



ILLINOIS YOUTH SURVEY

2016 FREQUENCY REPORT

Rural

Weighted Sample to Represent

Rural Counties

Adams County	Hardin County	Ogle County
Brown County	Henderson County	Perry County
Bureau County	Iroquois County	Pike County
Carroll County	Jasper County	Pope County
Cass County	Jefferson County	Pulaski County
Christian County	Jo Daviess County	Putnam County
Clark County	Johnson County	Randolph County
Clay County	Knox County	Richland County
Coles County	LaSalle County	Saline County
Cumberland County	Lawrence County	Schuyler County
Douglas County	Lee County	Scott County
Edgar County	Livingston County	Shelby County
Edwards County	Logan County	Stephenson County
Effingham County	Marion County	Union County
Fayette County	Mason County	Wabash County
Franklin County	Massac County	Warren County
Fulton County	McDonough County	Washington County
Gallatin County	Montgomery County	Wayne County
Greene County	Morgan County	White County
Hamilton County	Moultrie County	Whiteside County
Hancock County		



C P R D
SCHOOL OF SOCIAL WORK
UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS AT URBANA-CHAMPAIGN



Overview of the Illinois Youth Survey

The Illinois Department of Human Services (IDHS) has funded the administration of the Illinois Youth Survey (IYS) biennially since 1993. The IYS is a self-report survey administered in school settings and is designed to gather information about a variety of health and social indicators including substance use patterns and attitudes of Illinois youth.

The administration of the IYS has two major goals, the first of which is to supply local data to schools and school districts throughout Illinois. During state funded survey years (e.g. 2008, 2010, 2012, 2014, 2016, etc.), the survey is available to all public and private schools in the state at no cost. Each participating school is eligible to receive a report specific to their own student responses. These local reports provide critical information to school administrators, prevention professionals, and community members as they work to address substance abuse issues in their communities.

The second goal of administering the IYS is to provide a scientific estimate of health and social indicators for the state of Illinois. The scientific estimate is based on drawing a random sample to represent the state population of 8th, 10th, and 12th graders in Illinois' public schools. The sampling design assures that youth in the state sample are representative of the state's diverse community types. These community types have been defined based on the "urbanicity" of the school's setting. Each county in Illinois is assigned a type based on the Federal Office of Management and Budget's definitions of Metropolitan Statistical Areas (MSAs). Schools are assigned to a county based on the Illinois State Board of Education's county designation for the applicable school district. Because Cook County is a blend of the City of Chicago and suburban communities, the City of Chicago schools are reported and sampled as a separate community type. The four types of Illinois communities based on their "urbanicity" include: 1) *City of Chicago*, 2) *Suburban Chicago Counties including Suburban Cook, DeKalb, DuPage, Grundy, Kane, Kendall, Lake, and Will*, 3) *Other Urban/Suburban Counties excluding Suburban Chicago Counties*, and 4) *Rural Counties*.

This *Illinois Youth Survey 2016 Frequency Report: Rural* presents findings based on data gathered January–June 2016 from students in the random sample of schools and scientifically weighted to represent 8th, 10th and 12th graders attending public schools in rural counties.

Suggested citation:

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Section 1: Student Characteristics

What grade are you in?

	Frequency
8th	368
10th	370
12th	371
Total	1108

Age

	8th		10th		12th	
	Mean	N	Mean	N	Mean	N
	13.5	368	15.7	369	17.6	371

Gender

	8th		10th		12th	
	%	N	%	N	%	N
Female	49%	179	49%	180	48%	179
Male	51%	185	51%	185	52%	192

Race

	8th		10th		12th	
	%	N	%	N	%	N
White	86%	315	88%	325	87%	316
Black/African American	3%	11	3%	10	3%	11
Latino/Latina	6%	23	5%	20	6%	21
Asian American	1%	2	1%	2	1%	2
Native American/ American Indian	0%	1	0%	1	0%	1
Multi-racial	2%	9	2%	9	2%	9
Other	1%	3	0%	1	1%	2

Section 1: Student Characteristics

Who do you live with MOST OF THE TIME:

	8th		10th		12th	
	%	N	%	N	%	N
Both parents	57%	205	56%	207	56%	205
Parent and step parent	21%	74	14%	51	13%	50
Mother only	16%	57	19%	69	21%	78
Father only	3%	11	5%	20	1%	4
Legal guardian	1%	4	3%	12	2%	7
Foster parent	1%	2	0%	1	1%	3
Group home or residential care	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0
Grandparents only	1%	5	1%	4	2%	8
Living independently	0%	0	0%	2	4%	14
Multiple living situations	1%	2	1%	2	0%	0

At school, are you eligible to receive:

	8th		10th		12th	
	%	N	%	N	%	N
Free lunch	44%	157	31%	114	34%	116
Reduced price lunch	10%	34	15%	53	11%	38
Neither	46%	164	55%	201	55%	185

Amount of time spent home alone each week after school:

	8th
None	42%
1 to 2 days, less than 3 hours per day	27%
1 to 2 days, more than 3 hours per day	5%
3 or more days, less than 3 hours per day	13%
3 or more days, more than 3 hours per day	14%

Section 2: Drug Prevalence and Behaviors

2016 Substance Use Rates by Grade

	8th		10th		12th	
	Yes		Yes		Yes	
	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
Any substance in the past year (includes cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana and inhalants)	92	25%	195	53%	252	68%
Alcohol in the past year	80	23%	185	52%	235	65%
Cigarettes in the past year	21	6%	51	14%	65	18%
Inhalants in the past year	11	3%	9	3%	7	2%
Marijuana in the past year	27	8%	84	23%	97	27%
Any Tobacco Product (excluding e-cigarettes) in the past year	21	6%	64	18%	72	20%
Any illicit substance in the past year (other than marijuana)	4	1%	19	5%	20	5%
Cocaine in the past year	0	0%	11	3%	5	1%
Hallucinogens_LSD in the past year	2	0%	15	4%	11	3%
MDMA_Ecstasy in the past year	2	0%	15	4%	6	2%
Meth in the past year	1	0%	1	0%	2	1%
Heroin in the past year	1	0%	1	0%	3	1%
Any prescription drug to get high in the past year	8	2%	35	10%	28	8%
Prescription pain killers to get high in the past year	4	1%	20	6%	20	5%
Other prescription drugs to get high in the past year	4	1%	32	9%	14	4%
Any prescription drug not prescribed to you in the past year	20	5%	40	11%	33	9%
Steroids without a doctors permission in the past year	5	1%	2	1%	3	1%
Over the counter drugs to get high in the past year	8	2%	11	3%	5	1%
Alcohol in the past 30 days	41	11%	137	38%	159	44%
Any tobacco in the past 30 days including cigarettes, smokeless tobacco and other smoking tobacco	18	5%	69	19%	84	23%
Any Tobacco Product including all nicotine delivery systems (cigarettes or other smoked tobacco or chewing tobacco or hookah or e-cigs)	32	9%	106	29%	133	36%
Cigarettes in the past 30 days	10	3%	30	8%	41	11%
Smokeless tobacco in the past 30 days	10	3%	28	8%	53	14%
Smoking tobacco (other than cigarettes) in the past 30 days	7	2%	50	14%	60	16%
E-cigarettes in the past 30 days	21	6%	79	21%	76	21%
Smoked a hookah or water pipe	10	3%	51	14%	60	16%
Inhalants in the past 30 days	8	2%	8	2%	3	1%
Marijuana in the past 30 days	15	4%	58	16%	72	20%
Any prescription drug not prescribed to you in the past 30 days	8	2%	21	6%	9	2%
Binged (5 or more drinks at one occasion) in the past 2 weeks	16	4%	65	18%	94	26%

