



# ILLINOIS YOUTH SURVEY

## 2016 FREQUENCY REPORT

### City of Chicago *Weighted Sample to Represent City of Chicago*



**C P R D**  
SCHOOL OF SOCIAL WORK  
UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS AT URBANA-CHAMPAIGN



## Overview of the Illinois Youth Survey

The Illinois Department of Human Services (IDHS) has funded the administration of the Illinois Youth Survey (IYS) biennially since 1993. The IYS is a self-report survey administered in school settings and is designed to gather information about a variety of health and social indicators including substance use patterns and attitudes of Illinois youth.

The administration of the IYS has two major goals, the first of which is to supply local data to schools and school districts throughout Illinois. During state funded survey years (e.g. 2008, 2010, 2012, 2014, 2016, etc.), the survey is available to all public and private schools in the state at no cost. Each participating school is eligible to receive a report specific to their own student responses. These local reports provide critical information to school administrators, prevention professionals, and community members as they work to address substance abuse issues in their communities.

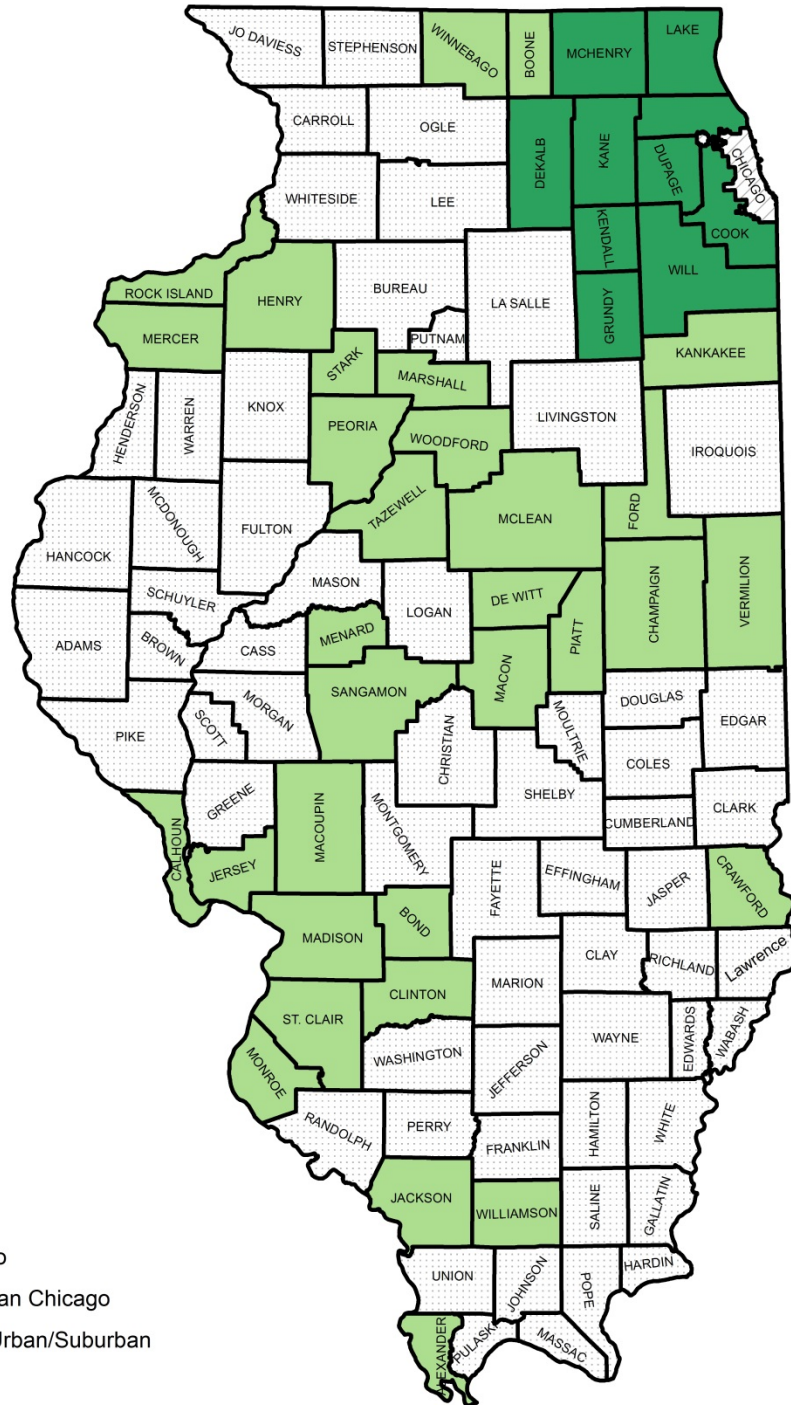
The second goal of administering the IYS is to provide a scientific estimate of health and social indicators for the state of Illinois. The scientific estimate is based on drawing a random sample to represent the state population of 8<sup>th</sup>, 10<sup>th</sup>, and 12<sup>th</sup> graders in Illinois' public schools. The sampling design assures that youth in the state sample are representative of the state's diverse community types. These community types have been defined based on the "urbanicity" of the school's setting. Each county in Illinois is assigned a type based on the Federal Office of Management and Budget's definitions of Metropolitan Statistical Areas (MSAs). Schools are assigned to a county based on the Illinois State Board of Education's county designation for the applicable school district. Because Cook County is a blend of the City of Chicago and suburban communities, the City of Chicago schools are reported and sampled as a separate community type. The four types of Illinois communities based on their "urbanicity" include: 1) *City of Chicago*, 2) *Suburban Chicago Counties including Suburban Cook, DeKalb, DuPage, Grundy, Kane, Kendall, Lake, and Will*, 3) *Other Urban/Suburban Counties excluding Suburban Chicago Counties*, and 4) *Rural Counties*.

This *Illinois Youth Survey 2016 Frequency Report: City of Chicago* presents findings based on data gathered January–June 2016 from students in the random sample of schools and scientifically weighted to represent 8<sup>th</sup>, 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> graders attending City of Chicago public schools.

### **Suggested citation:**

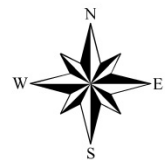
Center for Prevention Research and Development. (2017). *Illinois Youth Survey 2016 Frequency Report: City of Chicago*. Champaign, IL: CPRD, School of Social Work, University of Illinois.

# ILLINOIS COUNTIES BY COMMUNITY TYPE



## Legend

-  Chicago
-  Suburban Chicago
-  Other Urban/Suburban
-  Rural



Counties Alexander, Crawford, De Witt, Jackson and Williamson changed from "Rural" to "Other Urban/Suburban"(Census 2010).

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Includes a variety of mental and physical health issues including thoughts about depression/suicide, nutrition, and physical activity (includes estimates of obesity).

## Section 1: Student Characteristics

### What grade are you in?

	Frequency
8th	551
10th	498
12th	444
Total	1493

### Age

	8th		10th		12th	
	Mean	N	Mean	N	Mean	N
	13.7	551	15.7	496	17.7	444

### Gender

	8th		10th		12th	
	%	N	%	N	%	N
Female	52%	285	51%	250	51%	226
Male	48%	260	49%	242	49%	216

### Race

	8th		10th		12th	
	%	N	%	N	%	N
White	9%	51	13%	64	11%	51
Black/African American	41%	225	36%	179	38%	166
Latino/Latina	44%	240	42%	207	44%	195
Asian American	3%	19	7%	35	5%	22
Native American/ American Indian	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0
Multi-racial	2%	10	2%	8	1%	6
Other	0%	1	0%	1	0%	2

Section 1: Student Characteristics

**Who do you live with MOST OF THE TIME:**

	8th		10th		12th	
	%	N	%	N	%	N
Both parents	47%	255	55%	272	49%	216
Parent and step parent	13%	69	11%	53	8%	34
Mother only	27%	147	28%	136	32%	142
Father only	3%	14	1%	6	5%	23
Legal guardian	2%	13	2%	9	2%	10
Foster parent	0%	2	1%	4	0%	0
Group home or residential care	0%	2	0%	0	0%	1
Grandparents only	3%	18	2%	8	2%	10
Living independently	0%	0	0%	0	1%	4
Multiple living situations	4%	21	1%	5	1%	3

