



ILLINOIS YOUTH SURVEY

2020 Frequency Report

Rural

Weighted Sample to Represent
Rural Counties

Adams	Fulton	Livingston	Richland
Brown	Gallatin	Logan	Saline
Bureau	Greene	Marion	Schuyler
Carroll	Hamilton	Mason	Scott
Cass	Hancock	Massac	Shelby
Christian	Hardin	McDonough	Stephenson
Clark	Henderson	Montgomery	Union
Clay	Iroquois	Morgan	Wabash
Coles	Jasper	Moultrie	Warren
Cumberland	Jefferson	Ogle	Washington
Douglas	Jo Daviess	Perry	Wayne
Edgar	Johnson	Pike	White
Edwards	Knox	Pope	Whiteside
Effingham	LaSalle	Pulaski	
Fayette	Lawrence	Putnam	
Franklin	Lee	Randolph	

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SCHOOL OF SOCIAL WORK



Data collected Spring 2020

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Overview of the Illinois Youth Survey

The Illinois Department of Human Services (IDHS) has funded the administration of the Illinois Youth Survey (IYS) biennially since 1993. The IYS is a self-report survey administered in school settings and is designed to gather information about a variety of health and social indicators including substance use patterns and attitudes of Illinois youth.

The administration of the IYS has two major goals, the first of which is to supply local data to schools and school districts throughout Illinois. During state funded survey years (2016, 2018, 2020, etc.), the survey is available to all public and private schools in the state at no cost. Each participating school is eligible to receive a report specific to their own student responses. These local reports provide critical information to school administrators, prevention professionals, and community members as they work to address substance use issues in their communities.

The second goal of administering the IYS is to provide a scientific estimate of health and social indicators for the state of Illinois. The scientific estimate is based on drawing a random sample to represent the state population of 8th, 10th, and 12th graders in Illinois' public schools. The sampling design assures that youth in the state sample represent the state's diverse community types.

These community types have been defined based on the 'urbanicity' of the school's setting. Each county in Illinois is assigned a type based on the Federal Office of Management and Budget's definitions of Metropolitan Statistical Areas (MSAs). Schools are assigned to a county based on the Illinois State Board of Education's county designation for the applicable school district. Because Cook County is a blend of the city of Chicago and suburban communities, city of Chicago schools are reported and sampled as a separate community type.

The four types of Illinois communities based on their urbanicity include: 1) *City of Chicago*, 2) *Suburban Chicago counties including suburban Cook, DeKalb, DuPage, Grundy, Kane, Kendall, Lake, McHenry, and Will*, 3) *Other Urban/Suburban counties excluding suburban Chicago counties*, and 4) *Rural counties*.

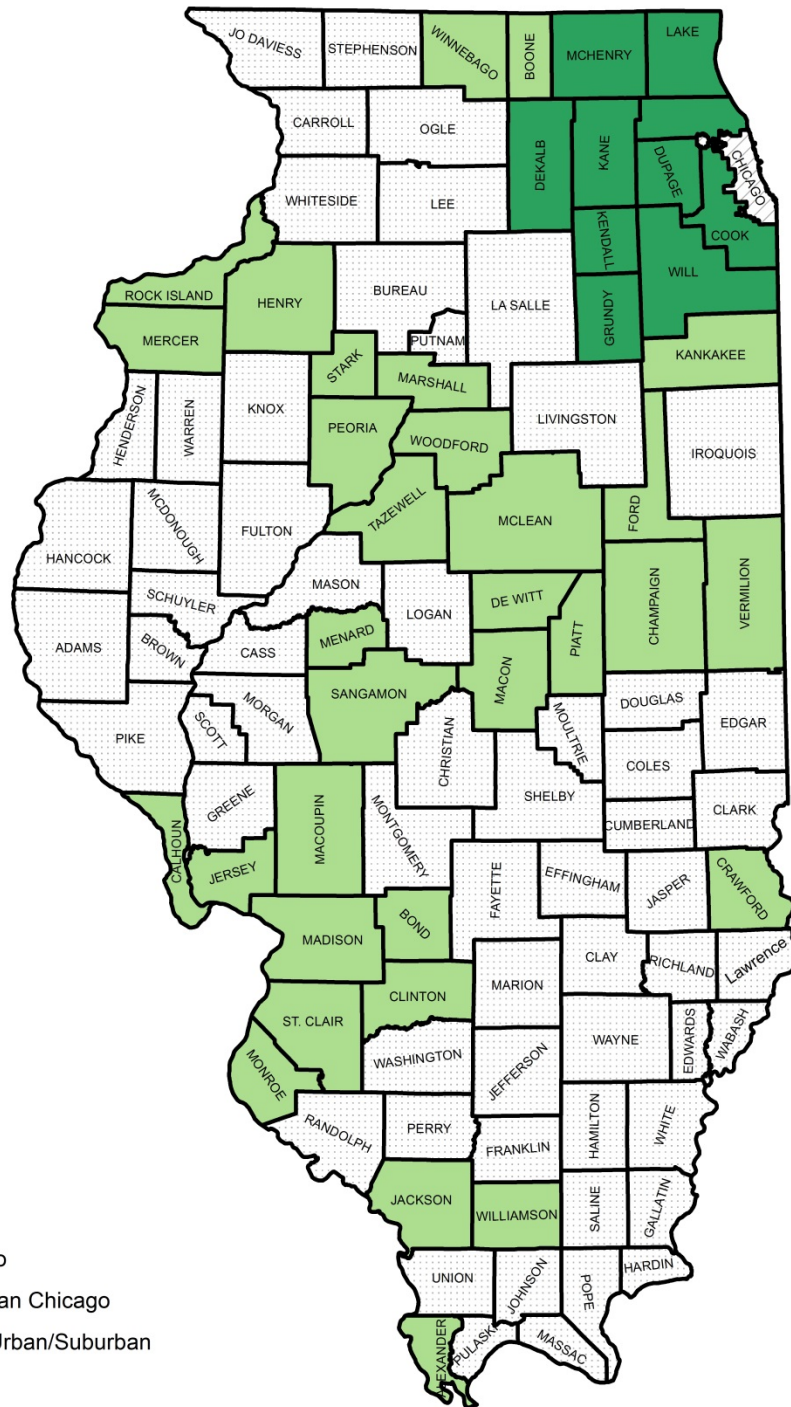
This *Illinois Youth Survey 2020 Frequency Report: Rural* presents findings based on data gathered January–March 2020 from students in the random sample of schools and scientifically weighted to represent 8th, 10th, and 12th graders attending public schools in rural counties.

The 2020 IYS was impacted by COVID-19 and the school shutdown that began on March 17, 2020. This resulted in lower participation statewide, with sufficient data collected from only three of the four strata. As a result, a strata report for the city of Chicago and a statewide report will not be produced for 2020.




Suggested citation:

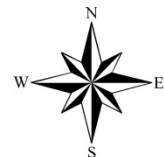
Center for Prevention Research and Development. (2020). *Illinois Youth Survey 2020 Frequency Report: Rural*. Champaign, IL: CPRD, School of Social Work, University of Illinois.

ILLINOIS COUNTIES BY COMMUNITY TYPE



Legend

-  Chicago
-  Suburban Chicago
-  Other Urban/Suburban
-  Rural



Counties Alexander, Crawford, De Witt, Jackson and Williamson changed from "Rural" to "Other Urban/Suburban"(Census 2010).

Section 1: Student Characteristics

What grade are you in?

	Weighted Count
8th	193
10th	205
12th	188
Total	585

Age

8th		10th		12th	
Count	Mean	Count	Mean	Count	Mean
193	13.5	205	15.5	188	17.6

Gender

	8th		10th		12th	
	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
Female	92	48%	98	48%	89	47%
Male	95	49%	102	50%	93	49%
Transgender	2	1%	2	1%	4	2%
Do not identify as Female, Male or Transgender	4	2%	2	1%	3	2%
Total	193	100%	204	100%	188	100%

Race

	8th		10th		12th	
	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
White	164	87%	177	87%	163	87%
Black/African American	5	3%	5	2%	5	3%
Latino/Latina	12	6%	13	7%	12	6%
Asian American	1	1%	2	1%	1	1%
Native American/ American Indian	1	0%	0	0%	1	0%
Multi-racial	6	3%	6	3%	6	3%
Other	1	0%	1	0%	0	0%
Total	190	100%	203	100%	187	100%

Section 1: Student Characteristics

Who do you live with MOST OF THE TIME:

	8th		10th		12th	
	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
Both parents	104	55%	116	57%	91	49%
Parent and step parent	21	11%	28	14%	25	14%
Mother only	24	13%	24	12%	31	17%
Father only	5	3%	7	3%	7	4%
Split time between parents*	24	12%	18	9%	12	7%
Legal guardian	2	1%	3	1%	4	2%
Foster parent (including relatives if they are your foster parent)	1	0%	1	1%	1	0%
Group home or residential care	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
Grandparents only	2	1%	2	1%	7	4%
Living independently	0	0%	0	0%	4	2%
Multiple living situations	7	3%	4	2%	5	2%
Total	190	100%	203	100%	187	100%

