



ILLINOIS YOUTH SURVEY

2024 County Report

County Name: Winnebago

I ILLINOIS
CPRD | Center for Prevention
Research & Development
SCHOOL OF SOCIAL WORK



Data collected Spring 2024

Introduction

Based on the administration of the Illinois Youth Survey (2024), this report provides county-level data on a variety of health and social indicators including drug use, bullying, school climate, and much more. The data has been organized into topical sections as noted in the table of contents. In some cases, only a portion of schools in a county participate in the Illinois Youth Survey (IYS). County reports are generated when there are two or more eligible public schools from two or more districts participating at the 8th, 10th, or 12th grade level. Eligible public schools are regular public schools, not specialized, that contain at least 10 students at the 8th, 10th, or 12th grade level, and thus are part of the pool of schools from which the statewide sample is drawn.

The IYS is offered to both public and private schools. Because of the lack of available enrollment information for private schools, the participation tables below reflect public school data only.

Public School Building Participation

In Table 1, the number of eligible public schools (schools that contain at least 10 students at the 8th, 10th, or 12th grade level) is compared with the actual number of IYS participating public schools in the county. There will be no data presented in this report for any grade level with data from only one district. This is to protect the confidentiality of district-level results.

Table 1: Public School Building IYS Participation by School Level

Middle Schools (8th grade)		High Schools (10th and/or 12th grades)	
N Schools Participating	N Schools Eligible	N Schools Participating	N Schools Eligible
12	17	4	9

Public School Student Participation

Table 2 compares the actual number of students surveyed with the number of all students enrolled in public schools within the county. Again, enrollment totals are based on student enrollment at public schools with at least 10 enrolled students at the 8th, 10th or 12th grade level. Table 2 is based solely on public school students due to the lack of available enrollment information for private schools. There will be no data presented in this report for any grade level with fewer than 10 valid surveys (in the column "N Students Surveyed"). This is to protect student confidentiality.

Table 2: Public School Student IYS Participation by Grade

	N Students Surveyed	N Enrolled Students in County	% Enrolled Students in County Report
8th	1568	3045	51%
10th	928	3091	30%
Total	2496	6136	41%

Tips for Using this Report

The data presented in this report reflects participating public and private schools in this county, as well as schools that serve youth in specialized settings such as charter schools or alternative schools. The list of schools that contributed to the data can be found following the table of contents.

The IYS 8th grade survey form does not include all questions asked on the IYS high school form. For that reason, responses to some questions do not appear in the tables for some grade levels. If you would like to determine what section includes responses to a specific survey item or verify if a question was asked at a specific grade level, please refer to the Site Report Appendix on the IYS website at <http://iys.cprd.illinois.edu/results>.

When looking at percentages, keep in mind that 0% may be a rounded number that does not mean "0" people affected. For example, a value of 0.4% would be rounded down to 0%.

Tables can be helpful when you are looking for a summary of responses for a particular survey question, for example, the percentage of 8th grade youth who report using prescription pain killers to get high. Some tables may contain a mean score (an average of all the responses), a median score (the middle point of all responses given) or an "N" (number of students who responded to that question). Tables can also be useful when you need specific data to support a grant or report. If you see an "**N/A**" (**Not Applicable**) noted in a table, this indicates that the question was **not asked at that grade level**. If you see an "**N/R**" (**Not Reported**) noted in a table, this indicates, unless otherwise specified, that at least 90% of students skipped the question for no known reason, making the results too biased to report. For tables that are "among users" only grade levels with "at least one user" will display; grade levels with "0" users will not show.

Summary charts were provided in previous years to help you compare local results to a random sample of students across the state of Illinois. Due to the lingering effects of the COVID-19 pandemic and a subsequent decline in participation, an IYS state sample is not available for 2022 and there are no summary charts included in this report. State level results from the 2024 IYS will be available in late fall. Until then, you can compare these results to a county with similar characteristics, or to the 2020 report for suburban Chicago counties, other urban/suburban counties, or rural counties (Chicago is not available). All of these reports are available on the IYS website.

We are confident that you will find this report to be a valuable resource for planning, grant writing, program development and reporting. If you have any questions about this report, please call 888-333-5612 to speak to an IYS Coordinator or visit the IYS website at <http://iys.cprd.illinois.edu/>.

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List of Schools

Public or private schools that contributed to the data in this report:

ISBE ID	School Name
12252	Auburn High School
12429	Stephen Mack Middle School
12324	Rockford East High School
16689	Hononegah CHD High School
17508	Roscoe Middle School
12336	Kennedy Middle School
12342	Barbour Two-Way Lang Immersion
12393	Thurgood Marshall School
11220	Pecatonica Comm Middle School
12270	Eisenhower Middle School
12339	Montessori Elementary School
12396	West Middle School
12357	Rockford Envrnmntl Science Acad
12291	Bernard W Flinn Middle School
12285	Abraham Lincoln Middle School
12354	Guilford High School

(1) Student Characteristics

Age

8th		10th	
Avg	N	Avg	N
13.5	1568	15.6	928

Gender*

	8th		10th	
	%	N	%	N
Female	48%	757	55%	511
Male	50%	777	43%	395
Prefer not to answer	2%	33	2%	22
Total	100%	1567	100%	928

*In 2024 question and response options were changed

Race

	8th		10th	
	%	N	%	N
White	35%	552	36%	335
Black/African American	18%	274	21%	196
Latino/Latina	20%	305	18%	167
Asian American	4%	68	5%	44
Native American/American Indian	1%	13	0%	3
Multi-racial	19%	295	18%	163
Other	4%	55	2%	15
Total	100%	1562	100%	923