**At school, are you eligible to receive:**

	8th		10th		12th	
	%	N	%	N	%	N
Free lunch	86%	465	84%	416	81%	355
Reduced price lunch	1%	4	2%	9	4%	17
Neither	13%	72	15%	73	15%	67

**Amount of time spent home alone each week after school:**

	8th
None	49%
1 to 2 days, less than 3 hours per day	23%
1 to 2 days, more than 3 hours per day	4%
3 or more days, less than 3 hours per day	10%
3 or more days, more than 3 hours per day	13%

## Section 2: Drug Prevalence and Behaviors

### 2016 Substance Use Rates by Grade

	8th		10th		12th	
	Yes		Yes		Yes	
	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
	Any substance in the past year (includes cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana and inhalants)	163	30%	243	49%	268
Alcohol in the past year	108	22%	193	41%	221	54%
Cigarettes in the past year	15	3%	28	6%	57	14%
Inhalants in the past year	39	8%	11	2%	18	4%
Marijuana in the past year	87	17%	132	28%	176	43%
Any Tobacco Product (excluding e-cigarettes) in the past year	47	9%	43	9%	67	15%
Any illicit substance in the past year (other than marijuana)	14	3%	18	4%	35	8%
Cocaine in the past year	7	1%	5	1%	11	3%
Hallucinogens_LSD in the past year	2	0%	7	1%	17	4%
MDMA_Ecstasy in the past year	4	1%	4	1%	15	3%
Meth in the past year	2	0%	3	1%	10	2%
Heroin in the past year	1	0%	3	1%	11	2%
Any prescription drug to get high in the past year	37	7%	32	7%	43	10%
Prescription pain killers to get high in the past year	11	2%	16	3%	13	3%
Other prescription drugs to get high in the past year	31	6%	28	6%	37	9%
Any prescription drug not prescribed to you in the past year	30	6%	48	10%	44	11%
Steroids without a doctors permission in the past year	2	0%	3	1%	8	2%
Over the counter drugs to get high in the past year	40	8%	19	4%	23	5%
Alcohol in the past 30 days	57	12%	109	24%	158	38%
Any tobacco in the past 30 days including cigarettes, smokeless tobacco and other smoking tobacco	23	4%	27	5%	69	16%
Any Tobacco Product including all nicotine delivery systems (cigarettes or other smoked tobacco or chewing tobacco or hookah or e-cigs)	100	18%	84	17%	116	26%
Cigarettes in the past 30 days	7	1%	8	2%	36	8%
Smokeless tobacco in the past 30 days	8	1%	6	1%	28	6%
Smoking tobacco (other than cigarettes) in the past 30 days	16	3%	25	5%	59	14%
E-cigarettes in the past 30 days	37	7%	40	8%	60	14%
Smoked a hookah or water pipe	81	15%	58	12%	71	16%
Inhalants in the past 30 days	29	6%	12	3%	19	5%
Marijuana in the past 30 days	63	12%	85	18%	132	31%
Any prescription drug not prescribed to you in the past 30 days	19	4%	39	8%	25	6%
Binged (5 or more drinks at one occasion) in the past 2 weeks	52	10%	43	9%	91	21%

## Section 2: Drug Prevalence and Behaviors

**How old were you when you first:**

		Never Have	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18 or older
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
10th	Used alcohol	43%	7%	2%	7%	8%	9%	17%	5%	0%	0%
	Used alcohol regularly	81%	2%	0%	1%	1%	4%	5%	5%	0%	0%
	Used cigarettes	77%	6%	1%	2%	2%	6%	5%	1%	0%	0%
	Used tobacco	89%	1%	0%	1%	1%	3%	2%	1%	0%	0%
	Used marijuana	63%	1%	1%	1%	4%	11%	15%	3%	0%	0%
12th	Used alcohol	35%	5%	3%	5%	5%	8%	12%	12%	7%	8%
	Used alcohol regularly	65%	1%	1%	0%	2%	2%	5%	9%	8%	7%
	Used cigarettes	64%	3%	2%	4%	3%	4%	5%	8%	4%	3%
	Used tobacco	80%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	1%	4%	5%	0%
	Used marijuana	46%	1%	1%	3%	3%	9%	13%	12%	8%	4%

**DRUG INITIATION AMONG THOSE WHO HAVE EVER USED EACH DRUG: Average (mean) age when first:**

	12th	
	Mean	N
	Used alcohol	14.7
Used alcohol regularly	16.0	154
Smoked cigarettes	14.4	156
Used tobacco	14.4	85
Used marijuana	15.1	234

**First Use Before Age 15- Among 12th Graders Having Ever Used the Drug**

		No	Yes
		%	%
12th	more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor?	61%	39%
	drinking alcoholic beverages at least once or twice a month	84%	16%
	smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	55%	45%
	used any other tobacco product? (e.g. chewing tobacco or cigars)	54%	46%
	smoked marijuana?	68%	32%



## Section 2: Drug Prevalence and Behaviors

**When, if ever, did you FIRST:**

		Never have	More than 12 months ago	During the past 12 months
		%	%	%
8th	Drink more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin)	68%	18%	14%
	Smoke a cigarette, even just a puff	87%	9%	5%
	Use an electronic cigarette (e-cigarette)	82%	12%	6%
	Smoke marijuana	83%	7%	10%
10th	Drink more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin)	52%	17%	31%
	Smoke a cigarette, even just a puff	82%	13%	5%
	Use an electronic cigarette (e-cigarette)	78%	13%	9%
	Smoke marijuana	65%	12%	24%
12th	Drink more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin)	40%	28%	32%
	Smoke a cigarette, even just a puff	70%	16%	14%
	Use an electronic cigarette (e-cigarette)	70%	18%	12%
	Smoke marijuana	48%	20%	32%

**ALCOHOL: On how many occasions (if any) have you had alcohol:**

		0 occasions	1-2 occasions	3-5 occasions	6-9 occasions	10-19 occasions	20 or more occasions
		%	%	%	%	%	%
8th	In the past 30 days	81%	12%	6%	0%	0%	0%
	In the past year	80%	13%	4%	2%	1%	1%
10th	In the past 30 days	75%	18%	6%	1%	1%	1%
	In the past year	60%	18%	12%	3%	4%	4%
12th	In the past 30 days	60%	25%	9%	3%	2%	1%
	In the past year	48%	21%	12%	7%	6%	6%

**BINGE DRINKING: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row:**

	8th	10th	12th
None	87%	89%	78%
Once	5%	3%	6%
Twice	1%	3%	5%
3-5 times	4%	2%	5%
6-9 times	1%	2%	5%
10 or more times	1%	1%	2%

## Section 2: Drug Prevalence and Behaviors

### ALCOHOL TYPE AMONG ALL STUDENTS: Used the following types of alcohol in the past 30 days:

		Didn't Use		Yes		No	
		Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
8th	Beer in bottles or cans	426	88%	27	6%	30	6%
	Beer from a keg	426	89%	5	1%	48	10%
	Wine	426	89%	24	5%	28	6%
	Liquor (vodka, whiskey, etc.)	426	88%	22	5%	33	7%
	Alcopops (wine coolers, hard lemonade, hard cider)	426	89%	16	3%	37	8%
	Liquor with energy drinks (e.g. Red Bull)	426	88%	22	5%	34	7%
10th	Beer in bottles or cans	354	77%	46	10%	61	13%
	Beer from a keg	354	76%	3	1%	106	23%
	Wine	354	77%	43	9%	65	14%
	Liquor (vodka, whiskey, etc.)	354	77%	62	13%	44	10%
	Alcopops (wine coolers, hard lemonade, hard cider)	354	77%	51	11%	55	12%
	Liquor with energy drinks (e.g. Red Bull)	354	76%	34	7%	76	16%
12th	Beer in bottles or cans	254	62%	71	18%	82	20%
	Beer from a keg	254	62%	13	3%	140	34%
	Wine	254	62%	56	14%	98	24%
	Liquor (vodka, whiskey, etc.)	254	64%	95	24%	51	13%
	Alcopops (wine coolers, hard lemonade, hard cider)	254	62%	54	13%	100	25%
	Liquor with energy drinks (e.g. Red Bull)	254	62%	32	8%	123	30%