*In 2020 a new response option was added ("Split time between parents")

At school, are you eligible to receive:

	8th		10th		12th	
	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
Free lunch	70	37%	71	35%	70	37%
Reduced price lunch	24	13%	16	8%	10	6%
Neither	93	50%	114	57%	107	57%
Total	187	100%	201	100%	187	100%

Amount of time spent home alone each week after school:

	8th
None	42%
1 to 2 days, less than 3 hours per day	24%
1 to 2 days, more than 3 hours per day	6%
3 or more days, less than 3 hours per day	16%
3 or more days, more than 3 hours per day	12%
Total	100%

Section 2: Drug Prevalence and Behaviors

2020 Substance Use Rates by Grade: Part 1 of 3

	8th		10th		12th	
	Yes		Yes		Yes	
	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
Any common substance in the past year (including alcohol, cigarettes, inhalants or marijuana) Comparable to 2018	54	28%	94	46%	121	64%
Any common substances plus vaping in the past year (alcohol, tobacco products, cigarettes, e-cigarettes or other vaping products, inhalants, or marijuana)*	58	30%	101	50%	123	66%
Alcohol in the past year	47	25%	85	43%	110	59%
Cigarettes in the past year	6	3%	10	5%	21	12%
E-cigarettes or other vaping products*** in the past year	28	15%	60	30%	66	37%
Any Tobacco Product in the past year (smokeless tobacco, tobacco smoked through cigarettes or cigars/cigarillos, or tobacco used in a hookah water pipe)**	8	4%	14	7%	35	19%
Inhalants in the past year	15	8%	7	3%	7	4%
Marijuana in the past year	14	7%	38	19%	61	32%
Synthetic marijuana** in the past year	2	1%	4	2%	4	2%
Alcohol and marijuana at the same time** in the past year	6	3%	19	10%	33	18%
Alcohol and energy drinks at the same time** in the past year	14	7%	19	10%	26	14%
Any Illicit Drugs in the past year (excluding marijuana)	3	1%	5	3%	12	6%
Crack/Cocaine in the past year	1	1%	1	0%	4	2%
Hallucinogens/LSD in the past year	2	1%	4	2%	10	5%
Ecstasy/MDMA in the past year	1	1%	2	1%	4	2%
Methamphetamine in the past year	0	0%	0	0%	1	0%
Heroin in the past year	0	0%	1	0%	0	0%
Any Prescription Drugs to get high in the past year	3	2%	5	3%	9	5%
Prescription Painkillers in the past year	2	1%	2	1%	5	3%
Other Prescription Drugs in the past year	3	1%	5	2%	8	4%
Prescription pain medicine without prescription or differently than prescribed	9	5%	11	5%	8	5%
Prescription drugs not prescribed to you in the past year	6	4%	12	6%	9	5%
Over-the-Counter Drugs in the past year	3	2%	3	1%	3	2%
# of Respondents	193		205		188	

*New calculated variable in 2020

**New question added in 2020

***In 2020 wording changed from "electronic cigarette" to "e-cigarette or other vaping product". Note that in 2020, questions about tobacco products were separated from e-cigarettes and other vaping products throughout the survey

Section 2: Drug Prevalence and Behaviors

2020 Substance Use Rates by Grade - Part 2 of 3

	8th		10th		12th	
	Yes		Yes		Yes	
	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
Alcohol in the past 30 days	32	17%	54	27%	78	42%
Any tobacco products OR e-cigarettes or other vaping products in the past 30 days Comparable to 2018	23	12%	46	22%	64	34%
Cigarettes in the past 30 days	3	2%	6	3%	12	7%
Smokeless tobacco in the past 30 days	6	3%	8	4%	17	9%
Smoked tobacco (other than cigarettes) in the past 30 days	6	3%	9	4%	20	11%
Hookah or water pipe in the past 30 days	5	3%	7	3%	14	8%
E-cigarettes or other vaping products*** in the past 30 days	18	10%	36	18%	50	28%
Marijuana in the past 30 days	7	4%	20	10%	38	22%
Prescription drugs not prescribed to you in the past 30 days	5	3%	4	2%	4	2%
# of Respondents	193		205		188	

*New calculated variable in 2020

**New question added in 2020

***In 2020 wording changed from "electronic cigarette" to "e-cigarette or other vaping product". Note that in 2020, questions about tobacco products were separated from e-cigarettes and other vaping products throughout the survey

2020 Substance Use Rates by Grade - Part 3 of 3

	8th		10th		12th	
	Yes		Yes		Yes	
	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
Binge Drinking	12	6%	23	12%	38	20%
# of Respondents	193		205		188	

*New calculated variable in 2020

**New question added in 2020

***In 2020 wording changed from "electronic cigarette" to "e-cigarette or other vaping product". Note that in 2020, questions about tobacco products were separated from e-cigarettes and other vaping products throughout the survey

Section 2: Drug Prevalence and Behaviors

When, if ever, did you **FIRST**:

		Never have	More than 12 months ago	During the past 12 months	Total
8th	Drink more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin)	69%	15%	16%	100%
	Smoke a cigarette, even just a puff	89%	7%	4%	100%
	Use an e-cigarette or other vaping product*	79%	8%	13%	100%
	Use marijuana	91%	3%	6%	100%
10th	Drink more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin)	50%	24%	26%	100%
	Smoke a cigarette, even just a puff	85%	9%	6%	100%
	Use an e-cigarette or other vaping product*	61%	18%	21%	100%
	Use marijuana	80%	7%	13%	100%
12th	Drink more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin)	33%	38%	28%	100%
	Smoke a cigarette, even just a puff	69%	21%	10%	100%
	Use an e-cigarette or other vaping product*	51%	26%	22%	100%
	Use marijuana	62%	19%	19%	100%

*In 2020 wording changed from "electronic cigarette" to "e-cigarette or other vaping product"

ALCOHOL: On how many occasions (if any) have you had alcohol:

		0 occasions	1-2 occasions	3-5 occasions	6-9 occasions	10-19 occasions	20 or more occasions	Total
8th	In the past 30 days	81%	11%	4%	1%	1%	2%	100%
	In the past year	75%	14%	5%	2%	2%	2%	100%
10th	In the past 30 days	72%	21%	4%	1%	1%	1%	100%
	In the past year	58%	15%	11%	8%	4%	5%	100%
12th	In the past 30 days	58%	27%	11%	3%	1%	1%	100%
	In the past year	41%	21%	15%	7%	6%	11%	100%

Section 2: Drug Prevalence and Behaviors

ALCOHOL PLUS: In the past year, on how many occasions (if any) have you:

		0 occasions	1-2 occasions	3-5 occasions	6-9 occasions	10-19 occasions	20 or more occasions	Total
8th	Used marijuana and alcohol at the same time*	97%	2%	1%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Used alcohol and energy drinks at the same time*	93%	4%	2%	1%	0%	1%	100%
10th	Used marijuana and alcohol at the same time*	90%	6%	2%	1%	0%	2%	100%
	Used alcohol and energy drinks at the same time*	90%	5%	2%	0%	1%	2%	100%
12th	Used marijuana and alcohol at the same time*	81%	8%	3%	2%	1%	4%	100%
	Used alcohol and energy drinks at the same time*	86%	6%	2%	2%	1%	3%	100%

*New question added in 2020

BINGE DRINKING: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row:

	8th	10th	12th
None	93%	88%	79%
Once	3%	7%	8%
Twice	2%	3%	7%
3-5 times	1%	1%	2%
6-9 times	0%	0%	2%
10 or more times	1%	0%	1%
Total	100%	100%	100%

CIGARETTES: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes:

		Not at all	Less than one cigarette per day	1-5 cigarettes per day	About one-half pack per day	About one pack per day	More than 1 pack per day	Total
8th	In the past 30 days	98%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	In the past year	97%	3%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
10th	In the past 30 days	97%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	In the past year	95%	3%	1%	1%	0%	0%	100%
12th	In the past 30 days	91%	5%	2%	1%	0%	1%	100%
	In the past year	88%	8%	2%	1%	0%	0%	100%

Section 2: Drug Prevalence and Behaviors

E-CIGARETTES OR VAPING PRODUCTS: During the past 30 days, how frequently have you:

		Never	Once or twice	Once or twice per week	About once a day	More than once a day	Total
8th	Used e-cigarettes or other vaping products*	89%	6%	3%	1%	1%	100%
10th	Used e-cigarettes or other vaping products*	80%	10%	3%	2%	5%	100%
12th	Used e-cigarettes or other vaping products*	70%	11%	5%	3%	12%	100%

*In 2020 wording changed from "electronic cigarette" to "e-cigarette or other vaping product"

E-CIGARETTES OR VAPING PRODUCTS: In the past year, on how many occasions (if any) have you:

		0 occasions	1-2 occasions	3-5 occasions	6-9 occasions	10-19 occasions	20 or more occasions	Total
8th	Used e-cigarettes or other vaping products*	86%	6%	4%	2%	1%	2%	100%
10th	Used e-cigarettes or other vaping products*	70%	11%	6%	1%	2%	10%	100%
12th	Used e-cigarettes or other vaping products*	64%	9%	5%	3%	2%	17%	100%