Who do you live with MOST OF THE TIME:

	8th		10th	
	%	N	%	N
Both parents	52%	817	52%	477
Parent and step parent	10%	154	13%	118
Mother only	17%	270	20%	181
Father only	2%	26	2%	17
Split time between parents	10%	153	8%	71
Legal guardian	2%	38	2%	16
Foster parent (including relatives if they are your foster parent)	1%	8	1%	5
Group home or residential care	0%	2	0%	1
Grandparents only	1%	20	1%	8
Living independently	N/A	N/A	0%	0
Multiple living situations	5%	73	3%	29
Total	100%	1561	100%	923

During the past 30 days, where did you usually sleep:

	8th		10th	
	%	N	%	N
In my parent's or guardian's home	98%	1535	99%	920
In the home of a friend, family member, or other person because I had to leave my home or my parent or guardian cannot afford housing	1%	9	0%	4
In a shelter or emergency housing	0%	2	0%	0
In a motel or hotel	0%	4	0%	0
In a car, park, campground, or other public place	0%	3	0%	2
I do not have a usual place to sleep	0%	1	0%	0
Somewhere else	1%	11	0%	1
Total	100%	1565	100%	927

Zip code of student

	8th	10th
61072	0%	0%
061073	0%	0%
60000	0%	0%
60001	0%	0%
60107	0%	0%

60114	0%	0%
60115	0%	0%
60117	0%	0%
60118	0%	0%
60119	0%	0%
60172	0%	0%
60173	0%	0%
60177	0%	0%
60909	0%	0%
61007	0%	0%
61008	0%	0%
61011	0%	0%
61016	1%	1%
61024	0%	0%
61036	0%	0%
61063	1%	0%
61067	0%	0%
61070	0%	0%
61072	6%	4%
61073	10%	7%
61075	0%	0%
61080	1%	2%
61087	0%	0%
61088	0%	0%
61101	6%	12%
61102	7%	3%
61103	8%	12%
61104	7%	5%
61105	0%	0%
61106	0%	0%
61107	13%	16%
61108	12%	13%
61109	10%	3%
61111	1%	1%
61113	0%	0%
61114	4%	10%
61115	0%	1%
61118	0%	0%

61125	0%	0%
61132	0%	0%
61170	0%	0%
61179	0%	0%
61703	0%	0%
61730	0%	0%
62204	0%	0%
63321	0%	0%
65432	0%	0%
66665	0%	0%
67011	0%	0%
68181	0%	0%
69274	0%	0%
Invalid or no response	9%	7%

At school, are you eligible to receive:

	8th		10th	
	%	N	%	N
Free lunch	81%	1256	86%	792
Reduced price lunch	6%	87	3%	30
Neither	13%	206	11%	97
Total	100%	1549	100%	919

Amount of time spent home alone each week after school:

	8th
None	48%
1 to 2 days, less than 3 hours per day	18%
1 to 2 days, more than 3 hours per day	5%
3 or more days, less than 3 hours per day	16%
3 or more days, more than 3 hours per day	14%
Total	100%

(2) Drug Prevalence and Behaviors

2024 Substance Use Rates by Grade - Part 1 of 3

Substance Used	8th Grade	10th Grade
Used Past Year		
Any common substance (including alcohol, inhalants or marijuana)*	20%	26%
Any common substances plus vaping (including alcohol, tobacco products, e-cigarettes or other vaping products, inhalants, or marijuana)*	22%	28%
Alcohol	16%	22%
E-cigarettes or other vaping products	8%	11%
Any Tobacco Product (including smokeless tobacco, tobacco smoked through cigarettes or cigars/cigarillos, or tobacco used in a hookah water pipe)	2%	3%
Inhalants	3%	1%
Marijuana	7%	14%
Synthetic marijuana	1%	1%
Alcohol and marijuana at the same time	2%	6%
Alcohol and energy drinks at the same time	2%	5%
Any Illicit Drugs (excluding marijuana)	1%	1%
Crack/Cocaine	0%	0%
Hallucinogens/LSD	0%	1%
Ecstasy/MDMA	0%	0%
Methamphetamine	0%	0%
Heroin	0%	0%
Any Prescription Drugs to get high	1%	1%
Prescription Painkillers	1%	0%
Other Prescription Drugs	1%	1%
Prescription pain medicine without prescription or differently than prescribed	3%	2%
Prescription drugs not prescribed to you	3%	4%
Over-the-Counter Drugs	1%	1%
# of Respondents	1568	928

*Past year cigarette use was not asked in 2024. Not comparable to 2022

2024 Substance Use Rates by Grade - Part 2 of 3

Substance Used	8th Grade	10th Grade
Used Past 30 Days		
Alcohol	7%	10%
Any tobacco products OR e-cigarettes or other vaping products	5%	8%
Cigarettes*	1%	1%
Smokeless tobacco	1%	1%
Smoked tobacco (other than cigarettes)	1%	2%
E-cigarettes or other vaping products	4%	6%
Marijuana	4%	8%
Prescription drugs not prescribed to you	2%	1%
# of Respondents	1568	928

*In 2024 response options were changed

2024 Substance Use Rates by Grade - Part 3 of 3

Substance Used	8th Grade	10th Grade
Used Past 2 Weeks		
Binge Drinking	2%	3%
# of Respondents	1568	928

How old were you when you first:

		Never have	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18 or older	Total
8th	Had more than a sip or two of alcohol	71%	13%	5%	5%	5%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Began drinking alcohol regularly (at least once or twice a month)	96%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Smoked a cigarette, even just a puff	95%	2%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Used an e-cigarette or other vaping product	86%	1%	2%	4%	5%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Used marijuana	91%	1%	1%	2%	4%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
10th	Had more than a sip or two of alcohol	64%	10%	3%	4%	5%	6%	6%	3%	0%	0%	100%
	Began drinking alcohol regularly (at least once or twice a month)	91%	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%	3%	1%	0%	0%	100%
	Smoked a cigarette, even just a puff	92%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Used an e-cigarette or other vaping product	80%	1%	1%	2%	4%	5%	5%	1%	0%	0%	100%
	Used marijuana	80%	1%	1%	2%	3%	6%	6%	1%	0%	0%	100%

ALCOHOL: On how many occasions (if any) have you had alcohol:

		0 occasions	1-2 occasions	3-5 occasions	6-9 occasions	10-19 occasions	20 or more occasions	Total
8th	In the past 30 days	91%	7%	2%	1%	0%	0%	100%
	In the past year	85%	10%	3%	1%	1%	1%	100%
10th	In the past 30 days	88%	10%	2%	1%	0%	0%	100%
	In the past year	78%	10%	5%	3%	1%	2%	100%

ALCOHOL PLUS: In the past year, on how many occasions (if any) have you:

		0 occasions	1-2 occasions	3-5 occasions	6-9 occasions	10-19 occasions	20 or more occasions	Total
8th	Used marijuana and alcohol at the same time	98%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Used alcohol and energy drinks at the same time	98%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
10th	Used marijuana and alcohol at the same time	94%	3%	2%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Used alcohol and energy drinks at the same time	95%	2%	2%	0%	0%	0%	100%

BINGE DRINKING: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row:

	8th	10th
None	97%	96%
Once	2%	2%
Twice	0%	1%
3-5 times	1%	1%
6-9 times	0%	0%
10 or more times	0%	0%
Total	100%	100%

ALCOHOL TYPE: Among alcohol users in the past 30 days, what did you drink*:

	8th Grade	10th Grade
Beer from bottles, cans, or a keg	28%	29%
Wine	36%	37%
Hard liquor (vodka, whiskey, or gin)	34%	48%
Alcopops (wine coolers, hard lemonade, hard cider, or hard seltzers)	29%	48%

*A similar version of this question appeared in 2018

CIGARETTES: During the past 30 days, how frequently have you*:

		Never	Once or twice	Once or twice per week	About once a day	More than once a day	Total
8th	Smoked cigarettes	99%	1%	0%	0%	0%	100%
10th	Smoked cigarettes	99%	1%	0%	0%	0%	100%

*In 2024 response options were changed

E-CIGARETTES OR VAPING PRODUCTS: During the past 30 days, how frequently have you:

		Never	Once or twice	Once or twice per week	About once a day	More than once a day	Total
8th	Used e-cigarettes or other vaping products	95%	3%	0%	1%	1%	100%
10th	Used e-cigarettes or other vaping products	92%	3%	1%	1%	2%	100%

E-CIGARETTES OR VAPING PRODUCTS: In the past year, on how many occasions (if any) have you:

		0 occasions	1-2 occasions	3-5 occasions	6-9 occasions	10-19 occasions	20 or more occasions	Total
8th	Used e-cigarettes or other vaping products	92%	4%	2%	1%	1%	1%	100%
10th	Used e-cigarettes or other vaping products	89%	3%	1%	1%	1%	4%	100%

TOBACCO PRODUCTS OTHER THAN CIGARETTES: During the past 30 days, how frequently have you used:

		Never	Once or twice	Once or twice per week	About once a day	More than once a day	Total
8th	Smokeless tobacco such as chewing tobacco, snuff, dip, or snus	99%	1%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Smoked tobacco products other than cigarettes such as cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars	99%	1%	0%	0%	0%	100%
10th	Smokeless tobacco such as chewing tobacco, snuff, dip, or snus	99%	1%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Smoked tobacco products other than cigarettes such as cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars	98%	1%	0%	0%	0%	100%

TOBACCO PRODUCTS: In the past year, on how many occasions (if any) have you: used any tobacco product including smokeless tobacco, tobacco smoked through cigarettes or cigars/cigarillos, or a hookah water pipe:

		0 occasions	1-2 occasions	3-5 occasions	6-9 occasions	10-19 occasions	20 or more occasions	Total
8th	In the past year	98%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
10th	In the past year	97%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	100%

INHALANTS: On how many occasions (if any) have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high:

		0 occasions	1-2 occasions	3-5 occasions	6-9 occasions	10-19 occasions	20 or more occasions	Total
8th	In the past year	97%	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
10th	In the past year	99%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%

MARIJUANA: On how many occasions (if any) have you used marijuana:

		0 occasions	1-2 occasions	3-5 occasions	6-9 occasions	10-19 occasions	20 or more occasions	Total
8th	In the past 30 days	96%	2%	1%	0%	0%	1%	100%
	In the past year	93%	3%	1%	0%	1%	1%	100%
10th	In the past 30 days	91%	4%	2%	1%	1%	1%	100%
	In the past year	86%	5%	2%	2%	2%	4%	100%

SYNTHETIC MARIJUANA, SPICE, OR FAKE WEED: On how many occasions (if any) have you used synthetic marijuana:

		0 occasions	1-2 occasions	3-5 occasions	6-9 occasions	10-19 occasions	20 or more occasions	Total
8th	In the past year	99%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
10th	In the past year	99%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	100%

MARIJUANA METHOD OF USE: Among users in the past 30 days, how have you used marijuana*:

	8th Grade	10th Grade
Smoked it (in a joint, bong, pipe, blunt)	68%	74%
Vaporized it (e.g., vapor pen)	56%	74%
Ate it (in brownies, cakes, candy, etc.)	35%	32%
Dabbed it	17%	14%
# of Marijuana Users in the Past 30 days	57	73

*If you see an **N/R (Not Reported)** noted in this table, it means that *at least 50% of students skipped the question for no known reason*, making the results too biased to report

PRESCRIPTION DRUGS: Have you used prescription drugs not prescribed to you:

		Yes	No	Total
8th	In the past 30 days	2%	98%	100%
	In the past year	3%	97%	100%
10th	In the past 30 days	2%	98%	100%
	In the past year	4%	96%	100%

ILLICIT DRUGS: During the past 12 months, how often have you used:

		0 occasions	1-2 occasions	3-5 occasions	6-9 occasions	10-19 occasions	20 or more occasions	Total
8th	MDMA ("ecstasy")	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	LSD or other psychedelics	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Cocaine or crack	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Meth (methamphetamine)	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Heroin	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
10th	MDMA ("ecstasy")	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	LSD or other psychedelics	99%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Cocaine or crack	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Meth (methamphetamine)	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Heroin	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%

PRESCRIPTION AND OVER THE COUNTER DRUGS: During the past 12 months, how often have you used:

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6+ times	Total
8th	Prescription pain medicine without a prescription or differently than prescribed	97%	2%	1%	0%	100%
	Prescription painkillers to get high (e.g., OxyContin, Vicodin, Lortab, etc.)	99%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Other prescription drugs to get high (e.g., Ritalin, Adderall, Xanax, etc.)	99%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Something you bought in a store to get high (e.g., cough syrup, etc.)	99%	1%	0%	0%	100%
10th	Prescription pain medicine without a prescription or differently than prescribed	98%	1%	0%	0%	100%
	Prescription painkillers to get high (e.g., OxyContin, Vicodin, Lortab, etc.)	100%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Other prescription drugs to get high (e.g., Ritalin, Adderall, Xanax, etc.)	99%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Something you bought in a store to get high (e.g., cough syrup, etc.)	99%	1%	0%	0%	100%

ALCOHOL CONSEQUENCES: During the past 12 months, how often have you experienced the following while or after drinking alcohol:

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6+ times	Total
10th	Performed poorly on a test or important project	97%	2%	0%	0%	100%
	Been in trouble with the police	98%	1%	0%	0%	100%
	Damaged property	99%	1%	0%	0%	100%
	Got into an argument or fight	96%	3%	1%	0%	100%
	Been hurt or injured	97%	2%	0%	0%	100%
	Been a victim of a violent crime	99%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Been treated in a hospital Emergency Department	99%	1%	0%	0%	100%
	A friend said they were worried about your alcohol use	98%	1%	0%	0%	100%

SUBSTANCE USE CONSEQUENCES: During the past 12 months:

	10th
Did you ever use alcohol or drugs to relax, feel better about yourself, or fit in	10%
Did you ever use alcohol or drugs while you were by yourself, alone	9%
Did you ever forget things you did while using alcohol or drugs	8%
Did your family or friends ever tell you that you should cut down on your drinking or drug use	4%
Have you ever gotten into trouble while you were using alcohol or drugs	5%
Have you ever ridden in a car driven by someone (including yourself) who was "high" or had been using alcohol or drugs	9%
Experienced 2 or more consequences (indicating the potential need for substance use disorder assessment according to the CRAFFT Screening Test)	11%

DUI: During the past 12 months, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when:

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6+ times	Total
10th	You had been drinking alcohol	98%	1%	0%	1%	100%
	You had been using marijuana	96%	2%	1%	1%	100%

RECOVERY FROM SUBSTANCE USE:

	10th
Besides nicotine, used to have a problem with drugs or alcohol, but no longer do	3%
Consider yourself to be in recovery	7%

RECOVERY FROM SUBSTANCE USE: With which substance do you no longer have a problem (select all that apply)*:

	10th
Does not apply	83%
Alcohol	3%
Marijuana	5%
Opioids	2%
Other Substance	2%

*Percentages do not add up to 100% because this is a select all that apply question and not all participants responded consistently to questions U19 and U20

(3) Drug Use Contributing Factors

PERSONAL DISAPPROVAL: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not wrong at all	Total
8th	Drink beer, wine or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey or gin) regularly	68%	25%	6%	1%	100%
	Smoke cigarettes	79%	17%	3%	1%	100%
	Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products	69%	23%	6%	1%	100%
	Use marijuana	74%	18%	6%	2%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to them	78%	17%	4%	1%	100%
10th	Drink beer, wine or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey or gin) regularly	51%	32%	15%	3%	100%
	Smoke cigarettes	67%	27%	5%	2%	100%
	Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products	54%	35%	9%	2%	100%
	Use marijuana	49%	29%	17%	6%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to them	72%	22%	4%	2%	100%

PERCEPTIONS OF PEER ALCOHOL USE*:

	10th
What percent of students at your school do you think have had beer, wine, or hard liquor in the past 30 days**	40%
Actual past 30 day alcohol use reported	10%

*In 2024 response options were changed

**Values are an average of student answers to this question

PERCEPTIONS OF PEER CIGARETTE USE*:

	10th
What percent of students at your school do you think have smoked cigarettes in the past 30 days**	30%
Actual past 30 day cigarette use reported	1%

*In 2024 response options were changed

**Values are an average of student answers to this question

PERCEPTIONS OF PEER MARIJUANA USE*:

	10th
What percent of students at your school do you think have used marijuana in the past 30 days**	48%
Actual past 30 day marijuana use reported	8%