### ALCOHOL TYPE: Among alcohol users in the past 30 days, what did you drink:

	8th		10th		12th	
	Yes		Yes		Yes	
	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
	Beer in bottles or cans	27	47%	46	43%	71
Beer from a keg	5	10%	3	3%	13	8%
Wine	24	47%	43	40%	56	36%
Liquor (vodka, whiskey, etc.)	22	40%	62	58%	95	65%
Alcopops (wine coolers, hard lemonade, hard cider)	16	30%	51	48%	54	35%
Liquor with energy drinks (e.g. Red Bull)	22	39%	34	31%	32	20%
<b># Alcohol users in the past 30 days</b>	57		109		158	

\*If you see an 'N/R' (Not Reported) noted in this table, it means that at least 50% of students skipped the question for no known reason, making the results too biased to report

## Section 2: Drug Prevalence and Behaviors

### CIGARETTES: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes:

		Not at all	Less than one cigarette per day	1-5 cigarettes per day	About one-half pack per day	About one pack per day	More than 1 pack per day
		%	%	%	%	%	%
8th	In the past 30 days	98%	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	In the past year	97%	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%
10th	In the past 30 days	98%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%
	In the past year	94%	3%	1%	0%	1%	1%
12th	In the past 30 days	90%	5%	3%	1%	1%	0%
	In the past year	86%	8%	4%	1%	0%	1%

### INHALANTS: On how many occasions (if any) have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high:

		0 occasions	1-2 occasions	3-5 occasions	6-9 occasions	10-19 occasions	20 or more occasions
		%	%	%	%	%	%
8th	In the past 30 days	92%	8%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	In the past year	93%	6%	0%	0%	1%	0%
10th	In the past 30 days	95%	3%	0%	1%	1%	0%
	In the past year	98%	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%
12th	In the past 30 days	94%	2%	1%	1%	2%	0%
	In the past year	96%	2%	0%	0%	1%	0%

### MARIJUANA: On how many occasions (if any) have you used marijuana:

		0 occasions	1-2 occasions	3-5 occasions	6-9 occasions	10-19 occasions	20 or more occasions
		%	%	%	%	%	%
8th	In the past 30 days	87%	5%	2%	5%	0%	1%
	In the past year	83%	6%	2%	5%	0%	2%
10th	In the past 30 days	80%	10%	3%	2%	3%	2%
	In the past year	73%	12%	6%	1%	2%	6%
12th	In the past 30 days	67%	12%	8%	5%	3%	6%
	In the past year	59%	12%	6%	6%	4%	13%

## Section 2: Drug Prevalence and Behaviors

### OTHER TOBACCO: During the past 30 days, how frequently have you used:

		Never	Once or twice	Once or twice per week	About once a day	More than once a day
		%	%	%	%	%
8th	Smokeless tobacco such as chewing tobacco, snuff, dip, or snus	99%	1%	0%	0%	0%
	Smoked tobacco products other than cigarettes such as cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars	97%	2%	0%	0%	0%
	Used a hookah or water pipe	85%	8%	4%	0%	2%
	Used electronic cigarettes (e-cigarettes)	93%	5%	1%	0%	1%
10th	Smokeless tobacco such as chewing tobacco, snuff, dip, or snus	99%	1%	0%	0%	0%
	Smoked tobacco products other than cigarettes such as cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars	95%	4%	1%	0%	0%
	Used a hookah or water pipe	88%	9%	2%	0%	0%
	Used electronic cigarettes (e-cigarettes)	92%	7%	1%	0%	0%
12th	Smokeless tobacco such as chewing tobacco, snuff, dip, or snus	94%	3%	3%	0%	0%
	Smoked tobacco products other than cigarettes such as cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars	86%	7%	2%	3%	1%
	Used a hookah or water pipe	84%	10%	3%	1%	2%
	Used electronic cigarettes (e-cigarettes)	86%	8%	3%	2%	1%

### PRESCRIPTION DRUGS: Have you used prescription drugs not prescribed to you:

		Yes	No
		%	%
8th	In the past 30 days	7%	93%
	In the past year	5%	95%
10th	In the past 30 days	11%	89%
	In the past year	10%	90%
12th	In the past 30 days	8%	92%
	In the past year	10%	90%

## Section 2: Drug Prevalence and Behaviors

### ILLICIT DRUGS: During the past 12 months, how often have you used:

		0 occasions	1-2 occasions	3-5 occasions	6-9 occasions	10-19 occasions	20 or more occasions
		%	%	%	%	%	%
8th	MDMA ("ecstasy")	99%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	LSD or other psychedelics	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Cocaine or crack	99%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Meth (methamphetamine)	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Heroin	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
10th	MDMA ("ecstasy")	99%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	LSD or other psychedelics	99%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Cocaine or crack	99%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Meth (methamphetamine)	99%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Heroin	99%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%
12th	MDMA ("ecstasy")	97%	2%	1%	0%	1%	0%
	LSD or other psychedelics	96%	3%	1%	1%	0%	0%
	Cocaine or crack	97%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%
	Meth (methamphetamine)	98%	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Heroin	98%	0%	2%	0%	0%	0%

### PRESCRIPTION AND OVER THE COUNTER DRUGS: During the past 12 months, how often have you used:

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6 or more times
		%	%	%	%
8th	Steroids without a doctor's prescription	100%	0%	0%	0%
	Prescription painkillers to get high? (e.g., Oxycontin, Vicodin, Lortab, etc.)	98%	2%	0%	0%
	Other prescription drugs to get high? (e.g., Ritalin, Adderall, Xanax, etc.)	94%	5%	0%	1%
	Something you bought in a store to get high? (e.g., cough syrup, etc.)	92%	6%	1%	1%
10th	Steroids without a doctor's prescription	99%	0%	0%	0%
	Prescription painkillers to get high? (e.g., Oxycontin, Vicodin, Lortab, etc.)	97%	3%	0%	0%
	Other prescription drugs to get high? (e.g., Ritalin, Adderall, Xanax, etc.)	94%	3%	2%	1%
	Something you bought in a store to get high? (e.g., cough syrup, etc.)	96%	3%	0%	0%
12th	Steroids without a doctor's prescription	98%	1%	1%	1%
	Prescription painkillers to get high? (e.g., Oxycontin, Vicodin, Lortab, etc.)	97%	2%	1%	1%
	Other prescription drugs to get high? (e.g., Ritalin, Adderall, Xanax, etc.)	91%	6%	2%	1%
	Something you bought in a store to get high? (e.g., cough syrup, etc.)	95%	3%	2%	1%

## Section 2: Drug Prevalence and Behaviors

**ALCOHOL CONSEQUENCES: During the past 12 months, how often have you experienced the following WHILE or AFTER DRINKING ALCOHOL:**

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6 or more times
		%	%	%	%
10th	Performed poorly on a test or important project	96%	3%	1%	0%
	Been in trouble with the police	99%	0%	0%	0%
	Damaged property	97%	2%	1%	0%
	Got into an argument or fight	95%	5%	1%	0%
	Been hurt or injured	96%	3%	1%	0%
	Been a victim of a violent crime	99%	0%	1%	0%
	Been treated in a hospital Emergency Department	97%	1%	0%	1%
12th	Performed poorly on a test or important project	93%	5%	0%	2%
	Been in trouble with the police	95%	3%	1%	0%
	Damaged property	95%	4%	1%	1%
	Got into an argument or fight	89%	9%	2%	1%
	Been hurt or injured	92%	5%	3%	0%
	Been a victim of a violent crime	97%	1%	0%	2%
	Been treated in a hospital Emergency Department	96%	2%	2%	0%

