



# ILLINOIS YOUTH SURVEY

## 2018 FREQUENCY REPORT

### Other Urban/Suburban

*Weighted Sample to Represent  
Urban and Suburban Counties  
(Excluding Chicago Metro Area):*

Alexander County

Bond County

Boone County

Calhoun County

Champaign County

Clinton County

Crawford County

DeWitt County

Ford County

Henry County

Jackson County

Jersey County

Kankakee County

Macon County

Macoupin County

Madison County

Marshall County

McLean County

Menard County

Mercer County

Monroe County

Peoria County

Piatt County

Rock Island County

Sangamon County

St. Clair County

Stark County

Tazewell County

Vermilion County

Williamson County

Winnebago County

Woodford County

**I ILLINOIS**

CPRD | Center for Prevention  
Research & Development

SCHOOL OF SOCIAL WORK



## Overview of the Illinois Youth Survey

The Illinois Department of Human Services (IDHS) has funded the administration of the Illinois Youth Survey (IYS) biennially since 1993. The IYS is a self-report survey administered in school settings and is designed to gather information about a variety of health and social indicators including substance use patterns and attitudes of Illinois youth.

The administration of the IYS has two major goals, the first of which is to supply local data to schools and school districts throughout Illinois. During state funded survey years (e.g., 2008, 2010, 2012, 2014, 2016, 2018, etc.), the survey is available to all public and private schools in the state at no cost. Each participating school is eligible to receive a report specific to their own student responses. These local reports provide critical information to school administrators, prevention professionals, and community members as they work to address substance use issues in their communities.

The second goal of administering the IYS is to provide a scientific estimate of health and social indicators for the state of Illinois. The scientific estimate is based on drawing a random sample to represent the state population of 8<sup>th</sup>, 10<sup>th</sup>, and 12<sup>th</sup> graders in Illinois' public schools. The sampling design assures that youth in the state sample are representative of the state's diverse community types. These community types have been defined based on the "urbanicity" of the school's setting. Each county in Illinois is assigned a type based on the Federal Office of Management and Budget's definitions of Metropolitan Statistical Areas (MSAs). Schools are assigned to a county based on the Illinois State Board of Education's county designation for the applicable school district. Because Cook County is a blend of the City of Chicago and suburban communities, the City of Chicago schools are reported and sampled as a separate community type. The four types of Illinois communities based on their "urbanicity" include: 1) *City of Chicago*; 2) *Suburban Chicago Counties including Suburban Cook, DeKalb, DuPage, Grundy, Kane, Kendall, Lake, and Will*; 3) *Other Urban/Suburban Counties excluding Suburban Chicago Counties*; and 4) *Rural Counties*.

This *Illinois Youth Survey 2018 Frequency Report: Other Urban/Suburban* presents findings based on data gathered January–June 2018 from students in the random sample of schools and scientifically weighted to represent 8<sup>th</sup>, 10<sup>th</sup>, and 12<sup>th</sup> graders attending public schools in urban and suburban counties outside the Chicago Metropolitan area.

### **Suggested citation:**

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## Section 1: Student Characteristics

What grade are you in?

	Weighted Count
8th	780
10th	805
12th	703
<b>Total</b>	2288

Age

8th		10th		12th	
Count	Mean	Count	Mean	Count	Mean
777	13.6	803	15.7	703	17.7

Gender

	8th		10th		12th	
	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
Female	401	52%	434	54%	392	56%
Male	361	46%	351	44%	297	42%
*Transgender	4	0%	8	1%	8	1%
*Do not identify as Female, Male, or Transgender	13	2%	12	1%	6	1%

\*In 2018 two new response options were added ("Transgender" and "Do not identify as Female, Male, or Transgender")

Race

	8th		10th		12th	
	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
White	539	70%	582	73%	528	75%
Black/African American	111	14%	107	13%	81	12%
Latino/Latina	60	8%	59	7%	49	7%
Asian American	17	2%	14	2%	13	2%
Native American/ American Indian	2	0%	3	0%	2	0%
Multi-racial	34	4%	28	3%	22	3%
Other	5	1%	2	0%	5	1%

## Section 1: Student Characteristics

Who do you live with MOST OF THE TIME:

	8th		10th		12th	
	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
Both parents	450	58%	431	54%	358	51%
Parent and step parent	132	17%	116	15%	116	17%
Mother only	131	17%	160	20%	133	19%
Father only	23	3%	33	4%	28	4%
Legal guardian	3	0%	23	3%	13	2%
Foster parent	2	0%	5	1%	6	1%
Group home or residential care	1	0%	1	0%	2	0%
Grandparents only	12	2%	10	1%	8	1%
Living independently	0	0%	4	1%	23	3%
Multiple living situations	17	2%	11	1%	11	2%

At school, are you eligible to receive:

	8th		10th		12th	
	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
Free lunch	293	38%	288	36%	237	34%
Reduced price lunch	63	8%	35	4%	39	6%
Neither	412	54%	471	59%	422	60%

Amount of time spent home alone each week after school:

	8th
None	34%
1 to 2 days, less than 3 hours per day	22%
1 to 2 days, more than 3 hours per day	5%
3 or more days, less than 3 hours per day	24%
3 or more days, more than 3 hours per day	15%

## Section 2: Drug Prevalence and Behaviors

### 2018 Substance Use Rates by Grade

	8th		10th		12th	
	Yes		Yes		Yes	
	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
	<b>Any substance in the past year (including alcohol, cigarettes, inhalants, or marijuana)</b>	217	28%	350	44%	400
<b>Alcohol in the past year</b>	168	23%	309	41%	362	55%
<b>Cigarettes in the past year</b>	22	3%	56	7%	83	12%
<b>Inhalants in the past year</b>	40	5%	19	2%	20	3%
<b>Marijuana in the past year</b>	67	9%	164	21%	241	36%
<b>*Any Tobacco or Vaping Products in the past year</b>	69	9%	183	23%	240	35%
<b>Any Illicit substance in the past year (excluding marijuana)</b>	4	1%	24	3%	52	8%
<b>Crack/Cocaine in the past year</b>	2	0%	4	1%	16	2%
<b>Hallucinogens/LSD in the past year</b>	2	0%	17	2%	40	6%
<b>MDMA/Ecstasy in the past year</b>	1	0%	7	1%	25	4%
<b>Meth in the past year</b>	1	0%	2	0%	4	1%
<b>Heroin in the past year</b>	2	0%	2	0%	4	1%
<b>Any prescription drug to get high in the past year</b>	13	2%	28	4%	46	7%
<b>Prescription painkillers to get high in the past year</b>	5	1%	16	2%	21	3%
<b>Other prescription drugs to get high in the past year</b>	10	1%	25	3%	45	7%
<b>*Prescription pain medicine without prescription or differently than prescribed in the past year</b>	35	5%	39	5%	46	7%
<b>Prescription drugs not prescribed to you in the past year</b>	30	4%	42	5%	53	8%
<b>Over-the-Counter drugs to get high in the past year</b>	23	3%	21	3%	18	3%
<b>Alcohol in the past 30 days</b>	81	11%	189	25%	279	42%
<b>Any Tobacco or Vaping Products (cigarettes or smokeless tobacco or other smoked tobacco or hookah or e-cigs) in the past 30 days</b>	72	9%	182	23%	255	36%
<b>Cigarettes in the past 30 days</b>	8	1%	31	4%	52	7%
<b>Smokeless tobacco in the past 30 days</b>	9	1%	32	4%	40	6%
<b>Smoked tobacco (other than cigarettes) in the past 30 days</b>	15	2%	56	7%	72	10%
<b>Hookah or water pipe in the past 30 days</b>	15	2%	44	6%	82	12%
<b>E-cigarettes in the past 30 days</b>	52	7%	162	20%	215	31%
<b>Marijuana in the past 30 days</b>	38	5%	111	14%	180	26%
<b>Prescription drugs not prescribed to you in the past 30 days</b>	12	2%	11	2%	10	2%
<b>Binge drinking (5 or more drinks at one occasion) in the past 2 weeks</b>	20	3%	77	10%	139	20%

