



ILLINOIS YOUTH SURVEY

2016 FREQUENCY REPORT

State of Illinois

Weighted Sample to Represent the State of Illinois



C P R D
SCHOOL OF SOCIAL WORK
UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS AT URBANA-CHAMPAIGN



Overview of the Illinois Youth Survey

The Illinois Department of Human Services (IDHS) has funded the administration of the Illinois Youth Survey (IYS) biennially since 1993. The IYS is a self-report survey administered in school settings and is designed to gather information about a variety of health and social indicators including substance use patterns and attitudes of Illinois youth.

The administration of the IYS has two major goals, the first of which is to supply local data to schools and school districts throughout Illinois. During state funded survey years (e.g. 2008, 2010, 2012, 2014, 2016, etc.), the survey is available to all public and private schools in the state at no cost. Each participating school is eligible to receive a report specific to their own student responses. These local reports provide critical information to school administrators, prevention professionals, and community members as they work to address substance abuse issues in their communities.

The second goal of administering the IYS is to provide a scientific estimate of health and social indicators for the state of Illinois. The scientific estimate is based on drawing a random sample to represent the state population of 8th, 10th, and 12th graders in Illinois' public schools. The sampling design assures that youth in the state sample are representative of the state's diverse community types. These community types have been defined based on the "urbanicity" of the school's setting. Each county in Illinois is assigned a type based on the Federal Office of Management and Budget's definitions of Metropolitan Statistical Areas (MSAs). Schools are assigned to a county based on the Illinois State Board of Education's county designation for the applicable school district. Because Cook County is a blend of the City of Chicago and suburban communities, the City of Chicago schools are reported and sampled as a separate community type. The four types of Illinois communities based on their "urbanicity" include: 1) *City of Chicago*, 2) *Suburban Chicago Counties including Suburban Cook, DeKalb, DuPage, Grundy, Kane, Kendall, Lake, and Will*, 3) *Other Urban/Suburban Counties excluding Suburban Chicago Counties*, and 4) *Rural Counties*.

This *Illinois Youth Survey 2016 Frequency Report: State of Illinois* presents findings based on data gathered January–June 2016 from students in the random sample of schools and scientifically weighted to represent 8th, 10th and 12th graders attending Illinois' public schools.

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Section 1: Student Characteristics

What grade are you in?

	Frequency
8th	3374
10th	3372
12th	3131
Total	9877

Age

	8th		10th		12th	
	Mean	N	Mean	N	Mean	N
	13.6	3371	15.6	3368	17.6	3126

Gender

	8th		10th		12th	
	%	N	%	N	%	N
Female	49%	1649	49%	1638	49%	1527
Male	51%	1691	51%	1691	51%	1584

Race

	8th		10th		12th	
	%	N	%	N	%	N
White	54%	1798	54%	1793	55%	1693
Black/African American	16%	532	16%	525	16%	482
Latino/Latina	22%	746	23%	751	22%	682
Asian American	5%	161	5%	165	5%	147
Native American/ American Indian	0%	3	0%	5	0%	4
Multi-racial	3%	88	3%	84	2%	74
Other	1%	21	0%	14	1%	20

Section 1: Student Characteristics

Who do you live with MOST OF THE TIME:

	8th		10th		12th	
	%	N	%	N	%	N
Both parents	64%	2154	64%	2130	60%	1850
Parent and step parent	12%	387	11%	370	10%	318
Mother only	17%	567	18%	603	22%	668
Father only	2%	78	3%	100	4%	113
Legal guardian	1%	45	1%	47	2%	52
Foster parent	0%	9	0%	13	0%	9
Group home or residential care	0%	4	0%	3	0%	4
Grandparents only	1%	47	1%	40	1%	38
Living independently	0%	0	0%	7	1%	39
Multiple living situations	2%	51	1%	20	0%	14

At school, are you eligible to receive:

	8th		10th		12th	
	%	N	%	N	%	N
Free lunch	47%	1540	40%	1317	38%	1179
Reduced price lunch	6%	198	7%	237	6%	199
Neither	47%	1563	53%	1777	55%	1702

Amount of time spent home alone each week after school:

	8th
None	39%
1 to 2 days, less than 3 hours per day	26%
1 to 2 days, more than 3 hours per day	5%
3 or more days, less than 3 hours per day	16%
3 or more days, more than 3 hours per day	14%

Section 2: Drug Prevalence and Behaviors

2016 Substance Use Rates by Grade

	8th		10th		12th	
	Yes		Yes		Yes	
	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
Any substance in the past year (includes cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana and inhalants)	898	27%	1542	46%	1921	62%
Alcohol in the past year	757	23%	1372	42%	1749	58%
Cigarettes in the past year	96	3%	201	6%	399	13%
Inhalants in the past year	120	4%	52	2%	56	2%
Marijuana in the past year	279	9%	715	22%	1081	36%
Any Tobacco Product (excluding e-cigarettes) in the past year	202	6%	324	10%	538	17%
Any illicit substance in the past year (other than marijuana)	34	1%	114	3%	220	7%
Cocaine in the past year	17	1%	44	1%	70	2%
Hallucinogens_LSD in the past year	9	0%	63	2%	149	5%
MDMA_Ecstasy in the past year	11	0%	55	2%	96	3%
Meth in the past year	8	0%	15	0%	20	1%
Heroin in the past year	6	0%	17	1%	23	1%
Any prescription drug to get high in the past year	97	3%	208	6%	288	9%
Prescription pain killers to get high in the past year	40	1%	101	3%	152	5%
Other prescription drugs to get high in the past year	70	2%	174	5%	226	7%
Any prescription drug not prescribed to you in the past year	137	4%	267	8%	333	11%
Steroids without a doctors permission in the past year	28	1%	25	1%	36	1%
Over the counter drugs to get high in the past year	101	3%	93	3%	99	3%
Alcohol in the past 30 days	387	12%	788	25%	1222	41%
Any tobacco in the past 30 days including cigarettes, smokeless tobacco and other smoking tobacco	96	3%	272	8%	551	18%
Any Tobacco Product including all nicotine delivery systems (cigarettes or other smoked tobacco or chewing tobacco or hookah or e-cigs)	365	11%	615	18%	937	30%
Cigarettes in the past 30 days	40	1%	112	3%	283	9%
Smokeless tobacco in the past 30 days	42	1%	104	3%	224	7%
Smoking tobacco (other than cigarettes) in the past 30 days	52	2%	200	6%	423	14%
E-cigarettes in the past 30 days	214	6%	368	11%	569	18%
Smoked a hookah or water pipe	212	6%	331	10%	463	15%
Inhalants in the past 30 days	85	3%	44	1%	51	2%
Marijuana in the past 30 days	191	6%	473	14%	765	25%
Any prescription drug not prescribed to you in the past 30 days	76	2%	124	4%	153	5%
Binged (5 or more drinks at one occasion) in the past 2 weeks	154	5%	330	10%	720	24%

Section 2: Drug Prevalence and Behaviors

How old were you when you first:

		Never Have	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18 or older
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
10th	Used alcohol	48%	7%	2%	4%	8%	11%	15%	4%	0%	0%
	Used alcohol regularly	83%	1%	0%	1%	1%	3%	7%	3%	0%	0%
	Used cigarettes	81%	3%	2%	2%	4%	3%	4%	1%	0%	0%
	Used tobacco	89%	1%	1%	1%	2%	3%	3%	1%	0%	0%
	Used marijuana	73%	1%	1%	2%	4%	7%	10%	2%	0%	0%
12th	Used alcohol	32%	5%	2%	3%	5%	10%	15%	14%	11%	4%
	Used alcohol regularly	66%	1%	0%	0%	1%	2%	5%	10%	11%	5%
	Used cigarettes	69%	3%	1%	3%	3%	4%	5%	6%	4%	2%
	Used tobacco	78%	1%	1%	1%	2%	3%	4%	5%	5%	1%
	Used marijuana	56%	1%	1%	2%	4%	6%	10%	10%	8%	2%

DRUG INITIATION AMONG THOSE WHO HAVE EVER USED EACH DRUG: Average (mean) age when first:

	12th	
	Mean	N
	Used alcohol	14.8
Used alcohol regularly	16.1	1066
Smoked cigarettes	14.3	961
Used tobacco	15.0	688
Used marijuana	15.1	1350

First Use Before Age 15- Among 12th Graders Having Ever Used the Drug

		No	Yes
		%	%
12th	more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor?	63%	37%
	drinking alcoholic beverages at least once or twice a month	89%	11%
	smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	54%	46%
	used any other tobacco product? (e.g. chewing tobacco or cigars)	67%	33%
	smoked marijuana?	69%	31%

Section 2: Drug Prevalence and Behaviors

When, if ever, did you FIRST:

		Never have	More than 12 months ago	During the past 12 months
		%	%	%
8th	Drink more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin)	70%	17%	13%
	Smoke a cigarette, even just a puff	92%	5%	3%
	Use an electronic cigarette (e-cigarette)	87%	7%	6%
	Smoke marijuana	91%	3%	6%
10th	Drink more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin)	53%	18%	28%
	Smoke a cigarette, even just a puff	83%	10%	7%
	Use an electronic cigarette (e-cigarette)	77%	10%	13%
	Smoke marijuana	74%	9%	18%
12th	Drink more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin)	36%	29%	36%
	Smoke a cigarette, even just a puff	72%	16%	12%
	Use an electronic cigarette (e-cigarette)	67%	15%	18%
	Smoke marijuana	58%	18%	25%

ALCOHOL: On how many occasions (if any) have you had alcohol:

		0 occasions	1-2 occasions	3-5 occasions	6-9 occasions	10-19 occasions	20 or more occasions
		%	%	%	%	%	%
8th	In the past 30 days	86%	11%	2%	1%	0%	0%
	In the past year	77%	14%	5%	2%	1%	1%
10th	In the past 30 days	74%	18%	5%	2%	1%	1%
	In the past year	58%	19%	10%	5%	4%	4%
12th	In the past 30 days	58%	24%	9%	5%	2%	1%
	In the past year	43%	17%	12%	8%	7%	13%

BINGE DRINKING: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row:

	8th	10th	12th
None	94%	89%	75%
Once	3%	5%	9%
Twice	1%	3%	7%
3-5 times	1%	2%	5%
6-9 times	0%	1%	2%
10 or more times	0%	1%	2%

Section 2: Drug Prevalence and Behaviors

ALCOHOL TYPE AMONG ALL STUDENTS: Used the following types of alcohol in the past 30 days:

		Didn't Use		Yes		No	
		Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
8th	Beer in bottles or cans	2820	88%	132	4%	249	8%
	Beer from a keg	2820	88%	13	0%	360	11%
	Wine	2820	88%	155	5%	218	7%
	Liquor (vodka, whiskey, etc.)	2820	88%	152	5%	225	7%
	Alcopops (wine coolers, hard lemonade, hard cider)	2820	88%	100	3%	271	8%
	Liquor with energy drinks (e.g. Red Bull)	2820	88%	107	3%	273	9%
10th	Beer in bottles or cans	2415	76%	391	12%	383	12%
	Beer from a keg	2415	76%	48	1%	718	23%
	Wine	2415	76%	319	10%	449	14%
	Liquor (vodka, whiskey, etc.)	2415	76%	500	16%	266	8%
	Alcopops (wine coolers, hard lemonade, hard cider)	2415	76%	319	10%	448	14%
	Liquor with energy drinks (e.g. Red Bull)	2415	76%	204	6%	563	18%
12th	Beer in bottles or cans	1768	59%	757	25%	451	15%
	Beer from a keg	1768	60%	132	4%	1046	36%
	Wine	1768	60%	489	17%	692	23%
	Liquor (vodka, whiskey, etc.)	1768	60%	912	31%	279	9%
	Alcopops (wine coolers, hard lemonade, hard cider)	1768	60%	520	18%	664	22%
	Liquor with energy drinks (e.g. Red Bull)	1768	60%	289	10%	895	30%

ALCOHOL TYPE: Among alcohol users in the past 30 days, what did you drink:

	8th		10th		12th	
	Yes		Yes		Yes	
	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
Beer in bottles or cans	132	35%	391	51%	757	63%
Beer from a keg	13	4%	48	6%	132	11%
Wine	155	41%	319	42%	489	41%
Liquor (vodka, whiskey, etc.)	152	40%	500	65%	912	77%
Alcopops (wine coolers, hard lemonade, hard cider)	100	27%	319	42%	520	44%
Liquor with energy drinks (e.g. Red Bull)	107	28%	204	27%	289	24%
# Alcohol users in the past 30 days	387		788		1222	

*If you see an 'N/R' (Not Reported) noted in this table, it means that at least 50% of students skipped the question for no known reason, making the results too biased to report

Section 2: Drug Prevalence and Behaviors

CIGARETTES: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes:

		Not at all	Less than one cigarette per day	1-5 cigarettes per day	About one-half pack per day	About one pack per day	More than 1 pack per day
		%	%	%	%	%	%
8th	In the past 30 days	98%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	In the past year	97%	2%	1%	0%	0%	0%
10th	In the past 30 days	96%	2%	1%	0%	0%	0%
	In the past year	94%	4%	1%	1%	0%	0%
12th	In the past 30 days	90%	5%	3%	1%	1%	0%
	In the past year	87%	8%	3%	1%	1%	0%

INHALANTS: On how many occasions (if any) have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high:

		0 occasions	1-2 occasions	3-5 occasions	6-9 occasions	10-19 occasions	20 or more occasions
		%	%	%	%	%	%
8th	In the past 30 days	96%	3%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	In the past year	96%	3%	0%	0%	0%	0%
10th	In the past 30 days	97%	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	In the past year	98%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%
12th	In the past 30 days	97%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	In the past year	98%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%

MARIJUANA: On how many occasions (if any) have you used marijuana:

		0 occasions	1-2 occasions	3-5 occasions	6-9 occasions	10-19 occasions	20 or more occasions
		%	%	%	%	%	%
8th	In the past 30 days	94%	3%	1%	1%	0%	1%
	In the past year	92%	3%	1%	2%	0%	2%
10th	In the past 30 days	84%	6%	3%	2%	2%	3%
	In the past year	78%	7%	4%	2%	2%	7%
12th	In the past 30 days	74%	9%	5%	3%	2%	6%
	In the past year	65%	8%	6%	4%	4%	13%

Section 2: Drug Prevalence and Behaviors

OTHER TOBACCO: During the past 30 days, how frequently have you used:

		Never	Once or twice	Once or twice per week	About once a day	More than once a day
		%	%	%	%	%
8th	Smokeless tobacco such as chewing tobacco, snuff, dip, or snus	99%	1%	0%	0%	0%
	Smoked tobacco products other than cigarettes such as cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars	98%	1%	0%	0%	0%
	Used a hookah or water pipe	94%	4%	2%	0%	1%
	Used electronic cigarettes (e-cigarettes)	94%	4%	1%	0%	1%
10th	Smokeless tobacco such as chewing tobacco, snuff, dip, or snus	97%	2%	0%	0%	0%
	Smoked tobacco products other than cigarettes such as cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars	94%	4%	1%	0%	0%
	Used a hookah or water pipe	90%	6%	2%	1%	1%
	Used electronic cigarettes (e-cigarettes)	89%	7%	2%	1%	1%
12th	Smokeless tobacco such as chewing tobacco, snuff, dip, or snus	93%	3%	1%	1%	2%
	Smoked tobacco products other than cigarettes such as cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars	86%	8%	3%	1%	1%
	Used a hookah or water pipe	85%	9%	3%	1%	2%
	Used electronic cigarettes (e-cigarettes)	82%	10%	3%	2%	4%

PRESCRIPTION DRUGS: Have you used prescription drugs not prescribed to you:

		Yes	No
		%	%
8th	In the past 30 days	5%	95%
	In the past year	4%	96%
10th	In the past 30 days	5%	95%
	In the past year	8%	92%
12th	In the past 30 days	7%	93%
	In the past year	11%	89%

Section 2: Drug Prevalence and Behaviors

ILLICIT DRUGS: During the past 12 months, how often have you used:

		0 occasions	1-2 occasions	3-5 occasions	6-9 occasions	10-19 occasions	20 or more occasions
		%	%	%	%	%	%
8th	MDMA ("ecstasy")	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	LSD or other psychedelics	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Cocaine or crack	99%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Meth (methamphetamine)	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Heroin	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
10th	MDMA ("ecstasy")	98%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	LSD or other psychedelics	98%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Cocaine or crack	99%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Meth (methamphetamine)	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Heroin	99%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
12th	MDMA ("ecstasy")	97%	2%	1%	0%	0%	0%
	LSD or other psychedelics	95%	3%	1%	0%	0%	0%
	Cocaine or crack	98%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Meth (methamphetamine)	99%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Heroin	99%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

PRESCRIPTION AND OVER THE COUNTER DRUGS: During the past 12 months, how often have you used:

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6 or more times
		%	%	%	%
8th	Steroids without a doctor's prescription	99%	0%	0%	0%
	Prescription painkillers to get high? (e.g., Oxycontin, Vicodin, Lortab, etc.)	99%	1%	0%	0%
	Other prescription drugs to get high? (e.g., Ritalin, Adderall, Xanax, etc.)	98%	1%	0%	1%
	Something you bought in a store to get high? (e.g., cough syrup, etc.)	97%	2%	0%	1%
10th	Steroids without a doctor's prescription	99%	0%	0%	0%
	Prescription painkillers to get high? (e.g., Oxycontin, Vicodin, Lortab, etc.)	97%	2%	1%	1%
	Other prescription drugs to get high? (e.g., Ritalin, Adderall, Xanax, etc.)	95%	3%	1%	1%
	Something you bought in a store to get high? (e.g., cough syrup, etc.)	97%	2%	0%	1%
12th	Steroids without a doctor's prescription	99%	0%	0%	0%
	Prescription painkillers to get high? (e.g., Oxycontin, Vicodin, Lortab, etc.)	95%	2%	1%	1%

Section 2: Drug Prevalence and Behaviors

PRESCRIPTION AND OVER THE COUNTER DRUGS: During the past 12 months, how often have you used:

(cont.)

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6 or more times
		%	%	%	%
	Other prescription drugs to get high? (e.g., Ritalin, Adderall, Xanax, etc.)	93%	4%	2%	2%
	Something you bought in a store to get high? (e.g., cough syrup, etc.)	97%	2%	1%	1%

ALCOHOL CONSEQUENCES: During the past 12 months, how often have you experienced the following WHILE or AFTER DRINKING ALCOHOL:

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6 or more times
		%	%	%	%
10th	Performed poorly on a test or important project	97%	2%	0%	1%
	Been in trouble with the police	97%	2%	0%	0%
	Damaged property	97%	2%	1%	0%
	Got into an argument or fight	93%	5%	1%	1%
	Been hurt or injured	95%	3%	1%	1%
	Been a victim of a violent crime	99%	1%	0%	0%
	Been treated in a hospital Emergency Department	98%	1%	0%	0%
12th	Performed poorly on a test or important project	96%	3%	1%	1%
	Been in trouble with the police	95%	4%	1%	0%
	Damaged property	95%	4%	1%	1%
	Got into an argument or fight	89%	8%	2%	1%
	Been hurt or injured	93%	5%	1%	1%
	Been a victim of a violent crime	98%	1%	0%	1%
	Been treated in a hospital Emergency Department	98%	1%	1%	0%

Section 2: Drug Prevalence and Behaviors

SUBSTANCE USE CONSEQUENCES: During the past 12 months:

	10th				12th	
	Yes		Yes			
	Count	%	Count	%		
	Did you ever use alcohol or drugs to RELAX, feel better about yourself, or fit in?	532	16%	827	27%	
Did you ever use alcohol or drugs while you were by yourself, ALONE?	432	13%	590	20%		
Did you ever FORGET things you did while using alcohol or drugs?	343	11%	563	19%		
Did your family or FRIENDS ever tell you that you should cut down on your drinking or drug use?	179	6%	238	8%		
Have you gotten into TROUBLE while you were using alcohol or drugs?	181	6%	207	7%		
Have you ever ridden in a CAR driven by someone (including yourself) who was "high" or had been using alcohol or drugs?	524	16%	831	28%		
Experienced 2 or more consequences (indicating the potential need for substance abuse assessment according to the CRAFFT Screening Test)	585	18%	869	29%		

DUI: During the past 12 months, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when:

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6 or more times
		%	%	%	%
10th	You had been drinking alcohol?	94%	4%	1%	1%
	You had been using marijuana?	93%	3%	1%	2%
12th	You had been drinking alcohol?	88%	7%	3%	2%
	You had been using marijuana?	80%	9%	4%	8%

Section 3: Drug Use Contributing Factors

PERSONAL DISAPPROVAL: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not wrong at all
		%	%	%	%
8th	drink beer, wine or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey or gin) regularly?	66%	23%	10%	2%
	smoke cigarettes?	77%	16%	5%	1%
	smoke marijuana?	70%	15%	9%	5%
	use prescription drugs not prescribed to them?	77%	17%	5%	1%
10th	drink beer, wine or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey or gin) regularly?	39%	32%	23%	7%
	smoke cigarettes?	64%	25%	9%	3%
	smoke marijuana?	42%	23%	22%	13%
	use prescription drugs not prescribed to them?	65%	24%	9%	3%
12th	drink beer, wine or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey or gin) regularly?	24%	28%	31%	17%
	smoke cigarettes?	48%	26%	15%	11%
	smoke marijuana?	28%	22%	26%	24%
	use prescription drugs not prescribed to them?	60%	27%	9%	4%

PERCEPTIONS OF PEER ALCOHOL USE: In the past 30 days, what percent of students at your school do you think have had beer, wine, or hard liquor:

	10th	12th
0%	2%	2%
1-10%	6%	4%
11-20%	9%	5%
21-30%	11%	9%
31-40%	10%	10%
41-50%	13%	11%
51-60%	12%	12%
61-70%	11%	13%
71-80%	14%	18%
81-90%	8%	11%
91-100%	4%	6%

Section 3: Drug Use Contributing Factors

Compared to:

	10th	12th
	Yes	Yes
	%	%
Used alcohol in the past 30 days	25%	41%

PERCEPTIONS OF PEER CIGARETTE USE: In the past 30 days, what percent of students at your school do you think have smoked cigarettes:

	10th	12th
0%	3%	3%
1-10%	20%	16%
11-20%	18%	16%
21-30%	15%	16%
31-40%	12%	12%
41-50%	10%	11%
51-60%	7%	8%
61-70%	6%	6%
71-80%	5%	7%
81-90%	3%	2%
91-100%	2%	2%

Compared to:

	10th	12th
	Yes	Yes
	%	%
Smoked cigarettes in the past 30 days	3%	9%

Section 3: Drug Use Contributing Factors

PERCEPTIONS OF PEER MARIJUANA USE: In the past 30 days, what percent of students at your school do you think have used marijuana:

	10th	12th
0%	3%	3%
1-10%	9%	6%
11-20%	9%	8%
21-30%	11%	10%
31-40%	10%	10%
41-50%	10%	11%
51-60%	11%	10%
61-70%	9%	9%
71-80%	11%	14%
81-90%	10%	11%
91-100%	7%	9%

Compared to:

	10th	12th
	Yes	Yes
	%	%
Used marijuana in the past 30 days	14%	25%

Section 3: Drug Use Contributing Factors

PERCEIVED RISK ASSOCIATED WITH USE: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:

		No Risk	Slight Risk	Moderate Risk	Great Risk
		%	%	%	%
8th	Take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day	6%	19%	35%	40%
	Have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week?	6%	13%	30%	51%
	Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day	5%	5%	19%	70%
	Smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	12%	17%	25%	46%
	Use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	5%	9%	21%	66%
10th	Take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day	4%	16%	36%	44%
	Have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week?	4%	12%	34%	50%
	Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day	4%	7%	19%	70%
	Smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	19%	25%	26%	30%
	Use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	3%	10%	23%	64%
12th	Take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day	6%	16%	37%	41%
	Have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week?	6%	17%	35%	42%
	Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day	4%	9%	16%	70%
	Smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	27%	27%	24%	22%
	Use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	4%	9%	23%	64%

PERCEIVED PEER NORMS: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
		%	%	%	%	%
8th	Began drinking alcohol regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	62%	17%	12%	6%	3%
	Smoked cigarettes?	69%	15%	10%	3%	2%
	Smoked marijuana?	60%	12%	10%	9%	10%
10th	Began drinking alcohol regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	42%	18%	22%	13%	5%
	Smoked cigarettes?	65%	20%	10%	3%	2%
	Smoked marijuana?	38%	15%	19%	15%	12%
12th	Began drinking alcohol regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	38%	17%	22%	16%	7%
	Smoked cigarettes?	65%	20%	10%	3%	2%
	Smoked marijuana?	37%	15%	19%	16%	12%

Section 3: Drug Use Contributing Factors

PERCEIVED PEER DISAPPROVAL OF USE: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not wrong at all
		%	%	%	%
8th	Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	57%	26%	12%	5%
	Smoke tobacco?	68%	20%	8%	4%
	Smoke marijuana?	61%	18%	12%	9%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	69%	20%	7%	3%
10th	Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	38%	29%	21%	12%
	Smoke tobacco?	51%	28%	13%	8%
	Smoke marijuana?	34%	19%	21%	26%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	53%	27%	12%	8%
12th	Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	29%	29%	23%	20%
	Smoke tobacco?	39%	27%	16%	18%
	Smoke marijuana?	22%	18%	22%	38%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	46%	28%	15%	11%

PERCEIVED PARENT DISAPPROVAL OF USE: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to:

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not wrong at all
		%	%	%	%
8th	Drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly (at least once or twice a month)?	83%	12%	5%	1%
	Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	89%	8%	2%	0%
	Smoke cigarettes?	93%	6%	1%	0%
	Smoke marijuana?	89%	8%	3%	1%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	88%	9%	2%	1%
10th	Drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly (at least once or twice a month)?	69%	19%	10%	3%
	Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	85%	12%	2%	1%
	Smoke cigarettes?	88%	9%	2%	1%
	Smoke marijuana?	77%	14%	6%	3%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	86%	11%	2%	1%
12th	Drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly (at least once or twice a month)?	50%	23%	18%	8%
	Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	76%	17%	5%	2%
	Smoke cigarettes?	78%	14%	5%	3%
	Smoke marijuana?	68%	18%	10%	5%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	84%	11%	3%	1%

Section 3: Drug Use Contributing Factors

PARENT COMMUNICATION ABOUT DRUGS: In the past year, have your parents/guardians talked to you about not using the following:

		Yes	No	Don't remember
		%	%	%
8th	Alcohol	60%	29%	11%
	Tobacco	57%	30%	13%
	Marijuana	58%	30%	12%
10th	Alcohol	56%	36%	8%
	Tobacco	49%	41%	10%
	Marijuana	54%	37%	9%
12th	Alcohol	51%	42%	7%
	Tobacco	41%	51%	8%
	Marijuana	48%	45%	7%

In the past year, have your parents/guardians talked with you about not drinking and driving or riding with a drunk driver:

	10th	12th
Yes	74%	71%
No	26%	29%

Section 3: Drug Use Contributing Factors

PARENT ALCOHOL MONITORING: Would you be caught by your parents if:

		Never	Sometimes	Most of the time	Always
		%	%	%	%
8th	You drank some beer, wine or liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parents' permission	25%	18%	17%	40%
	You go to a party where alcohol is served	25%	18%	18%	38%
10th	You drank some beer, wine or liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parents' permission	39%	24%	15%	22%
	You go to a party where alcohol is served	43%	21%	15%	21%
	You drank and drove	32%	13%	17%	38%
	You rode in a car driven by a teen driver who had been drinking	39%	20%	17%	25%
12th	You drank some beer, wine or liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parents' permission	49%	25%	11%	15%
	You go to a party where alcohol is served	54%	22%	10%	14%
	You drank and drove	42%	16%	13%	29%
	You rode in a car driven by a teen driver who had been drinking	51%	20%	11%	18%

PARENT OVERALL MONITORING:

		Never	Sometimes	Most of the time	Always
		%	%	%	%
8th	When I am not at home, one of my parents/guardians knows where I am and who I am with.	7%	7%	20%	66%
	My parents/guardians ask if I've gotten my homework done.	6%	14%	24%	57%
	Would your parents/guardians know if you did not come home on time?	6%	13%	24%	57%
10th	When I am not at home, one of my parents/guardians knows where I am and who I am with.	20%	10%	22%	48%
	My parents/guardians ask if I've gotten my homework done.	23%	14%	17%	45%
	Would your parents/guardians know if you did not come home on time?	20%	10%	19%	52%
12th	When I am not at home, one of my parents/guardians knows where I am and who I am with.	22%	15%	22%	40%
	My parents/guardians ask if I've gotten my homework done.	30%	20%	16%	33%
	Would your parents/guardians know if you did not come home on time?	22%	15%	19%	44%