**SUBSTANCE USE CONSEQUENCES: During the past 12 months:**

	10th		12th	
	Yes		Yes	
	Count	%	Count	%
Did you ever use alcohol or drugs to RELAX, feel better about yourself, or fit in?	96	20%	119	29%
Did you ever use alcohol or drugs while you were by yourself, ALONE?	59	13%	86	21%
Did you ever FORGET things you did while using alcohol or drugs?	40	9%	53	13%
Did your family or FRIENDS ever tell you that you should cut down on your drinking or drug use?	29	6%	47	12%
Have you gotten into TROUBLE while you were using alcohol or drugs?	26	6%	27	7%
Have you ever ridden in a CAR driven by someone (including yourself) who was "high" or had been using alcohol or drugs?	54	11%	100	24%
<b>Experienced 2 or more consequences (indicating the potential need for substance abuse assessment according to the CRAFFT Screening Test)</b>	84	18%	120	29%

Section 2: Drug Prevalence and Behaviors

**DUI: During the past 12 months, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when:**

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6 or more times
		%	%	%	%
10th	You had been drinking alcohol?	95%	4%	1%	1%
	You had been using marijuana?	94%	3%	2%	1%
12th	You had been drinking alcohol?	91%	7%	2%	1%
	You had been using marijuana?	79%	11%	4%	7%

### Section 3: Drug Use Contributing Factors

**PERSONAL DISAPPROVAL: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:**

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not wrong at all
		%	%	%	%
8th	drink beer, wine or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey or gin) regularly?	59%	27%	12%	2%
	smoke cigarettes?	69%	20%	9%	2%
	smoke marijuana?	57%	22%	17%	5%
	use prescription drugs not prescribed to them?	76%	18%	5%	2%
10th	drink beer, wine or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey or gin) regularly?	37%	35%	24%	5%
	smoke cigarettes?	57%	30%	9%	3%
	smoke marijuana?	29%	24%	32%	14%
	use prescription drugs not prescribed to them?	54%	27%	14%	4%
12th	drink beer, wine or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey or gin) regularly?	23%	34%	27%	15%
	smoke cigarettes?	43%	33%	13%	10%
	smoke marijuana?	23%	24%	26%	27%
	use prescription drugs not prescribed to them?	51%	31%	12%	6%

**PERCEPTIONS OF PEER ALCOHOL USE: In the past 30 days, what percent of students at your school do you think have had beer, wine, or hard liquor:**

	10th	12th
0%	3%	3%
1-10%	8%	9%
11-20%	12%	5%
21-30%	14%	9%
31-40%	8%	8%
41-50%	10%	9%
51-60%	12%	10%
61-70%	7%	17%
71-80%	12%	13%
81-90%	9%	11%
91-100%	6%	6%

**Compared to:**

	10th	12th
	Yes	Yes
	%	%
Used alcohol in the past 30 days	24%	38%



Section 3: Drug Use Contributing Factors

**PERCEPTIONS OF PEER CIGARETTE USE: In the past 30 days, what percent of students at your school do you think have smoked cigarettes:**

	10th	12th
0%	4%	5%
1-10%	19%	16%
11-20%	16%	14%
21-30%	14%	10%
31-40%	9%	8%
41-50%	11%	10%
51-60%	7%	10%
61-70%	7%	8%
71-80%	5%	10%
81-90%	4%	3%
91-100%	3%	6%

**Compared to:**

	10th	12th
	Yes	Yes
	%	%
Smoked cigarettes in the past 30 days	2%	8%

Section 3: Drug Use Contributing Factors

**PERCEPTIONS OF PEER MARIJUANA USE: In the past 30 days, what percent of students at your school do you think have used marijuana:**

	10th	12th
0%	3%	5%
1-10%	6%	7%
11-20%	6%	4%
21-30%	10%	8%
31-40%	6%	5%
41-50%	13%	8%
51-60%	9%	5%
61-70%	9%	10%
71-80%	11%	17%
81-90%	15%	16%
91-100%	13%	16%

**Compared to:**

	10th	12th
	Yes	Yes
	%	%
Used marijuana in the past 30 days	18%	31%

### Section 3: Drug Use Contributing Factors

**PERCEIVED RISK ASSOCIATED WITH USE: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:**

		No Risk	Slight Risk	Moderate Risk	Great Risk
		%	%	%	%
8th	Take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day	12%	22%	28%	38%
	Have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week?	16%	13%	24%	47%
	Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day	14%	5%	23%	58%
	Smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	24%	28%	20%	28%
	Use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	14%	16%	19%	52%
10th	Take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day	7%	15%	35%	43%
	Have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week?	8%	13%	35%	44%
	Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day	9%	7%	22%	62%
	Smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	22%	29%	28%	20%
	Use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	8%	11%	23%	58%
12th	Take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day	8%	14%	33%	45%
	Have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week?	10%	15%	30%	45%
	Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day	7%	15%	17%	60%
	Smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	30%	24%	26%	20%
	Use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	8%	13%	25%	55%

**PERCEIVED PEER NORMS: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:**

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
		%	%	%	%	%
8th	Began drinking alcohol regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	54%	17%	17%	8%	4%
	Smoked cigarettes?	65%	17%	8%	6%	3%
	Smoked marijuana?	46%	8%	10%	16%	19%
10th	Began drinking alcohol regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	42%	17%	25%	12%	3%
	Smoked cigarettes?	63%	19%	11%	5%	2%
	Smoked marijuana?	33%	14%	20%	17%	15%
12th	Began drinking alcohol regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	44%	19%	21%	10%	6%
	Smoked cigarettes?	61%	17%	12%	4%	5%
	Smoked marijuana?	34%	17%	18%	17%	15%

### Section 3: Drug Use Contributing Factors

#### PERCEIVED PEER DISAPPROVAL OF USE: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not wrong at all
		%	%	%	%
8th	Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	39%	36%	15%	9%
	Smoke tobacco?	54%	27%	13%	6%
	Smoke marijuana?	46%	22%	19%	13%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	58%	23%	12%	7%
10th	Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	34%	27%	23%	17%
	Smoke tobacco?	44%	30%	14%	12%
	Smoke marijuana?	23%	17%	25%	36%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	43%	30%	12%	15%
12th	Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	27%	30%	23%	20%
	Smoke tobacco?	35%	31%	13%	20%
	Smoke marijuana?	19%	18%	22%	41%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	40%	28%	17%	15%

#### PERCEIVED PARENT DISAPPROVAL OF USE: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to:

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not wrong at all
		%	%	%	%
8th	Drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly (at least once or twice a month)?	80%	14%	4%	1%
	Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	85%	12%	2%	1%
	Smoke cigarettes?	90%	8%	2%	1%
	Smoke marijuana?	82%	14%	3%	1%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	83%	13%	2%	1%
10th	Drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly (at least once or twice a month)?	70%	18%	11%	2%
	Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	81%	13%	4%	1%
	Smoke cigarettes?	85%	10%	4%	1%
	Smoke marijuana?	73%	16%	7%	3%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	83%	12%	3%	2%
12th	Drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly (at least once or twice a month)?	59%	21%	15%	4%
	Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	76%	20%	3%	1%
	Smoke cigarettes?	77%	17%	5%	1%
	Smoke marijuana?	64%	19%	13%	4%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	77%	16%	6%	1%

### Section 3: Drug Use Contributing Factors

**PARENT COMMUNICATION ABOUT DRUGS: In the past year, have your parents/guardians talked to you about not using the following:**

		Yes	No	Don't remember
		%	%	%
8th	Alcohol	61%	28%	11%
	Tobacco	56%	29%	16%
	Marijuana	60%	27%	13%
10th	Alcohol	47%	45%	9%
	Tobacco	43%	47%	11%
	Marijuana	49%	40%	11%
12th	Alcohol	44%	48%	8%
	Tobacco	37%	56%	7%
	Marijuana	44%	48%	8%