\*New questions added in 2018

## Section 2: Drug Prevalence and Behaviors

When, if ever, did you FIRST:

		Never have	More than 12 months ago	During the past 12 months
		%	%	%
8th	Drink more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin)	71%	15%	14%
	Smoke a cigarette, even just a puff	92%	5%	3%
	Use an electronic cigarette (e-cigarette)	87%	5%	8%
	*Use marijuana	90%	4%	6%
10th	Drink more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin)	51%	23%	25%
	Smoke a cigarette, even just a puff	84%	9%	7%
	Use an electronic cigarette (e-cigarette)	71%	10%	19%
	*Use marijuana	74%	11%	15%
12th	Drink more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin)	38%	31%	31%
	Smoke a cigarette, even just a puff	77%	14%	9%
	Use an electronic cigarette (e-cigarette)	57%	15%	28%
	*Use marijuana	56%	19%	24%

\*In 2018 wording changed from "smoke" to "use".

**ALCOHOL: On how many occasions (if any) have you had alcohol:**

		0 occasions	1-2 occasions	3-5 occasions	6-9 occasions	10-19 occasions	20 or more occasions
		%	%	%	%	%	%
8th	In the past 30 days	87%	10%	2%	0%	0%	1%
	In the past year	78%	14%	5%	2%	1%	1%
10th	In the past 30 days	73%	15%	8%	2%	1%	1%
	In the past year	61%	17%	9%	6%	3%	4%
12th	In the past 30 days	56%	25%	11%	4%	2%	2%
	In the past year	48%	15%	12%	7%	6%	12%

**BINGE DRINKING: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row:**

	8th	10th	12th
None	97%	90%	80%
Once	2%	4%	9%
Twice	1%	3%	5%
3-5 times	0%	2%	3%
6-9 times	0%	0%	1%
10 or more times	0%	1%	2%

## Section 2: Drug Prevalence and Behaviors

**ALCOHOL TYPE AMONG ALL STUDENTS: Used the following types of alcohol in the past 30 days:**

		Didn't Use		Yes		No	
		Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
8th	Beer in bottles or cans	662	89%	20	3%	59	8%
	Beer from a keg	662	89%	0	0%	79	11%
	Wine	662	89%	30	4%	50	7%
	Liquor (vodka, whiskey, etc.)	662	89%	30	4%	48	6%
	Alcopops (wine coolers, hard lemonade, hard cider)	662	89%	25	3%	54	7%
	Liquor with energy drinks (e.g. Red Bull)	662	89%	21	3%	57	8%
10th	Beer in bottles or cans	575	76%	63	8%	117	16%
	Beer from a keg	575	76%	17	2%	161	21%
	Wine	575	76%	72	10%	106	14%
	Liquor (vodka, whiskey, etc.)	575	76%	116	15%	62	8%
	Alcopops (wine coolers, hard lemonade, hard cider)	575	76%	81	11%	101	13%
	Liquor with energy drinks (e.g. Red Bull)	575	76%	46	6%	132	18%
12th	Beer in bottles or cans	387	59%	126	19%	148	22%
	Beer from a keg	387	59%	17	3%	256	39%
	Wine	387	59%	108	16%	162	25%
	Liquor (vodka, whiskey, etc.)	387	59%	207	31%	65	10%
	Alcopops (wine coolers, hard lemonade, hard cider)	387	59%	128	19%	145	22%
	Liquor with energy drinks (e.g. Red Bull)	387	59%	58	9%	213	32%

**ALCOHOL TYPE: Among alcohol users in the past 30 days, what did you drink:**

	8th		10th		12th	
	Yes		Yes		Yes	
	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
Beer in bottles or cans	20	25%	63	35%	126	46%
Beer from a keg	0	0%	17	10%	17	6%
Wine	30	38%	72	41%	108	40%
Liquor (vodka, whiskey, etc.)	30	39%	116	65%	207	76%
Alcopops (wine coolers, hard lemonade, hard cider)	25	32%	81	45%	128	47%
Liquor with energy drinks (e.g. Red Bull)	21	27%	46	26%	58	22%
<b># Alcohol users in the past 30 days</b>	<b>81</b>		<b>189</b>		<b>279</b>	

## Section 2: Drug Prevalence and Behaviors

### CIGARETTES: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes:

		Not at all	Less than one cigarette per day	1-5 cigarettes per day	About one-half pack per day	About one pack per day	More than 1 pack per day
		%	%	%	%	%	%
8th	In the past 30 days	99%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	In the past year	97%	2%	1%	0%	0%	0%
10th	In the past 30 days	95%	2%	1%	0%	0%	0%
	In the past year	93%	4%	2%	1%	0%	0%
12th	In the past 30 days	92%	3%	2%	2%	1%	0%
	In the past year	88%	7%	3%	1%	1%	0%

### \*TOBACCO OR VAPING PRODUCTS: In the past year, on how many occasions (if any) have you used any tobacco or vaping product including smokeless tobacco, tobacco smoked through cigarettes or cigars/cigarillos, e-cigarettes or a hookah water pipe?

		0 occasions	1-2 occasions	3-5 occasions	6-9 occasions	10-19 occasions	20 or more occasions
		%	%	%	%	%	%
8th	In the past year	91%	4%	1%	1%	1%	2%
10th	In the past year	77%	8%	3%	3%	2%	8%
12th	In the past year	65%	6%	4%	4%	4%	17%

\*New question added in 2018

### INHALANTS: On how many occasions (if any) have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high:

		0 occasions	1-2 occasions	3-5 occasions	6-9 occasions	10-19 occasions	20 or more occasions
		%	%	%	%	%	%
8th	In the past year	95%	3%	1%	0%	1%	1%
10th	In the past year	98%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%
12th	In the past year	97%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%

## Section 2: Drug Prevalence and Behaviors

**MARIJUANA: On how many occasions (if any) have you used marijuana:**

		0 occasions	1-2 occasions	3-5 occasions	6-9 occasions	10-19 occasions	20 or more occasions
		%	%	%	%	%	%
8th	In the past 30 days	95%	3%	1%	1%	0%	1%
	In the past year	91%	4%	2%	1%	0%	2%
10th	In the past 30 days	85%	5%	2%	2%	1%	5%
	In the past year	79%	7%	3%	2%	2%	8%
12th	In the past 30 days	73%	10%	4%	2%	3%	8%
	In the past year	65%	8%	5%	3%	4%	15%

**\*MARIJUANA METHOD OF USE: Among users in the past 30 days, how have you used marijuana:**

	8th		10th		12th	
	Yes		Yes		Yes	
	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
Smoked it (in a joint, bong, pipe, blunt)	35	91%	107	97%	175	97%
Vaporized it (e.g., vapor pen)	13	36%	41	38%	60	33%
Ate it (in brownies, cakes, candy, etc.)	13	36%	34	31%	58	32%
Consumed in some other way	1	3%	15	14%	31	17%
<b># Marijuana users in the past 30 days</b>	<b>38</b>		<b>111</b>		<b>180</b>	

