



ILLINOIS YOUTH SURVEY

2022 County Report

County Name: Will

I ILLINOIS
CPRD | Center for Prevention
Research & Development
SCHOOL OF SOCIAL WORK



Data collected Spring 2022

Introduction

Based on the administration of the Illinois Youth Survey (2022), this report provides county-level data on a variety of health and social indicators including drug use, bullying, school climate, and much more. The data has been organized into topical sections as noted in the table of contents. In some cases, only a portion of schools in a county participate in the Illinois Youth Survey (IYS). County reports will only be generated when there are two or more eligible public schools from two or more districts participating at the 8th, 10th or 12th grade level. Eligible public schools are regular public schools, not specialized, that contain at least 10 students at the 8th, 10th or 12th grade level, and thus are part of the pool of schools from which the statewide sample is drawn. There will be NO DATA presented in this report for any grade level with data from only one district. This is to protect the confidentiality of district-level results.

There has been a change in the way that ISBE reports school enrollment data that affects the data we are able to provide in this report. We do not have enrollment data for non-participating schools in the county and thus cannot provide an estimate of overall county enrollment. The list of schools that contributed to the data in this report can be found following the table of contents.

In the table below, the number of eligible public schools (schools that contain at least 10 students at the 8th, 10th or 12th grade level) is compared with the actual number of IYS participating public schools in the county.

Public School Building IYS Participation by School Level

Middle Schools (8th grade)		High Schools (10th and/or 12th grades)	
N Schools Participating	N Schools Eligible	N Schools Participating	N Schools Eligible
15	39	7	17

The data presented in this report includes both public and private schools that participated in this county. If schools that serve youth in specialized settings like charter schools, alternative schools, etc. participated in the IYS, those students are also represented in the survey results in this report.

The IYS 8th grade form does not include all questions asked on the IYS high school form. For that reason, responses to some questions do not appear in the tables for some grade levels. If you would like to determine what section includes responses to a specific survey item or verify if a question was asked at a specific grade level, please refer to the Site Report Appendix on the IYS website at <http://iys.cprd.illinois.edu/results>.

When looking at percentages, keep in mind that 0% is a rounded number and may not mean "0" people affected.

Tables can be helpful when you are looking for a summary of responses for particular survey questions, for example, the percentage of 8th grade youth who report using prescription pain killers to get high. Some tables may contain a mean score (an average of all the responses), a median score (the middle point of all responses given) or an "N" (number of students who responded to that question). Tables can also be useful when you need specific data to support a grant or report. If you see an "**N/A**" (**Not Applicable**) noted in a table, this indicates that the question was **not asked at that grade level**. If you see an "**N/R**" (**Not Reported**) noted in a table, this indicates, unless otherwise specified, that at least 90% of students skipped the question for no known reason, making the results too biased to report. For tables that are "among users" only grade levels with "at least one user" will display; grade levels with "0" users will not show.

Summary charts were provided in previous years to help you compare your results to a random sample of students across the state of Illinois. Due to the COVID-19 pandemic and subsequent school closures, an IYS state sample is not available for 2020 and there are no summary charts included in this report. State level results from the 2022 IYS will be available in late fall, so you will be able to compare these results to the state estimate at that time. Until then, you can compare these results to a county with similar characteristics, or to the 2020 report for suburban Chicago counties, other urban/suburban counties, or rural counties (Chicago is not available). All of these reports are available on the IYS website. Summary charts will return in the next IYS administration year.

We are confident that you will find this report to be a valuable resource for planning, grant writing, program development and reporting. If you have any questions about this report, please call 888-333-5612 and ask for an IYS Coordinator or visit the IYS website at <http://iys.cprd.illinois.edu/>.

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List of Schools

Public or private schools that contributed to the data in this report:

ISBE ID	School Name
14247	Bolingbrook High School
23898	Wilmington Middle School
15516	Fairmont School
14229	Hubert H Humphrey Middle School
19476	Beecher Junior High School
14232	Jane Addams Middle School
19473	Beecher High School
17259	Hufford Junior High School
14223	Brooks Middle School
11937	Reed-Custer High School
11940	Reed-Custer Middle School
14226	John J Lukancic Middle Sch
14274	Romeoville High School
16665	Homer Jr High School
23895	Wilmington High School
18078	Lockport Township High Sch East
11385	Peotone High School
15681	Hickory Creek Middle School
14268	A Vito Martinez Middle School
11379	Peotone Jr High School
17286	Washington Jr High & Academy Prgm
17268	Gompers Junior High School