Section 2: Drug Prevalence and Behaviors

How old were you when you first:

		Never Have	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18 or older
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
10th	Used alcohol	38%	7%	4%	7%	10%	13%	17%	3%	0%	0%
	Used alcohol regularly	74%	1%	0%	1%	2%	5%	10%	6%	1%	0%
	Used cigarettes	69%	4%	3%	4%	4%	6%	6%	3%	0%	0%
	Used tobacco	77%	1%	2%	1%	3%	7%	6%	3%	0%	0%
	Used marijuana	72%	3%	2%	3%	3%	4%	10%	3%	0%	0%
12th	Used alcohol	27%	5%	1%	3%	6%	13%	15%	15%	14%	2%
	Used alcohol regularly	62%	0%	0%	0%	1%	3%	7%	12%	9%	6%
	Used cigarettes	63%	4%	1%	5%	5%	3%	6%	5%	5%	1%
	Used tobacco	69%	1%	2%	2%	3%	3%	5%	9%	4%	2%
	Used marijuana	66%	1%	1%	2%	2%	3%	9%	6%	9%	1%

DRUG INITIATION AMONG THOSE WHO HAVE EVER USED EACH DRUG: Average (mean) age when first:

	12th	
	Mean	N
	Used alcohol	14.9
Used alcohol regularly	16.1	140
Smoked cigarettes	14.0	135
Used tobacco	14.8	115
Used marijuana	15.2	126

First Use Before Age 15- Among 12th Graders Having Ever Used the Drug

		No	Yes
		%	%
12th	more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor?	63%	37%
	drinking alcoholic beverages at least once or twice a month	89%	11%
	smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	48%	52%
	used any other tobacco product? (e.g. chewing tobacco or cigars)	64%	36%
	smoked marijuana?	74%	26%

Section 2: Drug Prevalence and Behaviors

When, if ever, did you FIRST:

		Never have	More than 12 months ago	During the past 12 months
		%	%	%
8th	Drink more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin)	70%	20%	10%
	Smoke a cigarette, even just a puff	88%	8%	4%
	Use an electronic cigarette (e-cigarette)	85%	8%	7%
	Smoke marijuana	91%	4%	5%
10th	Drink more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin)	44%	24%	33%
	Smoke a cigarette, even just a puff	70%	13%	16%
	Use an electronic cigarette (e-cigarette)	65%	11%	24%
	Smoke marijuana	73%	9%	18%
12th	Drink more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin)	30%	33%	37%
	Smoke a cigarette, even just a puff	66%	21%	14%
	Use an electronic cigarette (e-cigarette)	62%	15%	23%
	Smoke marijuana	67%	15%	18%

ALCOHOL: On how many occasions (if any) have you had alcohol:

		0 occasions	1-2 occasions	3-5 occasions	6-9 occasions	10-19 occasions	20 or more occasions
		%	%	%	%	%	%
8th	In the past 30 days	87%	10%	2%	0%	0%	0%
	In the past year	78%	13%	6%	2%	1%	1%
10th	In the past 30 days	62%	25%	6%	5%	1%	2%
	In the past year	49%	20%	12%	7%	7%	6%
12th	In the past 30 days	55%	26%	9%	5%	3%	1%
	In the past year	36%	18%	12%	10%	8%	16%

BINGE DRINKING: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row:

	8th	10th	12th
None	95%	81%	73%
Once	4%	8%	12%
Twice	1%	4%	7%
3-5 times	0%	3%	6%
6-9 times	0%	1%	1%
10 or more times	0%	1%	2%

Section 2: Drug Prevalence and Behaviors

ALCOHOL TYPE AMONG ALL STUDENTS: Used the following types of alcohol in the past 30 days:

		Didn't Use		Yes		No	
		Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
8th	Beer in bottles or cans	317	89%	16	4%	24	7%
	Beer from a keg	317	89%	1	0%	38	11%
	Wine	317	89%	18	5%	22	6%
	Liquor (vodka, whiskey, etc.)	317	89%	17	5%	22	6%
	Alcopops (wine coolers, hard lemonade, hard cider)	317	89%	12	3%	28	8%
	Liquor with energy drinks (e.g. Red Bull)	317	89%	13	4%	27	8%
10th	Beer in bottles or cans	223	63%	74	21%	58	16%
	Beer from a keg	223	63%	13	4%	116	33%
	Wine	223	63%	53	15%	77	22%
	Liquor (vodka, whiskey, etc.)	223	63%	83	23%	49	14%
	Alcopops (wine coolers, hard lemonade, hard cider)	223	63%	73	21%	58	16%
	Liquor with energy drinks (e.g. Red Bull)	223	63%	42	12%	90	25%
12th	Beer in bottles or cans	199	56%	116	32%	43	12%
	Beer from a keg	199	57%	24	7%	128	37%
	Wine	199	57%	58	17%	92	26%
	Liquor (vodka, whiskey, etc.)	199	57%	116	33%	36	10%
	Alcopops (wine coolers, hard lemonade, hard cider)	199	57%	91	26%	61	17%
	Liquor with energy drinks (e.g. Red Bull)	199	56%	45	13%	109	31%

ALCOHOL TYPE: Among alcohol users in the past 30 days, what did you drink:

	8th		10th		12th	
	Yes		Yes		Yes	
	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
Beer in bottles or cans	16	40%	74	56%	116	73%
Beer from a keg	1	3%	13	10%	24	16%
Wine	18	45%	53	41%	58	39%
Liquor (vodka, whiskey, etc.)	17	44%	83	63%	116	76%
Alcopops (wine coolers, hard lemonade, hard cider)	12	31%	73	56%	91	60%
Liquor with energy drinks (e.g. Red Bull)	13	32%	42	32%	45	29%
# Alcohol users in the past 30 days	41		137		159	

*If you see an 'N/R' (Not Reported) noted in this table, it means that at least 50% of students skipped the question for no known reason, making the results too biased to report

Section 2: Drug Prevalence and Behaviors

CIGARETTES: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes:

		Not at all	Less than one cigarette per day	1-5 cigarettes per day	About one-half pack per day	About one pack per day	More than 1 pack per day
		%	%	%	%	%	%
8th	In the past 30 days	97%	2%	1%	0%	0%	0%
	In the past year	94%	4%	1%	1%	0%	0%
10th	In the past 30 days	92%	3%	3%	2%	0%	0%
	In the past year	86%	8%	4%	2%	1%	0%
12th	In the past 30 days	89%	5%	3%	1%	1%	1%
	In the past year	82%	10%	5%	1%	2%	0%

INHALANTS: On how many occasions (if any) have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high:

		0 occasions	1-2 occasions	3-5 occasions	6-9 occasions	10-19 occasions	20 or more occasions
		%	%	%	%	%	%
8th	In the past 30 days	97%	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	In the past year	97%	2%	1%	0%	0%	0%
10th	In the past 30 days	96%	3%	1%	0%	0%	0%
	In the past year	97%	2%	0%	1%	0%	0%
12th	In the past 30 days	98%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%
	In the past year	98%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%

MARIJUANA: On how many occasions (if any) have you used marijuana:

		0 occasions	1-2 occasions	3-5 occasions	6-9 occasions	10-19 occasions	20 or more occasions
		%	%	%	%	%	%
8th	In the past 30 days	96%	2%	1%	0%	0%	1%
	In the past year	93%	2%	2%	1%	0%	2%
10th	In the past 30 days	83%	7%	3%	1%	1%	5%
	In the past year	77%	6%	6%	2%	1%	8%
12th	In the past 30 days	80%	8%	4%	1%	2%	5%
	In the past year	74%	9%	3%	4%	2%	9%

Section 2: Drug Prevalence and Behaviors

OTHER TOBACCO: During the past 30 days, how frequently have you used:

		Never	Once or twice	Once or twice per week	About once a day	More than once a day
		%	%	%	%	%
8th	Smokeless tobacco such as chewing tobacco, snuff, dip, or snus	97%	2%	0%	0%	0%
	Smoked tobacco products other than cigarettes such as cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars	98%	1%	0%	1%	0%
	Used a hookah or water pipe	97%	1%	0%	0%	1%
	Used electronic cigarettes (e-cigarettes)	94%	3%	1%	0%	2%
10th	Smokeless tobacco such as chewing tobacco, snuff, dip, or snus	92%	4%	1%	1%	1%
	Smoked tobacco products other than cigarettes such as cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars	86%	11%	1%	1%	1%
	Used a hookah or water pipe	86%	7%	3%	1%	2%
	Used electronic cigarettes (e-cigarettes)	79%	14%	3%	3%	2%
12th	Smokeless tobacco such as chewing tobacco, snuff, dip, or snus	86%	5%	2%	1%	7%
	Smoked tobacco products other than cigarettes such as cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars	84%	10%	2%	3%	2%
	Used a hookah or water pipe	84%	11%	3%	1%	1%
	Used electronic cigarettes (e-cigarettes)	79%	13%	1%	3%	3%

PRESCRIPTION DRUGS: Have you used prescription drugs not prescribed to you:

		Yes	No
		%	%
8th	In the past 30 days	5%	95%
	In the past year	5%	95%
10th	In the past 30 days	7%	93%
	In the past year	11%	89%
12th	In the past 30 days	3%	97%
	In the past year	9%	91%

Section 2: Drug Prevalence and Behaviors

ILLICIT DRUGS: During the past 12 months, how often have you used:

		0 occasions	1-2 occasions	3-5 occasions	6-9 occasions	10-19 occasions	20 or more occasions
		%	%	%	%	%	%
8th	MDMA ("ecstasy")	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	LSD or other psychedelics	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Cocaine or crack	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Meth (methamphetamine)	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Heroin	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
10th	MDMA ("ecstasy")	96%	4%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	LSD or other psychedelics	96%	4%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Cocaine or crack	97%	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Meth (methamphetamine)	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Heroin	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
12th	MDMA ("ecstasy")	98%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%
	LSD or other psychedelics	97%	2%	0%	1%	0%	0%
	Cocaine or crack	99%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Meth (methamphetamine)	99%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Heroin	99%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

PRESCRIPTION AND OVER THE COUNTER DRUGS: During the past 12 months, how often have you used:

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6 or more times
		%	%	%	%
8th	Steroids without a doctor's prescription	99%	1%	0%	0%
	Prescription painkillers to get high? (e.g., Oxycontin, Vicodin, Lortab, etc.)	99%	1%	0%	0%
	Other prescription drugs to get high? (e.g., Ritalin, Adderall, Xanax, etc.)	99%	0%	0%	0%
	Something you bought in a store to get high? (e.g., cough syrup, etc.)	98%	1%	0%	0%
10th	Steroids without a doctor's prescription	99%	0%	0%	0%
	Prescription painkillers to get high? (e.g., Oxycontin, Vicodin, Lortab, etc.)	94%	4%	1%	1%
	Other prescription drugs to get high? (e.g., Ritalin, Adderall, Xanax, etc.)	91%	5%	1%	2%
	Something you bought in a store to get high? (e.g., cough syrup, etc.)	97%	2%	1%	1%
12th	Steroids without a doctor's prescription	99%	0%	0%	1%
	Prescription painkillers to get high? (e.g., Oxycontin, Vicodin, Lortab, etc.)	95%	3%	1%	1%
	Other prescription drugs to get high? (e.g., Ritalin, Adderall, Xanax, etc.)	96%	2%	1%	1%
	Something you bought in a store to get high? (e.g., cough syrup, etc.)	99%	1%	0%	0%

Section 2: Drug Prevalence and Behaviors

ALCOHOL CONSEQUENCES: During the past 12 months, how often have you experienced the following WHILE or AFTER DRINKING ALCOHOL:

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6 or more times
		%	%	%	%
10th	Performed poorly on a test or important project	96%	3%	0%	1%
	Been in trouble with the police	96%	3%	0%	1%
	Damaged property	96%	3%	1%	1%
	Got into an argument or fight	89%	7%	2%	3%
	Been hurt or injured	91%	7%	1%	1%
	Been a victim of a violent crime	99%	0%	0%	1%
	Been treated in a hospital Emergency Department	98%	1%	0%	1%
12th	Performed poorly on a test or important project	97%	3%	1%	0%
	Been in trouble with the police	95%	5%	0%	0%
	Damaged property	95%	3%	1%	1%
	Got into an argument or fight	88%	7%	4%	1%
	Been hurt or injured	92%	6%	1%	1%
	Been a victim of a violent crime	99%	0%	0%	0%
	Been treated in a hospital Emergency Department	99%	1%	0%	0%

SUBSTANCE USE CONSEQUENCES: During the past 12 months:

	10th		12th	
	Yes		Yes	
	Count	%	Count	%
Did you ever use alcohol or drugs to RELAX, feel better about yourself, or fit in?	77	21%	109	30%
Did you ever use alcohol or drugs while you were by yourself, ALONE?	64	18%	73	20%
Did you ever FORGET things you did while using alcohol or drugs?	53	15%	71	20%
Did your family or FRIENDS ever tell you that you should cut down on your drinking or drug use?	20	5%	18	5%
Have you gotten into TROUBLE while you were using alcohol or drugs?	23	7%	20	6%
Have you ever ridden in a CAR driven by someone (including yourself) who was "high" or had been using alcohol or drugs?	91	25%	109	30%
Experienced 2 or more consequences (indicating the potential need for substance abuse assessment according to the CRAFFT Screening Test)	91	25%	105	29%

Section 2: Drug Prevalence and Behaviors

DUI: During the past 12 months, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when:

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6 or more times
		%	%	%	%
10th	You had been drinking alcohol?	89%	7%	2%	1%
	You had been using marijuana?	89%	4%	2%	5%
12th	You had been drinking alcohol?	79%	13%	3%	5%
	You had been using marijuana?	84%	7%	3%	6%

Section 3: Drug Use Contributing Factors

PERSONAL DISAPPROVAL: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not wrong at all
		%	%	%	%
8th	drink beer, wine or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey or gin) regularly?	62%	25%	10%	3%
	smoke cigarettes?	75%	18%	5%	2%
	smoke marijuana?	70%	16%	8%	6%
	use prescription drugs not prescribed to them?	79%	15%	4%	2%
10th	drink beer, wine or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey or gin) regularly?	38%	26%	26%	10%
	smoke cigarettes?	54%	27%	14%	5%
	smoke marijuana?	48%	21%	17%	14%
	use prescription drugs not prescribed to them?	66%	23%	10%	1%
12th	drink beer, wine or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey or gin) regularly?	24%	28%	30%	18%
	smoke cigarettes?	43%	23%	18%	16%
	smoke marijuana?	37%	25%	21%	17%
	use prescription drugs not prescribed to them?	67%	24%	6%	3%

