



ILLINOIS YOUTH SURVEY

2016 FREQUENCY REPORT

Other Urban/Suburban

*Weighted Sample to Represent
Urban and Suburban Counties
(Excluding Chicago Metro Area):*

Alexander County

Bond County

Boone County

Calhoun County

Champaign County

Clinton County

Crawford County

DeWitt County

Ford County

Henry County

Jackson County

Jersey County

Kankakee County

Macon County

Macoupin County

Madison County

Marshall County

McLean County

Menard County

Mercer County

Monroe County

Peoria County

Piatt County

Rock Island County

Sangamon County

St. Clair County

Stark County

Tazewell County

Vermilion County

Williamson County

Winnebago County

Woodford County



C P R D

SCHOOL OF SOCIAL WORK
UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS AT URBANA-CHAMPAIGN



Overview of the Illinois Youth Survey

The Illinois Department of Human Services (IDHS) has funded the administration of the Illinois Youth Survey (IYS) biennially since 1993. The IYS is a self-report survey administered in school settings and is designed to gather information about a variety of health and social indicators including substance use patterns and attitudes of Illinois youth.

The administration of the IYS has two major goals, the first of which is to supply local data to schools and school districts throughout Illinois. During state funded survey years (e.g. 2008, 2010, 2012, 2014, 2016, etc.), the survey is available to all public and private schools in the state at no cost. Each participating school is eligible to receive a report specific to their own student responses. These local reports provide critical information to school administrators, prevention professionals, and community members as they work to address substance abuse issues in their communities.

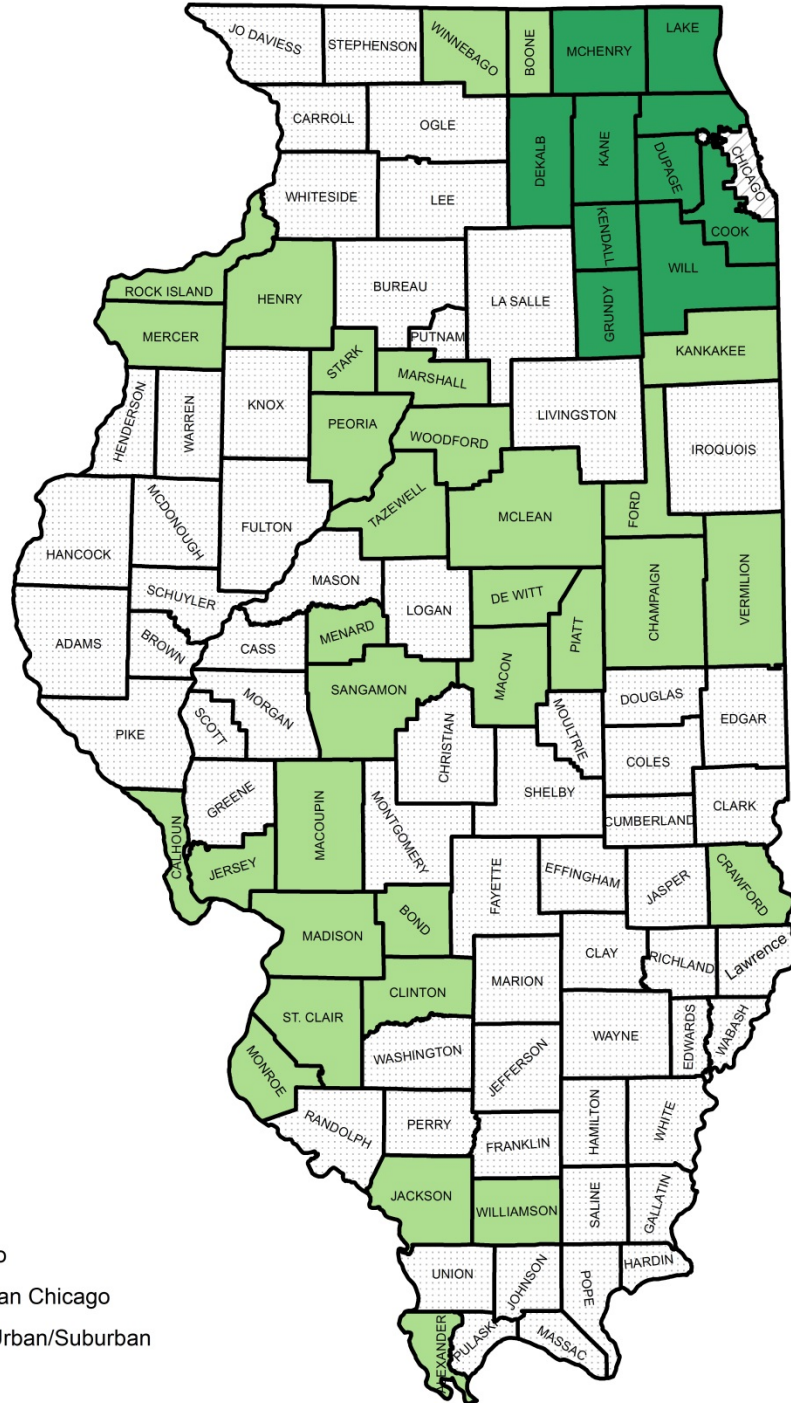
The second goal of administering the IYS is to provide a scientific estimate of health and social indicators for the state of Illinois. The scientific estimate is based on drawing a random sample to represent the state population of 8th, 10th, and 12th graders in Illinois' public schools. The sampling design assures that youth in the state sample are representative of the state's diverse community types. These community types have been defined based on the "urbanicity" of the school's setting. Each county in Illinois is assigned a type based on the Federal Office of Management and Budget's definitions of Metropolitan Statistical Areas (MSAs). Schools are assigned to a county based on the Illinois State Board of Education's county designation for the applicable school district. Because Cook County is a blend of the City of Chicago and suburban communities, the City of Chicago schools are reported and sampled as a separate community type. The four types of Illinois communities based on their "urbanicity" include: 1) *City of Chicago*, 2) *Suburban Chicago Counties including Suburban Cook, DeKalb, DuPage, Grundy, Kane, Kendall, Lake, and Will*, 3) *Other Urban/Suburban Counties excluding Suburban Chicago Counties*, and 4) *Rural Counties*.

This *Illinois Youth Survey 2016 Frequency Report: Other Urban/Suburban* presents findings based on data gathered January–June 2016 from students in the random sample of schools and scientifically weighted to represent 8th, 10th and 12th graders attending public schools in urban and suburban counties outside the Chicago Metropolitan area.

Suggested citation:

Center for Prevention Research and Development. (2017). *Illinois Youth Survey 2016 Frequency Report: Other Urban/Suburban*. Champaign, IL: CPRD, School of Social Work, University of Illinois.

ILLINOIS COUNTIES BY COMMUNITY TYPE



Legend

- Chicago
- Suburban Chicago
- Other Urban/Suburban
- Rural



Counties Alexander, Crawford, De Witt, Jackson and Williamson changed from "Rural" to "Other Urban/Suburban"(Census 2010).

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Section 1: Student Characteristics

What grade are you in?