(1) Student Characteristics

Age

8th		10th		12th	
Avg	N	Avg	N	Avg	N
13.6	2661	15.6	1676	17.6	334

Gender

	8th		10th		12th	
	%	N	%	N	%	N
Female	49%	1305	49%	827	54%	181
Male	47%	1248	48%	799	42%	139
Transgender	1%	35	1%	20	2%	5
Do not identify as Female, Male or Transgender	3%	72	2%	30	2%	8
Total	100%	2660	100%	1676	100%	333

Which of the following best describes you*:

	8th		10th		12th	
	%	N	%	N	%	N
Heterosexual (straight)	74%	1944	80%	1320	80%	264
Gay or lesbian	2%	59	2%	41	4%	12
Bisexual	9%	248	9%	149	11%	36
I describe my sexual identity some other way	4%	105	3%	52	3%	10
I am not sure about my sexual identity (questioning)	7%	178	4%	65	2%	8
I do not know what this question is asking	4%	101	2%	32	1%	2
Total	100%	2635	100%	1659	100%	332

*New question added in 2022

Race

	8th		10th		12th	
	%	N	%	N	%	N
White	36%	966	56%	926	84%	279
Black/African American	13%	353	8%	136	2%	8
Latino/Latina	31%	817	20%	326	5%	17
Asian American	2%	66	3%	49	0%	1
Native American/American Indian	0%	10	0%	6	0%	1
Multi-racial	14%	373	12%	193	8%	25
Other	2%	66	2%	31	1%	2
Total	100%	2651	100%	1667	100%	333

Who do you live with MOST OF THE TIME:

	8th		10th		12th	
	%	N	%	N	%	N
Both parents	63%	1671	67%	1114	57%	190
Parent and step parent	8%	218	8%	134	14%	45
Mother only	12%	322	12%	194	12%	39
Father only	2%	47	2%	32	4%	14
Split time between parents	8%	201	6%	106	4%	14
Legal guardian	2%	43	1%	23	2%	8
Foster parent (including relatives if they are your foster parent)	0%	8	0%	2	0%	0
Group home or residential care	0%	0	0%	1	0%	0
Grandparents only	1%	18	1%	12	2%	7
Living independently	N/A	N/A	0%	3	0%	1
Multiple living situations	5%	128	3%	49	5%	15
Total	100%	2656	100%	1670	100%	333

During the past 30 days, where did you usually sleep*:

	8th		10th		12th	
	%	N	%	N	%	N
In my parent's or guardian's home	99%	2613	99%	1649	98%	326
In the home of a friend, family member, or other person because I had to leave my home or my parent or guardian cannot afford housing	0%	13	1%	9	1%	2
In a shelter or emergency housing	0%	2	0%	2	0%	0
In a motel or hotel	0%	3	0%	0	0%	1
In a car, park, campground, or other public place	0%	1	0%	1	0%	0
I do not have a usual place to sleep	0%	5	0%	0	0%	1
Somewhere else	0%	11	0%	4	1%	3
Total	100%	2648	100%	1665	100%	333

*New question added in 2022

Zip code of student

	8th	10th	12th
60000	0%	0%	0%
60104	0%	0%	0%
60132	0%	0%	0%
60137	0%	0%	0%
60145	0%	0%	0%
60194	0%	0%	0%
60304	0%	0%	0%
60325	0%	0%	0%
60345	0%	0%	0%
60354	0%	0%	0%
60365	0%	0%	0%
60384	0%	0%	0%
60401	3%	4%	23%
60403	0%	6%	1%
60404	0%	0%	0%
60407	0%	0%	1%
60408	2%	3%	16%
60409	0%	0%	0%
60410	0%	0%	0%
60411	0%	0%	0%
60418	0%	0%	0%
60420	0%	0%	0%

60423	9%	0%	2%
60430	0%	0%	0%
60431	0%	0%	0%
60432	7%	0%	0%
60433	4%	0%	0%
60435	8%	0%	0%
60436	1%	0%	0%
60439	0%	0%	0%
60440	17%	16%	0%
60441	6%	26%	10%
60442	0%	0%	1%
60445	0%	0%	0%
60446	12%	13%	1%
60448	1%	0%	0%
60449	0%	1%	3%
60450	0%	0%	0%
60451	0%	0%	0%
60453	0%	0%	0%
60455	0%	0%	0%
60456	0%	0%	0%
60459	0%	0%	0%
60461	0%	0%	0%
60462	0%	0%	0%
60465	0%	0%	0%
60467	0%	1%	1%
60468	3%	3%	10%
60473	0%	0%	0%
60481	3%	5%	20%
60490	2%	2%	0%
60491	6%	12%	4%
60492	0%	0%	0%
60494	0%	0%	0%
60503	0%	0%	0%
60517	0%	0%	0%
60544	0%	1%	0%
60554	0%	0%	0%
60560	0%	0%	0%
60567	0%	0%	0%

