



# ILLINOIS YOUTH SURVEY

## 2018 FREQUENCY REPORT

### State of Illinois

*Weighted Sample to Represent the State of Illinois*

**I ILLINOIS**

CPRD | Center for Prevention  
Research & Development

SCHOOL OF SOCIAL WORK



## Overview of the Illinois Youth Survey

The Illinois Department of Human Services (IDHS) has funded the administration of the Illinois Youth Survey (IYS) biennially since 1993. The IYS is a self-report survey administered in school settings and is designed to gather information about a variety of health and social indicators including substance use patterns and attitudes of Illinois youth.

The administration of the IYS has two major goals, the first of which is to supply local data to schools and school districts throughout Illinois. During state funded survey years (e.g., 2008, 2010, 2012, 2014, 2016, 2018, etc.), the survey is available to all public and private schools in the state at no cost. Each participating school is eligible to receive a report specific to their own student responses. These local reports provide critical information to school administrators, prevention professionals, and community members as they work to address substance use issues in their communities.

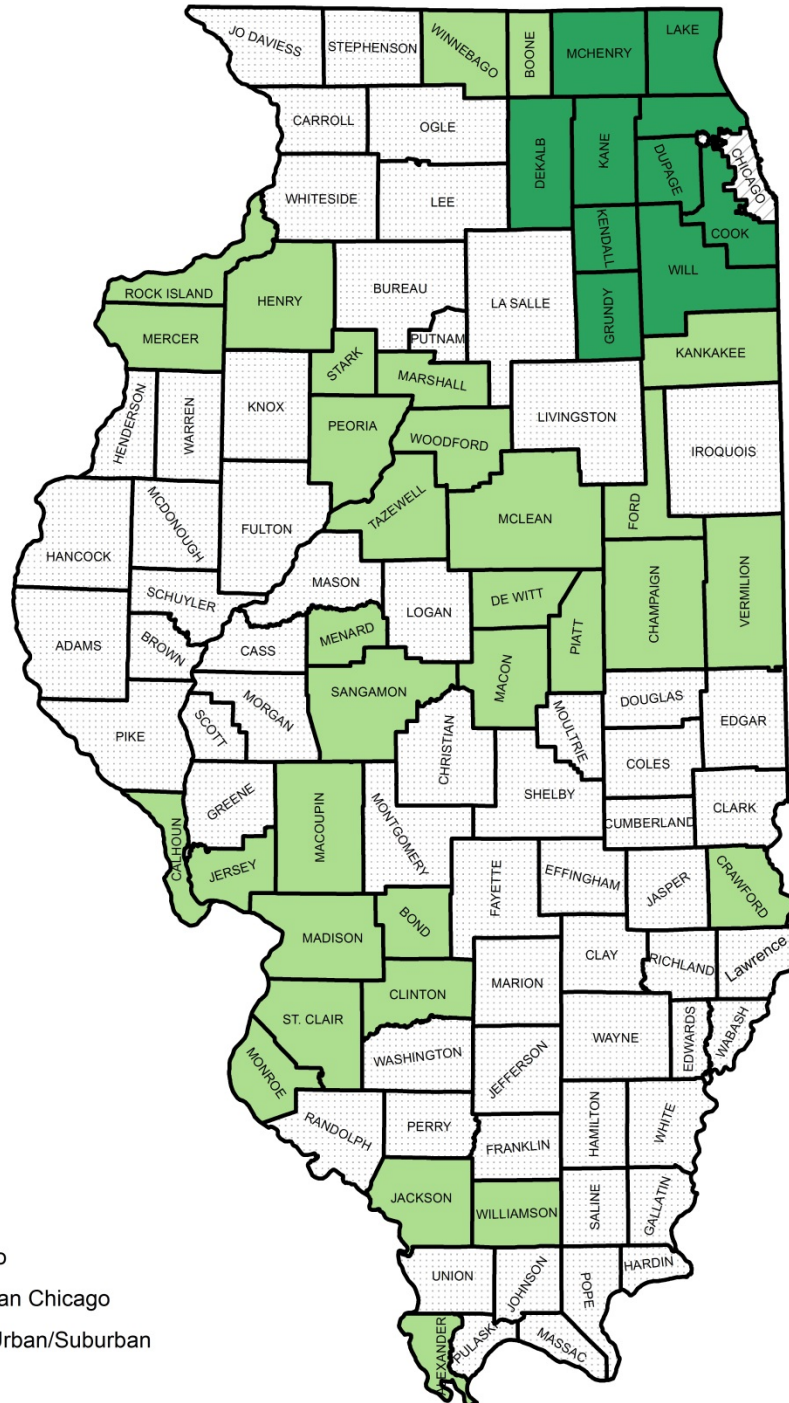
The second goal of administering the IYS is to provide a scientific estimate of health and social indicators for the state of Illinois. The scientific estimate is based on drawing a random sample to represent the state population of 8<sup>th</sup>, 10<sup>th</sup>, and 12<sup>th</sup> graders in Illinois' public schools. The sampling design assures that youth in the state sample are representative of the state's diverse community types. These community types have been defined based on the "urbanicity" of the school's setting. Each county in Illinois is assigned a type based on the Federal Office of Management and Budget's definitions of Metropolitan Statistical Areas (MSAs). Schools are assigned to a county based on the Illinois State Board of Education's county designation for the applicable school district. Because Cook County is a blend of the City of Chicago and suburban communities, the City of Chicago schools are reported and sampled as a separate community type. The four types of Illinois communities based on their "urbanicity" include: 1) *City of Chicago*; 2) *Suburban Chicago Counties including Suburban Cook, DeKalb, DuPage, Grundy, Kane, Kendall, Lake, and Will*; 3) *Other Urban/Suburban Counties excluding Suburban Chicago Counties*; and 4) *Rural Counties*.

This *Illinois Youth Survey 2018 Frequency Report: State of Illinois* presents findings based on data gathered January–June 2018 from students in the random sample of schools and scientifically weighted to represent 8<sup>th</sup>, 10<sup>th</sup>, and 12<sup>th</sup> graders attending Illinois' public schools.

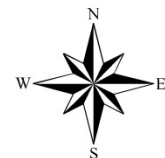
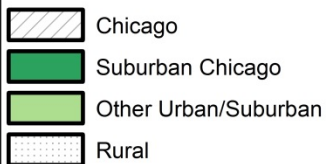
### **Suggested citation:**

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## ILLINOIS COUNTIES BY COMMUNITY TYPE



### Legend



*Counties Alexander, Crawford, De Witt, Jackson and Williamson changed from "Rural" to "Other Urban/Suburban"(Census 2010).*

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## Section 1: Student Characteristics

What grade are you in?

	Weighted Count
8th	3800
10th	3885
12th	3574
Total	11259

Age

8th		10th		12th	
Count	Mean	Count	Mean	Count	Mean
3794	13.6	3881	15.6	3569	17.7

Gender

	8th		10th		12th	
	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
Female	2036	54%	2151	55%	1902	53%
Male	1694	45%	1664	43%	1612	45%
*Transgender	11	0%	26	1%	25	1%
*Do not identify as Female, Male, or Transgender	51	1%	37	1%	26	1%

\*In 2018 two new response options were added ("Transgender" and "Do not identify as Female, Male, or Transgender")

Race

	8th		10th		12th	
	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
White	2031	54%	2165	57%	2011	57%
Black/African American	548	15%	511	13%	456	13%
Latino/Latina	828	22%	825	22%	758	22%
Asian American	211	6%	201	5%	186	5%
Native American/ American Indian	4	0%	7	0%	4	0%
Multi-racial	112	3%	99	3%	92	3%
Other	20	1%	17	0%	19	1%

## Section 1: Student Characteristics

Who do you live with MOST OF THE TIME:

	8th		10th		12th	
	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
Both parents	2498	66%	2503	66%	2197	62%
Parent and step parent	394	10%	385	10%	331	9%
Mother only	609	16%	668	18%	677	19%
Father only	90	2%	117	3%	125	4%
Legal guardian	49	1%	54	1%	59	2%
Foster parent	15	0%	13	0%	12	0%
Group home or residential care	1	0%	1	0%	5	0%
Grandparents only	32	1%	33	1%	32	1%
Living independently	0	0%	8	0%	44	1%
Multiple living situations	70	2%	34	1%	34	1%

At school, are you eligible to receive:

	8th		10th		12th	
	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
Free lunch	1585	42%	1438	38%	1279	36%
Reduced price lunch	272	7%	190	5%	172	5%
Neither	1880	50%	2205	58%	2082	59%

Amount of time spent home alone each week after school:

	8th
None	34%
1 to 2 days, less than 3 hours per day	24%
1 to 2 days, more than 3 hours per day	7%
3 or more days, less than 3 hours per day	19%
3 or more days, more than 3 hours per day	16%

## Section 2: Drug Prevalence and Behaviors

### 2018 Substance Use Rates by Grade

	8th		10th		12th	
	Yes		Yes		Yes	
	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
Any substance in the past year (including alcohol, cigarettes, inhalants, or marijuana)	1131	30%	1671	43%	2064	58%
Alcohol in the past year	973	27%	1474	40%	1858	55%
Cigarettes in the past year	86	2%	186	5%	307	9%
Inhalants in the past year	192	5%	102	3%	91	3%
Marijuana in the past year	313	8%	750	20%	1221	35%
*Any Tobacco or Vaping Products in the past year	367	10%	772	20%	1038	30%
Any Illicit substance in the past year (excluding marijuana)	46	1%	83	2%	196	6%
Crack/Cocaine in the past year	20	1%	23	1%	68	2%
Hallucinogens/LSD in the past year	16	0%	57	1%	132	4%
MDMA/Ecstasy in the past year	21	1%	26	1%	92	3%
Meth in the past year	10	0%	11	0%	20	1%
Heroin in the past year	8	0%	7	0%	17	0%
Any prescription drug to get high in the past year	63	2%	136	4%	224	6%
Prescription painkillers to get high in the past year	25	1%	57	2%	91	3%
Other prescription drugs to get high in the past year	54	1%	119	3%	201	6%
*Prescription pain medicine without prescription or differently than prescribed in the past year	150	4%	178	5%	195	6%
Prescription drugs not prescribed to you in the past year	154	5%	205	5%	241	7%
Over-the-Counter drugs to get high in the past year	99	3%	86	2%	89	3%
Alcohol in the past 30 days	531	15%	854	23%	1360	40%
Any Tobacco or Vaping Products (cigarettes or smokeless tobacco or other smoked tobacco or hookah or e-cigs) in the past 30 days	384	10%	814	21%	1142	32%
Cigarettes in the past 30 days	46	1%	90	2%	182	5%
Smokeless tobacco in the past 30 days	68	2%	108	3%	168	5%
Smoked tobacco (other than cigarettes) in the past 30 days	87	2%	171	4%	354	10%
Hookah or water pipe in the past 30 days	109	3%	210	6%	367	10%
E-cigarettes in the past 30 days	277	7%	695	18%	935	27%
Marijuana in the past 30 days	195	5%	498	13%	885	26%
Prescription drugs not prescribed to you in the past 30 days	72	2%	72	2%	81	3%
Binge drinking (5 or more drinks at one occasion) in the past 2 weeks	163	5%	344	9%	684	20%

\*New questions added in 2018

## Section 2: Drug Prevalence and Behaviors

When, if ever, did you FIRST:

		Never have	More than 12 months ago	During the past 12 months
		%	%	%
8th	Drink more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin)	70%	14%	15%
	Smoke a cigarette, even just a puff	93%	4%	3%
	Use an electronic cigarette (e-cigarette)	87%	5%	8%
	*Use marijuana	90%	3%	6%
10th	Drink more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin)	54%	22%	24%
	Smoke a cigarette, even just a puff	88%	7%	5%
	Use an electronic cigarette (e-cigarette)	73%	10%	17%
	*Use marijuana	77%	9%	14%
12th	Drink more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin)	39%	31%	30%
	Smoke a cigarette, even just a puff	79%	12%	9%
	Use an electronic cigarette (e-cigarette)	61%	16%	23%
	*Use marijuana	58%	19%	23%

\*In 2018 wording changed from "smoke" to "use".

**ALCOHOL:** On how many occasions (if any) have you had alcohol:

		0 occasions	1-2 occasions	3-5 occasions	6-9 occasions	10-19 occasions	20 or more occasions
		%	%	%	%	%	%
8th	In the past 30 days	84%	12%	3%	1%	0%	0%
	In the past year	74%	16%	6%	2%	1%	1%
10th	In the past 30 days	75%	16%	6%	2%	1%	0%
	In the past year	61%	18%	10%	5%	4%	3%
12th	In the past 30 days	58%	25%	10%	5%	1%	2%
	In the past year	47%	17%	12%	7%	6%	10%

**BINGE DRINKING:** Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row:

	8th	10th	12th
None	95%	90%	80%
Once	3%	4%	9%
Twice	1%	3%	6%
3-5 times	1%	2%	4%
6-9 times	0%	1%	1%
10 or more times	0%	0%	1%



## Section 2: Drug Prevalence and Behaviors

**ALCOHOL TYPE AMONG ALL STUDENTS: Used the following types of alcohol in the past 30 days:**

		Didn't Use		Yes		No	
		Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
8th	Beer in bottles or cans	3125	86%	194	5%	329	9%
	Beer from a keg	3125	86%	19	1%	500	14%
	Wine	3125	86%	238	7%	279	8%
	Liquor (vodka, whiskey, etc.)	3125	86%	220	6%	298	8%
	Alcopops (wine coolers, hard lemonade, hard cider)	3125	86%	159	4%	360	10%
	Liquor with energy drinks (e.g. Red Bull)	3125	86%	143	4%	377	10%
10th	Beer in bottles or cans	2840	77%	362	10%	466	13%
	Beer from a keg	2840	78%	47	1%	774	21%
	Wine	2840	77%	334	9%	491	13%
	Liquor (vodka, whiskey, etc.)	2840	78%	509	14%	312	9%
	Alcopops (wine coolers, hard lemonade, hard cider)	2840	78%	318	9%	505	14%
	Liquor with energy drinks (e.g. Red Bull)	2840	78%	176	5%	645	18%
12th	Beer in bottles or cans	2003	60%	717	21%	623	19%
	Beer from a keg	2003	60%	84	3%	1236	37%
	Wine	2003	60%	572	17%	756	23%
	Liquor (vodka, whiskey, etc.)	2003	60%	947	28%	383	12%
	Alcopops (wine coolers, hard lemonade, hard cider)	2003	60%	544	16%	787	24%
	Liquor with energy drinks (e.g. Red Bull)	2003	60%	259	8%	1066	32%

**ALCOHOL TYPE: Among alcohol users in the past 30 days, what did you drink:**

	8th		10th		12th	
	Yes		Yes		Yes	
	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
Beer in bottles or cans	194	37%	362	44%	717	53%
Beer from a keg	19	4%	47	6%	84	6%
Wine	238	46%	334	40%	572	43%
Liquor (vodka, whiskey, etc.)	220	42%	509	62%	947	71%
Alcopops (wine coolers, hard lemonade, hard cider)	159	31%	318	39%	544	41%
Liquor with energy drinks (e.g. Red Bull)	143	27%	176	21%	259	20%
<b># Alcohol users in the past 30 days</b>	<b>531</b>		<b>854</b>		<b>1360</b>	

## Section 2: Drug Prevalence and Behaviors

**CIGARETTES:** How frequently have you smoked cigarettes:

		Not at all	Less than one cigarette per day	1-5 cigarettes per day	About one-half pack per day	About one pack per day	More than 1 pack per day
		%	%	%	%	%	%
8th	In the past 30 days	98%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	In the past year	98%	2%	1%	0%	0%	0%
10th	In the past 30 days	97%	2%	1%	0%	0%	0%
	In the past year	95%	3%	1%	0%	0%	0%
12th	In the past 30 days	94%	3%	1%	1%	1%	0%
	In the past year	91%	6%	2%	1%	0%	0%

**\*TOBACCO OR VAPING PRODUCTS:** In the past year, on how many occasions (if any) have you: used any tobacco or vaping product including smokeless tobacco, tobacco smoked through cigarettes or cigars/cigarillos, e-cigarettes or a hookah water pipe?