*New question added in 2020

TOBACCO PRODUCTS* OTHER THAN CIGARETTES: During the past 30 days, how frequently have you used:

		Never	Once or twice	Once or twice per week	About once a day	More than once a day	Total
8th	Smokeless tobacco such as chewing tobacco, snuff, dip, or snus	97%	3%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Smoked tobacco products other than cigarettes such as cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars	97%	2%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Used a hookah or water pipe	97%	2%	0%	0%	0%	100%
10th	Smokeless tobacco such as chewing tobacco, snuff, dip, or snus	96%	2%	1%	1%	1%	100%
	Smoked tobacco products other than cigarettes such as cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars	96%	3%	0%	1%	0%	100%
	Used a hookah or water pipe	97%	2%	0%	0%	1%	100%
12th	Smokeless tobacco such as chewing tobacco, snuff, dip, or snus	91%	5%	0%	1%	3%	100%
	Smoked tobacco products other than cigarettes such as cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars	89%	7%	2%	0%	2%	100%
	Used a hookah or water pipe	92%	2%	1%	1%	3%	100%

*In 2020 wording changed from "TOBACCO OR OTHER VAPING PRODUCTS" TO "TOBACCO PRODUCTS"

Section 2: Drug Prevalence and Behaviors

TOBACCO PRODUCTS: In the past year, on how many occasions (if any) have you: used any tobacco product including smokeless tobacco, tobacco smoked through cigarettes or cigars/cigarillos, or a hookah water pipe:

		0 occasions	1-2 occasions	3-5 occasions	6-9 occasions	10-19 occasions	20 or more occasions	Total
8th	In the past year*	96%	2%	1%	1%	0%	0%	100%
10th	In the past year*	93%	3%	1%	0%	0%	3%	100%
12th	In the past year*	81%	9%	2%	0%	1%	6%	100%

*New question added in 2020

INHALANTS: On how many occasions (if any) have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high:

		0 occasions	1-2 occasions	3-5 occasions	6-9 occasions	10-19 occasions	20 or more occasions	Total
8th	In the past year	92%	5%	0%	1%	1%	1%	100%
10th	In the past year	97%	2%	1%	0%	0%	0%	100%
12th	In the past year	96%	2%	1%	0%	0%	1%	100%

MARIJUANA: On how many occasions (if any) have you used marijuana:

		0 occasions	1-2 occasions	3-5 occasions	6-9 occasions	10-19 occasions	20 or more occasions	Total
8th	In the past 30 days	96%	2%	0%	0%	0%	1%	100%
	In the past year	93%	3%	2%	1%	0%	1%	100%
10th	In the past 30 days	89%	3%	3%	2%	1%	2%	100%
	In the past year	81%	7%	3%	1%	2%	6%	100%
12th	In the past 30 days	78%	6%	6%	2%	2%	6%	100%
	In the past year	68%	7%	5%	4%	4%	12%	100%

SYNTHETIC MARIJUANA, SPICE, OR FAKE WEED*: On how many occasions (if any) have you used synthetic marijuana:

		0 occasions	1-2 occasions	3-5 occasions	6-9 occasions	10-19 occasions	20 or more occasions	Total
8th	In the past year	99%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
10th	In the past year	98%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
12th	In the past year	98%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%

*New question added in 2020

Section 2: Drug Prevalence and Behaviors

MARIJUANA METHOD OF USE: Among users in the past 30 days, how have you used marijuana:

	8th		10th		12th	
	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
Smoked it (in a joint, bong, pipe, blunt)	7	93%	18	90%	32	86%
Vaporized it (e.g., vapor pen)	2	35%	11	55%	25	68%
Ate it (in brownies, cakes, candy, etc.)	3	46%	8	39%	18	49%
Dabbed it**	2	34%	10	48%	17	46%
# of Marijuana Users in the past 30 days	7		20		38	

*If you see an N/R (Not Reported) noted in this table, it means that at least 50% of students skipped the question for no known reason, making the results too biased to report

**New question added in 2020

PRESCRIPTION DRUGS: Have you used prescription drugs not prescribed to you:

		Yes	No	Total
8th	In the past 30 days	4%	96%	100%
	In the past year	4%	96%	100%
10th	In the past 30 days	3%	97%	100%
	In the past year	6%	94%	100%
12th	In the past 30 days	2%	98%	100%
	In the past year	5%	95%	100%

Section 2: Drug Prevalence and Behaviors

ILLICIT DRUGS: During the past 12 months, how often have you used:

		0 occasions	1-2 occasions	3-5 occasions	6-9 occasions	10-19 occasions	20 or more occasions	Total
8th	MDMA ("ecstasy")	99%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	LSD or other psychedelics	99%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Cocaine or crack	99%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Meth (methamphetamine)	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Heroin	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
10th	MDMA ("ecstasy")	99%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	LSD or other psychedelics	98%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Cocaine or crack	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Meth (methamphetamine)	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Heroin	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
12th	MDMA ("ecstasy")	98%	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	LSD or other psychedelics	95%	3%	1%	0%	0%	1%	100%
	Cocaine or crack	98%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Meth (methamphetamine)	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Heroin	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%

PRESCRIPTION AND OVER THE COUNTER DRUGS: During the past 12 months, how often have you used:

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6 or more times	Total
8th	Prescription pain medicine without prescription or differently than prescribed	95%	3%	1%	1%	100%
	Prescription painkillers to get high (e.g., OxyContin, Vicodin, Lortab, etc.)	99%	1%	0%	0%	100%
	Other prescription drugs to get high (e.g., Ritalin, Adderall, Xanax, etc.)	99%	1%	0%	0%	100%
	Something you bought in a store to get high (e.g., cough syrup, etc.)	98%	1%	0%	0%	100%
10th	Prescription pain medicine without prescription or differently than prescribed	95%	4%	1%	0%	100%
	Prescription painkillers to get high (e.g., OxyContin, Vicodin, Lortab, etc.)	99%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Other prescription drugs to get high (e.g., Ritalin, Adderall, Xanax, etc.)	98%	0%	1%	1%	100%
	Something you bought in a store to get high (e.g., cough syrup, etc.)	99%	1%	0%	0%	100%
12th	Prescription pain medicine without prescription or differently than prescribed	95%	3%	0%	1%	100%
	Prescription painkillers to get high (e.g., OxyContin, Vicodin, Lortab, etc.)	97%	2%	0%	0%	100%
	Other prescription drugs to get high (e.g., Ritalin, Adderall, Xanax, etc.)	96%	2%	0%	1%	100%
	Something you bought in a store to get high (e.g., cough syrup, etc.)	98%	1%	1%	0%	100%

Section 2: Drug Prevalence and Behaviors

ALCOHOL CONSEQUENCES: During the past 12 months, how often have you experienced the following while or after drinking alcohol:

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6 or more times	Total
10th	Performed poorly on a test or important project	95%	4%	1%	0%	100%
	Been in trouble with the police	97%	2%	0%	0%	100%
	Damaged property	98%	2%	0%	0%	100%
	Got into an argument or fight	90%	7%	1%	1%	100%
	Been hurt or injured	93%	5%	1%	1%	100%
	Been a victim of a violent crime	99%	1%	0%	0%	100%
	Been treated in a hospital Emergency Department	98%	1%	0%	1%	100%
	A friend who is about your age said they were worried about your alcohol use*	96%	2%	1%	1%	100%
12th	Performed poorly on a test or important project	95%	3%	1%	1%	100%
	Been in trouble with the police	97%	2%	1%	0%	100%
	Damaged property	98%	2%	0%	1%	100%
	Got into an argument or fight	92%	7%	0%	1%	100%
	Been hurt or injured	93%	5%	1%	1%	100%
	Been a victim of a violent crime	98%	2%	0%	0%	100%
	Been treated in a hospital Emergency Department	98%	2%	0%	0%	100%
	A friend who is about your age said they were worried about your alcohol use*	97%	2%	1%	1%	100%

*New question added in 2020

CRAFFT Questions

SUBSTANCE USE CONSEQUENCES: During the past 12 months:

	10th		12th	
	Yes		Yes	
	Count	%	Count	%
Did you ever use alcohol or drugs to relax, feel better about yourself, or fit in	38	19%	43	24%
Did you ever use alcohol or drugs while you were by yourself, alone	32	16%	44	24%
Did you ever forget things you did while using alcohol or drugs	29	15%	30	16%
Did your family or friends ever tell you that you should cut down on your drinking or drug use	8	4%	9	5%
Have you gotten into trouble while you were using alcohol or drugs	10	5%	10	6%
Have you ever ridden in a car driven by someone (including yourself) who was "high" or had been using alcohol or drugs	50	25%	53	29%
<i>Experienced 2 or more consequences (indicating the potential need for substance use disorder assessment according to the CRAFFT Screening Test)</i>	42	21%	50	27%

Section 2: Drug Prevalence and Behaviors

DUI: During the past 12 months, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when:

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6 or more times	Total
10th	You had been drinking alcohol	90%	7%	2%	1%	100%
	You had been using marijuana	92%	5%	2%	2%	100%
12th	You had been drinking alcohol	87%	8%	2%	3%	100%
	You had been using marijuana	82%	7%	5%	7%	100%

WORRY ABOUT FRIEND: During the past 12 months:

	10th		12th	
	Yes		Yes	
	Count	%	Count	%
Worried about any of your friends' substance use (Only include concerns about alcohol and other drugs. Do not include tobacco, e-cigarettes, or other vaping products.)*	61	31%	48	27%

*New question added in 2020

RECOVERY FROM SUBSTANCE USE:

	10th		12th	
	Yes		Yes	
	Count	%	Count	%
Besides nicotine, used to have a problem with drugs or alcohol, but no longer do*	5	3%	12	6%
Consider yourself to be in recovery*	7	4%	8	5%

*New question added in 2020

Section 2: Drug Prevalence and Behaviors

RECOVERY FROM SUBSTANCE USE: With which substance do you no longer have a problem? (select all that apply)

	10th		12th	
	Yes		Yes	
	Count	%	Count	%
Does not apply	163	82%	151	82%
Alcohol	10	5%	13	7%
Marijuana	8	4%	13	7%
Opioids	4	2%	9	5%
Other Substance	5	3%	10	5%

*New question added in 2020. Percentages do not add up to 100% because this is a "select all that apply" question and not all participants responded consistently to U28 or U29 in the 2020 HS survey

Section 3: Drug Use Contributing Factors

PERSONAL DISAPPROVAL: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not wrong at all	Total
8th	Drink beer, wine or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey or gin) regularly	64%	21%	10%	4%	100%
	Smoke cigarettes	75%	18%	5%	2%	100%
	Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products*	66%	19%	10%	4%	100%
	Use marijuana**	70%	16%	10%	5%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to them	79%	13%	6%	2%	100%
10th	Drink beer, wine or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey or gin) regularly	38%	28%	27%	6%	100%
	Smoke cigarettes	62%	25%	9%	3%	100%
	Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products*	45%	28%	21%	6%	100%
	Use marijuana**	44%	23%	20%	13%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to them	76%	16%	6%	2%	100%
12th	Drink beer, wine or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey or gin) regularly	22%	28%	33%	17%	100%
	Smoke cigarettes	44%	30%	14%	12%	100%
	Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products*	31%	27%	25%	17%	100%
	Use marijuana**	29%	18%	29%	24%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to them	68%	22%	8%	3%	100%

*New question added in 2020

**In 2020 wording changed from "smoke" to "use"

Section 3: Drug Use Contributing Factors

PERCEPTIONS OF PEER ALCOHOL USE: In the past 30 days, what percent of students at your school do you think have had beer, wine, or hard liquor:

	10th	12th
0% of students	3%	2%
1-10% of students	5%	3%
11-20% of students	10%	6%
21-30% of students	11%	8%
31-40% of students	10%	12%
41-50% of students	18%	14%
51-60% of students	7%	15%
61-70% of students	13%	11%
71-80% of students	14%	16%
81-90% of students	7%	7%
91-100% of students	3%	6%
Total	100%	100%

Each row indicates the percent of students who the students thought had beer, wine, or hard liquor in the past 30 days

Compared to:

	10th	12th
	Yes	Yes
Actual past 30 days alcohol use reported	27%	42%

Section 3: Drug Use Contributing Factors

PERCEPTIONS OF PEER CIGARETTE USE: In the past 30 days, what percent of students at your school do you think have smoked cigarettes:

	10th	12th
0% of students	5%	3%
1-10% of students	21%	21%
11-20% of students	16%	16%
21-30% of students	13%	13%
31-40% of students	13%	10%
41-50% of students	9%	10%
51-60% of students	7%	6%
61-70% of students	5%	6%
71-80% of students	6%	6%
81-90% of students	1%	5%
91-100% of students	3%	4%
Total	100%	100%

Each row indicates the percent of students who the students thought had smoked cigarettes in the past 30 days

Compared to:

	10th	12th
	Yes	Yes
Actual past 30 days cigarette use reported	3%	7%

Section 3: Drug Use Contributing Factors

PERCEPTIONS OF PEER MARIJUANA USE: In the past 30 days, what percent of students at your school do you think have used marijuana:

	10th	12th
0% of students	3%	1%
1-10% of students	12%	8%
11-20% of students	13%	7%
21-30% of students	9%	11%
31-40% of students	12%	11%
41-50% of students	16%	14%
51-60% of students	7%	11%
61-70% of students	6%	11%
71-80% of students	10%	15%
81-90% of students	6%	8%
91-100% of students	6%	4%
Total	100%	100%

Each row indicates the percent of students who the students thought had used marijuana in the past 30 days

Compared to:

	10th	12th
	Yes	Yes
Actual past 30 days marijuana use reported	10%	22%

Section 3: Drug Use Contributing Factors

PERCEIVED RISK ASSOCIATED WITH USE: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Total
8th	Take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day	10%	18%	30%	42%	100%
	Have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week	9%	13%	23%	55%	100%
	Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day	7%	7%	20%	66%	100%
	Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products	8%	15%	28%	49%	100%
	Use marijuana once or twice a week*	13%	13%	26%	48%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to them	7%	6%	13%	74%	100%
10th	Take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day	6%	20%	36%	38%	100%
	Have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week	4%	14%	33%	49%	100%
	Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day	3%	7%	19%	71%	100%
	Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products	4%	19%	36%	41%	100%
	Use marijuana once or twice a week*	19%	25%	23%	34%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to them	4%	7%	16%	73%	100%
12th	Take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day	10%	24%	35%	32%	100%
	Have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week	9%	19%	34%	39%	100%
	Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day	7%	10%	18%	65%	100%
	Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products	8%	19%	37%	37%	100%
	Use marijuana once or twice a week*	30%	26%	23%	20%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to them	7%	8%	14%	71%	100%

*In 2020 wording changed from "smoke" to "use"

PERCEIVED RISK ASSOCIATED WITH TEEN ALCOHOL USE: How much do you think people YOUR AGE risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Total
8th	Use alcohol once or twice per month	9%	21%	35%	35%	100%
10th	Use alcohol once or twice per month	9%	33%	37%	21%	100%
12th	Use alcohol once or twice per month	16%	40%	28%	16%	100%

Section 3: Drug Use Contributing Factors

PERCEIVED PEER NORMS: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance	Total
8th	Began drinking alcohol regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month	62%	16%	12%	5%	5%	100%
	Smoked cigarettes	68%	17%	8%	3%	4%	100%
	Used e-cigarettes or other vaping products*	55%	15%	15%	8%	7%	100%
	Used marijuana**	60%	16%	10%	7%	8%	100%
10th	Began drinking alcohol regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month	32%	21%	24%	17%	6%	100%
	Smoked cigarettes	51%	30%	15%	3%	1%	100%
	Used e-cigarettes or other vaping products*	31%	23%	25%	16%	5%	100%
	Used marijuana**	34%	18%	23%	16%	10%	100%
12th	Began drinking alcohol regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month	28%	20%	24%	19%	8%	100%
	Smoked cigarettes	48%	27%	16%	5%	3%	100%
	Used e-cigarettes or other vaping products*	31%	21%	25%	17%	6%	100%
	Used marijuana**	31%	17%	24%	19%	9%	100%

*New question added in 2020

**In 2020 wording changed from "smoke" to "use"

PERCEIVED PEER DISAPPROVAL OF USE: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not wrong at all	Total
8th	Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day	60%	23%	12%	5%	100%
	Smoke tobacco	70%	20%	6%	4%	100%
	Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products*	58%	21%	13%	9%	100%
	Use marijuana**	68%	16%	8%	8%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you	73%	16%	7%	3%	100%
10th	Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day	35%	28%	22%	15%	100%
	Smoke tobacco	48%	28%	14%	10%	100%
	Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products*	32%	22%	21%	24%	100%
	Use marijuana**	37%	22%	17%	24%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you	60%	23%	10%	7%	100%
12th	Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day	27%	27%	21%	24%	100%
	Smoke tobacco	34%	28%	16%	22%	100%
	Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products*	25%	21%	22%	32%	100%
	Use marijuana**	22%	20%	23%	35%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you	53%	26%	12%	9%	100%

*New question added in 2020

**In 2020 wording changed from "smoke" to "use"

Section 3: Drug Use Contributing Factors

PERCEIVED PARENT DISAPPROVAL OF USE: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to:

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not wrong at all	Total
8th	Drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly (at least once or twice a month)	80%	13%	5%	2%	100%
	Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day	86%	10%	2%	1%	100%
	Smoke tobacco*	91%	7%	1%	1%	100%
	Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products*	87%	9%	3%	1%	100%
	Use marijuana**	88%	7%	2%	2%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you	89%	8%	3%	1%	100%
10th	Drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly (at least once or twice a month)	63%	21%	11%	4%	100%
	Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day	82%	13%	3%	2%	100%
	Smoke tobacco*	86%	11%	2%	1%	100%
	Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products*	80%	14%	4%	2%	100%
	Use marijuana**	75%	13%	8%	3%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you	89%	8%	1%	1%	100%
12th	Drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly (at least once or twice a month)	48%	21%	20%	11%	100%
	Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day	69%	21%	7%	3%	100%
	Smoke tobacco*	75%	18%	5%	2%	100%
	Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products*	71%	19%	6%	4%	100%
	Use marijuana**	64%	19%	11%	6%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you	85%	12%	3%	0%	100%