60585	0%	0%	0%
60586	0%	0%	0%
60638	0%	0%	0%
60640	0%	0%	0%
60641	0%	0%	0%
60643	0%	0%	0%
60801	0%	0%	0%
60814	0%	0%	0%
60827	0%	0%	0%
60832	0%	0%	0%
60841	0%	0%	0%
60904	0%	0%	0%
60914	0%	0%	0%
60934	0%	0%	0%
60935	0%	1%	3%
60940	0%	0%	0%
60950	0%	0%	0%
60980	0%	0%	0%
61234	0%	0%	0%
61255	0%	0%	0%
61689	0%	0%	0%
61849	0%	0%	0%
63495	0%	0%	0%
64044	0%	0%	0%
64081	0%	0%	0%
64090	0%	0%	0%
64400	0%	0%	0%
64430	0%	0%	0%
65555	0%	0%	0%
66440	0%	0%	0%
66446	0%	0%	0%
66665	0%	0%	0%
68145	0%	0%	0%
68211	0%	0%	0%
68408	0%	0%	0%
69420	0%	0%	0%
69440	0%	0%	0%
Invalid or no response	11%	3%	1%

At school, are you eligible to receive:

	8th		10th		12th	
	%	N	%	N	%	N
Free lunch	83%	2194	81%	1339	55%	183
Reduced price lunch	2%	54	3%	48	3%	9
Neither	15%	383	17%	276	42%	138
Total	100%	2631	100%	1663	100%	330

Amount of time spent home alone each week after school:

	8th
None	41%
1 to 2 days, less than 3 hours per day	22%
1 to 2 days, more than 3 hours per day	7%
3 or more days, less than 3 hours per day	13%
3 or more days, more than 3 hours per day	17%
Total	100%

(2) Drug Prevalence and Behaviors

2022 Substance Use Rates by Grade - Part 1 of 3

Substance Used	8th Grade	10th Grade	12th Grade
Used Past Year			
Any common substance (including alcohol, cigarettes, inhalants or marijuana)	24%	34%	49%
Any common substances plus vaping (including alcohol, tobacco products, cigarettes, e-cigarettes or other vaping products, inhalants, or marijuana)	25%	35%	50%
Alcohol	21%	32%	46%
Cigarettes	1%	1%	3%
E-cigarettes or other vaping products	8%	13%	22%
Any Tobacco Product (including smokeless tobacco, tobacco smoked through cigarettes or cigars/cigarillos, or tobacco used in a hookah water pipe)	2%	3%	7%
Inhalants	4%	2%	2%
Marijuana	5%	12%	24%
Synthetic marijuana	1%	1%	3%
Alcohol and marijuana at the same time	2%	6%	13%
Alcohol and energy drinks at the same time	2%	6%	8%
Any Illicit Drugs (excluding marijuana)	1%	1%	3%
Crack/Cocaine	0%	0%	1%
Hallucinogens/LSD	1%	1%	2%
Ecstasy/MDMA	0%	0%	1%
Methamphetamine	0%	0%	1%
Heroin	0%	0%	0%
Any Prescription Drugs to get high	1%	1%	3%
Prescription Painkillers	1%	0%	1%
Other Prescription Drugs	1%	0%	2%
Prescription pain medicine without prescription or differently than prescribed	4%	2%	2%
Prescription drugs not prescribed to you	4%	2%	3%
Over-the-Counter Drugs	1%	1%	1%
# of Respondents	2663	1676	334

2022 Substance Use Rates by Grade - Part 2 of 3

Substance Used	8th Grade	10th Grade	12th Grade
Used Past 30 Days			
Alcohol	10%	16%	32%
Any tobacco products OR e-cigarettes or other vaping products	6%	11%	17%
Cigarettes	0%	1%	3%
Smokeless tobacco	1%	1%	2%
Smoked tobacco (other than cigarettes)	1%	2%	4%
Hookah or water pipe	1%	2%	2%
E-cigarettes or other vaping products	5%	9%	13%
Marijuana	3%	7%	15%
Prescription drugs not prescribed to you	1%	1%	2%
# of Respondents	2663	1676	334

2022 Substance Use Rates by Grade - Part 3 of 3

Substance Used	8th Grade	10th Grade	12th Grade
Used Past 2 Weeks			
Binge Drinking	2%	6%	14%
# of Respondents	2663	1676	334