**In the past year, have your parents/guardians talked with you about not drinking and driving or riding with a drunk driver:**

	10th	12th
Yes	60%	63%
No	40%	37%

### Section 3: Drug Use Contributing Factors

#### PARENT ALCOHOL MONITORING: Would you be caught by your parents if:

		Never	Sometimes	Most of the time	Always
		%	%	%	%
8th	You drank some beer, wine or liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parents' permission	42%	15%	9%	34%
	You go to a party where alcohol is served	38%	17%	9%	36%
10th	You drank some beer, wine or liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parents' permission	49%	20%	12%	20%
	You go to a party where alcohol is served	56%	14%	11%	18%
	You drank and drove	46%	9%	12%	33%
	You rode in a car driven by a teen driver who had been drinking	52%	10%	14%	24%
12th	You drank some beer, wine or liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parents' permission	54%	23%	10%	13%
	You go to a party where alcohol is served	57%	22%	11%	10%
	You drank and drove	51%	13%	13%	23%
	You rode in a car driven by a teen driver who had been drinking	60%	15%	12%	14%

#### PARENT OVERALL MONITORING:

		Never	Sometimes	Most of the time	Always
		%	%	%	%
8th	When I am not at home, one of my parents/guardians knows where I am and who I am with.	17%	8%	14%	61%
	My parents/guardians ask if I've gotten my homework done.	9%	14%	25%	52%
	Would your parents/guardians know if you did not come home on time?	12%	13%	19%	56%
10th	When I am not at home, one of my parents/guardians knows where I am and who I am with.	30%	8%	20%	42%
	My parents/guardians ask if I've gotten my homework done.	36%	12%	15%	37%
	Would your parents/guardians know if you did not come home on time?	31%	7%	14%	48%
12th	When I am not at home, one of my parents/guardians knows where I am and who I am with.	35%	15%	16%	34%
	My parents/guardians ask if I've gotten my homework done.	42%	19%	14%	25%
	Would your parents/guardians know if you did not come home on time?	35%	17%	11%	38%

#### My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use:

	8th	10th	12th
Yes	85%	77%	77%
No	15%	23%	23%

### Section 3: Drug Use Contributing Factors

**PERCEIVED ACCESS: If you wanted to get the following, how easy would it be for you to get some:**

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very easy
		%	%	%	%
8th	Beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin)	54%	20%	18%	8%
	Cigarettes	59%	15%	15%	11%
	Marijuana	53%	16%	16%	15%
	Prescription drugs not prescribed to you	65%	21%	8%	6%
10th	Beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin)	33%	21%	26%	20%
	Cigarettes	36%	20%	23%	21%
	Marijuana	23%	17%	25%	35%
	Prescription drugs not prescribed to you	41%	24%	21%	15%
12th	Beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin)	19%	22%	31%	28%
	Cigarettes	25%	16%	19%	40%
	Marijuana	17%	17%	24%	42%
	Prescription drugs not prescribed to you	40%	27%	20%	13%

**PERCEIVED ADULT DISAPPROVAL: How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age:**

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not wrong at all
		%	%	%	%
8th	To drink alcohol?	47%	37%	14%	3%
	To smoke cigarettes?	59%	29%	10%	3%
	To use marijuana?	47%	32%	16%	4%
10th	To drink alcohol?	37%	33%	25%	5%
	To smoke cigarettes?	48%	33%	15%	4%
	To use marijuana?	36%	29%	27%	8%
12th	To drink alcohol?	24%	36%	28%	12%
	To smoke cigarettes?	37%	33%	20%	10%
	To use marijuana?	27%	39%	24%	10%

**How safe do you feel in your neighborhood:**

	8th	10th	12th
Very safe	37%	32%	34%
Sort of safe	47%	44%	43%
Sort of unsafe	12%	17%	14%
Very unsafe	4%	7%	9%

### Section 3: Drug Use Contributing Factors

**TOBACCO SOURCE TYPE AMONG ALL STUDENTS\*:** During the past year, how often did you get cigarettes or other tobacco products from the following sources:

		Did not use in the past year	Never	Sometimes	Often
		%	%	%	%
8th	I bought them at a gas station or store	92%	7%	1%	0%
	I bought them from a vending machine	92%	8%	0%	0%
	I gave a stranger money to buy them for me	92%	6%	1%	0%
	A friend gave them to me	92%	5%	3%	0%
	My older brother or sister gave them to me	92%	8%	0%	0%
	My parent gave them to me	93%	7%	0%	0%
	I took them from a store	92%	7%	0%	0%
	I took them from home without my parents knowing it	92%	7%	0%	0%
10th	I bought them at a gas station or store	93%	5%	2%	1%
	I bought them from a vending machine	92%	8%	0%	0%
	I gave a stranger money to buy them for me	92%	4%	2%	1%
	A friend gave them to me	92%	2%	4%	2%
	My older brother or sister gave them to me	92%	7%	0%	0%
	My parent gave them to me	91%	8%	0%	0%
	I took them from a store	91%	8%	1%	0%
	I took them from home without my parents knowing it	91%	7%	0%	1%
12th	I bought them at a gas station or store	85%	6%	5%	3%
	I bought them from a vending machine	86%	13%	0%	1%
	I gave a stranger money to buy them for me	85%	12%	2%	1%
	A friend gave them to me	85%	7%	5%	2%
	My older brother or sister gave them to me	85%	12%	2%	1%
	My parent gave them to me	85%	14%	1%	0%
	I took them from a store	85%	13%	1%	1%
	I took them from home without my parents knowing it	85%	13%	0%	1%

\*NEW IN 2016 - 'Did not use in the past year' includes students who reported no use of ANY FORM OF TOBACCO in the past year. In 2014 and prior years, 'Did not use in the past year' was based on no use of CIGARETTES in the past year.



### Section 3: Drug Use Contributing Factors

**TOBACCO SOURCE TYPE ONLY AMONG TOBACCO USERS\*:** During the past year, how often did you get cigarettes or other tobacco products from the following sources:

	8th		10th		12th	
	Yes		Yes		Yes	
	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
ANY RETAIL SOURCE	8	18%	13	35%	37	58%
I bought them at a gas station or store	8	18%	13	36%	36	56%
I bought them from a vending machine	1	2%	0	0%	5	8%
My parent gave them to me	0	0%	1	3%	4	6%
ANY SOCIAL SOURCE (excluding parents)	18	43%	30	81%	35	56%
A friend gave them to me	17	39%	27	72%	33	52%
My older brother or sister gave them to me	2	4%	1	3%	12	19%
I gave a stranger money to buy them for me	9	21%	17	45%	13	21%
STOLE OR TOOK WITHOUT PERMISSION	5	12%	5	13%	10	15%
I took them from home without my parents knowing it	2	5%	5	13%	6	9%
I took them from a store	3	7%	4	10%	7	12%
<b># of Tobacco Users (ANY FORM) in the Past Year</b>	47		43		67	

\*NEW IN 2016 - 'AMONG TOBACCO USERS' includes students who reported use of ANY FORM OF TOBACCO in the past year. In 2014 and prior years, 'AMONG TOBACCO USERS' included students who reported use of CIGARETTES in the past year.