PERCEPTIONS OF PEER ALCOHOL USE: In the past 30 days, what percent of students at your school do you think have had beer, wine, or hard liquor:

	10th	12th
0%	2%	1%
1-10%	3%	3%
11-20%	6%	3%
21-30%	8%	9%
31-40%	8%	10%
41-50%	13%	12%
51-60%	12%	8%
61-70%	12%	12%
71-80%	16%	20%
81-90%	14%	13%
91-100%	5%	7%

Compared to:

	10th	12th
	Yes	Yes
	%	%
Used alcohol in the past 30 days	38%	44%

Section 3: Drug Use Contributing Factors

PERCEPTIONS OF PEER CIGARETTE USE: In the past 30 days, what percent of students at your school do you think have smoked cigarettes:

	10th	12th
0%	2%	1%
1-10%	14%	6%
11-20%	16%	12%
21-30%	14%	16%
31-40%	9%	15%
41-50%	15%	15%
51-60%	8%	11%
61-70%	6%	8%
71-80%	9%	11%
81-90%	5%	4%
91-100%	2%	2%

Compared to:

	10th	12th
	Yes	Yes
	%	%
Smoked cigarettes in the past 30 days	8%	11%

Section 3: Drug Use Contributing Factors

PERCEPTIONS OF PEER MARIJUANA USE: In the past 30 days, what percent of students at your school do you think have used marijuana:

	10th	12th
0%	4%	2%
1-10%	13%	11%
11-20%	10%	16%
21-30%	11%	15%
31-40%	11%	14%
41-50%	10%	11%
51-60%	14%	11%
61-70%	6%	5%
71-80%	9%	9%
81-90%	6%	5%
91-100%	5%	3%

Compared to:

	10th	12th
	Yes	Yes
	%	%
Used marijuana in the past 30 days	16%	20%

Section 3: Drug Use Contributing Factors

PERCEIVED RISK ASSOCIATED WITH USE: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:

		No Risk	Slight Risk	Moderate Risk	Great Risk
		%	%	%	%
8th	Take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day	4%	26%	32%	38%
	Have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week?	4%	18%	32%	46%
	Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day	2%	4%	22%	72%
	Smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	11%	15%	26%	49%
	Use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	2%	9%	16%	73%
10th	Take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day	7%	24%	38%	31%
	Have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week?	5%	15%	37%	43%
	Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day	1%	12%	23%	64%
	Smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	21%	23%	24%	32%
	Use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	1%	13%	19%	67%
12th	Take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day	6%	21%	39%	33%
	Have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week?	6%	22%	38%	34%
	Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day	1%	10%	19%	70%
	Smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	22%	30%	24%	24%
	Use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	3%	10%	19%	69%

PERCEIVED PEER NORMS: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
		%	%	%	%	%
8th	Began drinking alcohol regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	69%	15%	9%	5%	2%
	Smoked cigarettes?	72%	16%	7%	3%	2%
	Smoked marijuana?	69%	11%	7%	7%	6%
10th	Began drinking alcohol regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	40%	18%	22%	12%	9%
	Smoked cigarettes?	66%	18%	12%	2%	2%
	Smoked marijuana?	44%	17%	16%	12%	12%
12th	Began drinking alcohol regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	36%	19%	23%	16%	7%
	Smoked cigarettes?	62%	24%	9%	3%	2%
	Smoked marijuana?	45%	19%	19%	9%	8%

Section 3: Drug Use Contributing Factors

PERCEIVED PEER DISAPPROVAL OF USE: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not wrong at all
		%	%	%	%
8th	Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	54%	29%	12%	6%
	Smoke tobacco?	65%	23%	8%	4%
	Smoke marijuana?	61%	20%	11%	8%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	68%	22%	8%	2%
10th	Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	32%	21%	26%	21%
	Smoke tobacco?	43%	23%	19%	15%
	Smoke marijuana?	38%	17%	19%	26%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	56%	21%	15%	9%
12th	Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	25%	26%	22%	28%
	Smoke tobacco?	29%	23%	24%	24%
	Smoke marijuana?	30%	19%	22%	30%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	49%	29%	12%	11%

PERCEIVED PARENT DISAPPROVAL OF USE: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to:

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not wrong at all
		%	%	%	%
8th	Drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly (at least once or twice a month)?	80%	11%	7%	2%
	Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	87%	11%	1%	1%
	Smoke cigarettes?	90%	9%	1%	1%
	Smoke marijuana?	87%	9%	2%	2%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	90%	7%	3%	0%
10th	Drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly (at least once or twice a month)?	59%	20%	18%	3%
	Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	75%	19%	4%	2%
	Smoke cigarettes?	79%	16%	3%	1%
	Smoke marijuana?	76%	13%	7%	4%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	88%	9%	3%	0%
12th	Drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly (at least once or twice a month)?	45%	23%	23%	9%
	Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	69%	18%	10%	4%
	Smoke cigarettes?	76%	13%	7%	5%
	Smoke marijuana?	75%	14%	7%	5%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	87%	11%	2%	0%

Section 3: Drug Use Contributing Factors

PARENT COMMUNICATION ABOUT DRUGS: In the past year, have your parents/guardians talked to you about not using the following:

		Yes	No	Don't remember
		%	%	%
8th	Alcohol	53%	35%	12%
	Tobacco	53%	35%	12%
	Marijuana	53%	36%	11%
10th	Alcohol	50%	39%	11%
	Tobacco	48%	41%	12%
	Marijuana	50%	39%	11%
12th	Alcohol	53%	40%	7%
	Tobacco	46%	46%	8%
	Marijuana	46%	47%	7%

In the past year, have your parents/guardians talked with you about not drinking and driving or riding with a drunk driver:

	10th	12th
Yes	77%	75%
No	23%	25%

Section 3: Drug Use Contributing Factors

PARENT ALCOHOL MONITORING: Would you be caught by your parents if:

		Never	Sometimes	Most of the time	Always
		%	%	%	%
8th	You drank some beer, wine or liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parents' permission	25%	14%	17%	44%
	You go to a party where alcohol is served	24%	14%	20%	42%
10th	You drank some beer, wine or liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parents' permission	37%	23%	15%	25%
	You go to a party where alcohol is served	41%	20%	14%	26%
	You drank and drove	31%	15%	14%	40%
	You rode in a car driven by a teen driver who had been drinking	37%	22%	14%	26%
12th	You drank some beer, wine or liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parents' permission	44%	27%	10%	18%
	You go to a party where alcohol is served	46%	26%	12%	16%
	You drank and drove	40%	21%	12%	27%
	You rode in a car driven by a teen driver who had been drinking	44%	24%	13%	20%

PARENT OVERALL MONITORING:

		Never	Sometimes	Most of the time	Always
		%	%	%	%
8th	When I am not at home, one of my parents/guardians knows where I am and who I am with.	6%	7%	19%	68%
	My parents/guardians ask if I've gotten my homework done.	7%	11%	21%	61%
	Would your parents/guardians know if you did not come home on time?	6%	12%	23%	59%
10th	When I am not at home, one of my parents/guardians knows where I am and who I am with.	18%	11%	21%	50%
	My parents/guardians ask if I've gotten my homework done.	21%	17%	18%	44%
	Would your parents/guardians know if you did not come home on time?	20%	9%	19%	53%
12th	When I am not at home, one of my parents/guardians knows where I am and who I am with.	17%	15%	22%	46%
	My parents/guardians ask if I've gotten my homework done.	27%	23%	15%	36%
	Would your parents/guardians know if you did not come home on time?	17%	18%	19%	47%

My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use:

	8th	10th	12th
Yes	87%	82%	78%
No	13%	18%	22%

Section 3: Drug Use Contributing Factors

PERCEIVED ACCESS: If you wanted to get the following, how easy would it be for you to get some:

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very easy
		%	%	%	%
8th	Beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin)	52%	25%	14%	9%
	Cigarettes	63%	15%	13%	10%
	Marijuana	73%	11%	8%	8%
	Prescription drugs not prescribed to you	58%	19%	11%	12%
10th	Beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin)	23%	18%	30%	29%
	Cigarettes	32%	16%	24%	27%
	Marijuana	37%	15%	21%	28%
	Prescription drugs not prescribed to you	40%	25%	19%	16%
12th	Beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin)	12%	14%	32%	43%
	Cigarettes	13%	8%	15%	64%
	Marijuana	22%	20%	27%	30%
	Prescription drugs not prescribed to you	32%	28%	25%	14%

PERCEIVED ADULT DISAPPROVAL: How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age:

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not wrong at all
		%	%	%	%
8th	To drink alcohol?	56%	29%	12%	3%
	To smoke cigarettes?	65%	25%	8%	2%
	To use marijuana?	66%	25%	7%	2%
10th	To drink alcohol?	31%	33%	27%	9%
	To smoke cigarettes?	44%	36%	15%	6%
	To use marijuana?	46%	31%	16%	7%
12th	To drink alcohol?	19%	28%	43%	10%
	To smoke cigarettes?	28%	28%	34%	10%
	To use marijuana?	38%	35%	22%	5%

How safe do you feel in your neighborhood:

	8th	10th	12th
Very safe	66%	60%	64%
Sort of safe	27%	29%	27%
Sort of unsafe	4%	8%	4%
Very unsafe	3%	3%	4%

Section 3: Drug Use Contributing Factors

TOBACCO SOURCE TYPE AMONG ALL STUDENTS*: During the past year, how often did you get cigarettes or other tobacco products from the following sources:

		Did not use in the past year	Never	Sometimes	Often
		%	%	%	%
8th	I bought them at a gas station or store	94%	5%	1%	0%
	I bought them from a vending machine	94%	5%	0%	0%
	I gave a stranger money to buy them for me	94%	5%	1%	0%
	A friend gave them to me	94%	1%	3%	1%
	My older brother or sister gave them to me	94%	3%	2%	0%
	My parent gave them to me	94%	5%	1%	0%
	I took them from a store	94%	6%	0%	0%
	I took them from home without my parents knowing it	94%	2%	3%	1%
10th	I bought them at a gas station or store	83%	16%	1%	1%
	I bought them from a vending machine	83%	17%	0%	0%
	I gave a stranger money to buy them for me	83%	15%	1%	1%
	A friend gave them to me	83%	5%	9%	4%
	My older brother or sister gave them to me	83%	14%	1%	2%
	My parent gave them to me	83%	16%	1%	0%
	I took them from a store	83%	17%	0%	0%
	I took them from home without my parents knowing it	83%	14%	3%	0%
12th	I bought them at a gas station or store	80%	9%	5%	6%
	I bought them from a vending machine	80%	20%	0%	0%
	I gave a stranger money to buy them for me	80%	17%	1%	2%
	A friend gave them to me	80%	9%	4%	6%
	My older brother or sister gave them to me	80%	17%	1%	1%
	My parent gave them to me	80%	18%	1%	1%
	I took them from a store	80%	19%	0%	0%
	I took them from home without my parents knowing it	80%	18%	1%	0%

*NEW IN 2016 - 'Did not use in the past year' includes students who reported no use of ANY FORM OF TOBACCO in the past year. In 2014 and prior years, 'Did not use in the past year' was based on no use of CIGARETTES in the past year.

Section 3: Drug Use Contributing Factors

TOBACCO SOURCE TYPE ONLY AMONG TOBACCO USERS*: During the past year, how often did you get cigarettes or other tobacco products from the following sources:

	8th		10th		12th	
	Yes		Yes		Yes	
	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
ANY RETAIL SOURCE	3	16%	6	10%	38	54%
I bought them at a gas station or store	3	16%	4	7%	38	54%
I bought them from a vending machine	2	7%	2	3%	0	0%
My parent gave them to me	3	13%	4	7%	7	10%
ANY SOCIAL SOURCE (excluding parents)	16	78%	47	75%	38	53%
A friend gave them to me	15	74%	46	73%	38	53%
My older brother or sister gave them to me	8	40%	11	17%	9	12%
I gave a stranger money to buy them for me	3	14%	9	14%	10	14%
STOLE OR TOOK WITHOUT PERMISSION	13	62%	13	21%	5	7%
I took them from home without my parents knowing it	13	62%	13	20%	4	6%
I took them from a store	1	3%	2	3%	1	1%
# of Tobacco Users (ANY FORM) in the Past Year	21		64		72	

*NEW IN 2016 - 'AMONG TOBACCO USERS' includes students who reported use of ANY FORM OF TOBACCO in the past year. In 2014 and prior years, 'AMONG TOBACCO USERS' included students who reported use of CIGARETTES in the past year.

Section 3: Drug Use Contributing Factors

TOBACCO SOURCE TYPE ONLY AMONG UNDERAGE TOBACCO USERS*: During the past year, how often did you get cigarettes or other tobacco products from the following sources:

	8th		10th		12th	
	Yes		Yes		Yes	
	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
ANY RETAIL SOURCE	3	16%	6	10%	8	23%
I bought them at a gas station or store	3	16%	4	7%	8	23%
I bought them from a vending machine	2	7%	2	3%	0	0%
My parent gave them to me	3	13%	4	7%	4	11%
ANY SOCIAL SOURCE (excluding parents)	16	78%	47	75%	19	55%
A friend gave them to me	15	74%	46	73%	19	55%
My older brother or sister gave them to me	8	40%	11	17%	6	18%
I gave a stranger money to buy them for me	3	14%	9	14%	6	17%
STOLE OR TOOK WITHOUT PERMISSION	13	62%	13	21%	0	0%
I took them from home without my parents knowing it	13	62%	13	20%	0	0%
I took them from a store	1	3%	2	3%	0	0%
# of Underage Tobacco Users (ANY FORM) in the Past Year	21		64		34	

*NEW IN 2016 - 'AMONG UNDERAGE TOBACCO USERS' includes students under age 18 who reported use of ANY FORM OF TOBACCO in the past year. In 2014 and prior years, 'AMONG UNDERAGE TOBACCO USERS' included students under age 18 who reported use of CIGARETTES in the past year.