\*New questions added in 2018

## Section 2: Drug Prevalence and Behaviors

**TOBACCO OR VAPING PRODUCTS OTHER THAN CIGARETTES:** During the past 30 days, how frequently have you used:

		Never	Once or twice	Once or twice per week	About once a day	More than once a day
		%	%	%	%	%
8th	Smokeless tobacco such as chewing tobacco, snuff, dip, or snus	99%	1%	0%	0%	0%
	Smoked tobacco products other than cigarettes such as cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars	98%	1%	0%	0%	0%
	Used a hookah or water pipe	98%	2%	0%	0%	0%
	Used electronic cigarettes (e-cigarettes)	93%	4%	1%	1%	1%
10th	Smokeless tobacco such as chewing tobacco, snuff, dip, or snus	96%	2%	1%	0%	1%
	Smoked tobacco products other than cigarettes such as cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars	93%	4%	1%	1%	1%
	Used a hookah or water pipe	94%	3%	1%	0%	1%
	Used electronic cigarettes (e-cigarettes)	80%	10%	4%	3%	4%
12th	Smokeless tobacco such as chewing tobacco, snuff, dip, or snus	94%	3%	1%	1%	2%
	Smoked tobacco products other than cigarettes such as cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars	90%	6%	2%	1%	1%
	Used a hookah or water pipe	88%	5%	4%	1%	2%
	Used electronic cigarettes (e-cigarettes)	69%	12%	5%	3%	11%

**PRESCRIPTION DRUGS:** Have you used prescription drugs not prescribed to you:

		Yes	No
		%	%
8th	In the past 30 days	3%	97%
	In the past year	4%	96%
10th	In the past 30 days	2%	98%
	In the past year	5%	95%
12th	In the past 30 days	2%	98%
	In the past year	8%	92%

## Section 2: Drug Prevalence and Behaviors

**ILLICIT DRUGS: During the past 12 months, how often have you used:**

		0 occasions	1-2 occasions	3-5 occasions	6-9 occasions	10-19 occasions	20 or more occasions
		%	%	%	%	%	%
8th	MDMA ("ecstasy")	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	LSD or other psychedelics	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Cocaine or crack	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Meth (methamphetamine)	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Heroin	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
10th	MDMA ("ecstasy")	99%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	LSD or other psychedelics	98%	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Cocaine or crack	99%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Meth (methamphetamine)	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Heroin	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
12th	MDMA ("ecstasy")	96%	2%	1%	0%	0%	0%
	LSD or other psychedelics	94%	3%	2%	1%	0%	0%
	Cocaine or crack	98%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%
	Meth (methamphetamine)	99%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Heroin	99%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

**PRESCRIPTION AND OVER THE COUNTER DRUGS: During the past 12 months, how often have you used:**

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6 or more times
		%	%	%	%
8th	*Prescription pain medicine without a doctor's prescription or differently than how a doctor told you to use it?	95%	3%	1%	1%
	Prescription painkillers to get high?	99%	1%	0%	0%
	Other prescription drugs to get high?	99%	1%	0%	0%
	Something you bought in a store to get high?	97%	2%	0%	0%
10th	*Prescription pain medicine without a doctor's prescription or differently than how a doctor told you to use it?	95%	3%	1%	1%
	Prescription painkillers to get high?	98%	1%	1%	0%
	Other prescription drugs to get high?	97%	2%	0%	2%
	Something you bought in a store to get high?	97%	2%	0%	1%
12th	*Prescription pain medicine without a doctor's prescription or differently than how a doctor told you to use it?	93%	3%	2%	1%
	Prescription painkillers to get high?	97%	2%	1%	0%
	Other prescription drugs to get high?	93%	3%	1%	2%
	Something you bought in a store to get high?	97%	2%	0%	0%

\*New question added in 2018

## Section 2: Drug Prevalence and Behaviors

**ALCOHOL CONSEQUENCES:** During the past 12 months, how often have you experienced the following WHILE or AFTER DRINKING ALCOHOL:

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6 or more times
		%	%	%	%
10th	Performed poorly on a test or important project	97%	2%	1%	1%
	Been in trouble with the police	97%	2%	0%	1%
	Damaged property	98%	1%	0%	1%
	Got into an argument or fight	95%	4%	0%	1%
	Been hurt or injured	97%	2%	0%	1%
	Been a victim of a violent crime	99%	1%	0%	1%
	Been treated in a hospital Emergency Department	98%	1%	0%	1%
12th	Performed poorly on a test or important project	97%	2%	0%	1%
	Been in trouble with the police	96%	3%	0%	0%
	Damaged property	97%	2%	0%	0%
	Got into an argument or fight	92%	6%	2%	1%
	Been hurt or injured	95%	3%	1%	1%
	Been a victim of a violent crime	99%	1%	0%	0%
	Been treated in a hospital Emergency Department	99%	0%	1%	1%

### CRAFFT Questions

**SUBSTANCE USE CONSEQUENCES:** During the past 12 months:

	10th		12th	
	Yes		Yes	
	Count	%	Count	%
Did you ever use alcohol or drugs to RELAX, feel better about yourself, or fit in?	110	14%	183	27%
Did you ever use alcohol or drugs while you were by yourself, ALONE?	103	13%	163	24%
Did you ever FORGET things you did while using alcohol or drugs?	82	11%	131	19%
Did your family or FRIENDS ever tell you that you should cut down on your drinking or drug use?	37	5%	40	6%
Have you gotten into TROUBLE while you were using alcohol or drugs?	34	4%	35	5%
Have you ever ridden in a CAR driven by someone (including yourself) who was "high" or had been using alcohol or drugs?	144	19%	203	30%
<i>Experienced 2 or more consequences (indicating the potential need for substance abuse assessment according to the CRAFFT Screening Test)</i>	124	16%	210	31%

## Section 2: Drug Prevalence and Behaviors

**DUI: During the past 12 months, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when:**

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6 or more times
		%	%	%	%
10th	You had been drinking alcohol?	96%	3%	0%	1%
	You had been using marijuana?	91%	5%	1%	3%
12th	You had been drinking alcohol?	88%	7%	2%	3%
	You had been using marijuana?	77%	7%	3%	12%

## Section 3: Drug Use Contributing Factors

**PERSONAL DISAPPROVAL: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:**

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not wrong at all
		%	%	%	%
8th	Drink beer, wine or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey or gin) regularly?	61%	26%	12%	1%
	Smoke cigarettes?	75%	20%	4%	1%
	Smoke marijuana?	63%	20%	11%	5%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to them?	74%	20%	5%	1%
10th	Drink beer, wine or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey or gin) regularly?	37%	33%	22%	9%
	Smoke cigarettes?	66%	21%	8%	5%
	Smoke marijuana?	39%	25%	21%	15%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to them?	68%	23%	7%	2%
12th	Drink beer, wine or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey or gin) regularly?	25%	25%	34%	15%
	Smoke cigarettes?	50%	25%	14%	11%
	Smoke marijuana?	25%	21%	27%	26%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to them?	63%	28%	7%	2%

**PERCEPTIONS OF PEER ALCOHOL USE: In the past 30 days, what percent of students at your school do you think have had beer, wine, or hard liquor:**

	10th	12th
0% of students	1%	2%
1-10% of students	4%	2%
11-20% of students	6%	4%
21-30% of students	9%	6%
31-40% of students	12%	10%
41-50% of students	15%	13%
51-60% of students	13%	15%
61-70% of students	10%	12%
71-80% of students	16%	18%
81-90% of students	10%	11%
91-100% of students	4%	6%