### Section 3: Drug Use Contributing Factors

**TOBACCO SOURCE TYPE ONLY AMONG UNDERAGE TOBACCO USERS\*:** During the past year, how often did you get cigarettes or other tobacco products from the following sources:

	8th		10th		12th	
	Yes		Yes		Yes	
	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
ANY RETAIL SOURCE	8	18%	13	35%	11	50%
I bought them at a gas station or store	8	18%	13	36%	11	50%
I bought them from a vending machine	1	2%	0	0%	1	6%
My parent gave them to me	0	0%	1	3%	0	0%
ANY SOCIAL SOURCE (excluding parents)	18	43%	30	81%	12	55%
A friend gave them to me	17	39%	27	72%	10	49%
My older brother or sister gave them to me	2	4%	1	3%	6	27%
I gave a stranger money to buy them for me	9	21%	17	45%	5	22%
STOLE OR TOOK WITHOUT PERMISSION	5	12%	5	13%	2	11%
I took them from home without my parents knowing it	2	5%	5	13%	1	6%
I took them from a store	3	7%	4	10%	2	11%
<b># of Underage Tobacco Users (ANY FORM) in the Past Year</b>	<b>47</b>		<b>43</b>		<b>22</b>	

\*NEW IN 2016 - 'AMONG UNDERAGE TOBACCO USERS' includes students under age 18 who reported use of ANY FORM OF TOBACCO in the past year. In 2014 and prior years, 'AMONG UNDERAGE TOBACCO USERS' included students under age 18 who reported use of CIGARETTES in the past year.

**ALCOHOL SUPPLY SOURCE AMONG ALL STUDENTS:** During the past year, how often did you usually get your own beer, wine or liquor from the following sources:

		Did not use in the past year	Never	Sometimes	Often
		%	%	%	%
8th	I bought it at a gas station or a store	79%	20%	1%	0%
	I bought it at a bar or restaurant	79%	20%	1%	0%
	I gave a stranger money to buy it for me	79%	20%	1%	0%
	A friend gave it to me	79%	16%	4%	1%
	My older brother or sister gave it to me	79%	18%	2%	0%
	My parents WITH their permission	79%	16%	4%	1%
	My parents WITHOUT their permission	80%	17%	3%	0%
	An adult (other than my parents) WITH that adult's permission	79%	17%	3%	0%
	An adult (other than my parents) WITHOUT that adult's permission	79%	19%	2%	0%
	I took it from a store	79%	20%	1%	1%
	I got it at a party	79%	13%	6%	2%
10th	I bought it at a gas station or a store	60%	37%	3%	1%
	I bought it at a bar or restaurant	60%	38%	2%	0%
	I gave a stranger money to buy it for me	60%	36%	3%	0%
	A friend gave it to me	60%	22%	14%	4%
	My older brother or sister gave it to me	60%	35%	5%	1%
	My parents WITH their permission	60%	26%	12%	3%

### Section 3: Drug Use Contributing Factors

**ALCOHOL SUPPLY SOURCE AMONG ALL STUDENTS: During the past year, how often did you usually get your own beer, wine or liquor from the following sources:**

(cont.)

		Did not use in the past year	Never	Sometimes	Often
		%	%	%	%
	My parents WITHOUT their permission	60%	32%	6%	2%
	An adult (other than my parents) WITH that adult's permission	60%	30%	7%	3%
	An adult (other than my parents) WITHOUT that adult's permission	60%	36%	3%	2%
	I took it from a store	60%	38%	2%	0%
	I got it at a party	60%	25%	10%	5%
12th	I bought it at a gas station or a store	46%	47%	5%	2%
	I bought it at a bar or restaurant	46%	49%	4%	1%
	I gave a stranger money to buy it for me	46%	46%	5%	3%
	A friend gave it to me	46%	30%	17%	7%
	My older brother or sister gave it to me	46%	43%	8%	2%
	My parents WITH their permission	46%	36%	14%	4%
	My parents WITHOUT their permission	46%	41%	7%	5%
	An adult (other than my parents) WITH that adult's permission	46%	38%	12%	4%
	An adult (other than my parents) WITHOUT that adult's permission	46%	49%	3%	2%
	I took it from a store	46%	52%	2%	1%
	I got it at a party	46%	27%	16%	12%

### Section 3: Drug Use Contributing Factors

**ALCOHOL SOURCE TYPE ONLY AMONG ALCOHOL USERS: During the past year, did you usually get your own beer, wine or liquor from the following sources:**

	8th		10th		12th	
	Yes		Yes		Yes	
	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
<b>ANY RETAIL SOURCE</b>	8	8%	18	10%	36	16%
I bought it at a bar or restaurant	4	4%	8	4%	21	10%
I bought it at a gas station or a store	3	3%	16	8%	29	13%
My parents WITH their permission	24	23%	69	37%	71	33%
<b>ANY SOCIAL SOURCE (excluding parents)</b>	49	48%	115	61%	143	65%
A friend gave it to me	22	22%	83	45%	98	45%
I got it at a party	39	38%	72	39%	110	51%
I gave a stranger money to buy it for me	5	5%	17	9%	34	15%
My older brother or sister gave it to me	11	11%	24	13%	42	19%
An adult (other than my parents) WITH that adult's permission	17	17%	48	26%	64	30%
<b>STOLE OR TOOK WITHOUT PERMISSION</b>	23	23%	45	24%	58	26%
I took it from a store	6	6%	8	4%	9	4%
My parents WITHOUT their permission	15	16%	38	21%	51	24%
An adult (other than my parents) WITHOUT that adult's permission	10	10%	20	11%	21	10%
<b># of Alcohol Users in the Past Year</b>	108		193		221	

\*If you see an 'N/R' (Not Reported) noted in this table, it means that at least 50% of students skipped the question for no known reason, making the results too biased to report

Section 3: Drug Use Contributing Factors

**MARIJUANA SUPPLY SOURCE AMONG ALL STUDENTS: In the past year, did you get your own marijuana from any of the following sources:**

		Did not use marijuana during the past year	Yes	No
		%	%	%
8th	A friend gave it to me	84%	12%	4%
	My parents WITH their permission	84%	1%	15%
	My parents WITHOUT their permission	84%	2%	13%
	My older brother or sister gave it to me	84%	6%	10%
	I bought it from someone who sells drugs	84%	5%	10%
	An adult (other than my parents) WITH that adult's permission	84%	6%	9%
	I took it from someone else's home	85%	0%	15%
	I gave a stranger money to buy it for me	84%	2%	14%
10th	A friend gave it to me	73%	20%	7%
	My parents WITH their permission	73%	0%	27%
	My parents WITHOUT their permission	73%	2%	25%
	My older brother or sister gave it to me	73%	2%	25%
	I bought it from someone who sells drugs	73%	11%	16%
	An adult (other than my parents) WITH that adult's permission	73%	1%	26%
	I took it from someone else's home	73%	0%	27%
	I gave a stranger money to buy it for me	73%	1%	26%
12th	A friend gave it to me	58%	34%	9%
	My parents WITH their permission	58%	2%	40%
	My parents WITHOUT their permission	58%	5%	37%
	My older brother or sister gave it to me	58%	8%	34%
	I bought it from someone who sells drugs	58%	25%	17%
	An adult (other than my parents) WITH that adult's permission	58%	5%	37%
	I took it from someone else's home	58%	3%	40%
	I gave a stranger money to buy it for me	58%	3%	39%

### Section 3: Drug Use Contributing Factors

**MARIJUANA SOURCE TYPE ONLY AMONG MARIJUANA USERS: In the past year, did you get your own marijuana from any of the following sources:**

	8th		10th		12th	
	Yes		Yes		Yes	
	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
<b>BOUGHT IT FROM SOMEONE</b>	29	36%	55	43%	104	60%
I bought it from someone who sells drugs	27	34%	53	42%	103	60%
I gave a stranger money to buy it for me	11	13%	4	3%	12	7%
<b>SOMEONE GAVE IT TO ME</b>	65	79%	100	79%	141	81%
A friend gave it to me	60	74%	95	76%	138	79%
My parents WITH their permission	3	4%	1	1%	10	6%
My older brother or sister gave it to me	30	37%	10	8%	32	19%
An adult (other than my parents) WITH that adult's permission	33	41%	4	3%	19	11%
<b>TOOK IT FROM SOMEWHERE</b>	12	15%	12	9%	28	16%
My parents WITHOUT their permission	11	14%	12	9%	22	13%
I took it from someone else's home	2	2%	0	0%	10	6%
<b># of Marijuana Users in the Past Year</b>	87		132		176	