	Frequency
8th	682
10th	692
12th	614
Total	1988

Age

	8th		10th		12th	
	Mean	N	Mean	N	Mean	N
	13.6	682	15.6	692	17.6	612

Gender

	8th		10th		12th	
	%	N	%	N	%	N
Female	49%	329	49%	335	49%	298
Male	51%	349	51%	349	51%	313

Race

	8th		10th		12th	
	%	N	%	N	%	N
White	71%	480	69%	473	69%	419
Black/African American	15%	102	17%	116	17%	101
Latino/Latina	8%	51	8%	54	8%	48
Asian American	2%	14	2%	13	2%	11
Native American/ American Indian	0%	1	0%	1	0%	1
Multi-racial	4%	29	4%	25	3%	21
Other	0%	2	0%	3	1%	5

Section 1: Student Characteristics

Who do you live with MOST OF THE TIME:

	8th		10th		12th	
	%	N	%	N	%	N
Both parents	59%	402	57%	389	54%	328
Parent and step parent	14%	96	16%	107	13%	80
Mother only	19%	127	17%	117	22%	134
Father only	3%	18	5%	32	5%	30
Legal guardian	2%	11	1%	10	2%	12
Foster parent	0%	2	0%	3	0%	3
Group home or residential care	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0
Grandparents only	1%	10	2%	15	1%	9
Living independently	0%	0	0%	2	1%	7
Multiple living situations	2%	13	1%	5	0%	2

At school, are you eligible to receive:

	8th		10th		12th	
	%	N	%	N	%	N
Free lunch	44%	295	36%	246	35%	212
Reduced price lunch	7%	48	10%	65	9%	54
Neither	49%	325	55%	372	56%	345

Amount of time spent home alone each week after school:

	8th
None	37%
1 to 2 days, less than 3 hours per day	25%
1 to 2 days, more than 3 hours per day	5%
3 or more days, less than 3 hours per day	20%
3 or more days, more than 3 hours per day	13%

Section 2: Drug Prevalence and Behaviors

2016 Substance Use Rates by Grade

	8th		10th		12th	
	Yes		Yes		Yes	
	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
Any substance in the past year (includes cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana and inhalants)	201	30%	289	42%	340	56%
Alcohol in the past year	169	26%	252	38%	315	53%
Cigarettes in the past year	25	4%	39	6%	84	14%
Inhalants in the past year	24	4%	8	1%	8	1%
Marijuana in the past year	73	11%	143	22%	186	31%
Any Tobacco Product (excluding e-cigarettes) in the past year	39	6%	63	9%	106	18%
Any illicit substance in the past year (other than marijuana)	8	1%	14	2%	40	7%
Cocaine in the past year	4	1%	5	1%	15	3%
Hallucinogens_LSD in the past year	3	0%	8	1%	30	5%
MDMA_Ecstasy in the past year	3	0%	8	1%	20	3%
Meth in the past year	2	0%	4	1%	4	1%
Heroin in the past year	2	0%	4	1%	4	1%
Any prescription drug to get high in the past year	20	3%	39	6%	53	9%
Prescription pain killers to get high in the past year	9	1%	24	4%	29	5%
Other prescription drugs to get high in the past year	11	2%	29	4%	39	7%
Any prescription drug not prescribed to you in the past year	27	4%	64	10%	72	12%
Steroids without a doctors permission in the past year	9	1%	5	1%	7	1%
Over the counter drugs to get high in the past year	18	3%	18	3%	21	4%
Alcohol in the past 30 days	85	13%	143	22%	221	38%
Any tobacco in the past 30 days including cigarettes, smokeless tobacco and other smoking tobacco	23	3%	57	8%	113	19%
Any Tobacco Product including all nicotine delivery systems (cigarettes or other smoked tobacco or chewing tobacco or hookah or e-cigs)	85	12%	127	19%	174	28%
Cigarettes in the past 30 days	12	2%	22	3%	64	11%
Smokeless tobacco in the past 30 days	7	1%	28	4%	53	9%
Smoking tobacco (other than cigarettes) in the past 30 days	14	2%	39	6%	79	13%
E-cigarettes in the past 30 days	62	9%	82	12%	112	18%
Smoked a hookah or water pipe	32	5%	48	7%	73	12%
Inhalants in the past 30 days	18	3%	8	1%	8	1%
Marijuana in the past 30 days	52	8%	94	14%	132	22%
Any prescription drug not prescribed to you in the past 30 days	14	2%	24	4%	39	7%
Binged (5 or more drinks at one occasion) in the past 2 weeks	33	5%	70	10%	122	20%

Section 2: Drug Prevalence and Behaviors

How old were you when you first:

		Never Have	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18 or older
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
10th	Used alcohol	51%	6%	3%	3%	6%	13%	13%	4%	0%	0%
	Used alcohol regularly	86%	1%	0%	0%	1%	4%	6%	3%	0%	0%
	Used cigarettes	81%	5%	2%	1%	4%	3%	3%	0%	0%	0%
	Used tobacco	89%	2%	1%	0%	2%	2%	3%	1%	0%	0%
	Used marijuana	74%	1%	1%	1%	5%	6%	9%	2%	0%	0%
12th	Used alcohol	36%	6%	2%	2%	6%	9%	13%	13%	9%	4%
	Used alcohol regularly	68%	1%	0%	0%	1%	2%	4%	7%	11%	4%
	Used cigarettes	70%	4%	2%	2%	4%	4%	5%	6%	3%	1%
	Used tobacco	77%	1%	1%	1%	2%	4%	4%	5%	4%	2%
	Used marijuana	61%	1%	1%	1%	4%	4%	7%	10%	7%	2%

DRUG INITIATION AMONG THOSE WHO HAVE EVER USED EACH DRUG: Average (mean) age when first:

	12th	
	Mean	N
	Used alcohol	14.7
Used alcohol regularly	16.0	194
Smoked cigarettes	14.1	180
Used tobacco	14.8	141
Used marijuana	15.1	234

First Use Before Age 15- Among 12th Graders Having Ever Used the Drug

		No	Yes
		%	%
12th	more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor?	61%	39%
	drinking alcoholic beverages at least once or twice a month	85%	15%
	smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	50%	50%
	used any other tobacco product? (e.g. chewing tobacco or cigars)	60%	40%
	smoked marijuana?	68%	32%

Section 2: Drug Prevalence and Behaviors

When, if ever, did you FIRST:

		Never have	More than 12 months ago	During the past 12 months
		%	%	%
8th	Drink more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin)	66%	19%	15%
	Smoke a cigarette, even just a puff	90%	6%	4%
	Use an electronic cigarette (e-cigarette)	84%	7%	9%
	Smoke marijuana	88%	4%	8%
10th	Drink more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin)	56%	19%	25%
	Smoke a cigarette, even just a puff	84%	9%	7%
	Use an electronic cigarette (e-cigarette)	78%	9%	14%
	Smoke marijuana	75%	9%	16%
12th	Drink more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin)	41%	26%	33%
	Smoke a cigarette, even just a puff	72%	16%	12%
	Use an electronic cigarette (e-cigarette)	67%	15%	18%
	Smoke marijuana	62%	16%	22%

ALCOHOL: On how many occasions (if any) have you had alcohol:

		0 occasions	1-2 occasions	3-5 occasions	6-9 occasions	10-19 occasions	20 or more occasions
		%	%	%	%	%	%
8th	In the past 30 days	85%	11%	2%	1%	0%	0%
	In the past year	75%	16%	5%	2%	2%	1%
10th	In the past 30 days	76%	16%	5%	2%	1%	0%
	In the past year	63%	17%	8%	5%	4%	4%
12th	In the past 30 days	62%	24%	7%	4%	2%	2%
	In the past year	48%	16%	9%	9%	7%	12%

BINGE DRINKING: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row:

	8th	10th	12th
None	94%	88%	79%
Once	3%	5%	9%
Twice	2%	2%	4%
3-5 times	0%	2%	4%
6-9 times	0%	1%	1%
10 or more times	0%	1%	3%

Section 2: Drug Prevalence and Behaviors

ALCOHOL TYPE AMONG ALL STUDENTS: Used the following types of alcohol in the past 30 days:

		Didn't Use		Yes		No	
		Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
8th	Beer in bottles or cans	568	87%	32	5%	53	8%
	Beer from a keg	568	87%	3	0%	78	12%
	Wine	568	87%	35	5%	47	7%
	Liquor (vodka, whiskey, etc.)	568	87%	43	7%	41	6%
	Alcopops (wine coolers, hard lemonade, hard cider)	568	87%	29	5%	52	8%
	Liquor with energy drinks (e.g. Red Bull)	568	87%	25	4%	58	9%
10th	Beer in bottles or cans	508	78%	78	12%	64	10%
	Beer from a keg	508	79%	13	2%	126	19%
	Wine	508	78%	62	10%	77	12%
	Liquor (vodka, whiskey, etc.)	508	79%	99	15%	39	6%
	Alcopops (wine coolers, hard lemonade, hard cider)	508	79%	63	10%	75	12%
	Liquor with energy drinks (e.g. Red Bull)	508	79%	40	6%	98	15%
12th	Beer in bottles or cans	366	63%	127	22%	90	15%
	Beer from a keg	366	64%	25	4%	183	32%
	Wine	366	63%	92	16%	119	21%
	Liquor (vodka, whiskey, etc.)	366	63%	168	29%	46	8%
	Alcopops (wine coolers, hard lemonade, hard cider)	366	63%	109	19%	106	18%
	Liquor with energy drinks (e.g. Red Bull)	366	64%	53	9%	156	27%

ALCOHOL TYPE: Among alcohol users in the past 30 days, what did you drink:

	8th		10th		12th	
	Yes		Yes		Yes	
	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
	Beer in bottles or cans	32	38%	78	55%	127
Beer from a keg	3	3%	13	9%	25	12%
Wine	35	42%	62	44%	92	44%
Liquor (vodka, whiskey, etc.)	43	51%	99	72%	168	78%
Alcopops (wine coolers, hard lemonade, hard cider)	29	36%	63	46%	109	51%
Liquor with energy drinks (e.g. Red Bull)	25	30%	40	29%	53	25%
# Alcohol users in the past 30 days	85		143		221	

*If you see an 'N/R' (Not Reported) noted in this table, it means that at least 50% of students skipped the question for no known reason, making the results too biased to report

Section 2: Drug Prevalence and Behaviors

CIGARETTES: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes:

		Not at all	Less than one cigarette per day	1-5 cigarettes per day	About one-half pack per day	About one pack per day	More than 1 pack per day
		%	%	%	%	%	%
8th	In the past 30 days	98%	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	In the past year	96%	3%	1%	0%	0%	0%
10th	In the past 30 days	97%	2%	2%	0%	0%	0%
	In the past year	94%	3%	2%	1%	0%	0%
12th	In the past 30 days	88%	6%	3%	1%	1%	0%
	In the past year	86%	8%	4%	1%	1%	0%

INHALANTS: On how many occasions (if any) have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high:

		0 occasions	1-2 occasions	3-5 occasions	6-9 occasions	10-19 occasions	20 or more occasions
		%	%	%	%	%	%
8th	In the past 30 days	96%	3%	1%	1%	0%	0%
	In the past year	96%	2%	1%	0%	0%	0%
10th	In the past 30 days	97%	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	In the past year	99%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
12th	In the past 30 days	97%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%
	In the past year	99%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

MARIJUANA: On how many occasions (if any) have you used marijuana:

		0 occasions	1-2 occasions	3-5 occasions	6-9 occasions	10-19 occasions	20 or more occasions
		%	%	%	%	%	%
8th	In the past 30 days	92%	4%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	In the past year	89%	4%	1%	1%	1%	3%
10th	In the past 30 days	85%	5%	3%	2%	1%	4%
	In the past year	79%	7%	3%	2%	2%	8%
12th	In the past 30 days	77%	8%	3%	2%	2%	7%
	In the past year	69%	7%	5%	4%	4%	11%

Section 2: Drug Prevalence and Behaviors

OTHER TOBACCO: During the past 30 days, how frequently have you used:

		Never	Once or twice	Once or twice per week	About once a day	More than once a day
		%	%	%	%	%
8th	Smokeless tobacco such as chewing tobacco, snuff, dip, or snus	99%	1%	0%	0%	0%
	Smoked tobacco products other than cigarettes such as cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars	98%	1%	1%	0%	0%
	Used a hookah or water pipe	95%	3%	1%	0%	0%
	Used electronic cigarettes (e-cigarettes)	91%	7%	1%	0%	1%
10th	Smokeless tobacco such as chewing tobacco, snuff, dip, or snus	96%	2%	1%	0%	1%
	Smoked tobacco products other than cigarettes such as cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars	94%	4%	1%	1%	0%
	Used a hookah or water pipe	93%	4%	2%	0%	1%
	Used electronic cigarettes (e-cigarettes)	88%	8%	2%	1%	2%
12th	Smokeless tobacco such as chewing tobacco, snuff, dip, or snus	91%	4%	1%	1%	2%
	Smoked tobacco products other than cigarettes such as cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars	87%	8%	2%	1%	2%
	Used a hookah or water pipe	88%	7%	2%	1%	2%
	Used electronic cigarettes (e-cigarettes)	82%	9%	3%	1%	5%

PRESCRIPTION DRUGS: Have you used prescription drugs not prescribed to you:

		Yes	No
		%	%
8th	In the past 30 days	4%	96%
	In the past year	4%	96%
10th	In the past 30 days	6%	94%
	In the past year	9%	91%
12th	In the past 30 days	8%	92%
	In the past year	12%	88%

Section 2: Drug Prevalence and Behaviors

ILLICIT DRUGS: During the past 12 months, how often have you used:

		0 occasions	1-2 occasions	3-5 occasions	6-9 occasions	10-19 occasions	20 or more occasions
		%	%	%	%	%	%
8th	MDMA ("ecstasy")	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	LSD or other psychedelics	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Cocaine or crack	99%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Meth (methamphetamine)	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Heroin	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
10th	MDMA ("ecstasy")	99%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	LSD or other psychedelics	99%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Cocaine or crack	99%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Meth (methamphetamine)	99%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Heroin	99%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
12th	MDMA ("ecstasy")	97%	2%	1%	0%	0%	0%
	LSD or other psychedelics	95%	3%	1%	0%	0%	0%
	Cocaine or crack	97%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%
	Meth (methamphetamine)	99%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Heroin	99%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

PRESCRIPTION AND OVER THE COUNTER DRUGS: During the past 12 months, how often have you used:

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6 or more times
		%	%	%	%
8th	Steroids without a doctor's prescription	99%	1%	0%	0%
	Prescription painkillers to get high? (e.g., Oxycontin, Vicodin, Lortab, etc.)	99%	1%	0%	0%
	Other prescription drugs to get high? (e.g., Ritalin, Adderall, Xanax, etc.)	98%	0%	1%	1%
	Something you bought in a store to get high? (e.g., cough syrup, etc.)	97%	1%	0%	1%
10th	Steroids without a doctor's prescription	99%	0%	0%	0%
	Prescription painkillers to get high? (e.g., Oxycontin, Vicodin, Lortab, etc.)	96%	2%	1%	1%
	Other prescription drugs to get high? (e.g., Ritalin, Adderall, Xanax, etc.)	96%	3%	1%	1%
	Something you bought in a store to get high? (e.g., cough syrup, etc.)	97%	1%	0%	1%
12th	Steroids without a doctor's prescription	99%	0%	0%	1%
	Prescription painkillers to get high? (e.g., Oxycontin, Vicodin, Lortab, etc.)	95%	2%	1%	2%
	Other prescription drugs to get high? (e.g., Ritalin, Adderall, Xanax, etc.)	93%	2%	2%	2%
	Something you bought in a store to get high? (e.g., cough syrup, etc.)	96%	3%	0%	1%

Section 2: Drug Prevalence and Behaviors

ALCOHOL CONSEQUENCES: During the past 12 months, how often have you experienced the following WHILE or AFTER DRINKING ALCOHOL:

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6 or more times
		%	%	%	%
10th	Performed poorly on a test or important project	97%	2%	1%	0%
	Been in trouble with the police	98%	1%	0%	1%
	Damaged property	98%	2%	0%	0%
	Got into an argument or fight	94%	5%	1%	1%
	Been hurt or injured	96%	3%	1%	1%
	Been a victim of a violent crime	99%	1%	0%	0%
	Been treated in a hospital Emergency Department	99%	1%	0%	0%
12th	Performed poorly on a test or important project	97%	2%	0%	1%
	Been in trouble with the police	95%	3%	1%	0%
	Damaged property	96%	3%	1%	1%
	Got into an argument or fight	91%	6%	1%	2%
	Been hurt or injured	94%	4%	1%	1%
	Been a victim of a violent crime	98%	1%	0%	1%
	Been treated in a hospital Emergency Department	98%	1%	0%	1%

SUBSTANCE USE CONSEQUENCES: During the past 12 months:

	10th		12th	
	Yes		Yes	
	Count	%	Count	%
Did you ever use alcohol or drugs to RELAX, feel better about yourself, or fit in?	96	14%	143	24%
Did you ever use alcohol or drugs while you were by yourself, ALONE?	85	12%	115	19%
Did you ever FORGET things you did while using alcohol or drugs?	64	10%	95	16%
Did your family or FRIENDS ever tell you that you should cut down on your drinking or drug use?	33	5%	48	8%
Have you gotten into TROUBLE while you were using alcohol or drugs?	32	5%	34	6%
Have you ever ridden in a CAR driven by someone (including yourself) who was "high" or had been using alcohol or drugs?	120	18%	163	28%
Experienced 2 or more consequences (indicating the potential need for substance abuse assessment according to the CRAFFT Screening Test)	117	17%	156	26%

Section 2: Drug Prevalence and Behaviors

DUI: During the past 12 months, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when:

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6 or more times
		%	%	%	%
10th	You had been drinking alcohol?	94%	3%	1%	1%
	You had been using marijuana?	92%	3%	1%	4%
12th	You had been drinking alcohol?	87%	7%	3%	2%
	You had been using marijuana?	82%	7%	3%	8%

Section 3: Drug Use Contributing Factors

PERSONAL DISAPPROVAL: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not wrong at all
		%	%	%	%
8th	drink beer, wine or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey or gin) regularly?	63%	25%	10%	3%
	smoke cigarettes?	78%	16%	4%	2%
	smoke marijuana?	66%	17%	11%	7%
	use prescription drugs not prescribed to them?	76%	17%	5%	2%
10th	drink beer, wine or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey or gin) regularly?	42%	31%	20%	7%
	smoke cigarettes?	65%	24%	8%	3%
	smoke marijuana?	47%	20%	19%	14%
	use prescription drugs not prescribed to them?	67%	22%	8%	3%
12th	drink beer, wine or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey or gin) regularly?	23%	28%	34%	15%
	smoke cigarettes?	46%	25%	14%	14%
	smoke marijuana?	30%	22%	25%	24%
	use prescription drugs not prescribed to them?	61%	26%	9%	3%

PERCEPTIONS OF PEER ALCOHOL USE: In the past 30 days, what percent of students at your school do you think have had beer, wine, or hard liquor:

	10th	12th
0%	2%	2%
1-10%	6%	2%
11-20%	7%	6%
21-30%	10%	7%
31-40%	12%	11%
41-50%	14%	12%
51-60%	11%	13%
61-70%	13%	13%
71-80%	14%	16%
81-90%	7%	11%
91-100%	4%	6%

Compared to:

	10th	12th
	Yes	Yes
	%	%
Used alcohol in the past 30 days	22%	38%

Section 3: Drug Use Contributing Factors

PERCEPTIONS OF PEER CIGARETTE USE: In the past 30 days, what percent of students at your school do you think have smoked cigarettes:

	10th	12th
0%	2%	2%
1-10%	16%	13%
11-20%	15%	15%
21-30%	14%	17%
31-40%	13%	14%
41-50%	13%	13%
51-60%	9%	8%
61-70%	7%	6%
71-80%	5%	7%
81-90%	3%	3%
91-100%	2%	3%

Compared to:

	10th	12th
	Yes	Yes
	%	%
Smoked cigarettes in the past 30 days	3%	11%

Section 3: Drug Use Contributing Factors

PERCEPTIONS OF PEER MARIJUANA USE: In the past 30 days, what percent of students at your school do you think have used marijuana:

	10th	12th
0%	3%	2%
1-10%	9%	5%
11-20%	10%	8%
21-30%	10%	10%
31-40%	10%	9%
41-50%	11%	11%
51-60%	10%	11%
61-70%	9%	9%
71-80%	11%	14%
81-90%	9%	12%
91-100%	7%	8%

Compared to:

	10th	12th
	Yes	Yes
	%	%
Used marijuana in the past 30 days	14%	22%

Section 3: Drug Use Contributing Factors

PERCEIVED RISK ASSOCIATED WITH USE: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:

		No Risk	Slight Risk	Moderate Risk	Great Risk
		%	%	%	%
8th	Take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day	6%	19%	37%	38%
	Have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week?	5%	13%	33%	49%
	Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day	4%	5%	17%	74%
	Smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	12%	15%	27%	45%
	Use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	3%	8%	21%	68%
10th	Take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day	4%	18%	38%	40%
	Have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week?	3%	13%	36%	48%
	Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day	3%	8%	19%	70%
	Smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	19%	23%	25%	33%
	Use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	3%	11%	21%	65%
12th	Take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day	6%	19%	38%	37%
	Have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week?	5%	19%	35%	42%
	Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day	4%	9%	20%	67%
	Smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	26%	26%	24%	24%
	Use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	4%	8%	23%	66%

PERCEIVED PEER NORMS: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
		%	%	%	%	%
8th	Began drinking alcohol regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	61%	18%	12%	6%	4%
	Smoked cigarettes?	69%	16%	10%	3%	2%
	Smoked marijuana?	56%	15%	11%	8%	10%
10th	Began drinking alcohol regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	47%	16%	20%	11%	6%
	Smoked cigarettes?	67%	17%	12%	3%	2%
	Smoked marijuana?	44%	13%	17%	13%	13%
12th	Began drinking alcohol regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	37%	19%	18%	17%	9%
	Smoked cigarettes?	66%	19%	9%	3%	3%
	Smoked marijuana?	37%	15%	17%	17%	14%

Section 3: Drug Use Contributing Factors

PERCEIVED PEER DISAPPROVAL OF USE: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not wrong at all
		%	%	%	%
8th	Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	55%	25%	13%	6%
	Smoke tobacco?	66%	22%	8%	4%
	Smoke marijuana?	57%	18%	13%	12%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	67%	22%	6%	4%
10th	Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	38%	30%	19%	13%
	Smoke tobacco?	49%	29%	14%	8%
	Smoke marijuana?	36%	21%	19%	24%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	55%	26%	11%	9%
12th	Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	27%	28%	22%	23%
	Smoke tobacco?	39%	28%	13%	21%
	Smoke marijuana?	23%	20%	21%	36%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	50%	27%	14%	9%

PERCEIVED PARENT DISAPPROVAL OF USE: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to:

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not wrong at all
		%	%	%	%
8th	Drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly (at least once or twice a month)?	83%	12%	4%	2%
	Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	88%	9%	2%	1%
	Smoke cigarettes?	93%	5%	1%	0%
	Smoke marijuana?	86%	8%	4%	2%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	88%	8%	3%	1%
10th	Drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly (at least once or twice a month)?	71%	17%	9%	3%
	Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	84%	12%	3%	1%
	Smoke cigarettes?	87%	10%	2%	1%
	Smoke marijuana?	77%	12%	7%	4%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	85%	11%	4%	0%
12th	Drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly (at least once or twice a month)?	50%	23%	19%	9%
	Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	73%	19%	6%	3%
	Smoke cigarettes?	74%	15%	6%	5%
	Smoke marijuana?	67%	16%	10%	8%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	84%	11%	3%	2%

Section 3: Drug Use Contributing Factors

PARENT COMMUNICATION ABOUT DRUGS: In the past year, have your parents/guardians talked to you about not using the following:

		Yes	No	Don't remember
		%	%	%
8th	Alcohol	59%	29%	11%
	Tobacco	58%	29%	13%
	Marijuana	58%	30%	12%
10th	Alcohol	54%	37%	9%
	Tobacco	49%	41%	11%
	Marijuana	53%	38%	10%
12th	Alcohol	46%	46%	8%
	Tobacco	38%	52%	10%
	Marijuana	45%	47%	7%

In the past year, have your parents/guardians talked with you about not drinking and driving or riding with a drunk driver:

	10th	12th
Yes	74%	67%
No	26%	33%

Section 3: Drug Use Contributing Factors

PARENT ALCOHOL MONITORING: Would you be caught by your parents if:

		Never	Sometimes	Most of the time	Always
		%	%	%	%
8th	You drank some beer, wine or liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parents' permission	25%	18%	18%	40%
	You go to a party where alcohol is served	27%	17%	19%	37%
10th	You drank some beer, wine or liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parents' permission	38%	22%	16%	24%
	You go to a party where alcohol is served	42%	18%	15%	24%
	You drank and drove	31%	13%	16%	40%
	You rode in a car driven by a teen driver who had been drinking	37%	19%	16%	27%
12th	You drank some beer, wine or liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parents' permission	47%	26%	11%	16%
	You go to a party where alcohol is served	56%	21%	8%	15%
	You drank and drove	41%	17%	13%	29%
	You rode in a car driven by a teen driver who had been drinking	50%	20%	10%	20%

PARENT OVERALL MONITORING:

		Never	Sometimes	Most of the time	Always
		%	%	%	%
8th	When I am not at home, one of my parents/guardians knows where I am and who I am with.	6%	7%	22%	65%
	My parents/guardians ask if I've gotten my homework done.	6%	14%	27%	53%
	Would your parents/guardians know if you did not come home on time?	4%	13%	23%	60%
10th	When I am not at home, one of my parents/guardians knows where I am and who I am with.	19%	9%	21%	51%
	My parents/guardians ask if I've gotten my homework done.	23%	14%	17%	45%
	Would your parents/guardians know if you did not come home on time?	20%	11%	18%	52%
12th	When I am not at home, one of my parents/guardians knows where I am and who I am with.	24%	17%	21%	37%
	My parents/guardians ask if I've gotten my homework done.	35%	18%	16%	32%
	Would your parents/guardians know if you did not come home on time?	23%	14%	18%	44%

My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use:

	8th	10th	12th
Yes	86%	81%	79%
No	14%	19%	21%

Section 3: Drug Use Contributing Factors

PERCEIVED ACCESS: If you wanted to get the following, how easy would it be for you to get some:

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very easy
		%	%	%	%
8th	Beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin)	43%	22%	21%	15%
	Cigarettes	59%	16%	15%	11%
	Marijuana	63%	13%	12%	12%
	Prescription drugs not prescribed to you	51%	23%	14%	11%
10th	Beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin)	26%	21%	29%	24%
	Cigarettes	43%	20%	18%	18%
	Marijuana	41%	15%	19%	25%
	Prescription drugs not prescribed to you	37%	24%	20%	19%
12th	Beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin)	16%	14%	29%	41%
	Cigarettes	18%	10%	13%	59%
	Marijuana	24%	14%	24%	38%
	Prescription drugs not prescribed to you	34%	25%	20%	21%

PERCEIVED ADULT DISAPPROVAL: How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age:

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not wrong at all
		%	%	%	%
8th	To drink alcohol?	57%	28%	12%	3%
	To smoke cigarettes?	65%	24%	8%	3%
	To use marijuana?	65%	23%	9%	3%
10th	To drink alcohol?	40%	35%	20%	5%
	To smoke cigarettes?	54%	31%	12%	4%
	To use marijuana?	50%	30%	15%	5%
12th	To drink alcohol?	29%	32%	30%	9%
	To smoke cigarettes?	37%	31%	21%	12%
	To use marijuana?	39%	35%	18%	8%

How safe do you feel in your neighborhood:

	8th	10th	12th
Very safe	59%	62%	64%
Sort of safe	33%	31%	26%
Sort of unsafe	5%	5%	5%
Very unsafe	3%	2%	6%

Section 3: Drug Use Contributing Factors

TOBACCO SOURCE TYPE AMONG ALL STUDENTS*: During the past year, how often did you get cigarettes or other tobacco products from the following sources:

		Did not use in the past year	Never	Sometimes	Often
		%	%	%	%
8th	I bought them at a gas station or store	94%	6%	0%	0%
	I bought them from a vending machine	94%	6%	0%	0%
	I gave a stranger money to buy them for me	94%	5%	0%	0%
	A friend gave them to me	94%	3%	2%	1%
	My older brother or sister gave them to me	94%	5%	0%	0%
	My parent gave them to me	94%	6%	0%	0%
	I took them from a store	94%	5%	0%	0%
	I took them from home without my parents knowing it	94%	4%	1%	0%
10th	I bought them at a gas station or store	91%	8%	1%	0%
	I bought them from a vending machine	91%	9%	0%	0%
	I gave a stranger money to buy them for me	91%	8%	1%	1%
	A friend gave them to me	91%	4%	3%	2%
	My older brother or sister gave them to me	91%	7%	1%	1%
	My parent gave them to me	91%	8%	0%	0%
	I took them from a store	91%	9%	0%	0%
	I took them from home without my parents knowing it	91%	7%	2%	1%
12th	I bought them at a gas station or store	82%	8%	4%	5%
	I bought them from a vending machine	82%	17%	0%	0%
	I gave a stranger money to buy them for me	83%	15%	2%	0%
	A friend gave them to me	82%	8%	7%	2%
	My older brother or sister gave them to me	83%	15%	2%	1%
	My parent gave them to me	83%	16%	1%	0%
	I took them from a store	82%	17%	0%	0%
	I took them from home without my parents knowing it	82%	16%	1%	0%

*NEW IN 2016 - 'Did not use in the past year' includes students who reported no use of ANY FORM OF TOBACCO in the past year. In 2014 and prior years, 'Did not use in the past year' was based on no use of CIGARETTES in the past year.

Section 3: Drug Use Contributing Factors

TOBACCO SOURCE TYPE ONLY AMONG TOBACCO USERS*: During the past year, how often did you get cigarettes or other tobacco products from the following sources:

	8th		10th		12th	
	Yes		Yes		Yes	
	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
ANY RETAIL SOURCE	1	2%	13	20%	55	52%
I bought them at a gas station or store	1	2%	12	19%	55	52%
I bought them from a vending machine	0	0%	4	6%	3	3%
My parent gave them to me	0	0%	6	10%	11	10%
ANY SOCIAL SOURCE (excluding parents)	16	42%	37	59%	61	58%
A friend gave them to me	16	43%	35	58%	58	55%
My older brother or sister gave them to me	3	8%	14	22%	15	14%
I gave a stranger money to buy them for me	2	6%	11	18%	13	13%
STOLE OR TOOK WITHOUT PERMISSION	8	22%	16	26%	13	12%
I took them from home without my parents knowing it	8	22%	14	24%	10	10%
I took them from a store	2	6%	3	5%	5	5%
# of Tobacco Users (ANY FORM) in the Past Year	39		63		106	

*NEW IN 2016 - 'AMONG TOBACCO USERS' includes students who reported use of ANY FORM OF TOBACCO in the past year. In 2014 and prior years, 'AMONG TOBACCO USERS' included students who reported use of CIGARETTES in the past year.