*In 2024 response options were changed

**Values are an average of student answers to this question

PERCEIVED RISK ASSOCIATED WITH USE: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Total
8th	Take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day	8%	15%	28%	48%	100%
	Have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week	9%	9%	24%	58%	100%
	Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day	8%	7%	21%	64%	100%
	Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products	8%	11%	30%	50%	100%
	Use marijuana once or twice a week	12%	18%	24%	46%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to them	9%	8%	18%	65%	100%
10th	Take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day	6%	13%	30%	50%	100%
	Have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week	6%	11%	29%	54%	100%
	Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day	7%	9%	18%	66%	100%
	Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products	6%	12%	35%	47%	100%
	Use marijuana once or twice a week	12%	25%	29%	34%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to them	6%	8%	18%	67%	100%

PERCEIVED RISK ASSOCIATED WITH TEEN ALCOHOL USE: How much do you think people YOUR AGE risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Total
8th	Use alcohol once or twice per month	7%	22%	35%	36%	100%
10th	Use alcohol once or twice per month	6%	22%	38%	33%	100%

PERCEIVED PEER NORMS: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance	Total
8th	Began drinking alcohol regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month	61%	15%	13%	7%	4%	100%
	Smoked cigarettes	66%	16%	11%	5%	3%	100%
	Used e-cigarettes or other vaping products	56%	15%	15%	10%	5%	100%
	Used marijuana	57%	14%	14%	9%	6%	100%
10th	Began drinking alcohol regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month	42%	20%	22%	12%	5%	100%
	Smoked cigarettes	55%	21%	15%	6%	2%	100%
	Used e-cigarettes or other vaping products	41%	19%	22%	14%	4%	100%
	Used marijuana	37%	18%	21%	16%	8%	100%

PERCEIVED PEER DISAPPROVAL OF USE: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not wrong at all	Total
8th	Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day	62%	25%	9%	4%	100%
	Smoke tobacco	70%	21%	6%	4%	100%
	Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products	62%	21%	12%	6%	100%
	Use marijuana	64%	21%	10%	6%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you	71%	20%	6%	3%	100%
10th	Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day	51%	29%	13%	6%	100%
	Smoke tobacco	58%	27%	10%	4%	100%
	Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products	47%	28%	15%	9%	100%
	Use marijuana	46%	24%	19%	12%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you	62%	27%	8%	3%	100%

PERCEIVED PARENT DISAPPROVAL OF USE: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to:

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not wrong at all	Total
8th	Drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly (at least once or twice a month)	82%	12%	5%	2%	100%
	Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day	90%	7%	2%	1%	100%
	Smoke tobacco	93%	5%	1%	1%	100%
	Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products	90%	8%	1%	1%	100%
	Use marijuana	89%	8%	2%	1%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you	89%	7%	2%	1%	100%
10th	Drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly (at least once or twice a month)	74%	16%	8%	2%	100%
	Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day	87%	10%	2%	1%	100%
	Smoke tobacco	89%	9%	1%	1%	100%
	Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products	86%	10%	3%	1%	100%
	Use marijuana	79%	13%	6%	2%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you	88%	9%	2%	1%	100%

PARENT COMMUNICATION ABOUT DRUGS: In the past year, have your parents/guardians talked to you about:

		Yes	No	Don't remember	Total
8th	Not using alcohol	49%	39%	12%	100%
	Not using tobacco	42%	42%	15%	100%
	Not using marijuana	48%	40%	13%	100%
	Not using opioids for non-medical reasons	32%	50%	18%	100%
10th	Not using alcohol	46%	44%	10%	100%
	Not using tobacco	43%	46%	11%	100%
	Not using marijuana	49%	41%	10%	100%
	Not using opioids for non-medical reasons	34%	53%	13%	100%

In the past year, have your parents/guardians talked with you about not drinking and driving or riding with a drunk driver:

10th	
Yes	74%
No	26%
Total	100%

PARENT ALCOHOL MONITORING: Would you be caught by your parents if:

		Never	Sometimes	Most of the time	Always	Total
8th	You drank some beer, wine or liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parents' permission	32%	15%	17%	36%	100%
	You go to a party where alcohol is served	30%	16%	17%	37%	100%
10th	You drank some beer, wine or liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parents' permission	38%	17%	17%	28%	100%
	You go to a party where alcohol is served	36%	18%	19%	26%	100%
	You drank and drove	26%	13%	18%	43%	100%
	You rode in a car driven by a teen driver who had been drinking	30%	21%	18%	31%	100%

PARENT OVERALL MONITORING:

		Never	Sometimes	Most of the time	Always	Total
8th	When I am not at home, one of my parents/guardians knows where I am and who I am with	5%	5%	18%	72%	100%
	My parents/guardians ask if I've gotten my homework done	11%	20%	27%	42%	100%
	Would your parents/guardians know if you did not come home on time	7%	9%	21%	63%	100%
10th	When I am not at home, one of my parents/guardians knows where I am and who I am with	7%	5%	22%	65%	100%
	My parents/guardians ask if I've gotten my homework done	13%	20%	25%	42%	100%
	Would your parents/guardians know if you did not come home on time	9%	9%	19%	63%	100%

My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use:

	8th	10th
Yes	82%	84%
No	18%	16%
Total	100%	100%

PERCEIVED ACCESS: If you wanted to get the following, how easy would it be for you to get some:

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very easy	Total
8th	Beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin)	58%	21%	14%	8%	100%
	Cigarettes	72%	16%	7%	5%	100%
	E-cigarettes or other vaping products	65%	17%	12%	7%	100%
	Marijuana	73%	13%	8%	7%	100%
	Prescription drugs not prescribed to you	69%	16%	8%	7%	100%
	Opioid medications from your home	76%	14%	6%	4%	100%
10th	Beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin)	45%	25%	18%	13%	100%
	Cigarettes	56%	24%	10%	9%	100%
	E-cigarettes or other vaping products	47%	20%	18%	15%	100%
	Marijuana	49%	21%	15%	15%	100%
	Prescription drugs not prescribed to you	59%	23%	10%	9%	100%
	Opioid medications from your home	75%	15%	6%	4%	100%

TOBACCO, E-CIGARETTES, OR OTHER VAPING PRODUCTS SUPPLY SOURCE ONLY AMONG USERS:** During the past year, did you get any tobacco products, e-cigarettes, or other vaping products from the following sources*:

	8th Grade	10th Grade
Retail Purchase		
I bought them at a gas station or store or mall	12%	24%
Online Access		
Bought online	3%	6%
Parent Supply		
My parents WITH their permission	5%	2%
Social Access		
A friend gave them to me	55%	60%
My older brother or sister gave them to me	12%	17%
Accessed Without Permission		
My parents WITHOUT their permission	22%	21%
# of Tobacco, E-cigarette, or Vaping Users in the Past Year	131	104

*If you see an **N/R (Not Reported)** noted in this table, it means that *at least 50% of students skipped the question for no known reason*, making the results too biased to report

**In 2024 wording changed to TOBACCO, E-CIGARETTES, OR OTHER VAPING PRODUCTS

ALCOHOL SUPPLY SOURCE ONLY AMONG ALCOHOL USERS: During the past year, did you usually get your own beer, wine or liquor from the following sources*:

	8th Grade	10th Grade
Retail Purchase		
Any Retail Source	7%	17%
I bought it at a bar or restaurant	5%	5%
I bought it at a gas station or store	7%	15%
Curbside/Home delivery	6%	4%
Parent Supply		
My parents WITH their permission	43%	44%
Social Access		
Any Social Source (excluding parents)	39%	52%
A friend gave it to me	20%	31%
I got it at a party	18%	28%
I gave a stranger money to buy it for me	8%	5%
My older brother or sister gave it to me	11%	14%
An adult (other than my parents) WITH that adult's permission	24%	23%
Accessed Without Permission		
Stole or Took Without Permission	21%	23%
My parents WITHOUT their permission	20%	21%
An adult (other than my parents) WITHOUT that adult's permission	10%	9%
# of Alcohol Users in the Past Year	234	196

*If you see an **N/R (Not Reported)** noted in this table, it means that *at least 50% of students skipped the question for no known reason*, making the results too biased to report

MARIJUANA SUPPLY SOURCE ONLY AMONG MARIJUANA USERS: In the past year, did you get your own marijuana from any of the following sources*:

	8th Grade	10th Grade
I bought it from someone who sells drugs	26%	26%
I gave a stranger money to buy it at a marijuana dispensary	8%	4%
Someone gave it to me	58%	68%
A friend gave it to me	49%	58%
My parents WITH their permission	6%	12%
My older brother or sister gave it to me	15%	21%
An adult (other than my parents) WITH that adult's permission	11%	10%
My parents WITHOUT their permission	24%	19%
Someone else's medical marijuana prescription	8%	2%
My own medical marijuana prescription	1%	2%
# of Marijuana Users in the Past Year	101	129

*If you see an **N/R (Not Reported)** noted in this table, it means that *at least 50% of students skipped the question for no known reason*, making the results too biased to report

PRESCRIPTION DRUG SOURCE TYPE ONLY AMONG PRESCRIPTION DRUG USERS: In the past year, did you get prescription drugs not prescribed to you from any of the following sources*:

	8th Grade	10th Grade
I bought them from someone (friend, relative, stranger, etc.)	17%	6%
Someone gave them to me	50%	45%
My parents gave them to me	44%	44%
Someone other than my parents gave them to me (friend, relative, friends' parent, etc.)	15%	15%
I took them from somewhere	27%	18%
I took them from home without the knowledge of my parents/guardians	23%	15%
I took them from someone else's home	10%	6%
# of Prescription Drug Users in the Past Year	40	33

*If you see an **N/R (Not Reported)** noted in this table, it means that *at least 50% of students skipped the question for no known reason*, making the results too biased to report

(4) Interpersonal Conflict, Violence, and Delinquency

DELINQUENCY: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6+ times	Total
8th	Been in a physical fight	73%	20%	4%	3%	100%
	Carried a weapon such as a handgun, knife, or club	90%	5%	2%	3%	100%
	Sold illegal drugs	99%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Been drunk or high at school	96%	2%	1%	1%	100%
10th	Been in a physical fight	81%	14%	2%	3%	100%
	Carried a weapon such as a handgun, knife, or club	90%	5%	1%	3%	100%
	Sold illegal drugs	99%	1%	0%	0%	100%
	Been drunk or high at school	92%	3%	1%	3%	100%

BULLYING EXPERIENCES: During the past 12 months, has another student at school:

		8th	10th
Bullied you by calling you names		34%	21%
Threatened to hurt you		19%	17%
Bullied you by hitting, punching, kicking, or pushing you		14%	9%
Bullied, harassed, or spread rumors about you on the Internet, social media, or through text messages		22%	20%
Ever bullied (reported at least 1 type of bullying)		44%	30%
Intensely bullied (reported all types of bullying)		6%	6%

BIAS-BASED BULLYING: In the past 12 months at school, how often have you been bullied, harassed, or made fun of because of:

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6+ times	Total
8th	Your appearance or a disability	57%	20%	9%	14%	100%
10th	What someone assumed about your religion, sexual orientation, or race/ethnicity	82%	9%	4%	5%	100%
	Your appearance or a disability	79%	10%	4%	7%	100%

DATING VIOLENCE: During the past 12 months, have any of the following been done by someone in a dating relationship with you:

		I have not begun to date	Yes	No	Not sure	Total
8th	Slapped, kicked, punched, hit, or threatened you	31%	6%	58%	5%	100%
10th	Slapped, kicked, punched, hit, or threatened you	18%	5%	73%	4%	100%
	Put you down or tried to control you	19%	14%	64%	3%	100%

GAMBLING: During the past 12 months, how often have you bet/gambled for money in the following ways:

		Never	Less than once a month	1-3 times per month	Once a week or more	Total
10th	At a gambling machine in a bar, restaurant, gas station, or gambling establishment	97%	2%	1%	1%	100%
	Online (internet) gambling	95%	2%	1%	1%	100%

GAMBLING: Calculated variable based on gambling options in the past 12 months (at a gambling machine, or online gambling):

		No gambling (machine, online)	At least one way (machine, online)	Both ways (machine, online)	Total
10th	Ways of gambling in the past 12 months (gambling machines, online)	93%	5%	2%	100%

GAMBLING: In the past 12 months, have you ever:

		Yes	No	Total
10th	Felt bad about the amount of money you bet, or about what happens when you bet money	5%	95%	100%
	Gambled more than you had planned to	4%	96%	100%

GAMBLING: Calculated variable based on unwanted gambling experiences in the past 12 months (feeling bad about the money bet, or gambled more than planned):

		Experienced none (felt bad, gambled more)	Experienced at least one (felt bad or gambled more)	Experienced both (felt bad and gambled more)	Total
10th	Unwanted gambling experiences in the past 12 months (feeling bad, gambling more)	93%	5%	2%	100%

(5) Academic and School Experiences

SCHOOL ABSENCES: About how many days are you absent from school during an entire year:

	8th	10th
0-9 days	64%	60%
10-19 days	27%	27%
20-30 days	6%	8%
More than 30 days	3%	5%
Total	100%	100%

ACTIVITIES AND OPPORTUNITIES: In which of the following activities do you participate:

	8th		10th	
	%	N	%	N
School sports team	44%	671	49%	439
Other sports	43%	628	35%	295
School clubs	24%	339	32%	264
Service clubs or volunteer projects (e.g., Scouting, 4H)	16%	222	20%	164
Other activity clubs (e.g., Boys & Girls, YMCA, etc.)	17%	239	19%	152
Church youth group or other faith-based youth group	28%	395	28%	234

ACTIVITIES AND OPPORTUNITIES: Participation in activities:

	8th	10th
0 activities	25%	25%
1 activity	27%	27%
2 or more activities	48%	48%
Total	100%	100%

ACTIVITIES AND OPPORTUNITIES: On the average over the school year, how many hours per week do you work in a paid or unpaid job:

	10th
None	74%
5 or less hours	7%
6 to 10 hours	6%
11 to 15 hours	5%
16 to 20 hours	3%
21 to 25 hours	2%
26 to 30 hours	2%
More than 30 hours	1%
Total	100%

ACTIVITIES AND OPPORTUNITIES: Participation in activities and/or work:

	10th
No activities and no work	19%
No activities but work	6%
At least one activity but no work	55%
At least one activity and work	19%
Total	100%

ACADEMIC ACHIEVEMENT: Putting them all together, what were your grades like for the last year:

	8th	10th
Mostly A	12%	15%
Mostly A and B	41%	37%
Mostly B	7%	8%
Mostly B and C	27%	22%
Mostly C	3%	5%
Mostly C and D	8%	10%
Mostly D	1%	2%
Mostly F	1%	2%
Total	100%	100%

ACADEMIC EXPECTATIONS: How likely is it that you will complete a post high school program such as vocational training program, military service, community college, or 4-year college:

	10th
Definitely will not	8%
Probably will not	7%
Probably will	33%
Definitely will	35%
Not sure	18%
Total	100%

SCHOOL CLIMATE/CARING ADULTS: At my school, there is a teacher or some other adult:

		Not at all true	A little true	Pretty much true	Very much true	Total
8th	Who really cares about me	10%	24%	35%	31%	100%
	Who notices when I'm not there	12%	24%	34%	29%	100%
	Who listens to me when I have something to say	10%	20%	37%	32%	100%
	Who notices if I have trouble learning something	16%	27%	32%	25%	100%
10th	Who really cares about me	11%	27%	38%	24%	100%
	Who notices when I'm not there	14%	27%	34%	25%	100%
	Who listens to me when I have something to say	12%	24%	38%	26%	100%
	Who notices if I have trouble learning something	17%	30%	32%	20%	100%

SCHOOL CLIMATE/HIGH EXPECTATIONS: At my school, there is a teacher or some other adult:

		Not at all true	A little true	Pretty much true	Very much true	Total
8th	Who tells me when I do a good job	13%	22%	34%	32%	100%
	Who always wants me to do my best	9%	14%	31%	46%	100%
	Who believes I will be a success	11%	18%	32%	39%	100%
	Who encourages me to work hard in school	11%	17%	32%	40%	100%
10th	Who tells me when I do a good job	13%	27%	35%	24%	100%
	Who always wants me to do my best	10%	20%	36%	34%	100%
	Who believes I will be a success	11%	24%	35%	29%	100%
	Who encourages me to work hard in school	11%	21%	37%	31%	100%