How old were you when you first*:

		Never have	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18 or older	Total
8th	Had more than a sip or two of alcohol	67%	14%	5%	5%	7%	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Began drinking alcohol regularly (at least once or twice a month)	96%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Smoked a cigarette, even just a puff	95%	2%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Used an e-cigarette or other vaping product	88%	1%	2%	3%	5%	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Used marijuana	94%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
10th	Had more than a sip or two of alcohol	57%	9%	3%	4%	6%	7%	10%	3%	0%	0%	100%
	Began drinking alcohol regularly (at least once or twice a month)	90%	0%	0%	0%	1%	2%	4%	2%	0%	0%	100%
	Smoked a cigarette, even just a puff	92%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Used an e-cigarette or other vaping product	79%	1%	1%	2%	5%	5%	6%	2%	0%	0%	100%
	Used marijuana	85%	0%	0%	1%	3%	4%	5%	2%	0%	0%	100%
12th	Had more than a sip or two of alcohol	42%	6%	2%	3%	4%	9%	12%	12%	7%	4%	100%
	Began drinking alcohol regularly (at least once or twice a month)	76%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	5%	6%	8%	2%	100%
	Smoked a cigarette, even just a puff	82%	1%	1%	1%	3%	2%	4%	3%	2%	1%	100%
	Used an e-cigarette or other vaping product	66%	1%	0%	1%	3%	8%	9%	6%	3%	2%	100%
	Used marijuana	65%	0%	0%	1%	3%	2%	9%	9%	9%	2%	100%

*In 2022, this question replaced the 'When, if ever, did you first' question that appeared in 2020

DRUG INITIATION AMONG THOSE WHO HAVE EVER USED EACH DRUG: Average (mean) age when first*:

	12th	
	Avg	N
Had more than a sip or two of alcohol	14.5	192
Began drinking alcohol regularly (at least once or twice a month)	16.0	79
Smoked a cigarette, even just a puff	14.5	60
Used an e-cigarette or other vaping product	15.0	112
Used marijuana	15.7	116

*Includes 12th grade only to provide a more accurate estimate of age at first use.

ALCOHOL: On how many occasions (if any) have you had alcohol:

		0 occasions	1-2 occasions	3-5 occasions	6-9 occasions	10-19 occasions	20 or more occasions	Total
8th	In the past 30 days	88%	9%	1%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	In the past year	79%	13%	4%	2%	1%	1%	100%
10th	In the past 30 days	82%	13%	3%	2%	1%	0%	100%
	In the past year	69%	15%	8%	4%	3%	2%	100%
12th	In the past 30 days	67%	21%	8%	2%	1%	1%	100%
	In the past year	55%	14%	9%	5%	8%	8%	100%

ALCOHOL PLUS: In the past year, on how many occasions (if any) have you:

		0 occasions	1-2 occasions	3-5 occasions	6-9 occasions	10-19 occasions	20 or more occasions	Total
8th	Used marijuana and alcohol at the same time	98%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Used alcohol and energy drinks at the same time	98%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
10th	Used marijuana and alcohol at the same time	94%	3%	1%	1%	0%	0%	100%
	Used alcohol and energy drinks at the same time	94%	3%	1%	1%	0%	0%	100%
12th	Used marijuana and alcohol at the same time	87%	7%	2%	2%	1%	2%	100%
	Used alcohol and energy drinks at the same time	92%	4%	2%	1%	0%	1%	100%

BINGE DRINKING: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row:

	8th	10th	12th
None	97%	94%	86%
Once	1%	3%	7%
Twice	1%	2%	4%
3-5 times	0%	1%	2%
6-9 times	0%	1%	1%
10 or more times	0%	0%	0%
Total	100%	100%	100%

CIGARETTES: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes:

		Not at all	Less than one cigarette per day	1-5 cigarettes per day	About one-half pack per day	About one pack per day	More than 1 pack per day	Total
8th	In the past 30 days	99%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	In the past year	99%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
10th	In the past 30 days	99%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	In the past year	99%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
12th	In the past 30 days	96%	2%	1%	0%	0%	1%	100%
	In the past year	97%	2%	0%	0%	0%	1%	100%

E-CIGARETTES OR VAPING PRODUCTS: During the past 30 days, how frequently have you:

		Never	Once or twice	Once or twice per week	About once a day	More than once a day	Total
8th	Used e-cigarettes or other vaping products	94%	4%	1%	0%	1%	100%
10th	Used e-cigarettes or other vaping products	90%	5%	1%	1%	3%	100%
12th	Used e-cigarettes or other vaping products	86%	4%	2%	1%	8%	100%