\*If you see an 'N/R' (Not Reported) noted in this table, it means that at least 50% of students skipped the question for no known reason, making the results too biased to report

**PRESCRIPTION DRUG SOURCE TYPE AMONG ALL STUDENTS: In the past year, did you get prescription drugs not prescribed to you from any of the following sources:**

		Did not use in the past year	Yes	No
		%	%	%
8th	I bought them from someone (friend, relative, or stranger)	94%	1%	4%
	I took them from home without the knowledge of my parents/guardians	94%	1%	5%
	I took them from someone else's home	94%	0%	5%
	My parents gave them to me	94%	3%	3%
	Someone other than my parents gave them to me (friend, relative, friends' parent, etc.)	94%	1%	5%
10th	I bought them from someone (friend, relative, or stranger)	90%	4%	6%
	I took them from home without the knowledge of my parents/guardians	90%	3%	7%
	I took them from someone else's home	90%	2%	9%
	My parents gave them to me	90%	4%	6%
	Someone other than my parents gave them to me (friend, relative, friends' parent, etc.)	90%	3%	7%
12th	I bought them from someone (friend, relative, or stranger)	89%	6%	4%
	I took them from home without the knowledge of my parents/guardians	90%	2%	8%
	I took them from someone else's home	90%	2%	9%
	My parents gave them to me	90%	2%	8%
	Someone other than my parents gave them to me (friend, relative, friends' parent, etc.)	90%	5%	5%

### Section 3: Drug Use Contributing Factors

**PRESCRIPTION DRUG SOURCE TYPE ONLY AMONG PRESCRIPTION DRUG USERS: In the past year, did you get prescription drugs not prescribed to you from any of the following sources:**

	8th		10th		12th	
	Yes		Yes		Yes	
	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
I bought them from someone (friend, relative, or stranger)	7	22%	17	37%	26	59%
I TOOK THEM FROM SOMEWHERE	4	12%	16	34%	12	28%
I took them from home without the knowledge of my parents/guardians	4	12%	15	31%	9	23%
I took them from someone else's home	2	7%	7	15%	6	15%
SOMEONE GAVE THEM TO ME	18	63%	28	58%	26	60%
My parents gave them to me	15	50%	18	38%	10	23%
Someone other than my parents gave them to me (friend, relative, friends' parent, etc.)	5	16%	15	32%	20	47%
<b># of Prescription Drug Users in the Past Year</b>	30		48		44	

\*If you see an 'N/R' (Not Reported) noted in this table, it means that at least 50% of students skipped the question for no known reason, making the results too biased to report

## Section 4: Interpersonal Conflict, Violence and Delinquency

### DELINQUENCY: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6 or more times
		%	%	%	%
8th	Been in a physical fight?	62%	23%	7%	7%
	Carried a weapon such as a handgun, knife or club?	82%	9%	4%	4%
	Sold illegal drugs?	97%	2%	0%	1%
	Been drunk or high at school?	90%	8%	1%	1%
10th	Been in a physical fight?	80%	18%	1%	1%
	Carried a weapon such as a handgun, knife or club?	90%	6%	2%	2%
	Sold illegal drugs?	97%	1%	2%	1%
	Been drunk or high at school?	90%	6%	2%	2%
12th	Been in a physical fight?	81%	15%	3%	1%
	Carried a weapon such as a handgun, knife or club?	88%	7%	2%	3%
	Sold illegal drugs?	92%	5%	1%	2%
	Been drunk or high at school?	81%	9%	5%	5%

### BULLYING EXPERIENCES: During the past 12 months, has another student at school:

	8th		10th		12th	
	Yes		Yes		Yes	
	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
Bullied you by calling you names?	128	25%	92	20%	61	15%
Threatened to hurt you?	83	17%	59	13%	32	8%
Bullied you by hitting, punching, kicking, or pushing you?	59	11%	37	8%	26	6%
Bullied, harassed or spread rumors about you on the Internet or through text messages?	86	17%	66	14%	52	13%
<b>Ever bullied (reported at least 1 type of bullying)</b>	197	38%	125	27%	98	24%
<b>Intensely bullied (reported all types of bullying)</b>	18	3%	24	5%	14	3%



Section 4: Interpersonal Conflict, Violence and Delinquency

**BIAS-BASED BULLYING: In the past 12 months at school, how often have you been bullied, harassed, or made fun of because:**

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6 or more times
		%	%	%	%
8th	Your appearance or a disability?	67%	20%	7%	6%
10th	What someone assumed about your religion, sexual orientation, or race/ethnicity?	89%	7%	3%	1%
	Your appearance or a disability?	86%	10%	3%	1%
12th	What someone assumed about your religion, sexual orientation, or race/ethnicity?	93%	5%	2%	1%
	Your appearance or a disability?	88%	8%	2%	2%

**DATING VIOLENCE: During the past 12 months, have any of the following been done by someone in a dating relationship with you:**

		I have not begun to date	Yes	No	Not sure
		%	%	%	%
8th	Been slapped, kicked, punched, hit, or threatened in a dating relationship?	31%	5%	62%	3%
10th	Been slapped, kicked, punched, hit, or threatened in a dating relationship?	17%	8%	71%	3%
	Has someone put you down or tried to control you in a dating relationship?	17%	13%	66%	4%
12th	Been slapped, kicked, punched, hit, or threatened in a dating relationship?	18%	5%	75%	2%
	Has someone put you down or tried to control you in a dating relationship?	17%	14%	66%	3%

Section 5: Academic and School Experiences

**SCHOOL ABSENCES: About how many days are you absent from school during an entire year:**

	8th	10th	12th
0-9 days	77%	79%	75%
10-19 days	19%	14%	18%
20-30 days	3%	3%	4%
More than 30 days	0%	4%	3%

**ACTIVITIES AND OPPORTUNITIES: In which of the following activities do you participate:**

	8th		10th		12th	
	Yes		Yes		Yes	
	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
	School sports team	222	43%	262	55%	218
Other sports	231	47%	146	34%	102	28%
Service clubs (e.g., scouting, 4H)	38	8%	71	16%	91	25%
Other activity clubs (e.g., Boys & Girls, YMCA, etc.)	153	32%	108	25%	106	29%
Service or volunteer projects	70	15%	138	32%	174	45%
Church youth group or other faith-based youth group	106	23%	71	17%	60	16%
Youth drug prevention leadership group	5	1%	17	4%	17	5%

**ACTIVITIES AND OPPORTUNITIES:  
Participation in activities:**

	8th	10th	12th
0 activities	23%	22%	21%
1 activity	33%	31%	27%
2 or more activities	44%	47%	52%

Section 5: Academic and School Experiences

**ACTIVITIES AND OPPORTUNITIES: On the average over the school year, how many hours per week do you work in a paid or unpaid job:**

	10th	12th
None	72%	57%
5 or less hours	13%	11%
6 to 10 hours	7%	6%
11 to 15 hours	2%	5%
16 to 20 hours	2%	7%
21 to 25 hours	1%	6%
26 to 30 hours	0%	5%
More than 30 hours	3%	3%

**ACTIVITIES AND OPPORTUNITIES: Participation in activities and/or work:**

	10th	12th
No activities and no work	19%	10%
No activities, but work	3%	12%
Work but no activities	53%	47%
Work and at least one activity	25%	31%

**ACADEMIC ACHIEVEMENT: Putting them all together, what were your grades like for the last year:**

	8th	10th	12th
Mostly A	11%	20%	18%
Mostly A and B	39%	37%	38%
Mostly B	4%	6%	7%
Mostly B and C	29%	25%	22%
Mostly C	8%	3%	6%
Mostly C and D	5%	5%	7%
Mostly D	1%	2%	1%
Mostly F	3%	2%	1%

Section 5: Academic and School Experiences

**ACADEMIC EXPECTATIONS: How likely is it that you will complete a post high school program such as vocational training program, military service, community college, or 4-year college:**