My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use:

	8th	10th	12th
Yes	86%	82%	78%
No	14%	18%	22%

Section 3: Drug Use Contributing Factors

PERCEIVED ACCESS: If you wanted to get the following, how easy would it be for you to get some:

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very easy
		%	%	%	%
8th	Beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin)	47%	23%	19%	11%
	Cigarettes	62%	17%	13%	8%
	Marijuana	67%	13%	11%	9%
	Prescription drugs not prescribed to you	58%	21%	12%	9%
10th	Beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin)	26%	21%	32%	22%
	Cigarettes	41%	21%	20%	18%
	Marijuana	34%	16%	22%	28%
	Prescription drugs not prescribed to you	41%	26%	18%	15%
12th	Beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin)	15%	16%	31%	38%
	Cigarettes	19%	12%	15%	54%
	Marijuana	20%	15%	25%	39%
	Prescription drugs not prescribed to you	33%	28%	22%	17%

PERCEIVED ADULT DISAPPROVAL: How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age:

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not wrong at all
		%	%	%	%
8th	To drink alcohol?	56%	30%	11%	2%
	To smoke cigarettes?	66%	25%	7%	2%
	To use marijuana?	66%	24%	9%	2%
10th	To drink alcohol?	37%	36%	22%	5%
	To smoke cigarettes?	54%	31%	11%	3%
	To use marijuana?	47%	32%	16%	5%
12th	To drink alcohol?	25%	33%	33%	9%
	To smoke cigarettes?	39%	33%	20%	9%
	To use marijuana?	35%	37%	21%	7%

Section 3: Drug Use Contributing Factors

How safe do you feel in your neighborhood:

	8th	10th	12th
Very safe	58%	57%	60%
Sort of safe	34%	32%	29%
Sort of unsafe	5%	7%	6%
Very unsafe	3%	3%	5%

TOBACCO SOURCE TYPE AMONG ALL STUDENTS*: During the past year, how often did you get cigarettes or other tobacco products from the following sources:

		Did not use in the past year	Never	Sometimes	Often
		%	%	%	%
8th	I bought them at a gas station or store	94%	5%	0%	0%
	I bought them from a vending machine	94%	6%	0%	0%
	I gave a stranger money to buy them for me	94%	5%	0%	0%
	A friend gave them to me	94%	4%	2%	1%
	My older brother or sister gave them to me	94%	5%	0%	0%
	My parent gave them to me	94%	6%	0%	0%
	I took them from a store	94%	6%	0%	0%
	I took them from home without my parents knowing it	94%	5%	1%	0%
10th	I bought them at a gas station or store	91%	8%	1%	0%
	I bought them from a vending machine	91%	9%	0%	0%
	I gave a stranger money to buy them for me	91%	7%	1%	1%
	A friend gave them to me	91%	4%	4%	2%
	My older brother or sister gave them to me	91%	8%	1%	0%
	My parent gave them to me	90%	9%	1%	0%
	I took them from a store	91%	9%	0%	0%
	I took them from home without my parents knowing it	91%	8%	1%	0%
12th	I bought them at a gas station or store	83%	8%	5%	4%
	I bought them from a vending machine	83%	17%	0%	0%
	I gave a stranger money to buy them for me	83%	15%	1%	1%
	A friend gave them to me	83%	8%	6%	3%
	My older brother or sister gave them to me	83%	15%	1%	1%
	My parent gave them to me	83%	16%	1%	0%
	I took them from a store	83%	16%	0%	0%
	I took them from home without my parents knowing it	83%	16%	1%	0%

*NEW IN 2016 - 'Did not use in the past year' includes students who reported no use of ANY FORM OF TOBACCO in the past year. In 2014 and prior years, 'Did not use in the past year' was based on no use of CIGARETTES in the past year.

Section 3: Drug Use Contributing Factors

TOBACCO SOURCE TYPE ONLY AMONG TOBACCO USERS*: During the past year, how often did you get cigarettes or other tobacco products from the following sources:

	8th						10th						12th					
	Yes						Yes						Yes					
	Count		%		Count		%		Count		%		Count		%			
	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%				
ANY RETAIL SOURCE	16	8%	60	19%	296	56%												
I bought them at a gas station or store	16	8%	56	18%	293	55%												
I bought them from a vending machine	3	1%	7	2%	17	3%												
My parent gave them to me	3	2%	22	7%	32	6%												
ANY SOCIAL SOURCE (excluding parents)	79	40%	183	59%	282	53%												
A friend gave them to me	75	39%	175	57%	270	51%												
My older brother or sister gave them to me	19	10%	41	13%	66	13%												
I gave a stranger money to buy them for me	17	9%	63	21%	66	13%												
STOLE OR TOOK WITHOUT PERMISSION	40	21%	60	19%	51	10%												
I took them from home without my parents knowing it	38	20%	54	17%	40	8%												
I took them from a store	8	4%	16	5%	22	4%												
# of Tobacco Users (ANY FORM) in the Past Year	202		324		538													

*NEW IN 2016 - 'AMONG TOBACCO USERS' includes students who reported use of ANY FORM OF TOBACCO in the past year. In 2014 and prior years, 'AMONG TOBACCO USERS' included students who reported use of CIGARETTES in the past year.

Section 3: Drug Use Contributing Factors

TOBACCO SOURCE TYPE ONLY AMONG UNDERAGE TOBACCO USERS*: During the past year, how often did you get cigarettes or other tobacco products from the following sources:

	8th		10th		12th	
	Yes		Yes		Yes	
	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
	ANY RETAIL SOURCE	16	8%	59	19%	72
I bought them at a gas station or store	16	8%	55	18%	71	36%
I bought them from a vending machine	3	1%	7	2%	8	4%
My parent gave them to me	3	2%	21	7%	11	5%
ANY SOCIAL SOURCE (excluding parents)	79	40%	181	58%	124	63%
A friend gave them to me	75	39%	173	56%	121	61%
My older brother or sister gave them to me	19	10%	39	13%	26	13%
I gave a stranger money to buy them for me	17	9%	62	20%	27	14%
STOLE OR TOOK WITHOUT PERMISSION	40	21%	58	19%	22	11%
I took them from home without my parents knowing it	38	20%	53	17%	16	8%
I took them from a store	8	4%	15	5%	11	5%
# of Underage Tobacco Users (ANY FORM) in the Past Year	202		321		200	

*NEW IN 2016 - 'AMONG UNDERAGE TOBACCO USERS' includes students under age 18 who reported use of ANY FORM OF TOBACCO in the past year. In 2014 and prior years, 'AMONG UNDERAGE TOBACCO USERS' included students under age 18 who reported use of CIGARETTES in the past year.