*New question added in 2020

**In 2020 wording changed from "smoke" to "use"

PARENT COMMUNICATION ABOUT DRUGS: In the past year, have your parents/guardians talked to you about:

		Yes	No	Don't remember	Total
8th	Not using alcohol	58%	29%	13%	100%
	Not using tobacco	54%	33%	13%	100%
	Not using marijuana	53%	35%	12%	100%
	Not using opioids for non-medical reasons*	44%	42%	14%	100%
10th	Not using alcohol	52%	40%	8%	100%
	Not using tobacco	48%	45%	7%	100%
	Not using marijuana	50%	44%	6%	100%
	Not using opioids for non-medical reasons*	36%	56%	8%	100%
12th	Not using alcohol	44%	51%	5%	100%
	Not using tobacco	41%	54%	6%	100%
	Not using marijuana	47%	49%	4%	100%
	Not using opioids for non-medical reasons*	32%	62%	6%	100%

*New question added in 2020

Section 3: Drug Use Contributing Factors

In the past year, have your parents/guardians talked with you about not drinking and driving or riding with a drunk driver:

	10th	12th
Yes	74%	70%
No	26%	30%
Total	100%	100%

PARENT ALCOHOL MONITORING: Would you be caught by your parents if:

		Never	Sometimes	Most of the time	Always	Total
8th	You drank some beer, wine or liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parents' permission	32%	13%	16%	39%	100%
	You go to a party where alcohol is served	28%	16%	16%	40%	100%
10th	You drank some beer, wine or liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parents' permission	40%	22%	16%	21%	100%
	You go to a party where alcohol is served	39%	24%	15%	22%	100%
	You drank and drove	30%	16%	17%	37%	100%
	You rode in a car driven by a teen driver who had been drinking	38%	23%	15%	24%	100%
12th	You drank some beer, wine or liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parents' permission	48%	25%	11%	16%	100%
	You go to a party where alcohol is served	50%	22%	11%	16%	100%
	You drank and drove	37%	19%	10%	34%	100%
	You rode in a car driven by a teen driver who had been drinking	44%	23%	14%	19%	100%

PARENT OVERALL MONITORING:

		Never	Sometimes	Most of the time	Always	Total
8th	When I am not at home, one of my parents/guardians knows where I am and who I am with.	10%	8%	20%	62%	100%
	My parents/guardians ask if I've gotten my homework done.	10%	15%	21%	55%	100%
	Would your parents/guardians know if you did not come home on time?	8%	13%	21%	57%	100%
10th	When I am not at home, one of my parents/guardians knows where I am and who I am with.	10%	7%	26%	56%	100%
	My parents/guardians ask if I've gotten my homework done.	15%	17%	23%	44%	100%
	Would your parents/guardians know if you did not come home on time?	8%	15%	19%	57%	100%
12th	When I am not at home, one of my parents/guardians knows where I am and who I am with.	12%	13%	29%	46%	100%
	My parents/guardians ask if I've gotten my homework done.	24%	27%	19%	30%	100%
	Would your parents/guardians know if you did not come home on time?	12%	15%	24%	49%	100%

Section 3: Drug Use Contributing Factors

My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use:

	8th	10th	12th
Yes	86%	84%	77%
No	14%	16%	23%
Total	100%	100%	100%

PERCEIVED ACCESS: If you wanted to get the following, how easy would it be for you to get some:

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very easy	Total
8th	Beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin)	48%	23%	18%	11%	100%
	Cigarettes	65%	13%	12%	10%	100%
	E-cigarettes or other vaping products*	61%	17%	12%	10%	100%
	Marijuana	71%	14%	7%	8%	100%
	Prescription drugs not prescribed to you	67%	17%	10%	6%	100%
	Opioid medications from your home (Opioids include methadone, opium, morphine, fentanyl, Vicodin, MS Contin, codeine, Demerol, Roxicodone, hydrocodone [Lortab, Lorcet, Norco], Suboxone, OxyContin, Percocet, Tylox, Percodan, Ultram, and tramadol)*	73%	16%	8%	3%	100%
10th	Beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin)	25%	26%	28%	20%	100%
	Cigarettes	39%	28%	19%	14%	100%
	E-cigarettes or other vaping products*	33%	19%	24%	24%	100%
	Marijuana	36%	23%	19%	22%	100%
	Prescription drugs not prescribed to you	53%	24%	14%	10%	100%
	Opioid medications from your home (Opioids include methadone, opium, morphine, fentanyl, Vicodin, MS Contin, codeine, Demerol, Roxicodone, hydrocodone [Lortab, Lorcet, Norco], Suboxone, OxyContin, Percocet, Tylox, Percodan, Ultram, and tramadol)*	68%	18%	9%	5%	100%
12th	Beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin)	16%	19%	30%	34%	100%
	Cigarettes	29%	17%	23%	32%	100%
	E-cigarettes or other vaping products*	23%	18%	25%	34%	100%
	Marijuana	26%	14%	24%	36%	100%
	Prescription drugs not prescribed to you	42%	29%	14%	15%	100%
	Opioid medications from your home (Opioids include methadone, opium, morphine, fentanyl, Vicodin, MS Contin, codeine, Demerol, Roxicodone, hydrocodone [Lortab, Lorcet, Norco], Suboxone, OxyContin, Percocet, Tylox, Percodan, Ultram, and tramadol)*	67%	19%	8%	6%	100%

*New question added in 2020

Section 3: Drug Use Contributing Factors

PERCEIVED ADULT DISAPPROVAL: How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your community think it is for kids your age:

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not wrong at all	Total
8th	To drink alcohol	48%	32%	16%	4%	100%
	To smoke cigarettes	62%	27%	8%	3%	100%
	To use e-cigarettes or other vaping products*	52%	29%	15%	4%	100%
	To use marijuana	61%	28%	8%	3%	100%
10th	To drink alcohol	27%	40%	27%	6%	100%
	To smoke cigarettes	52%	37%	9%	2%	100%
	To use e-cigarettes or other vaping products*	38%	36%	21%	5%	100%
	To use marijuana	38%	39%	19%	4%	100%
12th	To drink alcohol	19%	36%	33%	11%	100%
	To smoke cigarettes	39%	41%	15%	6%	100%
	To use e-cigarettes or other vaping products*	30%	38%	23%	8%	100%
	To use marijuana	27%	36%	29%	8%	100%

*New question added in 2020

TOBACCO PRODUCTS* SUPPLY SOURCE AMONG ALL STUDENTS: During the past year, did you get any tobacco products from the following sources:

		Did not use any tobacco products during the past year	Yes	No	Total
8th	I bought them at a gas station or store or mall	96%	0%	4%	100%
	A friend gave them to me	96%	3%	1%	100%
	My older brother or sister gave them to me	96%	0%	3%	100%
	Bought online	96%	0%	4%	100%
	My parents WITH their permission	96%	1%	3%	100%
	My parents WITHOUT their permission	96%	1%	3%	100%
10th	I bought them at a gas station or store or mall	93%	1%	6%	100%
	A friend gave them to me	93%	4%	3%	100%
	My older brother or sister gave them to me	93%	1%	6%	100%
	Bought online	93%	1%	6%	100%
	My parents WITH their permission	93%	1%	6%	100%
	My parents WITHOUT their permission	93%	2%	5%	100%
12th	I bought them at a gas station or store or mall	82%	7%	11%	100%
	A friend gave them to me	81%	12%	6%	100%
	My older brother or sister gave them to me	81%	4%	14%	100%
	Bought online	82%	1%	17%	100%
	My parents WITH their permission	81%	4%	15%	100%
	My parents WITHOUT their permission	81%	3%	16%	100%

*New question added in 2020

Section 3: Drug Use Contributing Factors

TOBACCO PRODUCTS SUPPLY SOURCE ONLY AMONG TOBACCO USERS:**
 During the past year, did you get any tobacco products from the following sources:

	8th		10th		12th	
	Yes		Yes		Yes	
	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
I bought them at a gas station or store or mall	0	3%	2	15%	14	40%
Bought online	0	1%	1	11%	3	8%
My parents WITH their permission	2	23%	1	9%	7	22%
A friend gave them to me	5	72%	7	52%	23	65%
My older brother or sister gave them to me	1	11%	2	13%	8	24%
My parents WITHOUT their permission	2	26%	4	26%	5	15%
# of Tobacco Users in the Past Year	8		14		35	

*If you see an N/R (Not Reported) noted in this table, it means that at least 50% of students skipped the question for no known reason, making the results too biased to report

**New question added in 2020

E-CIGARETTES OR OTHER VAPING PRODUCTS* SUPPLY SOURCE AMONG ALL STUDENTS: During the past year, did you get any e-cigarettes or other vaping products from the following sources:

		Did not use any e-cigarettes or any vaping products during the past year	Yes	No	Total
8th	I bought them at a gas station or store or mall	85%	1%	14%	100%
	A friend gave them to me	85%	9%	5%	100%
	My older brother or sister gave them to me	85%	3%	12%	100%
	Bought online	85%	1%	14%	100%
	My parents WITH their permission	85%	1%	14%	100%
	My parents WITHOUT their permission	86%	3%	11%	100%
10th	I bought them at a gas station or store or mall	71%	3%	26%	100%
	A friend gave them to me	71%	22%	7%	100%
	My older brother or sister gave them to me	71%	4%	25%	100%
	Bought online	72%	1%	27%	100%
	My parents WITH their permission	71%	2%	27%	100%
	My parents WITHOUT their permission	71%	4%	25%	100%
12th	I bought them at a gas station or store or mall	63%	10%	26%	100%
	A friend gave them to me	64%	26%	10%	100%
	My older brother or sister gave them to me	63%	7%	30%	100%
	Bought online	64%	4%	32%	100%
	My parents WITH their permission	63%	5%	32%	100%
	My parents WITHOUT their permission	63%	5%	31%	100%

*New question added in 2020

Section 3: Drug Use Contributing Factors

E-CIGARETTES OR OTHER VAPING PRODUCTS SUPPLY SOURCE ONLY AMONG E-CIGARETTES OR OTHER VAPING PRODUCTS USERS: During the past year, did you get any e-cigarettes or other vaping products from the following sources*:**

	8th		10th		12th	
	Yes		Yes		Yes	
	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
I bought them at a gas station or store or mall	2	6%	5	9%	18	28%
Bought online	2	6%	3	5%	8	12%
My parents WITH their permission	2	6%	3	6%	9	14%
A friend gave them to me	18	65%	44	77%	47	72%
My older brother or sister gave them to me	5	19%	7	13%	13	19%
My parents WITHOUT their permission	6	24%	7	12%	10	15%
# of E-Cigarette or Vaping Users in the Past Year	28		60		66	

*If you see an N/R (Not Reported) noted in this table, it means that at least 50% of students skipped the question for no known reason, making the results too biased to report

**New question added in 2020

Section 3: Drug Use Contributing Factors

ALCOHOL SUPPLY SOURCE* AMONG ALL STUDENTS: During the past year, how often did you usually get your own beer, wine or liquor from the following sources:

		Did not drink beer, wine, or liquor during the past year	Never	Sometimes	Often	Total
8th	I bought it at a gas station or a store	75%	23%	1%	1%	100%
	I bought it at a bar or restaurant	75%	23%	1%	1%	100%
	I gave a stranger money to buy it for me	75%	23%	1%	1%	100%
	A friend gave it to me	75%	15%	7%	3%	100%
	My older brother or sister gave it to me	75%	22%	2%	2%	100%
	My parents WITH their permission	76%	16%	7%	2%	100%
	My parents WITHOUT their permission	76%	15%	6%	4%	100%
	An adult (other than my parents) WITH that adult's permission	75%	19%	3%	2%	100%
	An adult (other than my parents) WITHOUT that adult's permission	76%	20%	3%	2%	100%
	I got it at a party	75%	17%	5%	3%	100%
10th	I bought it at a gas station or a store	58%	38%	3%	1%	100%
	I bought it at a bar or restaurant	59%	38%	2%	1%	100%
	I gave a stranger money to buy it for me	58%	37%	4%	1%	100%
	A friend gave it to me	58%	18%	18%	6%	100%
	My older brother or sister gave it to me	58%	32%	8%	1%	100%
	My parents WITH their permission	58%	28%	12%	1%	100%
	My parents WITHOUT their permission	58%	30%	10%	2%	100%
	An adult (other than my parents) WITH that adult's permission	58%	29%	10%	3%	100%
	An adult (other than my parents) WITHOUT that adult's permission	58%	36%	5%	1%	100%
	I got it at a party	59%	22%	13%	6%	100%
12th	I bought it at a gas station or a store	41%	51%	5%	3%	100%
	I bought it at a bar or restaurant	41%	54%	3%	2%	100%
	I gave a stranger money to buy it for me	42%	51%	5%	2%	100%
	A friend gave it to me	42%	26%	22%	10%	100%
	My older brother or sister gave it to me	42%	45%	9%	4%	100%
	My parents WITH their permission	42%	33%	20%	5%	100%
	My parents WITHOUT their permission	41%	44%	10%	4%	100%
	An adult (other than my parents) WITH that adult's permission	41%	37%	15%	6%	100%
	An adult (other than my parents) WITHOUT that adult's permission	41%	53%	4%	2%	100%
	I got it at a party	41%	30%	19%	10%	100%

*The list of supply sources does not include "I took it from a store" because this option was dropped from the 2020 IYS survey.

Section 3: Drug Use Contributing Factors

ALCOHOL SUPPLY SOURCE* ONLY AMONG ALCOHOL USERS: During the past year, did you usually get your own beer, wine or liquor from the following sources:**

	8th		10th		12th	
	Yes		Yes		Yes	
	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
ANY RETAIL SOURCE	4	9%	10	13%	16	14%
I bought it at a bar or restaurant	3	7%	6	7%	8	7%
I bought it at a gas station or a store	3	6%	8	10%	13	12%
My parents WITH their permission	16	35%	27	34%	47	44%
ANY SOCIAL SOURCE (excluding parents)	26	56%	57	71%	79	73%
A friend gave it to me	19	41%	45	56%	58	55%
I got it at a party	15	32%	37	46%	53	49%
I gave a stranger money to buy it for me	4	8%	9	11%	14	13%
My older brother or sister gave it to me	6	13%	19	23%	24	23%
An adult (other than my parents) WITH that adult's permission	10	21%	24	30%	39	36%
STOLE OR TOOK WITHOUT PERMISSION**	18	40%	28	35%	29	27%
My parents WITHOUT their permission	17	39%	24	29%	26	25%
An adult (other than my parents) WITHOUT that adult's permission	9	20%	12	14%	11	10%
# of Alcohol users in the Past Year	47		85		110	

*If you see an 'N/R' (Not Reported) noted in this table, it means that at least 50% of students skipped the question for no known reason, making the results too biased to report

**The list of supply sources does not include "I took it from a store" because this option was dropped from the 2020 IYS survey. Calculated variable not comparable to prior years

Section 3: Drug Use Contributing Factors

MARIJUANA SUPPLY SOURCE* AMONG ALL STUDENTS: In the past year, did you get your own marijuana from any of the following sources:

		Did not use marijuana during the past year	Yes	No	Total
8th	A friend gave it to me	93%	5%	2%	100%
	My parents WITH their permission	93%	1%	5%	100%
	My parents WITHOUT their permission	93%	2%	5%	100%
	My older brother or sister gave it to me	93%	1%	5%	100%
	I bought it from someone who sells drugs	93%	2%	4%	100%
	An adult (other than my parents) WITH that adult's permission	93%	1%	6%	100%
	Someone else's medical marijuana prescription**	93%	0%	6%	100%
	My own medical marijuana prescription**	93%	0%	7%	100%
10th	A friend gave it to me	82%	14%	4%	100%
	My parents WITH their permission	82%	2%	16%	100%
	My parents WITHOUT their permission	82%	4%	14%	100%
	My older brother or sister gave it to me	82%	2%	16%	100%
	I bought it from someone who sells drugs	82%	7%	12%	100%
	An adult (other than my parents) WITH that adult's permission	82%	4%	14%	100%
	Someone else's medical marijuana prescription**	82%	2%	16%	100%
	My own medical marijuana prescription**	82%	1%	17%	100%
12th	A friend gave it to me	68%	25%	8%	100%
	My parents WITH their permission	68%	5%	27%	100%
	My parents WITHOUT their permission	68%	3%	29%	100%
	My older brother or sister gave it to me	69%	4%	28%	100%
	I bought it from someone who sells drugs	68%	16%	16%	100%
	An adult (other than my parents) WITH that adult's permission	68%	6%	26%	100%
	Someone else's medical marijuana prescription**	68%	6%	26%	100%
	My own medical marijuana prescription**	68%	1%	31%	100%

*The list of supply sources is slightly different from prior years

**New questions added in 2020

Section 3: Drug Use Contributing Factors

MARIJUANA SUPPLY SOURCE ONLY AMONG MARIJUANA USERS: In the past year, did you get your own marijuana from any of the following sources*:**

	8th		10th		12th	
	Yes		Yes		Yes	
	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
I bought it from someone who sells drugs	5	35%	13	37%	29	49%
Someone gave it to me	10	78%	29	81%	49	82%
A friend gave it to me	9	68%	27	76%	46	77%
My parents WITH their permission	2	17%	4	12%	9	15%
My older brother or sister gave it to me	3	22%	4	12%	7	12%
An adult (other than my parents) WITH that adult's permission	1	11%	8	22%	12	20%
My parents WITHOUT their permission	3	25%	7	21%	6	9%
Someone else's medical marijuana prescription***	1	6%	4	10%	11	18%
My own medical marijuana prescription***	0	0%	2	5%	1	2%
# of Marijuana Users in the Past Year	14		38		61	

*If you see an 'N/R' (Not Reported) noted in this table, it means that at least 50% of students skipped the question for no known reason, making the results too biased to report.