	10th	12th
Definitely will not	6%	8%
Probably will not	3%	3%
Probably will	28%	16%
Definitely will	51%	60%
Not sure	13%	13%

**SCHOOL CLIMATE/CARING ADULTS: At my school, there is a teacher or some other adult:**

		Not at all true	A little true	Pretty much true	Very much true
		%	%	%	%
8th	Who really cares about me.	14%	23%	30%	33%
	Who notices when I'm not there.	9%	22%	27%	43%
	Who listens to me when I have something to say.	11%	20%	28%	42%
	Who notices if I have trouble learning something.	14%	23%	26%	37%
10th	Who really cares about me.	11%	21%	30%	38%
	Who notices when I'm not there.	12%	22%	30%	36%
	Who listens to me when I have something to say.	12%	18%	30%	40%
	Who notices if I have trouble learning something.	13%	22%	28%	37%
12th	Who really cares about me.	16%	16%	29%	39%
	Who notices when I'm not there.	16%	19%	30%	35%
	Who listens to me when I have something to say.	16%	17%	29%	38%
	Who notices if I have trouble learning something.	20%	21%	27%	32%

Section 5: Academic and School Experiences

**SCHOOL CLIMATE/HIGH EXPECTATIONS: At my school, there is a teacher or some other adult:**

		Not at all true	A little true	Pretty much true	Very much true
		%	%	%	%
8th	Who tells me when I do a good job.	12%	19%	23%	46%
	Who always wants me to do my best.	7%	16%	19%	58%
	Who believes I will be a success.	13%	16%	21%	51%
	Who encourages me to work hard in school.	15%	11%	19%	56%
10th	Who tells me when I do a good job.	11%	21%	29%	39%
	Who always wants me to do my best.	7%	16%	28%	49%
	Who believes I will be a success.	9%	16%	29%	46%
	Who encourages me to work hard in school.	10%	16%	27%	47%
12th	Who tells me when I do a good job.	16%	19%	29%	35%
	Who always wants me to do my best.	14%	14%	27%	45%
	Who believes I will be a success.	15%	15%	28%	42%
	Who encourages me to work hard in school.	16%	17%	26%	42%

**SCHOOL CLIMATE/MEANINGFUL PARTICIPATION: How true are the following statements:**

		Not at all true	A little true	Pretty much true	Very much true
		%	%	%	%
8th	At school, I do interesting activities.	25%	28%	25%	22%
	At school, I help decide things like class activities or rules.	41%	29%	18%	12%
	At school, I do things that make a difference.	38%	31%	17%	14%
10th	At school, I do interesting activities.	24%	27%	27%	22%
	At school, I help decide things like class activities or rules.	35%	30%	21%	13%
	At school, I do things that make a difference.	34%	26%	22%	18%
12th	At school, I do interesting activities.	25%	24%	28%	22%
	At school, I help decide things like class activities or rules.	36%	30%	20%	14%
	At school, I do things that make a difference.	30%	32%	22%	16%

Section 5: Academic and School Experiences

**SCHOOL CLIMATE/SCHOOL CONNECTEDNESS: How strongly do you agree or disagree with the following statements about your school:**

		Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Agree	Strongly agree
		%	%	%	%	%
8th	I feel close to people at this school.	12%	8%	20%	32%	27%
	I am happy to be at this school.	15%	9%	24%	26%	25%
	I feel safe in my school.	7%	5%	22%	38%	27%
	The teachers at this school treat students fairly.	14%	16%	18%	29%	23%
10th	I feel close to people at this school.	11%	11%	20%	38%	20%
	I am happy to be at this school.	11%	13%	28%	29%	20%
	I feel safe in my school.	9%	4%	26%	36%	24%
	The teachers at this school treat students fairly.	9%	9%	23%	37%	21%
12th	I feel close to people at this school.	20%	12%	22%	28%	17%
	I am happy to be at this school.	21%	12%	26%	26%	15%
	I feel safe in my school.	15%	6%	24%	32%	23%
	The teachers at this school treat students fairly.	18%	11%	27%	28%	17%

**During the past 30 days, how many days did you not go to school because you felt you would be unsafe at school or on your way to or from school:**

	8th	10th	12th
0 days	90%	92%	90%
1 day	8%	4%	3%
2 or 3 days	2%	3%	3%
4 or 5 days	0%	0%	1%
6 or more days	1%	1%	3%

**During the past 12 months, how many times on school property have you been in a physical fight:**

	8th	10th	12th
0 times	73%	87%	89%
1 time	11%	8%	6%
2 or 3 times	9%	3%	3%
4 or more times	7%	2%	1%

## Section 6: Mental, Social and Physical Health

During the past 12 months did you ever:

	8th				10th				12th			
	No		Yes		No		Yes		No		Yes	
	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
Seriously consider suicide*?	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	391	85%	68	15%	359	87%	53	13%
Feel so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row that you stopped doing some usual activities?	379	69%	168	31%	319	65%	174	35%	294	67%	146	33%

\*Suicide question not asked on the 8th grade IYS survey.

**Is there an adult you know (other than your parent) you could talk to about important things in your life:**

	8th	10th	12th
No	20%	20%	21%
Yes, one adult	27%	26%	27%
Yes, more than one adult	53%	55%	52%

**BMI (Body Mass Index) Categories based on CDC guidelines:**

	8th		10th		12th	
	%	N	%	N	%	N
Underweight	3%	12	2%	9	2%	7
Healthy Weight	66%	226	66%	249	69%	237
Overweight	15%	52	17%	65	16%	54
Obese	15%	51	15%	57	13%	44

**In a typical week, how often do you and your parent(s) or guardian(s) eat dinner together:**

	8th	10th	12th
Never	19%	18%	26%
1 day	7%	6%	9%
2 days	9%	12%	11%
3 days	10%	13%	12%
4 days	5%	7%	8%
5 days	11%	9%	10%
6 days	9%	9%	4%
7 days	31%	27%	19%

## Section 6: Mental, Social and Physical Health

**During the past 7 days, how many times did you:**

		0 times during the past 7 days	1 to 3 times during the past 7 days	4 to 6 times during the past 7 days	1 time per day	2 times per day	3 times per day	4 or more times per day
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%
8th	Eat fruit	6%	24%	21%	8%	11%	8%	22%
	Eat vegetables	20%	31%	15%	11%	8%	3%	12%
10th	Eat fruit	9%	24%	24%	8%	13%	9%	13%
	Eat vegetables	14%	27%	23%	12%	9%	5%	9%
12th	Eat fruit	11%	25%	17%	13%	13%	11%	9%
	Eat vegetables	13%	30%	21%	12%	11%	8%	5%

**SEDENTARY ACTIVITY, TV WATCHING BEHAVIOR: On an average school day, how many hours do you watch TV:**

	8th	10th	12th
I do not watch TV on an average school day	14%	24%	25%
Less than 1 hour per day	13%	17%	17%
1 hour per day	10%	15%	13%
2 hours per day	17%	16%	17%
3 hours per day	21%	16%	14%
4 hours per day	9%	3%	7%
5 or more hours per day	17%	9%	6%

**SEDENTARY ACTIVITY, SCREEN TIME: On an average school day, how many hours do you play video or computer games or use a computer for something that is not school work:**

	8th	10th	12th
I do not play video or computer games or use a computer for something that is not school work on an average school day	10%	15%	18%
1 hour or less per day	10%	12%	17%
2 hours per day	20%	20%	18%
3 hours per day	17%	21%	21%
4 hours per day	9%	7%	11%
5 or more hours per day	33%	25%	15%



Section 6: Mental, Social and Physical Health

**During the past 7 days, on how many days were you physically active for a total of at least 60 minutes per day:**

	8th	10th	12th
0 days	12%	15%	15%
1 day	9%	7%	9%
2 days	15%	14%	11%
3 days	14%	15%	11%
4 days	14%	11%	9%
5 days	11%	14%	23%
6 days	3%	10%	8%
7 days	22%	14%	14%