**Student self-reported past 30 day use as seen in 2018 Substance Use Rates by Grade table (p.3):**

	10th	12th
	Yes	Yes
	%	%
Used alcohol in the past 30 days	25%	42%

## Section 3: Drug Use Contributing Factors

**PERCEPTIONS OF PEER CIGARETTE USE: In the past 30 days, what percent of students at your school do you think have smoked cigarettes:**

	10th	12th
0% of students	2%	2%
1-10% of students	12%	13%
11-20% of students	18%	15%
21-30% of students	18%	16%
31-40% of students	13%	15%
41-50% of students	13%	11%
51-60% of students	8%	9%
61-70% of students	7%	7%
71-80% of students	6%	6%
81-90% of students	2%	3%
91-100% of students	2%	2%

**Student self-reported past 30 day use as seen in 2018 Substance Use Rates by Grade table (p.3):**

	10th	12th
	Yes	Yes
	%	%
Smoked cigarettes in the past 30 days	4%	7%

## Section 3: Drug Use Contributing Factors

**PERCEPTIONS OF PEER MARIJUANA USE: In the past 30 days, what percent of students at your school do you think have used marijuana:**

	10th	12th
0% of students	2%	2%
1-10% of students	5%	4%
11-20% of students	7%	4%
21-30% of students	8%	8%
31-40% of students	11%	9%
41-50% of students	12%	13%
51-60% of students	11%	10%
61-70% of students	10%	9%
71-80% of students	15%	16%
81-90% of students	12%	16%
91-100% of students	8%	9%

**Student self-reported past 30 day use as seen in 2018 Substance Use Rates by Grade table (p.3):**

	10th	12th
	Yes	Yes
	%	%
	Used marijuana in the past 30 days	14%

## Section 3: Drug Use Contributing Factors

**PERCEIVED RISK ASSOCIATED WITH USE: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:**

		No Risk	Slight Risk	Moderate Risk	Great Risk
		%	%	%	%
8th	Take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day	5%	18%	37%	39%
	Have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week?	4%	13%	31%	52%
	Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day	4%	6%	19%	70%
	*Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products	9%	28%	34%	29%
	Smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	13%	18%	26%	42%
	Use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	4%	7%	18%	70%
10th	Take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day	5%	19%	39%	37%
	Have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week?	5%	14%	34%	46%
	Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day	3%	10%	20%	66%
	*Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products	10%	30%	38%	23%
	Smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	19%	25%	28%	29%
	Use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	4%	8%	20%	68%
12th	Take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day	7%	20%	40%	32%
	Have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week?	6%	16%	37%	41%
	Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day	6%	12%	19%	64%
	*Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products	15%	36%	33%	16%
	Smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	33%	29%	21%	17%
	Use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	4%	9%	21%	65%

\*New question added in 2018

**\*PERCEIVED RISK ASSOCIATED WITH TEEN ALCOHOL USE: How much do you think people YOUR AGE risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:**

		No Risk	Slight Risk	Moderate Risk	Great Risk
		%	%	%	%
8th	Use alcohol once or twice per month?	5%	22%	33%	40%
10th	Use alcohol once or twice per month?	9%	31%	37%	22%
12th	Use alcohol once or twice per month?	13%	37%	32%	18%

\*New question added in 2018

## Section 3: Drug Use Contributing Factors

**PERCEIVED PEER NORMS: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:**

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
		%	%	%	%	%
8th	Began drinking alcohol regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	57%	18%	15%	7%	3%
	Smoked cigarettes?	65%	18%	11%	4%	2%
	Smoked marijuana?	50%	15%	14%	11%	10%
10th	Began drinking alcohol regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	41%	18%	22%	14%	5%
	Smoked cigarettes?	64%	21%	9%	4%	2%
	Smoked marijuana?	35%	15%	18%	17%	15%
12th	Began drinking alcohol regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	36%	18%	20%	17%	8%
	Smoked cigarettes?	66%	19%	10%	3%	1%
	Smoked marijuana?	31%	13%	21%	18%	16%

**PERCEIVED PEER DISAPPROVAL OF USE: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:**

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not wrong at all
		%	%	%	%
8th	Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	53%	32%	11%	5%
	Smoke tobacco?	67%	24%	6%	3%
	Smoke marijuana?	56%	21%	12%	11%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	66%	25%	6%	3%
10th	Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	35%	31%	22%	12%
	Smoke tobacco?	54%	25%	12%	8%
	Smoke marijuana?	32%	20%	22%	26%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	60%	25%	11%	5%
12th	Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	32%	29%	19%	20%
	Smoke tobacco?	43%	26%	15%	16%
	Smoke marijuana?	22%	14%	21%	43%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	52%	28%	12%	8%

## Section 3: Drug Use Contributing Factors

**PERCEIVED PARENT DISAPPROVAL OF USE: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to:**

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not wrong at all
		%	%	%	%
8th	Drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly (at least once or twice a month)?	78%	15%	5%	2%
	Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	88%	9%	2%	0%
	Smoke cigarettes?	91%	8%	1%	0%
	Smoke marijuana?	83%	11%	5%	1%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	87%	10%	2%	1%
10th	Drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly (at least once or twice a month)?	68%	18%	10%	3%
	Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	83%	13%	2%	1%
	Smoke cigarettes?	90%	8%	2%	1%
	Smoke marijuana?	74%	15%	7%	4%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	89%	8%	3%	1%
12th	Drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly (at least once or twice a month)?	48%	24%	18%	11%
	Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	73%	19%	6%	3%
	Smoke cigarettes?	75%	17%	5%	4%
	Smoke marijuana?	60%	20%	13%	8%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	84%	12%	3%	1%

**PARENT COMMUNICATION ABOUT DRUGS: In the past year, have your parents/ guardians talked to you about not using the following:**

		Yes	No	Don't remember
		%	%	%
8th	Alcohol	55%	34%	11%
	Tobacco	53%	36%	12%
	Marijuana	54%	35%	11%
10th	Alcohol	53%	38%	9%
	Tobacco	45%	43%	12%
	Marijuana	50%	40%	10%
12th	Alcohol	50%	43%	7%
	Tobacco	41%	49%	9%
	Marijuana	46%	47%	7%

## Section 3: Drug Use Contributing Factors

In the past year, have your parents/guardians talked with you about not drinking and driving or riding with a drunk driver:

	10th	12th
Yes	74%	71%
No	26%	29%

**PARENT ALCOHOL MONITORING: Would you be caught by your parents if:**

		Never	Sometimes	Most of the time	Always
		%	%	%	%
8th	You drank some beer, wine or liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parents' permission	33%	13%	18%	36%
	You go to a party where alcohol is served	33%	15%	17%	35%
10th	You drank some beer, wine or liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parents' permission	43%	20%	15%	22%
	You go to a party where alcohol is served	43%	21%	14%	22%
	You drank and drove	35%	13%	18%	35%
	You rode in a car driven by a teen driver who had been drinking	39%	22%	13%	27%
12th	You drank some beer, wine or liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parents' permission	54%	21%	10%	15%
	You go to a party where alcohol is served	59%	19%	8%	14%
	You drank and drove	46%	16%	12%	26%
	You rode in a car driven by a teen driver who had been drinking	54%	18%	10%	18%