ALCOHOL SUPPLY SOURCE AMONG ALL STUDENTS: During the past year, how often did you usually get your own beer, wine or liquor from the following sources:

		Did not use in the past year	Never	Sometimes	Often
		%	%	%	%
8th	I bought it at a gas station or a store	77%	23%	0%	0%
	I bought it at a bar or restaurant	77%	22%	0%	0%
	I gave a stranger money to buy it for me	77%	23%	0%	0%
	A friend gave it to me	77%	19%	4%	1%
	My older brother or sister gave it to me	77%	20%	2%	0%
	My parents WITH their permission	77%	14%	8%	1%
	My parents WITHOUT their permission	77%	19%	3%	1%
	An adult (other than my parents) WITH that adult's permission	77%	19%	4%	0%
	An adult (other than my parents) WITHOUT that adult's permission	77%	21%	1%	1%
	I took it from a store	77%	22%	0%	0%
	I got it at a party	77%	17%	5%	1%
10th	I bought it at a gas station or a store	58%	39%	2%	1%
	I bought it at a bar or restaurant	58%	40%	1%	1%
	I gave a stranger money to buy it for me	58%	38%	3%	1%
	A friend gave it to me	58%	23%	14%	5%
	My older brother or sister gave it to me	58%	35%	6%	1%

Section 3: Drug Use Contributing Factors

ALCOHOL SUPPLY SOURCE AMONG ALL STUDENTS: During the past year, how often did you usually get your own beer, wine or liquor from the following sources:

(cont.)

		Did not use in the past year	Never	Sometimes	Often
		%	%	%	%
	My parents WITH their permission	58%	27%	12%	3%
	My parents WITHOUT their permission	58%	29%	9%	3%
	An adult (other than my parents) WITH that adult's permission	58%	32%	7%	2%
	An adult (other than my parents) WITHOUT that adult's permission	59%	36%	4%	1%
	I took it from a store	58%	40%	1%	0%
	I got it at a party	58%	23%	12%	7%
12th	I bought it at a gas station or a store	42%	51%	4%	2%
	I bought it at a bar or restaurant	42%	52%	4%	1%
	I gave a stranger money to buy it for me	42%	50%	6%	2%
	A friend gave it to me	42%	22%	22%	13%
	My older brother or sister gave it to me	42%	44%	10%	4%
	My parents WITH their permission	42%	36%	18%	4%
	My parents WITHOUT their permission	43%	41%	12%	4%
	An adult (other than my parents) WITH that adult's permission	42%	40%	14%	4%
	An adult (other than my parents) WITHOUT that adult's permission	42%	49%	6%	2%
	I took it from a store	42%	56%	1%	1%
I got it at a party	42%	24%	19%	15%	

Section 3: Drug Use Contributing Factors

ALCOHOL SOURCE TYPE ONLY AMONG ALCOHOL USERS: During the past year, did you usually get your own beer, wine or liquor from the following sources:

	8th		10th		12th	
	Yes		Yes		Yes	
	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
ANY RETAIL SOURCE	27	4%	106	8%	264	15%
I bought it at a bar or restaurant	18	2%	53	4%	151	9%
I bought it at a gas station or a store	10	1%	81	6%	194	11%
My parents WITH their permission	281	38%	459	34%	652	38%
ANY SOCIAL SOURCE (excluding parents)	340	45%	869	64%	1347	78%
A friend gave it to me	147	20%	606	46%	1053	61%
I got it at a party	187	25%	580	44%	1007	59%
I gave a stranger money to buy it for me	17	2%	108	8%	223	13%
My older brother or sister gave it to me	87	12%	222	17%	406	24%
An adult (other than my parents) WITH that adult's permission	135	18%	302	23%	534	31%
STOLE OR TOOK WITHOUT PERMISSION	164	22%	439	33%	568	33%
I took it from a store	17	2%	40	3%	56	3%
My parents WITHOUT their permission	134	18%	387	29%	475	28%
An adult (other than my parents) WITHOUT that adult's permission	61	8%	178	14%	245	14%
# of Alcohol Users in the Past Year	757		1372		1749	

*If you see an 'N/R' (Not Reported) noted in this table, it means that at least 50% of students skipped the question for no known reason, making the results too biased to report

Section 3: Drug Use Contributing Factors

MARIJUANA SUPPLY SOURCE AMONG ALL STUDENTS: In the past year, did you get your own marijuana from any of the following sources:

		Did not use marijuana during the past year	Yes	No
		%	%	%
8th	A friend gave it to me	92%	6%	2%
	My parents WITH their permission	92%	1%	7%
	My parents WITHOUT their permission	92%	2%	6%
	My older brother or sister gave it to me	92%	2%	6%
	I bought it from someone who sells drugs	92%	3%	5%
	An adult (other than my parents) WITH that adult's permission	92%	2%	6%
	I took it from someone else's home	92%	0%	8%
	I gave a stranger money to buy it for me	92%	1%	7%
10th	A friend gave it to me	78%	18%	4%
	My parents WITH their permission	78%	1%	20%
	My parents WITHOUT their permission	78%	3%	19%
	My older brother or sister gave it to me	79%	4%	17%
	I bought it from someone who sells drugs	78%	11%	11%
	An adult (other than my parents) WITH that adult's permission	79%	3%	18%
	I took it from someone else's home	78%	1%	20%
	I gave a stranger money to buy it for me	79%	2%	20%
12th	A friend gave it to me	65%	31%	5%
	My parents WITH their permission	65%	2%	33%
	My parents WITHOUT their permission	65%	4%	31%
	My older brother or sister gave it to me	65%	6%	29%
	I bought it from someone who sells drugs	65%	21%	14%
	An adult (other than my parents) WITH that adult's permission	65%	4%	31%
	I took it from someone else's home	65%	2%	33%
	I gave a stranger money to buy it for me	65%	2%	33%

Section 3: Drug Use Contributing Factors

MARIJUANA SOURCE TYPE ONLY AMONG MARIJUANA USERS: In the past year, did you get your own marijuana from any of the following sources:

	8th		10th		12th	
	Yes		Yes		Yes	
	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
	BOUGHT IT FROM SOMEONE	106	40%	361	52%	636
I bought it from someone who sells drugs	102	39%	350	51%	631	60%
I gave a stranger money to buy it for me	28	11%	56	8%	67	6%
SOMEONE GAVE IT TO ME	214	80%	602	86%	946	89%
A friend gave it to me	201	75%	579	83%	917	87%
My parents WITH their permission	18	7%	47	7%	62	6%
My older brother or sister gave it to me	73	28%	137	20%	184	18%
An adult (other than my parents) WITH that adult's permission	59	22%	94	14%	129	12%
TOOK IT FROM SOMEWHERE	64	24%	120	17%	150	14%
My parents WITHOUT their permission	57	22%	98	14%	124	12%
I took it from someone else's home	13	5%	39	6%	51	5%
# Marijuana Users in the Past Year	279		715		1081	

*If you see an 'N/R' (Not Reported) noted in this table, it means that at least 50% of students skipped the question for no known reason, making the results too biased to report

PRESCRIPTION DRUG SOURCE TYPE AMONG ALL STUDENTS: In the past year, did you get prescription drugs not prescribed to you from any of the following sources:

		Did not use in the past year	Yes	No
		%	%	%
8th	I bought them from someone (friend, relative, or stranger)	96%	0%	4%
	I took them from home without the knowledge of my parents/guardians	96%	1%	3%
	I took them from someone else's home	96%	0%	4%
	My parents gave them to me	96%	2%	2%
	Someone other than my parents gave them to me (friend, relative, friends' parent, etc.)	96%	1%	4%
10th	I bought them from someone (friend, relative, or stranger)	92%	3%	5%
	I took them from home without the knowledge of my parents/guardians	92%	2%	6%
	I took them from someone else's home	92%	1%	7%
	My parents gave them to me	92%	2%	6%
	Someone other than my parents gave them to me (friend, relative, friends' parent, etc.)	92%	3%	5%
12th	I bought them from someone (friend, relative, or stranger)	89%	6%	5%
	I took them from home without the knowledge of my parents/guardians	89%	2%	8%
	I took them from someone else's home	89%	1%	10%
	My parents gave them to me	89%	3%	8%
	Someone other than my parents gave them to me (friend, relative, friends' parent, etc.)	89%	5%	5%