Section 3: Drug Use Contributing Factors

TOBACCO SOURCE TYPE ONLY AMONG UNDERAGE TOBACCO USERS*: During the past year, how often did you get cigarettes or other tobacco products from the following sources:

	8th		10th		12th	
	Yes		Yes		Yes	
	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
ANY RETAIL SOURCE	1	2%	13	20%	14	34%
I bought them at a gas station or store	1	2%	12	19%	14	34%
I bought them from a vending machine	0	0%	4	6%	1	3%
My parent gave them to me	0	0%	6	10%	3	7%
ANY SOCIAL SOURCE (excluding parents)	16	42%	37	59%	31	75%
A friend gave them to me	16	43%	35	58%	30	73%
My older brother or sister gave them to me	3	8%	14	22%	5	13%
I gave a stranger money to buy them for me	2	6%	11	18%	6	14%
STOLE OR TOOK WITHOUT PERMISSION	8	22%	16	26%	6	15%
I took them from home without my parents knowing it	8	22%	14	24%	4	10%
I took them from a store	2	6%	3	5%	3	6%
# of Underage Tobacco Users (ANY FORM) in the Past Year	39		63		41	

*NEW IN 2016 - 'AMONG UNDERAGE TOBACCO USERS' includes students under age 18 who reported use of ANY FORM OF TOBACCO in the past year. In 2014 and prior years, 'AMONG UNDERAGE TOBACCO USERS' included students under age 18 who reported use of CIGARETTES in the past year.

ALCOHOL SUPPLY SOURCE AMONG ALL STUDENTS: During the past year, how often did you usually get your own beer, wine or liquor from the following sources:

		Did not use in the past year	Never	Sometimes	Often
		%	%	%	%
8th	I bought it at a gas station or a store	75%	25%	0%	0%
	I bought it at a bar or restaurant	75%	25%	0%	0%
	I gave a stranger money to buy it for me	75%	24%	1%	0%
	A friend gave it to me	75%	18%	6%	1%
	My older brother or sister gave it to me	75%	22%	3%	0%
	My parents WITH their permission	75%	16%	8%	1%
	My parents WITHOUT their permission	75%	20%	5%	1%
	An adult (other than my parents) WITH that adult's permission	75%	21%	4%	1%
	An adult (other than my parents) WITHOUT that adult's permission	75%	24%	1%	0%
	I took it from a store	75%	24%	0%	0%
	I got it at a party	75%	20%	4%	1%
10th	I bought it at a gas station or a store	62%	35%	2%	1%
	I bought it at a bar or restaurant	62%	37%	0%	1%
	I gave a stranger money to buy it for me	63%	35%	2%	0%
	A friend gave it to me	62%	21%	13%	4%
	My older brother or sister gave it to me	62%	31%	6%	1%
	My parents WITH their permission	62%	26%	10%	2%

Section 3: Drug Use Contributing Factors

ALCOHOL SUPPLY SOURCE AMONG ALL STUDENTS: During the past year, how often did you usually get your own beer, wine or liquor from the following sources:

(cont.)

		Did not use in the past year	Never	Sometimes	Often
		%	%	%	%
	My parents WITHOUT their permission	62%	27%	9%	3%
	An adult (other than my parents) WITH that adult's permission	63%	28%	7%	2%
	An adult (other than my parents) WITHOUT that adult's permission	62%	31%	5%	1%
	I took it from a store	63%	36%	1%	0%
	I got it at a party	62%	24%	8%	6%
12th	I bought it at a gas station or a store	48%	47%	4%	2%
	I bought it at a bar or restaurant	48%	48%	3%	1%
	I gave a stranger money to buy it for me	47%	45%	6%	2%
	A friend gave it to me	48%	19%	20%	13%
	My older brother or sister gave it to me	47%	40%	8%	4%
	My parents WITH their permission	47%	32%	16%	4%
	My parents WITHOUT their permission	47%	38%	12%	3%
	An adult (other than my parents) WITH that adult's permission	48%	34%	13%	4%
	An adult (other than my parents) WITHOUT that adult's permission	48%	44%	7%	1%
	I took it from a store	48%	50%	2%	0%
	I got it at a party	47%	22%	18%	13%

Section 3: Drug Use Contributing Factors

ALCOHOL SOURCE TYPE ONLY AMONG ALCOHOL USERS: During the past year, did you usually get your own beer, wine or liquor from the following sources:

	8th		10th		12th	
	Yes		Yes		Yes	
	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
ANY RETAIL SOURCE	5	3%	19	8%	46	15%
I bought it at a bar or restaurant	2	1%	7	3%	26	9%
I bought it at a gas station or a store	3	2%	16	7%	33	11%
My parents WITH their permission	57	35%	75	30%	119	38%
ANY SOCIAL SOURCE (excluding parents)	74	45%	158	63%	248	79%
A friend gave it to me	48	29%	108	44%	193	63%
I got it at a party	35	22%	91	37%	178	58%
I gave a stranger money to buy it for me	6	4%	16	6%	46	15%
My older brother or sister gave it to me	21	13%	47	19%	74	24%
An adult (other than my parents) WITH that adult's permission	29	18%	61	25%	104	34%
STOLE OR TOOK WITHOUT PERMISSION	39	23%	89	36%	107	35%
I took it from a store	4	3%	7	3%	12	4%
My parents WITHOUT their permission	35	21%	72	29%	86	28%
An adult (other than my parents) WITHOUT that adult's permission	11	7%	41	17%	48	16%
# of Alcohol Users in the Past Year	169		252		315	

*If you see an 'N/R' (Not Reported) noted in this table, it means that at least 50% of students skipped the question for no known reason, making the results too biased to report

Section 3: Drug Use Contributing Factors

MARIJUANA SUPPLY SOURCE AMONG ALL STUDENTS: In the past year, did you get your own marijuana from any of the following sources:

		Did not use marijuana during the past year	Yes	No
		%	%	%
8th	A friend gave it to me	89%	9%	2%
	My parents WITH their permission	90%	1%	9%
	My parents WITHOUT their permission	90%	3%	8%
	My older brother or sister gave it to me	90%	3%	7%
	I bought it from someone who sells drugs	90%	5%	5%
	An adult (other than my parents) WITH that adult's permission	90%	2%	9%
	I took it from someone else's home	90%	1%	10%
	I gave a stranger money to buy it for me	90%	1%	9%
10th	A friend gave it to me	79%	17%	4%
	My parents WITH their permission	79%	2%	19%
	My parents WITHOUT their permission	79%	3%	18%
	My older brother or sister gave it to me	79%	5%	16%
	I bought it from someone who sells drugs	79%	10%	11%
	An adult (other than my parents) WITH that adult's permission	79%	4%	17%
	I took it from someone else's home	79%	1%	20%
	I gave a stranger money to buy it for me	79%	1%	20%
12th	A friend gave it to me	69%	28%	3%
	My parents WITH their permission	70%	2%	28%
	My parents WITHOUT their permission	70%	4%	26%
	My older brother or sister gave it to me	70%	6%	24%
	I bought it from someone who sells drugs	70%	18%	12%
	An adult (other than my parents) WITH that adult's permission	70%	5%	25%
	I took it from someone else's home	70%	1%	29%
	I gave a stranger money to buy it for me	70%	2%	28%

Section 3: Drug Use Contributing Factors

MARIJUANA SOURCE TYPE ONLY AMONG MARIJUANA USERS: In the past year, did you get your own marijuana from any of the following sources:

	8th		10th		12th	
	Yes		Yes		Yes	
	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
BOUGHT IT FROM SOMEONE	35	52%	69	49%	110	61%
I bought it from someone who sells drugs	34	50%	68	49%	108	60%
I gave a stranger money to buy it for me	6	9%	8	6%	12	7%
SOMEONE GAVE IT TO ME	59	83%	117	83%	165	91%
A friend gave it to me	56	79%	112	79%	164	90%
My parents WITH their permission	9	13%	12	9%	12	7%
My older brother or sister gave it to me	20	29%	31	23%	33	18%
An adult (other than my parents) WITH that adult's permission	12	17%	27	20%	28	16%
TOOK IT FROM SOMEWHERE	21	30%	28	20%	29	16%
My parents WITHOUT their permission	18	27%	23	16%	26	14%
I took it from someone else's home	4	6%	6	5%	8	5%
# of Marijuana Users in the Past Year	73		143		186	