**PARENT OVERALL MONITORING:**

		Never	Sometimes	Most of the time	Always
		%	%	%	%
8th	When I am not at home, one of my parents/guardians knows where I am and who I am with.	17%	6%	14%	62%
	My parents/guardians ask if I've gotten my homework done.	20%	11%	19%	49%
	Would your parents/guardians know if you did not come home on time?	18%	10%	16%	57%
10th	When I am not at home, one of my parents/guardians knows where I am and who I am with.	19%	10%	21%	49%
	My parents/guardians ask if I've gotten my homework done.	28%	16%	14%	42%
	Would your parents/guardians know if you did not come home on time?	19%	12%	18%	52%
12th	When I am not at home, one of my parents/guardians knows where I am and who I am with.	27%	14%	25%	35%
	My parents/guardians ask if I've gotten my homework done.	37%	20%	13%	29%
	Would your parents/guardians know if you did not come home on time?	27%	17%	14%	42%

**My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use:**

	8th	10th	12th
Yes	89%	82%	78%
No	11%	18%	22%

## Section 3: Drug Use Contributing Factors

**PERCEIVED ACCESS:** If you wanted to get the following, how easy would it be for you to get some:

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very easy
		%	%	%	%
8th	Beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin)	41%	27%	21%	11%
	Cigarettes	64%	17%	10%	8%
	Marijuana	64%	15%	13%	8%
	Prescription drugs not prescribed to you	52%	24%	14%	10%
10th	Beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin)	30%	22%	27%	21%
	Cigarettes	44%	20%	17%	19%
	Marijuana	35%	16%	19%	29%
	Prescription drugs not prescribed to you	42%	22%	20%	17%
12th	Beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin)	18%	16%	31%	35%
	Cigarettes	20%	8%	14%	57%
	Marijuana	21%	14%	25%	40%
	Prescription drugs not prescribed to you	33%	29%	20%	18%

**PERCEIVED ADULT DISAPPROVAL:** How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your \*community think it is for kids your age:

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not wrong at all
		%	%	%	%
8th	To drink alcohol?	51%	34%	13%	2%
	To smoke cigarettes?	65%	27%	7%	1%
	To use marijuana?	57%	29%	11%	2%
10th	To drink alcohol?	31%	37%	26%	5%
	To smoke cigarettes?	52%	33%	12%	4%
	To use marijuana?	33%	36%	25%	6%
12th	To drink alcohol?	21%	30%	38%	11%
	To smoke cigarettes?	36%	36%	18%	9%
	To use marijuana?	25%	35%	29%	11%

\*In 2018 wording changed from 'neighborhood' to 'community'

## Section 3: Drug Use Contributing Factors

How safe do you feel in your neighborhood:

	8th	10th	12th
Very safe	60%	57%	61%
Sort of safe	32%	32%	27%
Sort of unsafe	5%	6%	7%
Very unsafe	3%	5%	5%

**\*TOBACCO OR VAPING PRODUCTS SUPPLY SOURCE AMONG ALL STUDENTS:** During the past year, did you get any tobacco or vaping products from the following sources:

		Did not smoke cigarettes or use other tobacco products during the past year	Yes	No
		%	%	%
8th	I bought them at a gas station or store or mall	91%	1%	8%
	I bought them from a vending machine	91%	0%	9%
	I gave a stranger money to buy them for me	91%	1%	8%
	A friend gave them to me	91%	4%	5%
	My older brother or sister gave them to me	91%	1%	8%
	My parent gave them to me	91%	0%	8%
	I took them from a store	91%	0%	9%
	I took them from home without my parents knowing it	91%	2%	7%
	Bought online	91%	1%	8%
10th	I bought them at a gas station or store or mall	78%	5%	17%
	I bought them from a vending machine	77%	0%	22%
	I gave a stranger money to buy them for me	77%	4%	19%
	A friend gave them to me	78%	14%	8%
	My older brother or sister gave them to me	78%	3%	20%
	My parent gave them to me	78%	0%	22%
	I took them from a store	78%	1%	22%
	I took them from home without my parents knowing it	78%	2%	20%
	Bought online	78%	2%	21%
12th	I bought them at a gas station or store or mall	65%	21%	14%
	I bought them from a vending machine	66%	1%	34%
	I gave a stranger money to buy them for me	66%	2%	32%
	A friend gave them to me	66%	19%	15%
	My older brother or sister gave them to me	66%	5%	29%
	My parent gave them to me	66%	3%	32%
	I took them from a store	66%	1%	33%
	I took them from home without my parents knowing it	66%	1%	33%
	Bought online	66%	5%	29%

\*New questions added in 2018

## Section 3: Drug Use Contributing Factors

**\*TOBACCO OR VAPING PRODUCTS SUPPLY SOURCE TYPE ONLY AMONG USERS: During the past year, did you get any tobacco or vaping products from the following sources:**

	8th		10th		12th	
	Yes		Yes		Yes	
	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
<b>ANY RETAIL SOURCE</b>	7	10%	38	22%	143	61%
<b>I bought them at a gas station or store or mall</b>	7	10%	38	22%	142	60%
<b>I bought them from a vending machine</b>	1	1%	2	1%	4	2%
<b>Bought online</b>	7	10%	15	8%	37	16%
<b>My parent gave them to me</b>	3	4%	4	2%	17	8%
<b>ANY SOCIAL SOURCE (excluding parents)</b>	36	52%	114	65%	139	59%
<b>A friend gave them to me</b>	30	43%	104	62%	132	57%
<b>My older brother or sister gave them to me</b>	9	13%	21	12%	33	14%
<b>I gave a stranger money to buy them for me</b>	5	8%	30	17%	15	7%
<b>STOLE OR TOOK WITHOUT PERMISSION</b>	16	23%	19	11%	12	5%
<b>I took them from home without my parents knowing it</b>	16	23%	15	9%	7	3%
<b>I took them from a store</b>	1	1%	4	2%	6	3%
<b># of Tobacco or Vaping Users in the Past Year</b>	<b>69</b>		<b>183</b>		<b>240</b>	

\*New questions added in 2018

**\*TOBACCO OR VAPING PRODUCTS SUPPLY SOURCE ONLY AMONG UNDERAGE USERS: During the past year, did you get any tobacco or vaping products from the following sources:**

	8th		10th		12th	
	Yes		Yes		Yes	
	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
<b>ANY RETAIL SOURCE</b>	7	10%	37	21%	22	33%
<b>I bought them at a gas station or store or mall</b>	7	10%	37	22%	22	33%
<b>I bought them from a vending machine</b>	1	1%	1	1%	1	1%
<b>Bought online</b>	7	10%	14	8%	5	8%
<b>My parent gave them to me</b>	3	4%	3	2%	7	10%
<b>ANY SOCIAL SOURCE (excluding parents)</b>	36	52%	113	65%	48	73%
<b>A friend gave them to me</b>	30	43%	103	61%	47	72%
<b>My older brother or sister gave them to me</b>	9	13%	20	12%	8	13%
<b>I gave a stranger money to buy them for me</b>	5	8%	29	16%	7	10%
<b>STOLE OR TOOK WITHOUT PERMISSION</b>	16	23%	18	10%	2	3%
<b>I took them from home without my parents knowing it</b>	16	23%	14	8%	2	3%
<b>I took them from a store</b>	1	1%	3	2%	0	0%
<b># of Underage Tobacco or Vaping Users in the Past Year</b>	<b>69</b>		<b>182</b>		<b>67</b>	

\*New questions added in 2018

## Section 3: Drug Use Contributing Factors

**ALCOHOL SUPPLY SOURCE AMONG ALL STUDENTS: During the past year, how often did you usually get your own beer, wine or liquor from the following sources:**