Section 3: Drug Use Contributing Factors

PRESCRIPTION DRUG SOURCE TYPE ONLY AMONG PRESCRIPTION DRUG USERS: In the past year, did you get prescription drugs not prescribed to you from any of the following sources:

	8th		10th		12th	
	Yes		Yes		Yes	
	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
I bought them from someone (friend, relative, or stranger)	14	10%	98	38%	175	53%
I TOOK THEM FROM SOMEWHERE	28	21%	62	24%	83	25%
I took them from home without the knowledge of my parents/guardians	24	18%	57	23%	72	22%
I took them from someone else's home	7	5%	19	7%	31	9%
SOMEONE GAVE THEM TO ME	82	62%	171	65%	213	65%
My parents gave them to me	69	52%	78	30%	84	26%
Someone other than my parents gave them to me (friend, relative, friends' parent, etc.)	18	14%	112	43%	157	49%
# Prescription Drug Users in the Past Year	137		267		333	

*If you see an 'N/R' (Not Reported) noted in this table, it means that at least 50% of students skipped the question for no known reason, making the results too biased to report

Section 4: Interpersonal Conflict, Violence and Delinquency

DELINQUENCY: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6 or more times
		%	%	%	%
8th	Been in a physical fight?	71%	21%	4%	3%
	Carried a weapon such as a handgun, knife or club?	89%	6%	2%	4%
	Sold illegal drugs?	98%	1%	0%	0%
	Been drunk or high at school?	96%	2%	1%	1%
10th	Been in a physical fight?	81%	15%	3%	2%
	Carried a weapon such as a handgun, knife or club?	88%	5%	2%	5%
	Sold illegal drugs?	95%	2%	1%	2%
	Been drunk or high at school?	91%	5%	2%	3%
12th	Been in a physical fight?	84%	12%	2%	2%
	Carried a weapon such as a handgun, knife or club?	87%	5%	2%	6%
	Sold illegal drugs?	93%	3%	2%	2%
	Been drunk or high at school?	86%	7%	3%	4%

BULLYING EXPERIENCES: During the past 12 months, has another student at school:

	8th		10th		12th	
	Yes		Yes		Yes	
	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
Bullied you by calling you names?	1092	34%	771	24%	559	19%
Threatened to hurt you?	562	17%	475	15%	327	11%
Bullied you by hitting, punching, kicking, or pushing you?	388	12%	251	8%	215	7%
Bullied, harassed or spread rumors about you on the Internet or through text messages?	702	22%	612	19%	470	16%
Ever bullied (reported at least 1 type of bullying)	1409	43%	1079	34%	769	26%
Intensely bullied (reported all types of bullying)	167	5%	149	5%	133	4%

Section 4: Interpersonal Conflict, Violence and Delinquency

BIAS-BASED BULLYING: In the past 12 months at school, how often have you been bullied, harassed, or made fun of because:

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6 or more times
		%	%	%	%
8th	Your appearance or a disability?	61%	21%	8%	10%
10th	What someone assumed about your religion, sexual orientation, or race/ethnicity?	83%	9%	4%	4%
	Your appearance or a disability?	79%	11%	4%	5%
12th	What someone assumed about your religion, sexual orientation, or race/ethnicity?	88%	7%	2%	3%
	Your appearance or a disability?	84%	9%	4%	4%

DATING VIOLENCE: During the past 12 months, have any of the following been done by someone in a dating relationship with you:

		I have not begun to date	Yes	No	Not sure
		%	%	%	%
8th	Been slapped, kicked, punched, hit, or threatened in a dating relationship?	37%	4%	56%	3%
10th	Been slapped, kicked, punched, hit, or threatened in a dating relationship?	21%	5%	71%	3%
	Has someone put you down or tried to control you in a dating relationship?	21%	12%	64%	3%
12th	Been slapped, kicked, punched, hit, or threatened in a dating relationship?	15%	6%	76%	2%
	Has someone put you down or tried to control you in a dating relationship?	15%	15%	67%	3%

Section 5: Academic and School Experiences

SCHOOL ABSENCES: About how many days are you absent from school during an entire year:

	8th	10th	12th
0-9 days	80%	80%	72%
10-19 days	16%	15%	19%
20-30 days	3%	3%	6%
More than 30 days	1%	2%	4%

ACTIVITIES AND OPPORTUNITIES: In which of the following activities do you participate:

	8th						10th						12th					
	Yes		Yes		Yes		Yes		Yes		Yes		Yes					
	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%				
	School sports team	1658	51%	1849	58%	1449	50%	1861	59%	1235	42%	876	32%	510	17%	637	22%	835
Other sports	843	28%	890	31%	908	33%	824	27%	1034	36%	1192	44%	1006	33%	795	28%	644	24%
Service clubs (e.g., scouting, 4H)	57	2%	90	3%	108	4%												
Other activity clubs (e.g., Boys & Girls, YMCA, etc.)																		
Service or volunteer projects																		
Church youth group or other faith-based youth group																		
Youth drug prevention leadership group																		

**ACTIVITIES AND OPPORTUNITIES:
Participation in activities:**

	8th	10th	12th
0 activities	16%	18%	22%
1 activity	24%	26%	25%
2 or more activities	60%	56%	53%

Section 5: Academic and School Experiences

ACTIVITIES AND OPPORTUNITIES: On the average over the school year, how many hours per week do you work in a paid or unpaid job:

	10th	12th
None	66%	38%
5 or less hours	13%	11%
6 to 10 hours	7%	9%
11 to 15 hours	4%	10%
16 to 20 hours	4%	13%
21 to 25 hours	2%	8%
26 to 30 hours	1%	6%
More than 30 hours	2%	5%

ACTIVITIES AND OPPORTUNITIES: Participation in activities and/or work:

	10th	12th
No activities and no work	14%	8%
No activities, but work	4%	13%
Work but no activities	53%	30%
Work and at least one activity	30%	48%

ACADEMIC ACHIEVEMENT: Putting them all together, what were your grades like for the last year:

	8th	10th	12th
Mostly A	25%	20%	21%
Mostly A and B	42%	39%	39%
Mostly B	4%	7%	7%
Mostly B and C	18%	20%	19%
Mostly C	3%	5%	6%
Mostly C and D	5%	7%	6%
Mostly D	0%	2%	1%
Mostly F	1%	1%	1%

Section 5: Academic and School Experiences

ACADEMIC EXPECTATIONS: How likely is it that you will complete a post high school program such as vocational training program, military service, community college, or 4-year college:

	10th	12th
Definitely will not	4%	6%
Probably will not	3%	2%
Probably will	22%	14%
Definitely will	58%	70%
Not sure	13%	8%

SCHOOL CLIMATE/CARING ADULTS: At my school, there is a teacher or some other adult:

		Not at all true	A little true	Pretty much true	Very much true
		%	%	%	%
8th	Who really cares about me.	8%	23%	31%	38%
	Who notices when I'm not there.	9%	20%	30%	40%
	Who listens to me when I have something to say.	9%	18%	30%	44%
	Who notices if I have trouble learning something.	13%	22%	29%	36%
10th	Who really cares about me.	12%	23%	28%	37%
	Who notices when I'm not there.	13%	22%	30%	35%
	Who listens to me when I have something to say.	12%	19%	31%	38%
	Who notices if I have trouble learning something.	16%	25%	29%	30%
12th	Who really cares about me.	11%	19%	28%	42%
	Who notices when I'm not there.	12%	20%	29%	39%
	Who listens to me when I have something to say.	10%	18%	30%	43%
	Who notices if I have trouble learning something.	16%	22%	29%	33%

Section 5: Academic and School Experiences

SCHOOL CLIMATE/HIGH EXPECTATIONS: At my school, there is a teacher or some other adult:

		Not at all true	A little true	Pretty much true	Very much true
		%	%	%	%
8th	Who tells me when I do a good job.	10%	18%	27%	45%
	Who always wants me to do my best.	6%	12%	22%	60%
	Who believes I will be a success.	9%	14%	26%	51%
	Who encourages me to work hard in school.	8%	14%	22%	56%
10th	Who tells me when I do a good job.	13%	21%	30%	37%
	Who always wants me to do my best.	9%	14%	28%	49%
	Who believes I will be a success.	11%	17%	28%	44%
	Who encourages me to work hard in school.	11%	16%	26%	46%
12th	Who tells me when I do a good job.	13%	18%	30%	39%
	Who always wants me to do my best.	10%	13%	28%	49%
	Who believes I will be a success.	11%	14%	27%	47%
	Who encourages me to work hard in school.	12%	15%	27%	46%

SCHOOL CLIMATE/MEANINGFUL PARTICIPATION: How true are the following statements:

		Not at all true	A little true	Pretty much true	Very much true
		%	%	%	%
8th	At school, I do interesting activities.	19%	26%	28%	26%
	At school, I help decide things like class activities or rules.	40%	30%	17%	13%
	At school, I do things that make a difference.	30%	33%	20%	16%
10th	At school, I do interesting activities.	23%	27%	25%	25%
	At school, I help decide things like class activities or rules.	44%	27%	16%	13%
	At school, I do things that make a difference.	36%	31%	18%	15%
12th	At school, I do interesting activities.	23%	26%	26%	24%
	At school, I help decide things like class activities or rules.	42%	27%	17%	14%
	At school, I do things that make a difference.	34%	29%	20%	17%

Section 5: Academic and School Experiences

SCHOOL CLIMATE/SCHOOL CONNECTEDNESS: How strongly do you agree or disagree with the following statements about your school:

		Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Agree	Strongly agree
		%	%	%	%	%
8th	I feel close to people at this school.	7%	6%	18%	37%	31%
	I am happy to be at this school.	10%	7%	22%	30%	30%
	I feel safe in my school.	5%	4%	19%	37%	35%
	The teachers at this school treat students fairly.	11%	11%	22%	30%	27%
10th	I feel close to people at this school.	11%	10%	20%	36%	22%
	I am happy to be at this school.	13%	10%	25%	32%	21%
	I feel safe in my school.	7%	5%	21%	40%	27%
	The teachers at this school treat students fairly.	11%	12%	25%	34%	18%
12th	I feel close to people at this school.	14%	11%	18%	34%	23%
	I am happy to be at this school.	16%	10%	23%	30%	21%
	I feel safe in my school.	8%	4%	19%	39%	30%
	The teachers at this school treat students fairly.	13%	12%	24%	32%	18%

During the past 30 days, how many days did you not go to school because you felt you would be unsafe at school or on your way to or from school:

	8th	10th	12th
0 days	92%	93%	94%
1 day	4%	3%	2%
2 or 3 days	2%	2%	2%
4 or 5 days	1%	1%	1%
6 or more days	1%	1%	1%

During the past 12 months, how many times on school property have you been in a physical fight:

	8th	10th	12th
0 times	85%	92%	93%
1 time	9%	5%	3%
2 or 3 times	4%	2%	2%
4 or more times	2%	1%	1%

Section 6: Mental, Social and Physical Health

During the past 12 months did you ever:

	8th				10th				12th			
	No		Yes		No		Yes		No		Yes	
	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
Seriously consider suicide**?	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	2646	84%	500	16%	2552	86%	407	14%
Feel so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row that you stopped doing some usual activities?	2382	72%	946	28%	2248	67%	1084	33%	2153	69%	948	31%

**Suicide question not asked on the 8th grade IYS survey.

Is there an adult you know (other than your parent) you could talk to about important things in your life:

	8th	10th	12th
No	15%	19%	17%
Yes, one adult	22%	22%	21%
Yes, more than one adult	62%	59%	62%

BMI (Body Mass Index) Categories based on CDC guidelines:

	8th		10th		12th	
	%	N	%	N	%	N
Underweight	3%	77	2%	51	2%	65
Healthy Weight	72%	1863	71%	1916	72%	1867
Overweight	15%	385	16%	436	15%	386
Obese	11%	275	11%	286	11%	286

In a typical week, how often do you and your parent(s) or guardian(s) eat dinner together:

	8th	10th	12th
Never	10%	13%	17%
1 day	5%	6%	8%
2 days	8%	11%	12%
3 days	11%	12%	13%
4 days	8%	11%	12%
5 days	16%	15%	14%
6 days	12%	10%	7%
7 days	30%	22%	15%

Section 6: Mental, Social and Physical Health

During the past 7 days, how many times did you:

		0 times during the past 7 days	1 to 3 times during the past 7 days	4 to 6 times during the past 7 days	1 time per day	2 times per day	3 times per day	4 or more times per day
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%
8th	Eat fruit	5%	20%	19%	11%	17%	11%	16%
	Eat vegetables	11%	24%	18%	15%	14%	7%	11%
10th	Eat fruit	6%	21%	21%	13%	18%	9%	11%
	Eat vegetables	10%	23%	22%	16%	14%	7%	8%
12th	Eat fruit	7%	24%	20%	14%	17%	9%	9%
	Eat vegetables	10%	25%	22%	16%	13%	7%	7%

SEDENTARY ACTIVITY, TV WATCHING BEHAVIOR: On an average school day, how many hours do you watch TV:

	8th	10th	12th
I do not watch TV on an average school day	17%	21%	22%
Less than 1 hour per day	19%	20%	19%
1 hour per day	17%	16%	15%
2 hours per day	19%	18%	19%
3 hours per day	14%	12%	13%
4 hours per day	5%	5%	5%
5 or more hours per day	9%	6%	6%

SEDENTARY ACTIVITY, SCREEN TIME: On an average school day, how many hours do you play video or computer games or use a computer for something that is not school work:

	8th	10th	12th
I do not play video or computer games or use a computer for something that is not school work on an average school day	8%	14%	19%
1 hour or less per day	17%	18%	20%
2 hours per day	20%	19%	18%
3 hours per day	19%	17%	15%
4 hours per day	11%	11%	10%
5 or more hours per day	25%	21%	18%

Section 6: Mental, Social and Physical Health

During the past 7 days, on how many days were you physically active for a total of at least 60 minutes per day:

	8th	10th	12th
0 days	7%	9%	11%
1 day	5%	6%	6%
2 days	8%	9%	8%
3 days	13%	11%	12%
4 days	11%	9%	9%
5 days	19%	18%	22%
6 days	9%	12%	10%
7 days	29%	25%	22%