*If you see an 'N/R' (Not Reported) noted in this table, it means that at least 50% of students skipped the question for no known reason, making the results too biased to report

PRESCRIPTION DRUG SOURCE TYPE AMONG ALL STUDENTS: In the past year, did you get prescription drugs not prescribed to you from any of the following sources:

		Did not use in the past year	Yes	No
		%	%	%
8th	I bought them from someone (friend, relative, or stranger)	96%	0%	3%
	I took them from home without the knowledge of my parents/guardians	96%	1%	3%
	I took them from someone else's home	96%	0%	4%
	My parents gave them to me	96%	2%	2%
	Someone other than my parents gave them to me (friend, relative, friends' parent, etc.)	96%	1%	3%
10th	I bought them from someone (friend, relative, or stranger)	91%	3%	6%
	I took them from home without the knowledge of my parents/guardians	91%	2%	8%
	I took them from someone else's home	91%	0%	9%
	My parents gave them to me	90%	4%	6%
	Someone other than my parents gave them to me (friend, relative, friends' parent, etc.)	90%	4%	6%
12th	I bought them from someone (friend, relative, or stranger)	88%	5%	7%
	I took them from home without the knowledge of my parents/guardians	88%	2%	9%
	I took them from someone else's home	88%	1%	11%
	My parents gave them to me	88%	4%	8%
	Someone other than my parents gave them to me (friend, relative, friends' parent, etc.)	88%	5%	6%

Section 3: Drug Use Contributing Factors

PRESCRIPTION DRUG SOURCE TYPE ONLY AMONG PRESCRIPTION DRUG USERS: In the past year, did you get prescription drugs not prescribed to you from any of the following sources:

	8th		10th		12th	
	Yes		Yes		Yes	
	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
I bought them from someone (friend, relative, or stranger)	3	11%	21	34%	32	45%
I TOOK THEM FROM SOMEWHERE	6	23%	11	18%	17	23%
I took them from home without the knowledge of my parents/guardians	4	18%	11	17%	15	21%
I took them from someone else's home	2	8%	2	3%	6	8%
SOMEONE GAVE THEM TO ME	19	74%	43	67%	49	69%
My parents gave them to me	15	58%	23	37%	23	32%
Someone other than my parents gave them to me (friend, relative, friends' parent, etc.)	8	31%	24	38%	32	45%
# of Prescription Drug Users in the Past Year	27		64		72	

*If you see an 'N/R' (Not Reported) noted in this table, it means that at least 50% of students skipped the question for no known reason, making the results too biased to report

Section 4: Interpersonal Conflict, Violence and Delinquency

DELINQUENCY: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6 or more times
		%	%	%	%
8th	Been in a physical fight?	71%	21%	4%	4%
	Carried a weapon such as a handgun, knife or club?	84%	7%	3%	6%
	Sold illegal drugs?	97%	1%	0%	1%
	Been drunk or high at school?	95%	3%	1%	1%
10th	Been in a physical fight?	79%	16%	3%	2%
	Carried a weapon such as a handgun, knife or club?	86%	6%	2%	6%
	Sold illegal drugs?	95%	2%	1%	2%
	Been drunk or high at school?	91%	4%	1%	3%
12th	Been in a physical fight?	86%	9%	2%	2%
	Carried a weapon such as a handgun, knife or club?	86%	3%	3%	8%
	Sold illegal drugs?	93%	3%	1%	3%
	Been drunk or high at school?	88%	5%	2%	4%

BULLYING EXPERIENCES: During the past 12 months, has another student at school:

	8th		10th		12th	
	Yes		Yes		Yes	
	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
Bullied you by calling you names?	251	38%	194	29%	129	22%
Threatened to hurt you?	159	24%	122	18%	85	15%
Bullied you by hitting, punching, kicking, or pushing you?	101	16%	55	8%	48	8%
Bullied, harassed or spread rumors about you on the Internet or through text messages?	175	27%	147	22%	101	17%
Ever bullied (reported at least 1 type of bullying)	318	49%	257	38%	167	29%
Intensely bullied (reported all types of bullying)	58	9%	35	5%	34	6%

Section 4: Interpersonal Conflict, Violence and Delinquency

BIAS-BASED BULLYING: In the past 12 months at school, how often have you been bullied, harassed, or made fun of because:

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6 or more times
		%	%	%	%
8th	Your appearance or a disability?	53%	21%	10%	16%
10th	What someone assumed about your religion, sexual orientation, or race/ethnicity?	83%	8%	4%	5%
	Your appearance or a disability?	75%	13%	5%	7%
12th	What someone assumed about your religion, sexual orientation, or race/ethnicity?	88%	7%	2%	4%
	Your appearance or a disability?	82%	9%	4%	5%

DATING VIOLENCE: During the past 12 months, have any of the following been done by someone in a dating relationship with you:

		I have not begun to date	Yes	No	Not sure
		%	%	%	%
8th	Been slapped, kicked, punched, hit, or threatened in a dating relationship?	32%	5%	61%	3%
10th	Been slapped, kicked, punched, hit, or threatened in a dating relationship?	19%	6%	70%	4%
	Has someone put you down or tried to control you in a dating relationship?	20%	15%	63%	3%
12th	Been slapped, kicked, punched, hit, or threatened in a dating relationship?	12%	9%	76%	3%
	Has someone put you down or tried to control you in a dating relationship?	13%	17%	67%	3%

Section 5: Academic and School Experiences

SCHOOL ABSENCES: About how many days are you absent from school during an entire year:

	8th	10th	12th
0-9 days	78%	84%	77%
10-19 days	16%	11%	15%
20-30 days	4%	4%	5%
More than 30 days	2%	0%	4%

ACTIVITIES AND OPPORTUNITIES: In which of the following activities do you participate:

	8th		10th		12th	
	Yes		Yes		Yes	
	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
School sports team	363	55%	352	54%	275	48%
Other sports	376	58%	232	39%	164	31%
Service clubs (e.g., scouting, 4H)	118	19%	124	22%	180	33%
Other activity clubs (e.g., Boys & Girls, YMCA, etc.)	160	26%	186	32%	173	32%
Service or volunteer projects	184	30%	197	34%	237	44%
Church youth group or other faith-based youth group	246	39%	191	33%	159	30%
Youth drug prevention leadership group	10	2%	11	2%	22	4%

**ACTIVITIES AND OPPORTUNITIES:
Participation in activities:**

	8th	10th	12th
0 activities	14%	20%	22%
1 activity	22%	25%	24%
2 or more activities	64%	55%	54%

Section 5: Academic and School Experiences

ACTIVITIES AND OPPORTUNITIES: On the average over the school year, how many hours per week do you work in a paid or unpaid job:

	10th	12th
None	67%	36%
5 or less hours	12%	10%
6 to 10 hours	7%	9%
11 to 15 hours	5%	9%
16 to 20 hours	4%	13%
21 to 25 hours	2%	9%
26 to 30 hours	1%	7%
More than 30 hours	2%	7%

ACTIVITIES AND OPPORTUNITIES: Participation in activities and/or work:

	10th	12th
No activities and no work	15%	8%
No activities, but work	5%	15%
Work but no activities	52%	29%
Work and at least one activity	29%	49%

ACADEMIC ACHIEVEMENT: Putting them all together, what were your grades like for the last year:

	8th	10th	12th
Mostly A	25%	20%	21%
Mostly A and B	41%	37%	38%
Mostly B	5%	5%	7%
Mostly B and C	17%	22%	20%
Mostly C	3%	7%	5%
Mostly C and D	6%	7%	6%
Mostly D	0%	1%	1%
Mostly F	1%	0%	1%

Section 5: Academic and School Experiences

ACADEMIC EXPECTATIONS: How likely is it that you will complete a post high school program such as vocational training program, military service, community college, or 4-year college:

	10th	12th
Definitely will not	3%	6%
Probably will not	3%	3%
Probably will	21%	15%
Definitely will	57%	68%
Not sure	16%	9%

SCHOOL CLIMATE/CARING ADULTS: At my school, there is a teacher or some other adult:

		Not at all true	A little true	Pretty much true	Very much true
		%	%	%	%
8th	Who really cares about me.	8%	22%	33%	37%
	Who notices when I'm not there.	10%	23%	28%	39%
	Who listens to me when I have something to say.	10%	20%	30%	41%
	Who notices if I have trouble learning something.	15%	26%	26%	33%
10th	Who really cares about me.	13%	22%	29%	36%
	Who notices when I'm not there.	14%	23%	27%	36%
	Who listens to me when I have something to say.	11%	21%	30%	38%
	Who notices if I have trouble learning something.	17%	26%	28%	28%
12th	Who really cares about me.	10%	19%	27%	44%
	Who notices when I'm not there.	12%	18%	29%	41%
	Who listens to me when I have something to say.	10%	16%	31%	43%
	Who notices if I have trouble learning something.	18%	22%	29%	31%

Section 5: Academic and School Experiences

SCHOOL CLIMATE/HIGH EXPECTATIONS: At my school, there is a teacher or some other adult:

		Not at all true	A little true	Pretty much true	Very much true
		%	%	%	%
8th	Who tells me when I do a good job.	12%	22%	27%	38%
	Who always wants me to do my best.	7%	13%	24%	56%
	Who believes I will be a success.	10%	16%	27%	47%
	Who encourages me to work hard in school.	9%	16%	23%	51%
10th	Who tells me when I do a good job.	16%	21%	28%	35%
	Who always wants me to do my best.	10%	16%	28%	46%
	Who believes I will be a success.	12%	18%	29%	41%
	Who encourages me to work hard in school.	13%	17%	26%	45%
12th	Who tells me when I do a good job.	13%	19%	29%	39%
	Who always wants me to do my best.	10%	14%	26%	50%
	Who believes I will be a success.	12%	14%	27%	47%
	Who encourages me to work hard in school.	13%	16%	26%	45%

SCHOOL CLIMATE/MEANINGFUL PARTICIPATION: How true are the following statements:

		Not at all true	A little true	Pretty much true	Very much true
		%	%	%	%
8th	At school, I do interesting activities.	19%	30%	27%	24%
	At school, I help decide things like class activities or rules.	42%	30%	16%	13%
	At school, I do things that make a difference.	32%	33%	19%	16%
10th	At school, I do interesting activities.	23%	29%	24%	24%
	At school, I help decide things like class activities or rules.	48%	25%	14%	13%
	At school, I do things that make a difference.	37%	33%	16%	15%
12th	At school, I do interesting activities.	24%	26%	25%	24%
	At school, I help decide things like class activities or rules.	43%	25%	18%	14%
	At school, I do things that make a difference.	35%	29%	19%	17%

Section 5: Academic and School Experiences

SCHOOL CLIMATE/SCHOOL CONNECTEDNESS: How strongly do you agree or disagree with the following statements about your school:

		Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Agree	Strongly agree
		%	%	%	%	%
8th	I feel close to people at this school.	10%	7%	18%	37%	29%
	I am happy to be at this school.	14%	8%	23%	30%	24%
	I feel safe in my school.	7%	6%	22%	36%	28%
	The teachers at this school treat students fairly.	13%	12%	22%	28%	25%
10th	I feel close to people at this school.	14%	10%	21%	36%	19%
	I am happy to be at this school.	14%	11%	27%	30%	18%
	I feel safe in my school.	9%	6%	22%	41%	21%
	The teachers at this school treat students fairly.	15%	14%	25%	32%	14%
12th	I feel close to people at this school.	14%	9%	18%	36%	23%
	I am happy to be at this school.	18%	9%	25%	30%	19%
	I feel safe in my school.	9%	6%	21%	38%	26%
	The teachers at this school treat students fairly.	14%	13%	25%	31%	16%

During the past 30 days, how many days did you not go to school because you felt you would be unsafe at school or on your way to or from school:

	8th	10th	12th
0 days	91%	95%	94%
1 day	3%	2%	2%
2 or 3 days	2%	2%	3%
4 or 5 days	2%	0%	0%
6 or more days	2%	1%	1%

During the past 12 months, how many times on school property have you been in a physical fight:

	8th	10th	12th
0 times	85%	91%	95%
1 time	8%	7%	2%
2 or 3 times	5%	2%	2%
4 or more times	2%	1%	1%

Section 6: Mental, Social and Physical Health

During the past 12 months did you ever:

	8th				10th				12th			
	No		Yes		No		Yes		No		Yes	
	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
Seriously consider suicide*?	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	553	83%	109	17%	489	84%	93	16%
Feel so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row that you stopped doing some usual activities?	460	68%	212	32%	465	68%	218	32%	418	69%	190	31%

*Suicide question not asked on the 8th grade IYS survey.

Is there an adult you know (other than your parent) you could talk to about important things in your life:

	8th	10th	12th
No	12%	19%	14%
Yes, one adult	20%	20%	19%
Yes, more than one adult	68%	61%	66%

BMI (Body Mass Index) Categories based on CDC guidelines:

	8th		10th		12th	
	%	N	%	N	%	N
Underweight	3%	16	1%	7	3%	17
Healthy Weight	70%	371	67%	377	70%	354
Overweight	15%	82	19%	106	14%	72
Obese	12%	62	14%	77	12%	63

In a typical week, how often do you and your parent(s) or guardian(s) eat dinner together:

	8th	10th	12th
Never	9%	13%	16%
1 day	6%	6%	8%
2 days	9%	10%	13%
3 days	11%	11%	11%
4 days	10%	14%	13%
5 days	16%	14%	17%
6 days	12%	10%	7%
7 days	27%	23%	16%

Section 6: Mental, Social and Physical Health

During the past 7 days, how many times did you:

		0 times during the past 7 days	1 to 3 times during the past 7 days	4 to 6 times during the past 7 days	1 time per day	2 times per day	3 times per day	4 or more times per day
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%
8th	Eat fruit	5%	20%	20%	14%	18%	9%	13%
	Eat vegetables	9%	24%	20%	17%	14%	6%	10%
10th	Eat fruit	6%	24%	21%	14%	16%	8%	10%
	Eat vegetables	12%	23%	24%	16%	14%	5%	6%
12th	Eat fruit	8%	27%	20%	13%	16%	8%	8%
	Eat vegetables	11%	26%	22%	15%	12%	7%	8%

SEDENTARY ACTIVITY, TV WATCHING BEHAVIOR: On an average school day, how many hours do you watch TV:

	8th	10th	12th
I do not watch TV on an average school day	16%	19%	22%
Less than 1 hour per day	21%	19%	19%
1 hour per day	18%	14%	13%
2 hours per day	18%	22%	21%
3 hours per day	14%	12%	12%
4 hours per day	5%	6%	5%
5 or more hours per day	7%	7%	8%

SEDENTARY ACTIVITY, SCREEN TIME: On an average school day, how many hours do you play video or computer games or use a computer for something that is not school work:

	8th	10th	12th
I do not play video or computer games or use a computer for something that is not school work on an average school day	7%	16%	20%
1 hour or less per day	18%	17%	21%
2 hours per day	19%	16%	16%
3 hours per day	17%	16%	13%
4 hours per day	13%	10%	10%
5 or more hours per day	26%	25%	20%

Section 6: Mental, Social and Physical Health

During the past 7 days, on how many days were you physically active for a total of at least 60 minutes per day:

	8th	10th	12th
0 days	4%	9%	14%
1 day	5%	8%	6%
2 days	7%	9%	9%
3 days	11%	12%	11%
4 days	11%	8%	9%
5 days	20%	18%	18%
6 days	10%	11%	10%
7 days	32%	25%	23%