		Did not drink beer, wine, or liquor during the past year	Never	Sometimes	Often
		%	%	%	%
8th	I bought it at a gas station or a store	77%	22%	0%	0%
	I bought it at a bar or restaurant	78%	22%	0%	0%
	I gave a stranger money to buy it for me	77%	22%	1%	0%
	A friend gave it to me	78%	18%	4%	1%
	My older brother or sister gave it to me	78%	20%	2%	0%
	My parents WITH their permission	78%	15%	7%	1%
	My parents WITHOUT their permission	78%	17%	4%	1%
	An adult (other than my parents) WITH that adult's permission	78%	18%	4%	0%
	An adult (other than my parents) WITHOUT that adult's permission	78%	20%	1%	1%
	I took it from a store	78%	22%	0%	0%
	I got it at a party	78%	18%	3%	1%
10th	I bought it at a gas station or a store	60%	35%	3%	2%
	I bought it at a bar or restaurant	60%	37%	2%	1%
	I gave a stranger money to buy it for me	60%	35%	3%	1%
	A friend gave it to me	61%	21%	13%	5%
	My older brother or sister gave it to me	60%	33%	4%	2%
	My parents WITH their permission	60%	26%	12%	2%
	My parents WITHOUT their permission	60%	28%	8%	3%
	An adult (other than my parents) WITH that adult's permission	60%	30%	7%	2%
	An adult (other than my parents) WITHOUT that adult's permission	60%	34%	4%	2%
	I took it from a store	60%	38%	1%	1%
	I got it at a party	60%	26%	9%	5%
12th	I bought it at a gas station or a store	46%	45%	5%	4%
	I bought it at a bar or restaurant	46%	49%	3%	2%
	I gave a stranger money to buy it for me	46%	47%	6%	1%
	A friend gave it to me	46%	18%	23%	12%
	My older brother or sister gave it to me	46%	42%	10%	2%
	My parents WITH their permission	46%	30%	19%	4%
	My parents WITHOUT their permission	46%	39%	12%	3%
	An adult (other than my parents) WITH that adult's permission	46%	36%	11%	6%
	An adult (other than my parents) WITHOUT that adult's permission	46%	48%	4%	2%
	I took it from a store	46%	52%	1%	1%
	I got it at a party	46%	26%	16%	12%

## Section 3: Drug Use Contributing Factors

**ALCOHOL SOURCE TYPE ONLY AMONG ALCOHOL USERS: During the past year, did you usually get your own beer, wine or liquor from the following sources:**

	8th		10th		12th	
	Yes		Yes		Yes	
	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
<b>ANY RETAIL SOURCE</b>	2	1%	43	14%	65	18%
I bought it at a bar or restaurant	0	0%	19	6%	32	9%
I bought it at a gas station or a store	2	1%	38	13%	59	17%
My parents WITH their permission	53	33%	104	35%	154	44%
<b>ANY SOCIAL SOURCE (excluding parents)</b>	63	38%	185	62%	273	77%
A friend gave it to me	32	19%	136	46%	231	66%
I got it at a party	28	18%	107	36%	181	52%
I gave a stranger money to buy it for me	5	3%	36	12%	45	13%
My older brother or sister gave it to me	17	10%	50	17%	79	22%
An adult (other than my parents) WITH that adult's permission	29	18%	70	24%	116	33%
<b>STOLE OR TOOK WITHOUT PERMISSION</b>	46	28%	93	31%	113	32%
I took it from a store	2	1%	15	5%	9	3%
My parents WITHOUT their permission	38	24%	85	29%	96	28%
An adult (other than my parents) WITHOUT that adult's permission	15	9%	41	14%	41	12%
<b># of Alcohol Users in the Past Year</b>	<b>168</b>		<b>309</b>		<b>362</b>	

**MARIJUANA SUPPLY SOURCE AMONG ALL STUDENTS: In the past year, did you get your own marijuana from any of the following sources:**

		Did not use marijuana during the past year	Yes	No
		%	%	%
8th	A friend gave it to me	91%	6%	3%
	My parents WITH their permission	91%	0%	8%
	My parents WITHOUT their permission	91%	1%	7%
	My older brother or sister gave it to me	92%	3%	6%
	I bought it from someone who sells drugs	91%	2%	6%
	An adult (other than my parents) WITH that adult's permission	92%	1%	8%
	I took it from someone else's home	91%	1%	8%
	I gave a stranger money to buy it for me	91%	1%	8%
10th	A friend gave it to me	79%	15%	6%
	My parents WITH their permission	79%	3%	18%
	My parents WITHOUT their permission	79%	4%	16%
	My older brother or sister gave it to me	79%	4%	16%
	I bought it from someone who sells drugs	79%	10%	11%
	An adult (other than my parents) WITH that adult's permission	80%	3%	18%
	I took it from someone else's home	79%	2%	19%
	I gave a stranger money to buy it for me	79%	1%	19%

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## Section 3: Drug Use Contributing Factors

**MARIJUANA SUPPLY SOURCE AMONG ALL STUDENTS:** In the past year, did you get your own marijuana from any of the following sources:

		Did not use marijuana during the past year	Yes	No
		%	%	%
12th	A friend gave it to me	65%	31%	5%
	My parents WITH their permission	65%	5%	30%
	My parents WITHOUT their permission	65%	2%	32%
	My older brother or sister gave it to me	65%	6%	29%
	I bought it from someone who sells drugs	65%	22%	13%
	An adult (other than my parents) WITH that adult's permission	65%	5%	30%
	I took it from someone else's home	65%	1%	34%
	I gave a stranger money to buy it for me	65%	1%	34%

**MARIJUANA SOURCE TYPE ONLY AMONG MARIJUANA USERS:** In the past year, did you get your own marijuana from any of the following sources:

	8th		10th		12th	
	Yes		Yes		Yes	
	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
<b>BOUGHT IT FROM SOMEONE</b>	19	30%	77	48%	149	63%
I bought it from someone who sells drugs	18	28%	77	48%	148	62%
I gave a stranger money to buy it for me	5	7%	10	6%	8	3%
<b>SOMEONE GAVE IT TO ME</b>	50	76%	125	78%	211	89%
A friend gave it to me	42	64%	117	73%	207	87%
My parents WITH their permission	2	4%	19	12%	33	14%
My older brother or sister gave it to me	20	31%	34	22%	42	18%
An adult (other than my parents) WITH that adult's permission	7	11%	21	14%	35	15%
<b>TOOK IT FROM SOMEWHERE</b>	13	20%	37	23%	22	9%
My parents WITHOUT their permission	11	16%	34	21%	17	7%
I took it from someone else's home	6	9%	14	9%	10	4%
<b># of Marijuana Users in the Past Year</b>	<b>67</b>		<b>164</b>		<b>241</b>	

## Section 3: Drug Use Contributing Factors

**PRESCRIPTION DRUG SOURCE TYPE AMONG ALL STUDENTS: In the past year, did you get prescription drugs not prescribed to you from any of the following sources:**

		Did not use prescription drugs not prescribed to me during the past year	Yes	No
		%	%	%
8th	I bought them from someone (friend, relative, or stranger)	96%	1%	4%
	I took them from home without the knowledge of my parents/guardians	96%	1%	3%
	I took them from someone else's home	96%	0%	4%
	My parents gave them to me	96%	2%	2%
	Someone other than my parents gave them to me (friend, relative, friends' parent, etc.)	96%	2%	3%
10th	I bought them from someone (friend, relative, or stranger)	95%	2%	3%
	I took them from home without the knowledge of my parents/guardians	95%	1%	4%
	I took them from someone else's home	95%	0%	5%
	My parents gave them to me	95%	1%	4%
	Someone other than my parents gave them to me (friend, relative, friends' parent, etc.)	95%	2%	3%
12th	I bought them from someone (friend, relative, or stranger)	92%	4%	4%
	I took them from home without the knowledge of my parents/guardians	92%	2%	6%
	I took them from someone else's home	92%	1%	6%
	My parents gave them to me	92%	2%	6%
	Someone other than my parents gave them to me (friend, relative, friends' parent, etc.)	92%	3%	5%