**The list of supply sources is slightly different from prior years.

***New question added in 2020

PRESCRIPTION DRUG SOURCE TYPE AMONG ALL STUDENTS: In the past year, did you get prescription drugs not prescribed to you from any of the following sources:

		Did not use prescription drugs not prescribed to me during the past year	Yes	No	Total
8th	I bought them from someone (friend, relative, stranger, etc.)	96%	1%	3%	100%
	I took them from home without the knowledge of my parents/guardians	96%	1%	3%	100%
	I took them from someone else's home	96%	0%	4%	100%
	My parents gave them to me	96%	3%	1%	100%
	Someone other than my parents gave them to me (friend, relative, friends' parent, etc.)	96%	1%	3%	100%
10th	I bought them from someone (friend, relative, stranger, etc.)	94%	1%	4%	100%
	I took them from home without the knowledge of my parents/guardians	94%	1%	5%	100%
	I took them from someone else's home	94%	1%	5%	100%
	My parents gave them to me	94%	2%	4%	100%
	Someone other than my parents gave them to me (friend, relative, friends' parent, etc.)	94%	2%	4%	100%
12th	I bought them from someone (friend, relative, stranger, etc.)	95%	2%	2%	100%
	I took them from home without the knowledge of my parents/guardians	95%	1%	4%	100%
	I took them from someone else's home	95%	0%	4%	100%
	My parents gave them to me	95%	2%	3%	100%
	Someone other than my parents gave them to me (friend, relative, friends' parent, etc.)	95%	3%	2%	100%

Section 3: Drug Use Contributing Factors

PRESCRIPTION DRUG SOURCE TYPE ONLY AMONG PRESCRIPTION DRUG USERS: In the past year, did you get prescription drugs not prescribed to you from any of the following sources*:

	8th		10th		12th	
	Yes		Yes		Yes	
	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
I bought them from someone (friend, relative, stranger, etc.)	2	24%	3	25%	4	48%
Someone gave them to me	5	83%	7	62%	6	70%
My parents gave them to me	5	74%	4	32%	3	32%
Someone other than my parents gave them to me (friend, relative, friends' parent, etc.)	2	32%	4	36%	5	53%
I took them from somewhere	1	23%	3	25%	3	30%
I took them from home without the knowledge of my parents/guardians	1	23%	2	21%	2	24%
I took them from someone else's home	0	6%	1	12%	1	9%
# of Prescription Drug Users in the Past Year	6		12		9	

*If you see an 'N/R' (Not Reported) noted in this table, it means that at least 50% of students skipped the question for no known reason, making the results too biased to report

Section 4: Interpersonal Conflict, Violence and Delinquency

DELINQUENCY: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6 or more times	Total
8th	Been in a physical fight	65%	25%	6%	4%	100%
	Carried a weapon such as a handgun, knife or club	78%	10%	3%	9%	100%
	Sold illegal drugs	99%	1%	0%	0%	100%
	Been drunk or high at school	95%	4%	0%	1%	100%
10th	Been in a physical fight	79%	17%	2%	2%	100%
	Carried a weapon such as a handgun, knife or club	84%	6%	3%	8%	100%
	Sold illegal drugs	98%	1%	0%	0%	100%
	Been drunk or high at school	93%	4%	1%	1%	100%
12th	Been in a physical fight	83%	13%	2%	2%	100%
	Carried a weapon such as a handgun, knife or club	81%	6%	2%	11%	100%
	Sold illegal drugs	95%	2%	1%	2%	100%
	Been drunk or high at school	88%	5%	2%	5%	100%

BULLYING EXPERIENCES: During the past 12 months, has another student at school:

	8th		10th		12th	
	Yes		Yes		Yes	
	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
Bullied you by calling you names	72	39%	56	29%	37	21%
Threatened to hurt you	37	20%	39	20%	24	14%
Bullied you by hitting, punching, kicking, or pushing you	31	17%	24	13%	15	9%
Bullied, harassed or spread rumors about you on the Internet, social media, or through text messages*	50	27%	50	26%	39	22%
<i>Ever bullied (reported at least 1 type of bullying)</i>	87	46%	76	39%	53	30%
<i>Intensely bullied (reported all types of bullying)</i>	19	10%	16	8%	11	6%

*In 2020 wording changed to add "social media"

BIAS-BASED BULLYING: In the past 12 months at school, how often have you been bullied, harassed, or made fun of because of:

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6 or more times	Total
8th	Your appearance or a disability	53%	23%	8%	16%	100%
10th	What someone assumed about your religion, sexual orientation, or race/ethnicity	84%	6%	3%	7%	100%
	Your appearance or a disability	74%	10%	6%	9%	100%
12th	What someone assumed about your religion, sexual orientation, or race/ethnicity	87%	6%	3%	5%	100%
	Your appearance or a disability	80%	10%	4%	6%	100%

Section 4: Interpersonal Conflict, Violence and Delinquency

DATING VIOLENCE: During the past 12 months, have any of the following been done by someone in a dating relationship with you:

		I have not begun to date	Yes	No	Not sure	Total
8th	Slapped, kicked, punched, hit, or threatened you	24%	7%	65%	4%	100%
10th	Slapped, kicked, punched, hit, or threatened you	14%	7%	75%	4%	100%
	Put you down or tried to control you	14%	16%	66%	4%	100%
12th	Slapped, kicked, punched, hit, or threatened you	10%	8%	79%	3%	100%
	Put you down or tried to control you	10%	18%	69%	3%	100%

GAMBLING: During the past 12 months, how often have you bet/gambed for money in the following ways:

		Never	Less than once a month	1-3 times per month	Once a week or more	Total
10th	At a gambling machine in a bar, restaurant, gas station, or gambling establishment*	98%	1%	0%	0%	100%
	Online (internet) gambling*	97%	2%	1%	0%	100%
12th	At a gambling machine in a bar, restaurant, gas station, or gambling establishment*	92%	4%	2%	2%	100%
	Online (internet) gambling*	95%	3%	0%	1%	100%

*New question added in 2020

GAMBLING: Calculated variable based on gambling options in the past 12 months (at a gambling machine, or online gambling):

		No gambling (machine, online)	At least one way (machine or online)	Both ways (machine and online)	Total
10th	Ways of gambling in the past 12 months (gambling machines, online)*	96%	4%	0%	100%
12th	Ways of gambling in the past 12 months (gambling machines, online)*	90%	6%	3%	100%

*New question added in 2020

Section 4: Interpersonal Conflict, Violence and Delinquency

GAMBLING: In the past 12 months, have you ever:

		Yes	No	Total
10th	Felt bad about the amount of money you bet, or about what happens when you bet money*	3%	97%	100%
	Gambled more than you had planned to*	3%	97%	100%
12th	Felt bad about the amount of money you bet, or about what happens when you bet money*	4%	96%	100%
	Gambled more than you had planned to*	3%	97%	100%

*New question added in 2020

GAMBLING: Calculated variable based on unwanted gambling experiences in the past 12 months (felt bad about the money bet, or gambled more than planned)

		Experienced none (felt bad, gambled more)	Experienced at least one (felt bad or gambled more)	Experienced both (felt bad and gambled more)	Total
10th	Unwanted gambling experiences in the past 12 months (feeling bad, gambling more)*	95%	4%	1%	100%
12th	Unwanted gambling experiences in the past 12 months (feeling bad, gambling more)*	94%	4%	2%	100%

*New question added in 2020

Section 5: Academic and School Experiences

SCHOOL ABSENCES: About how many days are you absent from school during an entire year:

	8th	10th	12th
0-9 days	81%	82%	76%
10-19 days	14%	13%	16%
20-30 days	3%	4%	4%
More than 30 days	2%	1%	3%
Total	100%	100%	100%

ACTIVITIES AND OPPORTUNITIES: In which of the following activities do you participate:

	8th		10th		12th	
	Yes		Yes		Yes	
	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
School sports team	111	59%	125	64%	99	54%
Other sports	87	49%	69	38%	47	29%
School clubs	52	30%	120	64%	97	56%
Service clubs or volunteer projects (e.g., Scouting, 4H)	34	20%	48	28%	50	32%
Other activity clubs (e.g., Boys & Girls, YMCA, etc.)	25	15%	31	18%	29	19%
Church youth group or other faith-based youth group	74	43%	70	39%	54	33%

ACTIVITIES AND OPPORTUNITIES: Participation in activities:

	8th	10th	12th
0 activities	19%	11%	19%
1 activity	24%	23%	26%
2 or more activities	57%	66%	55%
Total	100%	100%	100%

*Starting in 2020 this variable does not include "youth drug prevention leadership group" option

Section 5: Academic and School Experiences

ACTIVITIES AND OPPORTUNITIES: On the average over the school year, how many hours per week do you work in a paid or unpaid job:

	10th	12th
None	60%	31%
5 or less hours	12%	9%
6 to 10 hours	10%	11%
11 to 15 hours	7%	15%
16 to 20 hours	5%	13%
21 to 25 hours	3%	9%
26 to 30 hours	1%	7%
More than 30 hours	3%	5%
Total	100%	100%

ACTIVITIES AND OPPORTUNITIES: Participation in activities and/or work:

	10th	12th
No activities and no work	8%	5%
No activities but work	3%	14%
At least one activity but no work	53%	27%
At least one activity and work	36%	54%
Total	100%	100%

ACADEMIC ACHIEVEMENT: Putting them all together, what were your grades like for the last year:

	8th	10th	12th
Mostly A	27%	24%	25%
Mostly A and B	37%	38%	41%
Mostly B	4%	6%	6%
Mostly B and C	18%	18%	17%
Mostly C	3%	3%	4%
Mostly C and D	8%	9%	5%
Mostly D	1%	1%	1%
Mostly F	1%	1%	1%
Total	100%	100%	100%

Section 5: Academic and School Experiences

ACADEMIC EXPECTATIONS: How likely is it that you will complete a post high school program such as a vocational training program, military service, community college, or 4-year college:

	10th	12th
Definitely will not	3%	6%
Probably will not	6%	4%
Probably will	29%	20%
Definitely will	47%	60%
Not sure	14%	9%
Total	100%	100%

SCHOOL CLIMATE/CARING ADULTS: At my school, there is a teacher or some other adult:

		Not at all true	A little true	Pretty much true	Very much true	Total
8th	Who really cares about me	10%	15%	27%	48%	100%
	Who notices when I'm not there	11%	17%	31%	41%	100%
	Who listens to me when I have something to say	12%	15%	28%	45%	100%
	Who notices if I have trouble learning something	14%	22%	30%	34%	100%
10th	Who really cares about me	9%	23%	32%	36%	100%
	Who notices when I'm not there	12%	24%	29%	34%	100%
	Who listens to me when I have something to say	13%	19%	33%	34%	100%
	Who notices if I have trouble learning something	23%	25%	26%	26%	100%
12th	Who really cares about me	8%	18%	24%	50%	100%
	Who notices when I'm not there	10%	19%	27%	43%	100%
	Who listens to me when I have something to say	10%	17%	28%	45%	100%
	Who notices if I have trouble learning something	14%	23%	27%	36%	100%

Section 5: Academic and School Experiences

SCHOOL CLIMATE/HIGH EXPECTATIONS: At my school, there is a teacher or some other adult:

		Not at all true	A little true	Pretty much true	Very much true	Total
8th	Who tells me when I do a good job	10%	22%	27%	41%	100%
	Who always wants me to do my best	7%	12%	22%	59%	100%
	Who believes I will be a success	11%	13%	29%	48%	100%
	Who encourages me to work hard in school	9%	10%	25%	55%	100%
10th	Who tells me when I do a good job	17%	21%	31%	32%	100%
	Who always wants me to do my best	11%	15%	29%	45%	100%
	Who believes I will be a success	13%	18%	30%	39%	100%
	Who encourages me to work hard in school	13%	18%	28%	42%	100%
12th	Who tells me when I do a good job	11%	20%	28%	41%	100%
	Who always wants me to do my best	9%	14%	23%	55%	100%
	Who believes I will be a success	11%	14%	24%	51%	100%
	Who encourages me to work hard in school	10%	15%	26%	49%	100%

SCHOOL CLIMATE/MEANINGFUL PARTICIPATION: How true are the following statements:

		Not at all true	A little true	Pretty much true	Very much true	Total
8th	At school, I do interesting activities	19%	29%	32%	21%	100%
	At school, I help decide things like class activities or rules	41%	35%	16%	8%	100%
	At school, I do things that make a difference	32%	33%	24%	11%	100%
10th	At school, I do interesting activities	21%	30%	28%	21%	100%
	At school, I help decide things like class activities or rules	48%	25%	17%	10%	100%
	At school, I do things that make a difference	35%	38%	16%	11%	100%
12th	At school, I do interesting activities	20%	29%	33%	18%	100%
	At school, I help decide things like class activities or rules	44%	27%	17%	12%	100%
	At school, I do things that make a difference	33%	34%	20%	13%	100%

Section 5: Academic and School Experiences

SCHOOL CLIMATE/SCHOOL CONNECTEDNESS: How strongly do you agree or disagree with the following statements about your school:

		Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Agree	Strongly agree	Total
8th	I feel close to people at this school	8%	8%	19%	33%	32%	100%
	I am happy to be at this school	15%	7%	25%	28%	25%	100%
	I feel safe in my school	7%	6%	19%	39%	29%	100%
	The teachers at this school treat students fairly	12%	12%	24%	30%	23%	100%
10th	I feel close to people at this school	12%	8%	20%	41%	19%	100%
	I am happy to be at this school	15%	14%	26%	28%	17%	100%
	I feel safe in my school	7%	8%	25%	38%	22%	100%
	The teachers at this school treat students fairly	18%	13%	31%	24%	14%	100%
12th	I feel close to people at this school	11%	13%	16%	38%	23%	100%
	I am happy to be at this school	16%	11%	25%	29%	19%	100%
	I feel safe in my school	6%	6%	19%	41%	29%	100%
	The teachers at this school treat students fairly	14%	13%	27%	29%	17%	100%

During the past 30 days, how many days did you not go to school because you felt you would be unsafe*:

	8th	10th	12th
0 days	87%	91%	91%
1 day	6%	3%	3%
2 or 3 days	4%	3%	3%
4 or 5 days	2%	1%	1%
6 or more days	1%	2%	2%
Total	100%	100%	100%

*In 2020 wording changed to remove 'at school or on your way to or from school'

Section 6: Mental, Social and Physical Health

During the past 12 months did you ever:

	8th		10th		12th	
	Yes		Yes		Yes	
	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
Seriously consider attempting suicide	N/A	N/A	34	18%	32	18%
Feel so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row that you stopped doing some usual activities	73	38%	80	39%	75	40%

Is there an adult you know (other than your parent) you could talk to about important things in your life:

	No	Yes, one adult	Yes, more than one adult	Total
8th	16%	19%	64%	100%
10th	13%	16%	70%	100%
12th	9%	21%	71%	100%

BMI* (Body Mass Index) Categories based on CDC guidelines:

	8th		10th		12th	
	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
Underweight	7	5%	2	1%	6	4%
Healthy Weight	108	71%	107	66%	85	60%
Overweight	23	15%	24	15%	28	20%
Obese	13	8%	28	18%	22	16%
Total	151	100%	161	100%	141	100%

*Body Mass Index categories as calculated by self-reported height and weight

Section 6: Mental, Social and Physical Health

During the past 7 days, on how many days did you eat dinner at home with at least one of your parents or guardians:

	8th	10th	12th
0 days	8%	10%	16%
1 day	3%	4%	10%
2 days	4%	5%	10%
3 days	6%	12%	11%
4 days	6%	10%	10%
5 days	12%	16%	15%
6 days	9%	10%	4%
7 days	53%	33%	25%
Total	100%	100%	100%

During the past 7 days, how many times did you:

		0 times during the past 7 days	1 to 3 times during the past 7 days	4 to 6 times during the past 7 days	1 time per day	2 times per day	3 times per day	4 or more times per day	Total
8th	Eat fruit	9%	24%	21%	13%	12%	5%	15%	100%
	Eat vegetables	14%	26%	21%	14%	10%	4%	10%	100%
10th	Eat fruit	9%	32%	26%	10%	11%	4%	6%	100%
	Eat vegetables	11%	32%	24%	13%	11%	4%	6%	100%
12th	Eat fruit	14%	31%	23%	13%	9%	4%	6%	100%
	Eat vegetables	10%	28%	27%	15%	11%	4%	5%	100%

During the past 30 days, how often did you go hungry because there was not enough food in your home:

	8th	10th	12th
Never	69%	70%	71%
Rarely	19%	19%	17%
Sometimes	10%	7%	9%
Most of the time	1%	2%	2%
Always	1%	1%	1%
Total	100%	100%	100%

Section 6: Mental, Social and Physical Health

SCREEN TIME: On an average school day, how many hours do you spend on NON-SCHOOL RELATED 'screen time' (e.g., TV, videos, streaming, gaming (Xbox, PlayStation, or internet-based games), smart phone use, texting, social media, or the Internet)*:

	8th	10th	12th
No screen time on an average school day	7%	5%	4%
Less than 2 hours per day	16%	15%	16%
2-3 hours per day	29%	33%	30%
4-6 hours per day	28%	33%	35%
7 or more hours per day	20%	14%	15%
Total	100%	100%	100%

*New question added in 2020

During the past 7 days, on how many days were you physically active for a total of at least 60 minutes per day:

	8th	10th	12th
0 days	11%	7%	14%
1 day	3%	5%	5%
2 days	5%	5%	8%
3 days	9%	8%	11%
4 days	10%	9%	12%
5 days	18%	22%	15%
6 days	11%	12%	10%
7 days	33%	32%	25%
Total	100%	100%	100%