SCHOOL CLIMATE/MEANINGFUL PARTICIPATION: How true are the following statements:

		Not at all true	A little true	Pretty much true	Very much true	Total
8th	At school, I do interesting activities	20%	33%	30%	17%	100%
	At school, I help decide things like class activities or rules	42%	30%	18%	10%	100%
	At school, I do things that make a difference	33%	35%	20%	12%	100%
10th	At school, I do interesting activities	21%	33%	31%	14%	100%
	At school, I help decide things like class activities or rules	41%	34%	17%	9%	100%
	At school, I do things that make a difference	35%	37%	19%	9%	100%

SCHOOL CLIMATE/SCHOOL CONNECTEDNESS: How strongly do you agree or disagree with the following statements about your school:

		Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Agree	Strongly agree	Total
8th	I feel close to people at this school	9%	9%	25%	36%	21%	100%
	I am happy to be at this school	14%	11%	30%	31%	15%	100%
	I feel safe in my school	8%	9%	27%	38%	18%	100%
	The teachers at this school treat students fairly	10%	11%	27%	33%	18%	100%
10th	I feel close to people at this school	11%	11%	24%	39%	15%	100%
	I am happy to be at this school	14%	12%	32%	31%	11%	100%
	I feel safe in my school	9%	11%	37%	33%	9%	100%
	The teachers at this school treat students fairly	8%	12%	35%	35%	10%	100%

During the past 30 days, how many days did you not go to school because you felt you would be unsafe:

	8th	10th
0 days	84%	87%
1 day	8%	5%
2 or 3 days	5%	5%
4 or 5 days	2%	1%
6 or more days	1%	2%
Total	100%	100%

SUBSTANCE USE EDUCATION IN SCHOOL: To what extent have you seen ads or participated in these activities in the past 12 months*:

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Total
8th	Played interactive games to learn about alcohol and other drugs	65%	20%	11%	4%	100%
	Saw posters or messages displayed at school encouraging students not to use alcohol or other drugs	30%	18%	29%	22%	100%
	Had films, lectures, discussions, or printed information about drugs or alcohol IN regular classes, such as health or physical education	31%	23%	28%	18%	100%
	Had films, lectures, discussions, or printed information about drugs or alcohol OUTSIDE OF regular classes, such as in a special assembly	40%	27%	23%	9%	100%
10th	Played interactive games to learn about alcohol and other drugs	56%	19%	20%	6%	100%
	Saw posters or messages displayed at school encouraging students not to use alcohol or other drugs	25%	16%	30%	30%	100%
	Had films, lectures, discussions, or printed information about drugs or alcohol IN regular classes, such as health or physical education	28%	21%	33%	18%	100%
	Had films, lectures, discussions, or printed information about drugs or alcohol OUTSIDE OF regular classes, such as in a special assembly	43%	26%	22%	9%	100%

*New question added in 2024

(6) Mental, Social, and Physical Health

During the past 12 months did you ever:

	8th		10th	
	%	N	%	N
Seriously consider attempting suicide	N/A	N/A	16%	143
Feel so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row that you stopped doing some usual activities	36%	552	37%	321

Is there an adult you know (other than your parent) you could talk to about important things in your life:

	No	Yes, one adult	Yes, more than one adult	Total
8th	18%	23%	60%	100%
10th	15%	22%	63%	100%

BMI (Body Mass Index) Categories based on CDC guidelines:

	8th		10th	
	%	N	%	N
Underweight	2%	23	2%	14
Healthy weight	70%	736	74%	517
Overweight	16%	169	12%	83
Obese	12%	130	13%	89
Total	100%	1058	100%	703

Body Mass Index categories as calculated by self-reported height and weight

During the past 7 days, on how many days did you eat dinner at home with at least one of your parents or guardians:

	8th	10th
0 days	9%	11%
1 day	3%	3%
2 days	4%	6%
3 days	5%	6%
4 days	6%	7%
5 days	9%	13%
6 days	6%	6%
7 days	57%	46%
Total	100%	100%

During the past 7 days, how many times did you:

		0 times during the past 7 days	1 to 3 times during the past 7 days	4 to 6 times during the past 7 days	1 time per day	2 times per day	3 times per day	4 or more times per day	Total
8th	Eat fruit	7%	27%	23%	10%	15%	7%	11%	100%
	Eat vegetables	13%	26%	23%	13%	11%	5%	10%	100%
10th	Eat fruit	8%	26%	25%	10%	15%	8%	9%	100%
	Eat vegetables	10%	28%	23%	12%	12%	6%	8%	100%

During the past 30 days, how often did you go hungry because there was not enough food in your home:

	8th	10th
Never	62%	63%
Rarely	25%	25%
Sometimes	9%	9%
Most of the time	2%	2%
Always	1%	1%
Total	100%	100%

SCREEN TIME: On an average school day, how many hours do you spend on NON-SCHOOL RELATED "screen time" (e.g., TV, videos, streaming, gaming (Xbox, PlayStation, or internet-based games), smart phone use, texting, social media, or the Internet):

	8th	10th
No screen time on an average school day	5%	6%
Less than 2 hours per day	12%	12%
2-3 hours per day	27%	27%
4-6 hours per day	37%	39%
7 or more hours per day	18%	17%
Total	100%	100%

During the past 7 days, on how many days were you physically active for a total of at least 60 minutes per day:

	8th	10th
0 days	10%	11%
1 day	6%	5%
2 days	9%	8%
3 days	14%	13%
4 days	10%	8%
5 days	20%	21%
6 days	9%	11%
7 days	22%	23%
Total	100%	100%