ALCOHOL SUPPLY SOURCE AMONG ALL STUDENTS: During the past year, how often did you usually get your own beer, wine or liquor from the following sources:

		Did not use in the past year	Never	Sometimes	Often
		%	%	%	%
8th	I bought it at a gas station or a store	78%	22%	0%	0%
	I bought it at a bar or restaurant	78%	22%	0%	0%
	I gave a stranger money to buy it for me	78%	22%	0%	0%
	A friend gave it to me	78%	17%	5%	1%
	My older brother or sister gave it to me	78%	20%	2%	0%
	My parents WITH their permission	78%	14%	7%	1%
	My parents WITHOUT their permission	78%	16%	5%	1%
	An adult (other than my parents) WITH that adult's permission	78%	19%	3%	0%
	An adult (other than my parents) WITHOUT that adult's permission	78%	21%	1%	0%
	I took it from a store	78%	22%	0%	0%
	I got it at a party	78%	18%	4%	1%
10th	I bought it at a gas station or a store	49%	50%	2%	0%
	I bought it at a bar or restaurant	48%	51%	1%	0%
	I gave a stranger money to buy it for me	48%	45%	5%	1%
	A friend gave it to me	49%	25%	20%	7%
	My older brother or sister gave it to me	48%	41%	7%	4%

Section 3: Drug Use Contributing Factors

ALCOHOL SUPPLY SOURCE AMONG ALL STUDENTS: During the past year, how often did you usually get your own beer, wine or liquor from the following sources:

(cont.)

		Did not use in the past year	Never	Sometimes	Often
		%	%	%	%
	My parents WITH their permission	48%	31%	16%	5%
	My parents WITHOUT their permission	48%	37%	11%	4%
	An adult (other than my parents) WITH that adult's permission	48%	38%	10%	4%
	An adult (other than my parents) WITHOUT that adult's permission	48%	46%	4%	2%
	I took it from a store	49%	50%	1%	0%
	I got it at a party	48%	30%	12%	10%
12th	I bought it at a gas station or a store	35%	61%	3%	0%
	I bought it at a bar or restaurant	35%	61%	3%	0%
	I gave a stranger money to buy it for me	35%	55%	8%	2%
	A friend gave it to me	35%	22%	27%	16%
	My older brother or sister gave it to me	35%	49%	12%	4%
	My parents WITH their permission	35%	39%	21%	5%
	My parents WITHOUT their permission	35%	48%	13%	4%
	An adult (other than my parents) WITH that adult's permission	35%	45%	14%	6%
	An adult (other than my parents) WITHOUT that adult's permission	35%	54%	8%	3%
	I took it from a store	35%	63%	1%	0%
	I got it at a party	35%	27%	21%	16%

Section 3: Drug Use Contributing Factors

ALCOHOL SOURCE TYPE ONLY AMONG ALCOHOL USERS: During the past year, did you usually get your own beer, wine or liquor from the following sources:

	8th		10th		12th	
	Yes		Yes		Yes	
	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
ANY RETAIL SOURCE	2	2%	9	5%	17	7%
I bought it at a bar or restaurant	1	1%	4	2%	13	5%
I bought it at a gas station or a store	1	1%	6	3%	12	5%
My parents WITH their permission	28	36%	74	41%	94	40%
ANY SOCIAL SOURCE (excluding parents)	33	42%	122	67%	185	79%
A friend gave it to me	20	26%	92	51%	157	67%
I got it at a party	15	18%	77	42%	136	58%
I gave a stranger money to buy it for me	0	0%	22	12%	37	16%
My older brother or sister gave it to me	7	9%	38	21%	56	24%
An adult (other than my parents) WITH that adult's permission	13	17%	48	26%	71	30%
STOLE OR TOOK WITHOUT PERMISSION	24	30%	55	30%	70	30%
I took it from a store	1	2%	3	2%	4	2%
My parents WITHOUT their permission	22	28%	52	29%	60	26%
An adult (other than my parents) WITHOUT that adult's permission	5	6%	20	11%	39	17%
# of Alcohol Users in the Past Year	80		185		235	

*If you see an 'N/R' (Not Reported) noted in this table, it means that at least 50% of students skipped the question for no known reason, making the results too biased to report

Section 3: Drug Use Contributing Factors

MARIJUANA SUPPLY SOURCE AMONG ALL STUDENTS: In the past year, did you get your own marijuana from any of the following sources:

		Did not use marijuana during the past year	Yes	No
		%	%	%
8th	A friend gave it to me	92%	7%	1%
	My parents WITH their permission	92%	1%	6%
	My parents WITHOUT their permission	92%	2%	5%
	My older brother or sister gave it to me	92%	1%	6%
	I bought it from someone who sells drugs	92%	3%	5%
	An adult (other than my parents) WITH that adult's permission	92%	1%	6%
	I took it from someone else's home	92%	1%	7%
	I gave a stranger money to buy it for me	93%	1%	7%
10th	A friend gave it to me	77%	20%	3%
	My parents WITH their permission	77%	3%	20%
	My parents WITHOUT their permission	77%	2%	21%
	My older brother or sister gave it to me	77%	6%	17%
	I bought it from someone who sells drugs	77%	13%	10%
	An adult (other than my parents) WITH that adult's permission	77%	7%	15%
	I took it from someone else's home	77%	1%	22%
	I gave a stranger money to buy it for me	77%	4%	19%
12th	A friend gave it to me	74%	23%	2%
	My parents WITH their permission	74%	2%	24%
	My parents WITHOUT their permission	74%	4%	22%
	My older brother or sister gave it to me	74%	3%	23%
	I bought it from someone who sells drugs	74%	16%	11%
	An adult (other than my parents) WITH that adult's permission	74%	3%	23%
	I took it from someone else's home	74%	1%	26%
	I gave a stranger money to buy it for me	74%	3%	23%

Section 3: Drug Use Contributing Factors

MARIJUANA SOURCE TYPE ONLY AMONG MARIJUANA USERS: In the past year, did you get your own marijuana from any of the following sources:

	8th		10th		12th	
	Yes		Yes		Yes	
	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
BOUGHT IT FROM SOMEONE	11	40%	46	55%	56	60%
I bought it from someone who sells drugs	11	39%	46	55%	56	60%
I gave a stranger money to buy it for me	2	8%	15	19%	10	10%
SOMEONE GAVE IT TO ME	25	91%	73	89%	85	90%
A friend gave it to me	25	91%	71	87%	84	91%
My parents WITH their permission	4	14%	11	13%	7	8%
My older brother or sister gave it to me	5	20%	23	28%	11	11%
An adult (other than my parents) WITH that adult's permission	4	16%	26	32%	12	12%
TOOK IT FROM SOMEWHERE	9	34%	8	9%	14	15%
My parents WITHOUT their permission	7	27%	7	9%	14	15%
I took it from someone else's home	4	13%	2	3%	2	3%
# of Marijuana Users in the Past Year	27		84		97	

*If you see an 'N/R' (Not Reported) noted in this table, it means that at least 50% of students skipped the question for no known reason, making the results too biased to report

PRESCRIPTION DRUG SOURCE TYPE AMONG ALL STUDENTS: In the past year, did you get prescription drugs not prescribed to you from any of the following sources:

		Did not use in the past year	Yes	No
		%	%	%
8th	I bought them from someone (friend, relative, or stranger)	95%	0%	5%
	I took them from home without the knowledge of my parents/guardians	95%	1%	4%
	I took them from someone else's home	95%	1%	4%
	My parents gave them to me	95%	2%	3%
	Someone other than my parents gave them to me (friend, relative, friends' parent, etc.)	95%	1%	5%
10th	I bought them from someone (friend, relative, or stranger)	89%	5%	6%
	I took them from home without the knowledge of my parents/guardians	90%	3%	7%
	I took them from someone else's home	89%	1%	10%
	My parents gave them to me	89%	3%	8%
	Someone other than my parents gave them to me (friend, relative, friends' parent, etc.)	89%	6%	5%
12th	I bought them from someone (friend, relative, or stranger)	91%	5%	4%
	I took them from home without the knowledge of my parents/guardians	91%	1%	7%
	I took them from someone else's home	91%	0%	8%
	My parents gave them to me	91%	2%	7%
	Someone other than my parents gave them to me (friend, relative, friends' parent, etc.)	91%	6%	3%