		0 occasions	1-2 occasions	3-5 occasions	6-9 occasions	10-19 occasions	20 or more occasions
		%	%	%	%	%	%
8th	In the past year	90%	5%	2%	1%	1%	1%
10th	In the past year	80%	7%	3%	2%	2%	7%
12th	In the past year	70%	7%	4%	3%	3%	12%

\*New question added in 2018

**INHALANTS:** On how many occasions (if any) have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high:

		0 occasions	1-2 occasions	3-5 occasions	6-9 occasions	10-19 occasions	20 or more occasions
		%	%	%	%	%	%
8th	In the past year	95%	3%	1%	0%	0%	1%
10th	In the past year	97%	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%
12th	In the past year	97%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%

## Section 2: Drug Prevalence and Behaviors

**MARIJUANA: On how many occasions (if any) have you used marijuana:**

		0 occasions	1-2 occasions	3-5 occasions	6-9 occasions	10-19 occasions	20 or more occasions
		%	%	%	%	%	%
8th	In the past 30 days	94%	3%	1%	1%	0%	1%
	In the past year	92%	4%	1%	1%	1%	2%
10th	In the past 30 days	86%	6%	2%	1%	1%	3%
	In the past year	80%	7%	3%	2%	2%	5%
12th	In the past 30 days	74%	10%	5%	3%	3%	6%
	In the past year	65%	9%	6%	4%	4%	12%

**\*MARIJUANA METHOD OF USE: Among users in the past 30 days, how have you used marijuana:**

	8th		10th		12th	
	Yes		Yes		Yes	
	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
Smoked it (in a joint, bong, pipe, blunt)	172	88%	436	89%	803	91%
Vaporized it (e.g., vapor pen)	74	39%	256	53%	420	48%
Ate it (in brownies, cakes, candy, etc.)	90	48%	184	38%	308	35%
Consumed in some other way	38	20%	73	15%	127	15%
<b># Marijuana users in the past 30 days</b>	<b>195</b>		<b>498</b>		<b>885</b>	

\*New questions added in 2018

## Section 2: Drug Prevalence and Behaviors

**TOBACCO OR VAPING PRODUCTS OTHER THAN CIGARETTES:** During the past 30 days, how frequently have you used:

		Never	Once or twice	Once or twice per week	About once a day	More than once a day
		%	%	%	%	%
8th	Smokeless tobacco such as chewing tobacco, snuff, dip, or snus	98%	1%	0%	0%	0%
	Smoked tobacco products other than cigarettes such as cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars	98%	2%	0%	0%	0%
	Used a hookah or water pipe	97%	2%	1%	0%	0%
	Used electronic cigarettes (e-cigarettes)	93%	5%	1%	1%	1%
10th	Smokeless tobacco such as chewing tobacco, snuff, dip, or snus	97%	2%	0%	0%	0%
	Smoked tobacco products other than cigarettes such as cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars	96%	3%	1%	0%	0%
	Used a hookah or water pipe	94%	4%	1%	0%	1%
	Used electronic cigarettes (e-cigarettes)	82%	9%	4%	2%	4%
12th	Smokeless tobacco such as chewing tobacco, snuff, dip, or snus	95%	3%	1%	1%	1%
	Smoked tobacco products other than cigarettes such as cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars	90%	7%	2%	1%	1%
	Used a hookah or water pipe	90%	6%	2%	1%	1%
	Used electronic cigarettes (e-cigarettes)	73%	12%	5%	3%	7%

**PRESCRIPTION DRUGS:** Have you used prescription drugs not prescribed to you:

		Yes	No
		%	%
8th	In the past 30 days	3%	97%
	In the past year	5%	95%
10th	In the past 30 days	3%	97%
	In the past year	5%	95%
12th	In the past 30 days	3%	97%
	In the past year	7%	93%

## Section 2: Drug Prevalence and Behaviors

**ILLICIT DRUGS:** During the past 12 months, how often have you used:

		0 occasions	1-2 occasions	3-5 occasions	6-9 occasions	10-19 occasions	20 or more occasions
		%	%	%	%	%	%
8th	MDMA ("ecstasy")	99%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	LSD or other psychedelics	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Cocaine or crack	99%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Meth (methamphetamine)	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Heroin	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
10th	MDMA ("ecstasy")	99%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	LSD or other psychedelics	99%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Cocaine or crack	99%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Meth (methamphetamine)	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Heroin	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
12th	MDMA ("ecstasy")	97%	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	LSD or other psychedelics	96%	2%	1%	0%	0%	0%
	Cocaine or crack	98%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Meth (methamphetamine)	99%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Heroin	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

**PRESCRIPTION AND OVER THE COUNTER DRUGS:** During the past 12 months, how often have you used:

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6 or more times
		%	%	%	%
8th	*Prescription pain medicine without a doctor's prescription or differently than how a doctor told you to use it?	96%	3%	1%	1%
	Prescription painkillers to get high?	99%	0%	0%	0%
	Other prescription drugs to get high?	99%	1%	0%	0%
	Something you bought in a store to get high?	97%	2%	0%	0%
10th	*Prescription pain medicine without a doctor's prescription or differently than how a doctor told you to use it?	95%	3%	1%	1%
	Prescription painkillers to get high?	98%	1%	1%	0%
	Other prescription drugs to get high?	97%	2%	1%	1%
	Something you bought in a store to get high?	98%	1%	0%	1%
12th	*Prescription pain medicine without a doctor's prescription or differently than how a doctor told you to use it?	94%	3%	1%	1%
	Prescription painkillers to get high?	97%	2%	0%	1%
	Other prescription drugs to get high?	94%	3%	1%	2%
	Something you bought in a store to get high?	97%	2%	0%	1%

\*New question added in 2018

## Section 2: Drug Prevalence and Behaviors

**ALCOHOL CONSEQUENCES:** During the past 12 months, how often have you experienced the following WHILE or AFTER DRINKING ALCOHOL:

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6 or more times
		%	%	%	%
10th	Performed poorly on a test or important project	97%	2%	0%	1%
	Been in trouble with the police	98%	2%	0%	0%
	Damaged property	98%	1%	0%	0%
	Got into an argument or fight	94%	5%	1%	1%
	Been hurt or injured	97%	2%	1%	1%
	Been a victim of a violent crime	99%	1%	0%	0%
	Been treated in a hospital Emergency Department	99%	1%	0%	0%
12th	Performed poorly on a test or important project	97%	2%	1%	0%
	Been in trouble with the police	97%	2%	0%	0%
	Damaged property	97%	2%	0%	1%
	Got into an argument or fight	92%	6%	2%	1%
	Been hurt or injured	95%	4%	1%	1%
	Been a victim of a violent crime	99%	1%	0%	0%
	Been treated in a hospital Emergency Department	99%	1%	0%	0%

## CRAFFT Questions

**SUBSTANCE USE CONSEQUENCES:** During the past 12 months:

	10th		12th	
	Yes		Yes	
	Count	%	Count	%
Did you ever use alcohol or drugs to RELAX, feel better about yourself, or fit in?	553	15%	829	24%
Did you ever use alcohol or drugs while you were by yourself, ALONE?	464	12%	650	19%
Did you ever FORGET things you did while using alcohol or drugs?	370	10%	655	19%
Did your family or FRIENDS ever tell you that you should cut down on your drinking or drug use?	177	5%	223	7%
Have you gotten into TROUBLE while you were using alcohol or drugs?	193	5%	218	6%
Have you ever ridden in a CAR driven by someone (including yourself) who was "high" or had been using alcohol or drugs?	591	16%	888	26%
<i>Experienced 2 or more consequences (indicating the potential need for substance abuse assessment according to the CRAFFT Screening Test)</i>	585	16%	934	27%