**PRESCRIPTION DRUG SOURCE TYPE ONLY AMONG PRESCRIPTION DRUG USERS: In the past year, did you get prescription drugs not prescribed to you from any of the following sources:**

	8th		10th		12th	
	Yes		Yes		Yes	
	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
I bought them from someone (friend, relative, or stranger)	6	19%	13	31%	28	52%
<b>SOMEONE GAVE THEM TO ME</b>	20	67%	25	61%	31	59%
My parents gave them to me	14	47%	7	19%	12	23%
Someone other than my parents gave them to me (friend, relative, friends' parent, etc.)	11	39%	20	47%	22	41%
<b>I TOOK THEM FROM SOMEWHERE</b>	8	25%	7	17%	16	30%
I took them from home without the knowledge of my parents/guardians	7	22%	7	19%	13	25%
I took them from someone else's home	3	10%	4	9%	9	17%
<b># of Prescription Drug Users in the Past Year</b>	<b>30</b>		<b>42</b>		<b>53</b>	

## Section 4: Interpersonal Conflict, Violence and Delinquency

**DELINQUENCY: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:**

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6 or more times
		%	%	%	%
8th	Been in a physical fight?	70%	20%	6%	4%
	Carried a weapon such as a handgun, knife or club?	89%	6%	1%	4%
	Sold illegal drugs?	98%	1%	0%	1%
	Been drunk or high at school?	96%	3%	1%	0%
10th	Been in a physical fight?	81%	16%	2%	1%
	Carried a weapon such as a handgun, knife or club?	88%	4%	2%	6%
	Sold illegal drugs?	96%	1%	1%	2%
	Been drunk or high at school?	93%	4%	1%	2%
12th	Been in a physical fight?	88%	9%	2%	1%
	Carried a weapon such as a handgun, knife or club?	85%	5%	3%	7%
	Sold illegal drugs?	94%	2%	1%	3%
	Been drunk or high at school?	87%	6%	3%	4%

**BULLYING EXPERIENCES: During the past 12 months, has another student at school:**

	8th		10th		12th	
	Yes		Yes		Yes	
	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
Bullied you by calling you names?	293	39%	215	28%	136	21%
Threatened to hurt you?	186	25%	131	17%	81	13%
Bullied you by hitting, punching, kicking, or pushing you?	128	17%	60	8%	33	5%
Bullied, harassed or spread rumors about you on the Internet or through text messages?	186	25%	166	22%	126	20%
<i>Ever bullied (reported at least 1 type of bullying)</i>	369	49%	276	36%	186	28%
<i>Intensely bullied (reported all types of bullying)</i>	59	8%	41	5%	21	3%

**BIAS-BASED BULLYING: In the past 12 months at school, how often have you been bullied, harassed, or made fun of because:**

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6 or more times
		%	%	%	%
8th	Your appearance or a disability?	52%	23%	9%	16%
10th	What someone assumed about your religion, sexual orientation, or race/ethnicity?	82%	9%	4%	6%
	Your appearance or a disability?	72%	15%	7%	5%
12th	What someone assumed about your religion, sexual orientation, or race/ethnicity?	88%	7%	3%	3%
	Your appearance or a disability?	82%	9%	4%	5%

## Section 4: Interpersonal Conflict, Violence and Delinquency

**DATING VIOLENCE:** During the past 12 months, have any of the following been done by someone in a dating relationship with you:

		I have not begun to date	Yes	No	Not sure
		%	%	%	%
8th	Been slapped, kicked, punched, hit, or threatened in a dating relationship?	35%	6%	55%	4%
10th	Been slapped, kicked, punched, hit, or threatened in a dating relationship?	18%	8%	71%	3%
	Has someone put you down or tried to control you in a dating relationship?	18%	16%	61%	4%
12th	Been slapped, kicked, punched, hit, or threatened in a dating relationship?	8%	8%	82%	2%
	Has someone put you down or tried to control you in a dating relationship?	7%	19%	70%	4%

## Section 5: Academic and School Experiences

**SCHOOL ABSENCES:** About how many days are you absent from school during an entire year:

	8th	10th	12th
<b>0-9 days</b>	78%	83%	70%
<b>10-19 days</b>	18%	13%	18%
<b>20-30 days</b>	3%	3%	6%
<b>More than 30 days</b>	1%	1%	6%

**ACTIVITIES AND OPPORTUNITIES:** In which of the following activities do you participate:

	8th						10th		12th	
	Yes		Yes		Yes					
	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
	<b>School sports team</b>	367	49%	397	52%	286	44%			
<b>Other sports</b>	401	54%	272	38%	196	33%				
<b>*School clubs</b>	262	37%	313	44%	332	53%				
<b>*Service clubs or volunteer projects (e.g., Scouting, 4H)</b>	173	25%	170	25%	245	41%				
<b>Other activity clubs (e.g., Boys &amp; Girls, YMCA, etc.)</b>	129	18%	111	16%	114	19%				
<b>Church youth group or other faith-based youth group</b>	316	44%	232	33%	169	28%				
<b>Youth drug prevention leadership group</b>	13	2%	11	2%	13	2%				

\* New questions added in 2018

**ACTIVITIES AND OPPORTUNITIES:** Participation in activities:

	8th	10th	12th
<b>0 activities</b>	15%	20%	21%
<b>1 activity</b>	22%	24%	25%
<b>2 or more activities</b>	63%	56%	53%

## Section 5: Academic and School Experiences

**ACTIVITIES AND OPPORTUNITIES:** On the average over the school year, how many hours per week do you work in a paid or unpaid job:

	10th	12th
None	69%	32%
5 or less hours	9%	9%
6 to 10 hours	7%	10%
11 to 15 hours	3%	9%
16 to 20 hours	5%	17%
21 to 25 hours	3%	10%
26 to 30 hours	1%	7%
More than 30 hours	2%	7%

**ACTIVITIES AND OPPORTUNITIES:** Participation in activities and/or work:

	10th	12th
No activities and no work	15%	7%
No activities, but work	5%	14%
At least one activity, but no work	53%	25%
At least one activity and work	26%	53%

**ACADEMIC ACHIEVEMENT:** Putting them all together, what were your grades like for the last year:

	8th	10th	12th
Mostly A	26%	24%	25%
Mostly A and B	42%	36%	41%
Mostly B	5%	6%	6%
Mostly B and C	17%	19%	16%
Mostly C	3%	6%	4%
Mostly C and D	5%	7%	6%
Mostly D	1%	1%	1%
Mostly F	1%	1%	1%

## Section 5: Academic and School Experiences

**ACADEMIC EXPECTATIONS:** How likely is it that you will complete a post high school program such as vocational training program, military service, community college, or 4-year college:

	10th	12th
Definitely will not	5%	4%
Probably will not	5%	3%
Probably will	23%	13%
Definitely will	53%	73%
Not sure	14%	7%

**SCHOOL CLIMATE/CARING ADULTS:** At my school, there is a teacher or some other adult:

		Not at all true	A little true	Pretty much true	Very much true
		%	%	%	%
8th	Who really cares about me.	10%	20%	33%	38%
	Who notices when I'm not there.	12%	20%	30%	38%
	Who listens to me when I have something to say.	10%	18%	31%	40%
	Who notices if I have trouble learning something.	18%	24%	28%	30%
10th	Who really cares about me.	12%	22%	30%	37%
	Who notices when I'm not there.	15%	21%	29%	35%
	Who listens to me when I have something to say.	13%	18%	31%	37%
	Who notices if I have trouble learning something.	19%	24%	28%	29%
12th	Who really cares about me.	11%	19%	26%	43%
	Who notices when I'm not there.	14%	19%	27%	40%
	Who listens to me when I have something to say.	12%	17%	29%	41%
	Who notices if I have trouble learning something.	20%	24%	27%	29%