Section 3: Drug Use Contributing Factors

PRESCRIPTION DRUG SOURCE TYPE ONLY AMONG PRESCRIPTION DRUG USERS: In the past year, did you get prescription drugs not prescribed to you from any of the following sources:

	8th		10th		12th	
	Yes		Yes		Yes	
	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
I bought them from someone (friend, relative, or stranger)	1	4%	19	47%	17	53%
I TOOK THEM FROM SOMEWHERE	6	32%	11	28%	5	17%
I took them from home without the knowledge of my parents/guardians	4	22%	9	27%	5	17%
I took them from someone else's home	3	15%	3	7%	2	5%
SOMEONE GAVE THEM TO ME	10	55%	31	79%	27	82%
My parents gave them to me	9	48%	11	28%	9	26%
Someone other than my parents gave them to me (friend, relative, friends' parent, etc.)	2	10%	23	59%	21	65%
# of Prescription Drug Users in the Past Year	20		40		33	

*If you see an 'N/R' (Not Reported) noted in this table, it means that at least 50% of students skipped the question for no known reason, making the results too biased to report

Section 4: Interpersonal Conflict, Violence and Delinquency

DELINQUENCY: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6 or more times
		%	%	%	%
8th	Been in a physical fight?	71%	23%	4%	2%
	Carried a weapon such as a handgun, knife or club?	86%	5%	2%	7%
	Sold illegal drugs?	99%	1%	0%	0%
	Been drunk or high at school?	96%	2%	1%	1%
10th	Been in a physical fight?	79%	15%	4%	2%
	Carried a weapon such as a handgun, knife or club?	80%	6%	3%	11%
	Sold illegal drugs?	93%	1%	2%	4%
	Been drunk or high at school?	90%	4%	0%	6%
12th	Been in a physical fight?	83%	12%	4%	1%
	Carried a weapon such as a handgun, knife or club?	81%	6%	3%	10%
	Sold illegal drugs?	95%	2%	2%	1%
	Been drunk or high at school?	88%	5%	4%	3%

BULLYING EXPERIENCES: During the past 12 months, has another student at school:

	8th		10th		12th	
	Yes		Yes		Yes	
	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
Bullied you by calling you names?	140	39%	111	31%	91	25%
Threatened to hurt you?	87	24%	75	21%	53	15%
Bullied you by hitting, punching, kicking, or pushing you?	60	17%	29	8%	39	11%
Bullied, harassed or spread rumors about you on the Internet or through text messages?	86	24%	98	28%	74	20%
Ever bullied (reported at least 1 type of bullying)	171	48%	158	44%	110	30%
Intensely bullied (reported all types of bullying)	29	8%	19	5%	29	8%

Section 4: Interpersonal Conflict, Violence and Delinquency

BIAS-BASED BULLYING: In the past 12 months at school, how often have you been bullied, harassed, or made fun of because:

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6 or more times
		%	%	%	%
8th	Your appearance or a disability?	58%	18%	7%	16%
10th	What someone assumed about your religion, sexual orientation, or race/ethnicity?	80%	13%	4%	4%
	Your appearance or a disability?	74%	14%	4%	7%
12th	What someone assumed about your religion, sexual orientation, or race/ethnicity?	88%	7%	2%	4%
	Your appearance or a disability?	78%	10%	7%	5%

DATING VIOLENCE: During the past 12 months, have any of the following been done by someone in a dating relationship with you:

		I have not begun to date	Yes	No	Not sure
		%	%	%	%
8th	Been slapped, kicked, punched, hit, or threatened in a dating relationship?	27%	3%	66%	4%
10th	Been slapped, kicked, punched, hit, or threatened in a dating relationship?	14%	7%	76%	3%
	Has someone put you down or tried to control you in a dating relationship?	14%	15%	66%	4%
12th	Been slapped, kicked, punched, hit, or threatened in a dating relationship?	11%	8%	76%	4%
	Has someone put you down or tried to control you in a dating relationship?	11%	20%	64%	5%

Section 5: Academic and School Experiences

SCHOOL ABSENCES: About how many days are you absent from school during an entire year:

	8th	10th	12th
0-9 days	83%	75%	81%
10-19 days	15%	17%	15%
20-30 days	1%	4%	3%
More than 30 days	1%	4%	1%

ACTIVITIES AND OPPORTUNITIES: In which of the following activities do you participate:

	8th		10th		12th	
	Yes		Yes		Yes	
	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
School sports team	212	58%	209	58%	199	59%
Other sports	189	54%	100	31%	111	34%
Service clubs (e.g., scouting, 4H)	68	20%	86	26%	131	40%
Other activity clubs (e.g., Boys & Girls, YMCA, etc.)	74	22%	99	30%	89	28%
Service or volunteer projects	82	24%	103	32%	147	45%
Church youth group or other faith-based youth group	132	38%	106	32%	108	34%
Youth drug prevention leadership group	6	2%	7	2%	19	6%

**ACTIVITIES AND OPPORTUNITIES:
Participation in activities:**

	8th	10th	12th
0 activities	16%	20%	16%
1 activity	20%	26%	25%
2 or more activities	64%	54%	59%

Section 5: Academic and School Experiences

ACTIVITIES AND OPPORTUNITIES: On the average over the school year, how many hours per week do you work in a paid or unpaid job:

	10th	12th
None	52%	27%
5 or less hours	17%	10%
6 to 10 hours	10%	12%
11 to 15 hours	6%	11%
16 to 20 hours	5%	14%
21 to 25 hours	3%	10%
26 to 30 hours	4%	8%
More than 30 hours	2%	8%

ACTIVITIES AND OPPORTUNITIES: Participation in activities and/or work:

	10th	12th
No activities and no work	12%	5%
No activities, but work	7%	11%
Work but no activities	39%	22%
Work and at least one activity	41%	61%

ACADEMIC ACHIEVEMENT: Putting them all together, what were your grades like for the last year:

	8th	10th	12th
Mostly A	24%	20%	28%
Mostly A and B	45%	36%	43%
Mostly B	4%	6%	6%
Mostly B and C	19%	23%	12%
Mostly C	2%	6%	7%
Mostly C and D	6%	7%	3%
Mostly D	0%	2%	1%
Mostly F	1%	0%	0%

Section 5: Academic and School Experiences

ACADEMIC EXPECTATIONS: How likely is it that you will complete a post high school program such as vocational training program, military service, community college, or 4-year college:

	10th	12th
Definitely will not	4%	5%
Probably will not	3%	2%
Probably will	26%	16%
Definitely will	53%	69%
Not sure	14%	8%

SCHOOL CLIMATE/CARING ADULTS: At my school, there is a teacher or some other adult:

		Not at all true	A little true	Pretty much true	Very much true
		%	%	%	%
8th	Who really cares about me.	8%	22%	29%	40%
	Who notices when I'm not there.	10%	18%	31%	42%
	Who listens to me when I have something to say.	9%	19%	32%	41%
	Who notices if I have trouble learning something.	17%	22%	25%	35%
10th	Who really cares about me.	12%	24%	24%	40%
	Who notices when I'm not there.	14%	24%	29%	33%
	Who listens to me when I have something to say.	14%	21%	30%	35%
	Who notices if I have trouble learning something.	18%	27%	23%	32%
12th	Who really cares about me.	7%	15%	29%	48%
	Who notices when I'm not there.	10%	17%	31%	42%
	Who listens to me when I have something to say.	7%	17%	31%	45%
	Who notices if I have trouble learning something.	12%	23%	28%	36%

Section 5: Academic and School Experiences

SCHOOL CLIMATE/HIGH EXPECTATIONS: At my school, there is a teacher or some other adult:

		Not at all true	A little true	Pretty much true	Very much true
		%	%	%	%
8th	Who tells me when I do a good job.	9%	19%	27%	44%
	Who always wants me to do my best.	6%	12%	23%	59%
	Who believes I will be a success.	11%	15%	23%	50%
	Who encourages me to work hard in school.	8%	14%	22%	56%
10th	Who tells me when I do a good job.	15%	23%	27%	35%
	Who always wants me to do my best.	11%	14%	27%	47%
	Who believes I will be a success.	13%	15%	31%	41%
	Who encourages me to work hard in school.	15%	15%	26%	44%
12th	Who tells me when I do a good job.	9%	17%	31%	43%
	Who always wants me to do my best.	8%	10%	32%	50%
	Who believes I will be a success.	9%	12%	29%	50%
	Who encourages me to work hard in school.	10%	12%	29%	49%

SCHOOL CLIMATE/MEANINGFUL PARTICIPATION: How true are the following statements:

		Not at all true	A little true	Pretty much true	Very much true
		%	%	%	%
8th	At school, I do interesting activities.	21%	23%	28%	28%
	At school, I help decide things like class activities or rules.	44%	29%	13%	13%
	At school, I do things that make a difference.	32%	33%	18%	16%
10th	At school, I do interesting activities.	23%	34%	21%	21%
	At school, I help decide things like class activities or rules.	51%	27%	12%	10%
	At school, I do things that make a difference.	41%	33%	12%	13%
12th	At school, I do interesting activities.	21%	30%	25%	23%
	At school, I help decide things like class activities or rules.	42%	26%	15%	18%
	At school, I do things that make a difference.	37%	28%	18%	18%

Section 5: Academic and School Experiences

SCHOOL CLIMATE/SCHOOL CONNECTEDNESS: How strongly do you agree or disagree with the following statements about your school:

		Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Agree	Strongly agree
		%	%	%	%	%
8th	I feel close to people at this school.	8%	6%	19%	35%	31%
	I am happy to be at this school.	11%	9%	23%	23%	34%
	I feel safe in my school.	6%	5%	17%	35%	38%
	The teachers at this school treat students fairly.	10%	8%	24%	29%	29%
10th	I feel close to people at this school.	14%	13%	17%	33%	23%
	I am happy to be at this school.	19%	10%	23%	30%	18%
	I feel safe in my school.	9%	6%	23%	38%	24%
	The teachers at this school treat students fairly.	16%	15%	25%	29%	16%
12th	I feel close to people at this school.	16%	9%	20%	33%	22%
	I am happy to be at this school.	15%	14%	23%	29%	20%
	I feel safe in my school.	8%	3%	16%	40%	33%
	The teachers at this school treat students fairly.	16%	14%	23%	29%	19%

During the past 30 days, how many days did you not go to school because you felt you would be unsafe at school or on your way to or from school:

	8th	10th	12th
0 days	93%	90%	96%
1 day	3%	4%	1%
2 or 3 days	2%	3%	1%
4 or 5 days	1%	1%	1%
6 or more days	1%	1%	1%

During the past 12 months, how many times on school property have you been in a physical fight:

	8th	10th	12th
0 times	85%	95%	94%
1 time	10%	3%	2%
2 or 3 times	4%	1%	3%
4 or more times	2%	1%	1%

Section 6: Mental, Social and Physical Health

During the past 12 months did you ever:

	8th				10th				12th			
	No		Yes		No		Yes		No		Yes	
	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
Seriously consider suicide*?	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	277	79%	75	21%	315	87%	48	13%
Feel so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row that you stopped doing some usual activities?	249	68%	117	32%	230	63%	135	37%	265	72%	101	28%

*Suicide question not asked on the 8th grade IYS survey.

Is there an adult you know (other than your parent) you could talk to about important things in your life:

	8th	10th	12th
No	13%	19%	12%
Yes, one adult	22%	16%	18%
Yes, more than one adult	64%	65%	70%

BMI (Body Mass Index) Categories based on CDC guidelines:

	8th		10th		12th	
	%	N	%	N	%	N
Underweight	1%	4	1%	3	1%	5
Healthy Weight	66%	205	68%	213	65%	212
Overweight	20%	61	18%	58	18%	59
Obese	13%	39	13%	39	15%	49

In a typical week, how often do you and your parent(s) or guardian(s) eat dinner together:

	8th	10th	12th
Never	11%	13%	19%
1 day	4%	6%	7%
2 days	7%	11%	13%
3 days	9%	12%	14%
4 days	11%	12%	12%
5 days	12%	18%	15%
6 days	12%	9%	6%
7 days	33%	19%	14%

Section 6: Mental, Social and Physical Health

During the past 7 days, how many times did you:

		0 times during the past 7 days	1 to 3 times during the past 7 days	4 to 6 times during the past 7 days	1 time per day	2 times per day	3 times per day	4 or more times per day
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%
8th	Eat fruit	5%	25%	24%	12%	13%	8%	14%
	Eat vegetables	8%	25%	20%	15%	11%	9%	12%
10th	Eat fruit	8%	31%	20%	12%	15%	6%	9%
	Eat vegetables	11%	26%	25%	14%	12%	6%	6%
12th	Eat fruit	5%	27%	27%	13%	14%	6%	8%
	Eat vegetables	10%	23%	25%	17%	15%	4%	7%

SEDENTARY ACTIVITY, TV WATCHING BEHAVIOR: On an average school day, how many hours do you watch TV:

	8th	10th	12th
I do not watch TV on an average school day	17%	16%	18%
Less than 1 hour per day	18%	17%	20%
1 hour per day	16%	15%	15%
2 hours per day	21%	22%	19%
3 hours per day	16%	14%	14%
4 hours per day	5%	7%	6%
5 or more hours per day	8%	9%	7%

SEDENTARY ACTIVITY, SCREEN TIME: On an average school day, how many hours do you play video or computer games or use a computer for something that is not school work:

	8th	10th	12th
I do not play video or computer games or use a computer for something that is not school work on an average school day	10%	9%	21%
1 hour or less per day	17%	18%	16%
2 hours per day	17%	21%	18%
3 hours per day	18%	17%	13%
4 hours per day	12%	11%	13%
5 or more hours per day	25%	23%	20%

Section 6: Mental, Social and Physical Health

During the past 7 days, on how many days were you physically active for a total of at least 60 minutes per day:

	8th	10th	12th
0 days	6%	6%	11%
1 day	4%	5%	4%
2 days	7%	10%	5%
3 days	8%	11%	12%
4 days	8%	8%	6%
5 days	21%	21%	18%
6 days	14%	10%	13%
7 days	33%	29%	30%