## Section 2: Drug Prevalence and Behaviors

**DUI: During the past 12 months, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when:**

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6 or more times
		%	%	%	%
10th	You had been drinking alcohol?	96%	2%	1%	1%
	You had been using marijuana?	94%	3%	1%	2%
12th	You had been drinking alcohol?	91%	6%	2%	1%
	You had been using marijuana?	82%	7%	4%	7%

## Section 3: Drug Use Contributing Factors

**PERSONAL DISAPPROVAL:** How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:

		Very wrong %	Wrong %	A little bit wrong %	Not wrong at all %
8th	Drink beer, wine or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey or gin) regularly?	63%	25%	11%	2%
	Smoke cigarettes?	75%	19%	4%	1%
	Smoke marijuana?	65%	19%	11%	4%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to them?	76%	18%	5%	2%
10th	Drink beer, wine or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey or gin) regularly?	39%	32%	23%	6%
	Smoke cigarettes?	67%	23%	7%	3%
	Smoke marijuana?	42%	25%	21%	13%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to them?	68%	23%	6%	2%
12th	Drink beer, wine or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey or gin) regularly?	25%	29%	32%	15%
	Smoke cigarettes?	56%	24%	13%	7%
	Smoke marijuana?	26%	21%	29%	24%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to them?	66%	24%	8%	3%

**PERCEPTIONS OF PEER ALCOHOL USE:** In the past 30 days, what percent of students at your school do you think have had beer, wine, or hard liquor:

	10th	12th
0% of students	3%	3%
1-10% of students	6%	3%
11-20% of students	8%	5%
21-30% of students	11%	8%
31-40% of students	13%	10%
41-50% of students	13%	13%
51-60% of students	11%	12%
61-70% of students	11%	12%
71-80% of students	15%	17%
81-90% of students	7%	10%
91-100% of students	3%	5%

**Student self-reported past 30 day use as seen in 2018 Substance Use Rates by Grade table (p.3):**

	10th	12th
	Yes	Yes
	%	%
Used alcohol in the past 30 days	23%	40%



## Section 3: Drug Use Contributing Factors

**PERCEPTIONS OF PEER CIGARETTE USE:** In the past 30 days, what percent of students at your school do you think have smoked cigarettes:

	10th	12th
0% of students	4%	4%
1-10% of students	21%	21%
11-20% of students	18%	19%
21-30% of students	16%	15%
31-40% of students	12%	13%
41-50% of students	10%	10%
51-60% of students	6%	6%
61-70% of students	5%	5%
71-80% of students	5%	4%
81-90% of students	2%	3%
91-100% of students	1%	2%

**Student self-reported past 30 day use as seen in 2018 Substance Use Rates by Grade table (p.3):**

	10th	12th
	Yes	Yes
	%	%
Smoked cigarettes in the past 30 days	2%	5%

## Section 3: Drug Use Contributing Factors

**PERCEPTIONS OF PEER MARIJUANA USE:** In the past 30 days, what percent of students at your school do you think have used marijuana:

	10th	12th
0% of students	3%	3%
1-10% of students	8%	5%
11-20% of students	10%	6%
21-30% of students	11%	9%
31-40% of students	11%	11%
41-50% of students	11%	12%
51-60% of students	9%	9%
61-70% of students	10%	10%
71-80% of students	13%	15%
81-90% of students	10%	13%
91-100% of students	6%	9%

**Student self-reported past 30 day use as seen in 2018 Substance Use Rates by Grade table (p.3):**

	10th	12th
	Yes	Yes
	%	%
Used marijuana in the past 30 days	13%	26%

## Section 3: Drug Use Contributing Factors

**PERCEIVED RISK ASSOCIATED WITH USE:** How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:

		No Risk	Slight Risk	Moderate Risk	Great Risk
		%	%	%	%
8th	Take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day	5%	17%	35%	43%
	Have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week?	5%	11%	29%	55%
	Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day	4%	7%	21%	69%
	*Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products	9%	28%	36%	27%
	Smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	11%	18%	26%	45%
	Use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	5%	8%	20%	68%
10th	Take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day	5%	16%	36%	44%
	Have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week?	4%	13%	32%	50%
	Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day	4%	10%	17%	70%
	*Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products	10%	31%	38%	22%
	Smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	17%	26%	29%	28%
	Use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	4%	9%	21%	66%
12th	Take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day	5%	18%	35%	41%
	Have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week?	5%	16%	33%	46%
	Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day	4%	10%	16%	70%
	*Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products	12%	34%	34%	19%
	Smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	27%	29%	23%	20%
	Use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	4%	9%	22%	66%

\*New question added in 2018

**\*PERCEIVED RISK ASSOCIATED WITH TEEN ALCOHOL USE:** How much do you think people YOUR AGE risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:

		No Risk	Slight Risk	Moderate Risk	Great Risk
		%	%	%	%
8th	Use alcohol once or twice per month?	6%	20%	33%	41%
10th	Use alcohol once or twice per month?	8%	30%	37%	25%
12th	Use alcohol once or twice per month?	14%	36%	32%	19%

\*New question added in 2018

## Section 3: Drug Use Contributing Factors

**PERCEIVED PEER NORMS: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:**

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
		%	%	%	%	%
8th	Began drinking alcohol regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	56%	18%	14%	7%	4%
	Smoked cigarettes?	65%	17%	11%	5%	2%
	Smoked marijuana?	50%	14%	14%	11%	10%
10th	Began drinking alcohol regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	39%	21%	21%	14%	5%
	Smoked cigarettes?	61%	22%	11%	5%	2%
	Smoked marijuana?	35%	16%	20%	18%	12%
12th	Began drinking alcohol regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	36%	20%	22%	15%	7%
	Smoked cigarettes?	67%	20%	9%	2%	1%
	Smoked marijuana?	33%	16%	21%	16%	13%

**PERCEIVED PEER DISAPPROVAL OF USE: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:**

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not wrong at all
		%	%	%	%
8th	Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	55%	29%	11%	5%
	Smoke tobacco?	67%	22%	7%	4%
	Smoke marijuana?	58%	20%	12%	10%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	69%	21%	7%	4%
10th	Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	42%	30%	18%	9%
	Smoke tobacco?	57%	25%	12%	6%
	Smoke marijuana?	35%	21%	22%	22%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	60%	25%	10%	5%
12th	Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	35%	31%	19%	15%
	Smoke tobacco?	47%	26%	16%	12%
	Smoke marijuana?	23%	16%	23%	38%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	54%	26%	13%	7%

## Section 3: Drug Use Contributing Factors

**PERCEIVED PARENT DISAPPROVAL OF USE:** How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to:

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not wrong at all
		%	%	%	%
8th	Drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly (at least once or twice a month)?	79%	14%	6%	1%
	Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	89%	8%	2%	1%
	Smoke cigarettes?	92%	7%	1%	1%
	Smoke marijuana?	86%	9%	4%	1%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	88%	9%	2%	1%
10th	Drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly (at least once or twice a month)?	67%	20%	11%	3%
	Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	87%	10%	2%	1%
	Smoke cigarettes?	91%	7%	1%	1%
	Smoke marijuana?	78%	13%	6%	3%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	89%	8%	2%	1%
12th	Drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly (at least once or twice a month)?	50%	23%	19%	8%
	Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	78%	16%	4%	1%
	Smoke cigarettes?	82%	13%	3%	2%
	Smoke marijuana?	65%	19%	11%	5%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	87%	10%	2%	1%

**PARENT COMMUNICATION ABOUT DRUGS:** In the past year, have your parents/guardians talked to you about not using the following:

		Yes	No	Don't remember
		%	%	%
8th	Alcohol	58%	30%	12%
	Tobacco	54%	32%	14%
	Marijuana	56%	32%	12%
10th	Alcohol	58%	34%	8%
	Tobacco	50%	40%	10%
	Marijuana	56%	35%	9%
12th	Alcohol	51%	42%	7%
	Tobacco	43%	49%	8%
	Marijuana	50%	43%	7%

## Section 3: Drug Use Contributing Factors

In the past year, have your parents/guardians talked with you about not drinking and driving or riding with a drunk driver:

	10th	12th
Yes	75%	72%
No	25%	28%

**PARENT ALCOHOL MONITORING: Would you be caught by your parents if:**

		Never %	Sometimes %	Most of the time %	Always %
8th	You drank some beer, wine or liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parents' permission	32%	16%	17%	35%
	You go to a party where alcohol is served	33%	17%	16%	34%
10th	You drank some beer, wine or liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parents' permission	42%	22%	14%	22%
	You go to a party where alcohol is served	43%	23%	14%	20%
	You drank and drove	34%	14%	17%	36%
	You rode in a car driven by a teen driver who had been drinking	41%	20%	15%	24%
12th	You drank some beer, wine or liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parents' permission	50%	24%	11%	15%
	You go to a party where alcohol is served	55%	21%	10%	14%
	You drank and drove	43%	16%	13%	28%
	You rode in a car driven by a teen driver who had been drinking	51%	19%	11%	19%

**PARENT OVERALL MONITORING:**

		Never %	Sometimes %	Most of the time %	Always %
8th	When I am not at home, one of my parents/guardians knows where I am and who I am with.	16%	8%	15%	62%
	My parents/guardians ask if I've gotten my homework done.	17%	12%	18%	53%
	Would your parents/guardians know if you did not come home on time?	15%	10%	17%	58%
10th	When I am not at home, one of my parents/guardians knows where I am and who I am with.	21%	9%	21%	49%
	My parents/guardians ask if I've gotten my homework done.	26%	15%	15%	44%
	Would your parents/guardians know if you did not come home on time?	21%	10%	17%	51%
12th	When I am not at home, one of my parents/guardians knows where I am and who I am with.	24%	13%	24%	39%
	My parents/guardians ask if I've gotten my homework done.	31%	19%	18%	32%
	Would your parents/guardians know if you did not come home on time?	23%	15%	18%	44%

**My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use:**

	8th	10th	12th
Yes	85%	82%	78%
No	15%	18%	22%

## Section 3: Drug Use Contributing Factors

**PERCEIVED ACCESS:** If you wanted to get the following, how easy would it be for you to get some:

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very easy
		%	%	%	%
8th	Beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin)	42%	25%	21%	12%
	Cigarettes	63%	19%	11%	7%
	Marijuana	64%	15%	13%	9%
	Prescription drugs not prescribed to you	58%	21%	12%	9%
10th	Beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin)	28%	22%	30%	19%
	Cigarettes	47%	21%	17%	15%
	Marijuana	36%	18%	22%	24%
	Prescription drugs not prescribed to you	44%	24%	18%	13%
12th	Beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin)	19%	18%	31%	32%
	Cigarettes	24%	14%	17%	45%
	Marijuana	22%	16%	24%	38%
	Prescription drugs not prescribed to you	37%	30%	20%	14%

**PERCEIVED ADULT DISAPPROVAL:** How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your  
\*community think it is for kids your age:

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not wrong at all
		%	%	%	%
8th	To drink alcohol?	51%	32%	14%	3%
	To smoke cigarettes?	67%	25%	6%	2%
	To use marijuana?	60%	27%	10%	3%
10th	To drink alcohol?	33%	38%	25%	4%
	To smoke cigarettes?	59%	30%	9%	2%
	To use marijuana?	41%	37%	18%	4%
12th	To drink alcohol?	22%	31%	38%	9%
	To smoke cigarettes?	46%	33%	16%	5%
	To use marijuana?	28%	37%	27%	8%

\*In 2018 wording changed from 'neighborhood' to 'community'

## Section 3: Drug Use Contributing Factors

How safe do you feel in your neighborhood:

	8th	10th	12th
Very safe	57%	57%	60%
Sort of safe	35%	34%	30%
Sort of unsafe	6%	6%	6%
Very unsafe	2%	3%	4%

**\*TOBACCO OR VAPING PRODUCTS SUPPLY SOURCE AMONG ALL STUDENTS:** During the past year, did you get any tobacco or vaping products from the following sources:

		Did not smoke cigarettes or use other tobacco products during the past year	Yes	No
		%	%	%
8th	I bought them at a gas station or store or mall	90%	1%	9%
	I bought them from a vending machine	90%	0%	10%
	I gave a stranger money to buy them for me	90%	1%	9%
	A friend gave them to me	91%	4%	5%
	My older brother or sister gave them to me	90%	2%	8%
	My parent gave them to me	90%	0%	9%
	I took them from a store	91%	0%	9%
	I took them from home without my parents knowing it	90%	1%	8%
	Bought online	90%	1%	9%
10th	I bought them at a gas station or store or mall	80%	4%	16%
	I bought them from a vending machine	80%	0%	20%
	I gave a stranger money to buy them for me	80%	2%	17%
	A friend gave them to me	80%	13%	7%
	My older brother or sister gave them to me	80%	2%	18%
	My parent gave them to me	80%	1%	19%
	I took them from a store	80%	1%	19%
	I took them from home without my parents knowing it	80%	1%	18%
	Bought online	80%	2%	18%
12th	I bought them at a gas station or store or mall	71%	15%	14%
	I bought them from a vending machine	71%	1%	29%
	I gave a stranger money to buy them for me	71%	2%	27%
	A friend gave them to me	71%	15%	14%
	My older brother or sister gave them to me	71%	3%	26%
	My parent gave them to me	71%	1%	28%
	I took them from a store	71%	1%	28%
	I took them from home without my parents knowing it	71%	1%	28%
	Bought online	71%	3%	26%

\*New questions added in 2018



## Section 3: Drug Use Contributing Factors

**\*TOBACCO OR VAPING PRODUCTS SUPPLY SOURCE TYPE ONLY AMONG USERS:** During the past year, did you get any tobacco or vaping products from the following sources:

	8th		10th		12th	
	Yes		Yes		Yes	
	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
<b>ANY RETAIL SOURCE</b>	30	8%	157	21%	530	52%
I bought them at a gas station or store or mall	30	8%	157	21%	525	52%
I bought them from a vending machine	2	0%	5	1%	20	2%
Bought online	24	7%	75	10%	119	12%
My parent gave them to me	6	2%	23	3%	50	5%
<b>ANY SOCIAL SOURCE (excluding parents)</b>	197	55%	517	68%	562	55%
A friend gave them to me	163	46%	486	65%	530	52%
My older brother or sister gave them to me	57	16%	87	12%	117	12%
I gave a stranger money to buy them for me	32	9%	93	12%	68	7%
<b>STOLE OR TOOK WITHOUT PERMISSION</b>	53	15%	66	9%	62	6%
I took them from home without my parents knowing it	47	13%	50	7%	39	4%
I took them from a store	7	2%	23	3%	35	3%
<b># of Tobacco or Vaping Users in the Past Year</b>	<b>367</b>		<b>772</b>		<b>1038</b>	

\*New questions added in 2018

**\*TOBACCO OR VAPING PRODUCTS SUPPLY SOURCE ONLY AMONG UNDERAGE USERS:** During the past year, did you get any tobacco or vaping products from the following sources:

	8th		10th		12th	
	Yes		Yes		Yes	
	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
<b>ANY RETAIL SOURCE</b>	30	8%	156	21%	129	34%
I bought them at a gas station or store or mall	30	8%	156	21%	126	34%
I bought them from a vending machine	2	0%	4	1%	7	2%
Bought online	24	7%	74	10%	42	11%
My parent gave them to me	6	2%	22	3%	17	5%
<b>ANY SOCIAL SOURCE (excluding parents)</b>	197	55%	516	68%	253	67%
A friend gave them to me	163	46%	485	65%	241	64%
My older brother or sister gave them to me	57	16%	86	11%	45	12%
I gave a stranger money to buy them for me	32	9%	92	12%	31	8%
<b>STOLE OR TOOK WITHOUT PERMISSION</b>	53	15%	65	9%	20	5%
I took them from home without my parents knowing it	47	13%	49	7%	10	3%
I took them from a store	7	2%	22	3%	12	3%
<b># of Underage Tobacco or Vaping Users in the Past Year</b>	<b>367</b>		<b>771</b>		<b>384</b>	

\*New questions added in 2018

## Section 3: Drug Use Contributing Factors

**ALCOHOL SUPPLY SOURCE AMONG ALL STUDENTS:** During the past year, how often did you usually get your own beer, wine or liquor from the following sources:

		Did not drink beer, wine, or liquor during the past year	Never	Sometimes	Often
		%	%	%	%
8th	I bought it at a gas station or a store	74%	25%	1%	1%
	I bought it at a bar or restaurant	74%	25%	1%	1%
	I gave a stranger money to buy it for me	74%	24%	1%	1%
	A friend gave it to me	74%	19%	5%	2%
	My older brother or sister gave it to me	74%	22%	3%	1%
	My parents WITH their permission	74%	16%	9%	1%
	My parents WITHOUT their permission	74%	20%	5%	2%
	An adult (other than my parents) WITH that adult's permission	74%	21%	4%	1%
	An adult (other than my parents) WITHOUT that adult's permission	74%	22%	3%	1%
	I took it from a store	74%	25%	0%	1%
	I got it at a party	74%	19%	5%	2%
10th	I bought it at a gas station or a store	61%	36%	2%	2%
	I bought it at a bar or restaurant	61%	37%	1%	1%
	I gave a stranger money to buy it for me	61%	35%	3%	1%
	A friend gave it to me	61%	21%	13%	5%
	My older brother or sister gave it to me	61%	32%	6%	2%
	My parents WITH their permission	61%	24%	13%	2%
	My parents WITHOUT their permission	61%	28%	8%	3%
	An adult (other than my parents) WITH that adult's permission	61%	30%	7%	2%
	An adult (other than my parents) WITHOUT that adult's permission	61%	34%	3%	2%
	I took it from a store	61%	37%	1%	1%
	I got it at a party	61%	22%	11%	6%
12th	I bought it at a gas station or a store	46%	46%	5%	3%
	I bought it at a bar or restaurant	46%	48%	5%	2%
	I gave a stranger money to buy it for me	46%	47%	5%	2%
	A friend gave it to me	46%	23%	20%	11%
	My older brother or sister gave it to me	46%	41%	9%	4%
	My parents WITH their permission	46%	31%	19%	5%
	My parents WITHOUT their permission	46%	39%	12%	3%
	An adult (other than my parents) WITH that adult's permission	46%	38%	12%	4%
	An adult (other than my parents) WITHOUT that adult's permission	46%	48%	5%	2%
	I took it from a store	46%	52%	1%	1%
	I got it at a party	46%	24%	18%	12%

## Section 3: Drug Use Contributing Factors

**ALCOHOL SOURCE TYPE ONLY AMONG ALCOHOL USERS:** During the past year, did you usually get your own beer, wine or liquor from the following sources:

	8th		10th		12th	
	Yes		Yes		Yes	
	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
ANY RETAIL SOURCE	73	8%	156	11%	342	19%
I bought it at a bar or restaurant	48	5%	86	6%	216	12%
I bought it at a gas station or a store	49	5%	133	9%	265	15%
My parents WITH their permission	381	40%	559	39%	788	44%
ANY SOCIAL SOURCE (excluding parents)	448	47%	909	63%	1336	74%
A friend gave it to me	245	26%	656	46%	1028	57%
I got it at a party	243	26%	621	43%	991	55%
I gave a stranger money to buy it for me	56	6%	154	11%	227	13%
My older brother or sister gave it to me	138	15%	263	18%	435	24%
An adult (other than my parents) WITH that adult's permission	198	21%	331	23%	540	30%
STOLE OR TOOK WITHOUT PERMISSION	254	27%	462	32%	566	31%
I took it from a store	31	3%	86	6%	92	5%
My parents WITHOUT their permission	225	24%	404	28%	489	27%
An adult (other than my parents) WITHOUT that adult's permission	129	14%	188	13%	224	12%
<b># of Alcohol Users in the Past Year</b>	<b>973</b>		<b>1474</b>		<b>1858</b>	

**MARIJUANA SUPPLY SOURCE AMONG ALL STUDENTS:** In the past year, did you get your own marijuana from any of the following sources:

		Did not use marijuana during the past year	Yes	No
		%	%	%
8th	A friend gave it to me	92%	6%	2%
	My parents WITH their permission	92%	0%	8%
	My parents WITHOUT their permission	92%	2%	6%
	My older brother or sister gave it to me	92%	2%	6%
	I bought it from someone who sells drugs	92%	4%	5%
	An adult (other than my parents) WITH that adult's permission	92%	1%	7%
	I took it from someone else's home	92%	1%	8%
	I gave a stranger money to buy it for me	92%	1%	7%
10th	A friend gave it to me	80%	15%	5%
	My parents WITH their permission	81%	1%	18%
	My parents WITHOUT their permission	81%	3%	17%
	My older brother or sister gave it to me	81%	3%	16%
	I bought it from someone who sells drugs	81%	9%	10%
	An adult (other than my parents) WITH that adult's permission	81%	2%	17%
	I took it from someone else's home	81%	1%	18%
	I gave a stranger money to buy it for me	81%	1%	18%

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## Section 3: Drug Use Contributing Factors

**MARIJUANA SUPPLY SOURCE AMONG ALL STUDENTS:** In the past year, did you get your own marijuana from any of the following sources:

		Did not use marijuana during the past year	Yes	No
		%	%	%
12th	A friend gave it to me	65%	28%	7%
	My parents WITH their permission	65%	2%	32%
	My parents WITHOUT their permission	65%	3%	32%
	My older brother or sister gave it to me	66%	5%	29%
	I bought it from someone who sells drugs	65%	18%	17%
	An adult (other than my parents) WITH that adult's permission	65%	3%	31%
	I took it from someone else's home	65%	1%	34%
	I gave a stranger money to buy it for me	65%	2%	33%

**MARIJUANA SOURCE TYPE ONLY AMONG MARIJUANA USERS:** In the past year, did you get your own marijuana from any of the following sources:

	8th		10th		12th	
	Yes		Yes		Yes	
	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
<b>BOUGHT IT FROM SOMEONE</b>	138	45%	341	47%	629	53%
I bought it from someone who sells drugs	133	44%	336	47%	621	52%
I gave a stranger money to buy it for me	29	10%	46	6%	52	4%
<b>SOMEONE GAVE IT TO ME</b>	232	76%	584	80%	987	83%
A friend gave it to me	212	70%	550	75%	953	80%
My parents WITH their permission	12	4%	49	7%	81	7%
My older brother or sister gave it to me	70	23%	116	16%	187	16%
An adult (other than my parents) WITH that adult's permission	45	15%	81	11%	119	10%
<b>TOOK IT FROM SOMEWHERE</b>	77	25%	116	16%	113	9%
My parents WITHOUT their permission	66	22%	100	14%	97	8%
I took it from someone else's home	23	8%	33	5%	36	3%
<b># of Marijuana Users in the Past Year</b>	<b>313</b>		<b>750</b>		<b>1221</b>	

## Section 3: Drug Use Contributing Factors

**PRESCRIPTION DRUG SOURCE TYPE AMONG ALL STUDENTS:** In the past year, did you get prescription drugs not prescribed to you from any of the following sources:

		Did not use prescription drugs not prescribed to me during the past year	Yes	No
		%	%	%
8th	I bought them from someone (friend, relative, or stranger)	96%	1%	4%
	I took them from home without the knowledge of my parents/guardians	95%	1%	4%
	I took them from someone else's home	96%	0%	4%
	My parents gave them to me	96%	2%	3%
	Someone other than my parents gave them to me (friend, relative, friends' parent, etc.)	96%	1%	3%
10th	I bought them from someone (friend, relative, or stranger)	95%	2%	3%
	I took them from home without the knowledge of my parents/guardians	95%	1%	4%
	I took them from someone else's home	95%	0%	5%
	My parents gave them to me	95%	1%	4%
	Someone other than my parents gave them to me (friend, relative, friends' parent, etc.)	95%	2%	3%
12th	I bought them from someone (friend, relative, or stranger)	93%	4%	3%
	I took them from home without the knowledge of my parents/guardians	93%	2%	5%
	I took them from someone else's home	93%	1%	6%
	My parents gave them to me	93%	2%	5%
	Someone other than my parents gave them to me (friend, relative, friends' parent, etc.)	93%	3%	4%

**PRESCRIPTION DRUG SOURCE TYPE ONLY AMONG PRESCRIPTION DRUG USERS:** In the past year, did you get prescription drugs not prescribed to you from any of the following sources:

	8th		10th		12th	
	Yes		Yes		Yes	
	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
I bought them from someone (friend, relative, or stranger)	31	21%	77	38%	123	52%
<b>SOMEONE GAVE THEM TO ME</b>	85	55%	113	56%	139	58%
My parents gave them to me	56	38%	52	26%	61	26%
Someone other than my parents gave them to me (friend, relative, friends' parent, etc.)	42	29%	76	38%	100	42%
<b>I TOOK THEM FROM SOMEWHERE</b>	28	19%	49	25%	65	27%
I took them from home without the knowledge of my parents/guardians	21	14%	40	21%	58	25%
I took them from someone else's home	12	8%	18	9%	27	12%
<b># of Prescription Drug Users in the Past Year</b>	<b>154</b>		<b>205</b>		<b>241</b>	

## Section 4: Interpersonal Conflict, Violence and Delinquency

**DELINQUENCY:** How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6 or more times
		%	%	%	%
8th	Been in a physical fight?	70%	21%	5%	4%
	Carried a weapon such as a handgun, knife or club?	91%	5%	1%	3%
	Sold illegal drugs?	98%	1%	0%	0%
	Been drunk or high at school?	96%	3%	1%	1%
10th	Been in a physical fight?	82%	14%	3%	1%
	Carried a weapon such as a handgun, knife or club?	90%	4%	2%	4%
	Sold illegal drugs?	97%	2%	1%	1%
	Been drunk or high at school?	92%	4%	2%	2%
12th	Been in a physical fight?	87%	10%	2%	1%
	Carried a weapon such as a handgun, knife or club?	90%	4%	2%	4%
	Sold illegal drugs?	95%	2%	1%	2%
	Been drunk or high at school?	88%	6%	3%	4%

**BULLYING EXPERIENCES:** During the past 12 months, has another student at school:

	8th		10th		12th	
	Yes		Yes		Yes	
	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
Bullied you by calling you names?	1257	34%	837	23%	516	15%
Threatened to hurt you?	677	19%	508	14%	340	10%
Bullied you by hitting, punching, kicking, or pushing you?	450	12%	297	8%	164	5%
Bullied, harassed or spread rumors about you on the Internet or through text messages?	833	23%	695	19%	486	15%
<i>Ever bullied (reported at least 1 type of bullying)</i>	1610	44%	1138	31%	763	23%
<i>Intensely bullied (reported all types of bullying)</i>	190	5%	168	5%	98	3%

**BIAS-BASED BULLYING:** In the past 12 months at school, how often have you been bullied, harassed, or made fun of because:

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6 or more times
		%	%	%	%
8th	Your appearance or a disability?	58%	23%	7%	12%
10th	What someone assumed about your religion, sexual orientation, or race/ethnicity?	84%	9%	4%	4%
	Your appearance or a disability?	77%	12%	5%	5%
12th	What someone assumed about your religion, sexual orientation, or race/ethnicity?	87%	8%	3%	2%
	Your appearance or a disability?	85%	9%	3%	3%

## Section 4: Interpersonal Conflict, Violence and Delinquency

**DATING VIOLENCE:** During the past 12 months, have any of the following been done by someone in a dating relationship with you:

		I have not begun to date	Yes	No	Not sure
		%	%	%	%
8th	Been slapped, kicked, punched, hit, or threatened in a dating relationship?	37%	5%	54%	4%
10th	Been slapped, kicked, punched, hit, or threatened in a dating relationship?	22%	5%	71%	3%
	Has someone put you down or tried to control you in a dating relationship?	21%	11%	64%	3%
12th	Been slapped, kicked, punched, hit, or threatened in a dating relationship?	12%	6%	80%	3%
	Has someone put you down or tried to control you in a dating relationship?	12%	13%	71%	3%

## Section 5: Academic and School Experiences

**SCHOOL ABSENCES:** About how many days are you absent from school during an entire year:

	8th	10th	12th
0-9 days	78%	81%	69%
10-19 days	16%	14%	22%
20-30 days	4%	3%	6%
More than 30 days	2%	1%	4%

**ACTIVITIES AND OPPORTUNITIES:** In which of the following activities do you participate:

	8th		10th		12th	
	Yes		Yes		Yes	
	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
School sports team	1761	48%	2061	56%	1545	47%
Other sports	2044	57%	1417	41%	960	32%
*School clubs	1331	38%	1756	50%	1792	56%
*Service clubs or volunteer projects (e.g., Scouting, 4H)	861	25%	1069	32%	1322	43%
Other activity clubs (e.g., Boys & Girls, YMCA, etc.)	674	20%	574	17%	632	21%
Church youth group or other faith-based youth group	1341	39%	1110	33%	812	27%
Youth drug prevention leadership group	99	3%	76	2%	108	4%

\*New questions added in 2018

**ACTIVITIES AND OPPORTUNITIES:** Participation in activities:

	8th	10th	12th
0 activities	14%	16%	19%
1 activity	23%	23%	23%
2 or more activities	63%	61%	58%



## Section 5: Academic and School Experiences

**ACTIVITIES AND OPPORTUNITIES:** On the average over the school year, how many hours per week do you work in a paid or unpaid job:

	10th	12th
None	67%	35%
5 or less hours	12%	11%
6 to 10 hours	8%	11%
11 to 15 hours	4%	10%
16 to 20 hours	3%	14%
21 to 25 hours	2%	9%
26 to 30 hours	1%	5%
More than 30 hours	3%	5%

**ACTIVITIES AND OPPORTUNITIES:** Participation in activities and/or work:

	10th	12th
No activities and no work	12%	7%
No activities, but work	4%	11%
At least one activity, but no work	55%	28%
At least one activity and work	29%	53%

**ACADEMIC ACHIEVEMENT:** Putting them all together, what were your grades like for the last year:

	8th	10th	12th
Mostly A	26%	23%	21%
Mostly A and B	42%	39%	41%
Mostly B	5%	7%	8%
Mostly B and C	18%	19%	18%
Mostly C	3%	4%	4%
Mostly C and D	4%	6%	6%
Mostly D	1%	1%	1%
Mostly F	1%	1%	1%

## Section 5: Academic and School Experiences

**ACADEMIC EXPECTATIONS:** How likely is it that you will complete a post high school program such as vocational training program, military service, community college, or 4-year college:

	10th	12th
Definitely will not	5%	6%
Probably will not	5%	3%
Probably will	22%	14%
Definitely will	55%	70%
Not sure	13%	7%