## Section 5: Academic and School Experiences

**SCHOOL CLIMATE/HIGH EXPECTATIONS: At my school, there is a teacher or some other adult:**

		Not at all true	A little true	Pretty much true	Very much true
		%	%	%	%
8th	Who tells me when I do a good job.	12%	22%	28%	38%
	Who always wants me to do my best.	7%	12%	24%	56%
	Who believes I will be a success.	11%	16%	25%	49%
	Who encourages me to work hard in school.	10%	14%	24%	52%
10th	Who tells me when I do a good job.	14%	20%	29%	36%
	Who always wants me to do my best.	12%	13%	26%	49%
	Who believes I will be a success.	13%	16%	26%	44%
	Who encourages me to work hard in school.	13%	13%	27%	47%
12th	Who tells me when I do a good job.	17%	20%	26%	37%
	Who always wants me to do my best.	11%	14%	26%	49%
	Who believes I will be a success.	13%	17%	26%	45%
	Who encourages me to work hard in school.	13%	17%	24%	46%

**SCHOOL CLIMATE/MEANINGFUL PARTICIPATION: How true are the following statements:**

		Not at all true	A little true	Pretty much true	Very much true
		%	%	%	%
8th	At school, I do interesting activities.	18%	31%	30%	21%
	At school, I help decide things like class activities or rules.	43%	29%	17%	11%
	At school, I do things that make a difference.	32%	33%	21%	15%
10th	At school, I do interesting activities.	26%	25%	25%	24%
	At school, I help decide things like class activities or rules.	47%	27%	15%	12%
	At school, I do things that make a difference.	37%	31%	19%	13%
12th	At school, I do interesting activities.	28%	30%	21%	21%
	At school, I help decide things like class activities or rules.	46%	28%	14%	11%
	At school, I do things that make a difference.	38%	32%	16%	14%

## Section 5: Academic and School Experiences

**SCHOOL CLIMATE/SCHOOL CONNECTEDNESS: How strongly do you agree or disagree with the following statements about your school:**

		Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Agree	Strongly agree
		%	%	%	%	%
8th	I feel close to people at this school.	8%	7%	20%	39%	27%
	I am happy to be at this school.	13%	10%	24%	31%	22%
	I feel safe in my school.	8%	9%	18%	38%	27%
	The teachers at this school treat students fairly.	11%	13%	24%	31%	22%
10th	I feel close to people at this school.	14%	11%	18%	36%	21%
	I am happy to be at this school.	19%	13%	23%	30%	15%
	I feel safe in my school.	11%	11%	28%	33%	16%
	The teachers at this school treat students fairly.	16%	14%	29%	27%	14%
12th	I feel close to people at this school.	18%	12%	17%	34%	19%
	I am happy to be at this school.	19%	11%	28%	28%	15%
	I feel safe in my school.	12%	7%	24%	36%	21%
	The teachers at this school treat students fairly.	16%	12%	28%	30%	13%

**During the past 30 days, how many days did you not go to school because you felt you would be unsafe at school or on your way to or from school:**

	8th	10th	12th
0 days	89%	87%	87%
1 day	5%	7%	6%
2 or 3 days	3%	4%	4%
4 or 5 days	1%	1%	1%
6 or more days	1%	1%	2%

## Section 6: Mental, Social and Physical Health

**During the past 12 months did you ever:**

	*8th											
					10th				12th			
	No		Yes		No		Yes		No		Yes	
	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
<b>*Seriously consider suicide?</b>	<b>N/A</b>	<b>N/A</b>	<b>N/A</b>	<b>N/A</b>	599	80%	154	20%	527	81%	123	19%
<b>Feel so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row that you stopped doing some usual activities?</b>	502	66%	259	34%	502	63%	294	37%	431	62%	268	38%

\*Suicide question not asked on the 8th grade IYS survey.

**Is there an adult you know (other than your parent) you could talk to about important things in your life:**

	No	Yes, one adult	Yes, more than one adult
	%	%	%
<b>8th</b>	17%	19%	64%
<b>10th</b>	16%	21%	63%
<b>12th</b>	14%	22%	64%

**BMI (Body Mass Index) Categories based on CDC guidelines:**

	8th		10th		12th	
	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
<b>Underweight</b>	16	3%	10	2%	13	2%
<b>Healthy Weight</b>	417	70%	405	66%	386	68%
<b>Overweight</b>	98	16%	130	21%	85	15%
<b>Obese</b>	62	10%	67	11%	84	15%

## Section 6: Mental, Social and Physical Health

**\*During the past 7 days, on how many days did you eat dinner at home with at least one of your parents or guardians?**

	8th	10th	12th
Never	6%	12%	17%
1 day	2%	5%	9%
2 days	5%	7%	10%
3 days	6%	9%	11%
4 days	6%	11%	12%
5 days	15%	17%	15%
6 days	12%	8%	5%
7 days	49%	31%	20%

\*New question added in 2018

**During the past 7 days, how many times did you:**

		0 times during the past 7 days	1 to 3 times during the past 7 days	4 to 6 times during the past 7 days	1 time per day	2 times per day	3 times per day	4 or more times per day
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%
8th	Eat fruit	8%	20%	21%	14%	17%	8%	12%
	Eat vegetables	14%	23%	19%	16%	14%	7%	8%
10th	Eat fruit	10%	25%	25%	13%	13%	6%	8%
	Eat vegetables	15%	29%	20%	17%	10%	4%	6%
12th	Eat fruit	10%	32%	23%	11%	13%	5%	6%
	Eat vegetables	11%	32%	22%	14%	10%	5%	6%

**\*During the past 30 days, how often did you go hungry because there was not enough food in your home?**

	8th	10th	12th
Never	66%	68%	71%
Rarely	24%	19%	17%
Sometimes	9%	9%	10%
Most of the time	2%	3%	2%
Always	0%	1%	1%

\*New question added in 2018

## Section 6: Mental, Social and Physical Health

**SEDENTARY ACTIVITY, TV WATCHING BEHAVIOR:** On an average school day, how many hours do you watch TV:

	8th	10th	12th
I do not watch TV on an average school day	22%	23%	25%
Less than 1 hour per day	21%	19%	20%
1 hour per day	17%	13%	16%
2 hours per day	17%	21%	17%
3 hours per day	10%	14%	10%
4 hours per day	4%	4%	5%
5 or more hours per day	10%	7%	7%

**SEDENTARY ACTIVITY, SCREEN TIME:** On an average school day, how many hours do you play video or computer games or use a computer for something that is not school work:

	8th	10th	12th
I do not play video or computer games or use a computer for something that is not school work on an average school day	10%	12%	20%
1 hour or less per day	16%	13%	14%
2 hours per day	18%	19%	18%
3 hours per day	19%	17%	14%
4 hours per day	13%	12%	11%
5 or more hours per day	24%	26%	24%

During the past 7 days, on how many days were you physically active for a total of at least 60 minutes per day:

	8th	10th	12th
0 days	9%	11%	13%
1 day	4%	6%	8%
2 days	6%	10%	9%
3 days	8%	12%	13%
4 days	10%	9%	10%
5 days	24%	17%	16%
6 days	11%	10%	10%
7 days	29%	25%	21%