**SCHOOL CLIMATE/CARING ADULTS:** At my school, there is a teacher or some other adult:

		Not at all true	A little true	Pretty much true	Very much true
		%	%	%	%
8th	Who really cares about me.	9%	21%	34%	37%
	Who notices when I'm not there.	10%	20%	32%	38%
	Who listens to me when I have something to say.	9%	18%	32%	41%
	Who notices if I have trouble learning something.	14%	22%	30%	34%
10th	Who really cares about me.	11%	22%	32%	35%
	Who notices when I'm not there.	12%	22%	32%	34%
	Who listens to me when I have something to say.	10%	19%	34%	37%
	Who notices if I have trouble learning something.	16%	25%	30%	28%
12th	Who really cares about me.	11%	19%	28%	42%
	Who notices when I'm not there.	13%	19%	29%	39%
	Who listens to me when I have something to say.	11%	16%	32%	41%
	Who notices if I have trouble learning something.	17%	23%	29%	31%

## Section 5: Academic and School Experiences

**SCHOOL CLIMATE/HIGH EXPECTATIONS: At my school, there is a teacher or some other adult:**

		Not at all true	A little true	Pretty much true	Very much true
		%	%	%	%
8th	Who tells me when I do a good job.	9%	20%	29%	41%
	Who always wants me to do my best.	6%	10%	25%	58%
	Who believes I will be a success.	9%	15%	27%	49%
	Who encourages me to work hard in school.	9%	12%	25%	54%
10th	Who tells me when I do a good job.	13%	21%	32%	34%
	Who always wants me to do my best.	9%	14%	30%	48%
	Who believes I will be a success.	11%	17%	30%	42%
	Who encourages me to work hard in school.	11%	15%	29%	45%
12th	Who tells me when I do a good job.	14%	19%	30%	37%
	Who always wants me to do my best.	10%	13%	29%	47%
	Who believes I will be a success.	11%	16%	28%	45%
	Who encourages me to work hard in school.	12%	14%	29%	44%

**SCHOOL CLIMATE/MEANINGFUL PARTICIPATION: How true are the following statements:**

		Not at all true	A little true	Pretty much true	Very much true
		%	%	%	%
8th	At school, I do interesting activities.	19%	30%	30%	21%
	At school, I help decide things like class activities or rules.	40%	31%	18%	11%
	At school, I do things that make a difference.	30%	33%	23%	14%
10th	At school, I do interesting activities.	21%	28%	27%	25%
	At school, I help decide things like class activities or rules.	44%	29%	15%	12%
	At school, I do things that make a difference.	35%	32%	19%	13%
12th	At school, I do interesting activities.	23%	28%	27%	23%
	At school, I help decide things like class activities or rules.	42%	28%	17%	14%
	At school, I do things that make a difference.	34%	30%	21%	16%

## Section 5: Academic and School Experiences

**SCHOOL CLIMATE/SCHOOL CONNECTEDNESS:** How strongly do you agree or disagree with the following statements about your school:

		Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Agree	Strongly agree
		%	%	%	%	%
8th	I feel close to people at this school.	6%	7%	18%	41%	28%
	I am happy to be at this school.	11%	10%	23%	32%	23%
	I feel safe in my school.	6%	6%	20%	39%	29%
	The teachers at this school treat students fairly.	10%	13%	24%	32%	21%
10th	I feel close to people at this school.	10%	9%	18%	38%	24%
	I am happy to be at this school.	13%	10%	25%	33%	20%
	I feel safe in my school.	8%	9%	24%	39%	21%
	The teachers at this school treat students fairly.	11%	13%	27%	33%	16%
12th	I feel close to people at this school.	15%	11%	18%	36%	21%
	I am happy to be at this school.	15%	10%	24%	32%	20%
	I feel safe in my school.	8%	6%	21%	40%	24%
	The teachers at this school treat students fairly.	12%	12%	26%	34%	16%

During the past 30 days, how many days did you not go to school because you felt you would be unsafe at school or on your way to or from school:

	8th	10th	12th
0 days	90%	88%	89%
1 day	5%	6%	6%
2 or 3 days	3%	3%	3%
4 or 5 days	1%	1%	1%
6 or more days	1%	1%	1%

## Section 6: Mental, Social and Physical Health

During the past 12 months did you ever:

	*8th				10th				12th			
	No		Yes		No		Yes		No		Yes	
	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
*Seriously consider suicide?	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	3059	84%	579	16%	2841	85%	498	15%
Feel so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row that you stopped doing some usual activities?	2530	68%	1179	32%	2517	65%	1327	35%	2342	66%	1191	34%

\*Suicide question not asked on the 8th grade IYS survey.

Is there an adult you know (other than your parent) you could talk to about important things in your life:

	No	Yes, one adult	Yes, more than one adult
	%	%	%
8th	17%	21%	62%
10th	15%	21%	65%
12th	14%	20%	66%

BMI (Body Mass Index) Categories based on CDC guidelines:

	8th		10th		12th	
	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
Underweight	99	4%	59	2%	75	3%
Healthy Weight	1983	72%	2168	72%	2047	71%
Overweight	375	14%	479	16%	438	15%
Obese	298	11%	313	10%	332	11%

## Section 6: Mental, Social and Physical Health

**\*During the past 7 days, on how many days did you eat dinner at home with at least one of your parents or guardians?**

	8th	10th	12th
<b>Never</b>	6%	9%	14%
<b>1 day</b>	2%	4%	6%
<b>2 days</b>	5%	6%	10%
<b>3 days</b>	5%	9%	10%
<b>4 days</b>	7%	9%	12%
<b>5 days</b>	12%	17%	17%
<b>6 days</b>	11%	11%	8%
<b>7 days</b>	51%	35%	23%

\*New question added in 2018

**During the past 7 days, how many times did you:**

		0 times during the past 7 days	1 to 3 times during the past 7 days	4 to 6 times during the past 7 days	1 time per day	2 times per day	3 times per day	4 or more times per day
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%
8th	Eat fruit	6%	20%	20%	12%	18%	9%	15%
	Eat vegetables	11%	24%	19%	14%	14%	8%	10%
10th	Eat fruit	7%	24%	22%	13%	17%	8%	8%
	Eat vegetables	11%	27%	21%	16%	14%	6%	6%
12th	Eat fruit	8%	27%	22%	13%	17%	7%	7%
	Eat vegetables	10%	27%	22%	15%	13%	6%	7%

**\*During the past 30 days, how often did you go hungry because there was not enough food in your home?**

	8th	10th	12th
<b>Never</b>	63%	66%	67%
<b>Rarely</b>	24%	21%	18%
<b>Sometimes</b>	10%	10%	11%
<b>Most of the time</b>	2%	2%	2%
<b>Always</b>	1%	1%	1%

\*New question added in 2018

## Section 6: Mental, Social and Physical Health

**SEDENTARY ACTIVITY, TV WATCHING BEHAVIOR:** On an average school day, how many hours do you watch TV:

	8th	10th	12th
I do not watch TV on an average school day	23%	27%	29%
Less than 1 hour per day	21%	22%	20%
1 hour per day	17%	16%	15%
2 hours per day	17%	17%	17%
3 hours per day	11%	10%	9%
4 hours per day	4%	4%	5%
5 or more hours per day	7%	5%	5%

**SEDENTARY ACTIVITY, SCREEN TIME:** On an average school day, how many hours do you play video or computer games or use a computer for something that is not school work:

	8th	10th	12th
I do not play video or computer games or use a computer for something that is not school work on an average school day	10%	14%	18%
1 hour or less per day	17%	17%	16%
2 hours per day	19%	18%	20%
3 hours per day	18%	17%	16%
4 hours per day	12%	12%	11%
5 or more hours per day	24%	22%	19%

**During the past 7 days, on how many days were you physically active for a total of at least 60 minutes per day:**

	8th	10th	12th
0 days	8%	10%	12%
1 day	5%	6%	6%
2 days	8%	9%	10%
3 days	11%	12%	13%
4 days	10%	10%	10%
5 days	20%	17%	18%
6 days	10%	12%	11%
7 days	29%	25%	21%