E-CIGARETTES OR VAPING PRODUCTS: In the past year, on how many occasions (if any) have you:

		0 occasions	1-2 occasions	3-5 occasions	6-9 occasions	10-19 occasions	20 or more occasions	Total
8th	Used e-cigarettes or other vaping products	93%	3%	2%	1%	0%	1%	100%
10th	Used e-cigarettes or other vaping products	87%	4%	2%	1%	1%	4%	100%
12th	Used e-cigarettes or other vaping products	78%	7%	2%	1%	2%	10%	100%

TOBACCO PRODUCTS OTHER THAN CIGARETTES: During the past 30 days, how frequently have you used:

		Never	Once or twice	Once or twice per week	About once a day	More than once a day	Total
8th	Smokeless tobacco such as chewing tobacco, snuff, dip, or snus	99%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Smoked tobacco products other than cigarettes such as cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars	99%	1%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Used a hookah or water pipe	99%	1%	0%	0%	0%	100%
10th	Smokeless tobacco such as chewing tobacco, snuff, dip, or snus	99%	1%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Smoked tobacco products other than cigarettes such as cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars	98%	1%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Used a hookah or water pipe	98%	1%	0%	0%	0%	100%
12th	Smokeless tobacco such as chewing tobacco, snuff, dip, or snus	98%	2%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Smoked tobacco products other than cigarettes such as cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars	96%	3%	0%	0%	1%	100%
	Used a hookah or water pipe	98%	1%	1%	0%	0%	100%

TOBACCO PRODUCTS: In the past year, on how many occasions (if any) have you: used any tobacco product including smokeless tobacco, tobacco smoked through cigarettes or cigars/cigarillos, or a hookah water pipe:

		0 occasions	1-2 occasions	3-5 occasions	6-9 occasions	10-19 occasions	20 or more occasions	Total
8th	In the past year	98%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
10th	In the past year	97%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	100%
12th	In the past year	93%	4%	2%	1%	0%	1%	100%

INHALANTS: On how many occasions (if any) have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high:

		0 occasions	1-2 occasions	3-5 occasions	6-9 occasions	10-19 occasions	20 or more occasions	Total
8th	In the past year	96%	2%	1%	0%	0%	0%	100%
10th	In the past year	98%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
12th	In the past year	98%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	100%

MARIJUANA: On how many occasions (if any) have you used marijuana:

		0 occasions	1-2 occasions	3-5 occasions	6-9 occasions	10-19 occasions	20 or more occasions	Total
8th	In the past 30 days	97%	2%	1%	0%	1%	0%	100%
	In the past year	95%	2%	1%	0%	0%	1%	100%
10th	In the past 30 days	92%	4%	1%	1%	1%	1%	100%
	In the past year	88%	5%	1%	2%	1%	3%	100%
12th	In the past 30 days	84%	7%	2%	0%	2%	4%	100%
	In the past year	77%	8%	5%	2%	2%	7%	100%

SYNTHETIC MARIJUANA, SPICE, OR FAKE WEED: On how many occasions (if any) have you used synthetic marijuana:

		0 occasions	1-2 occasions	3-5 occasions	6-9 occasions	10-19 occasions	20 or more occasions	Total
8th	In the past year	99%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
10th	In the past year	99%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
12th	In the past year	97%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	100%

MARIJUANA METHOD OF USE: Among users in the past 30 days, how have you used marijuana*:

	8th Grade	10th Grade	12th Grade
Smoked it (in a joint, bong, pipe, blunt)	65%	66%	65%
Vaporized it (e.g., vapor pen)	74%	73%	60%
Ate it (in brownies, cakes, candy, etc.)	59%	37%	31%
Dabbed it	34%	29%	23%
# of Marijuana Users in the Past 30 days	78	114	50

*If you see an **N/R (Not Reported)** noted in this table, it means that *at least 50% of students skipped the question for no known reason, making the results too biased to report*

PRESCRIPTION DRUGS: Have you used prescription drugs not prescribed to you:

		Yes	No	Total
8th	In the past 30 days	2%	98%	100%
	In the past year	4%	96%	100%
10th	In the past 30 days	1%	99%	100%
	In the past year	2%	98%	100%
12th	In the past 30 days	2%	98%	100%
	In the past year	3%	97%	100%

ILLICIT DRUGS: During the past 12 months, how often have you used:

		0 occasions	1-2 occasions	3-5 occasions	6-9 occasions	10-19 occasions	20 or more occasions	Total
8th	MDMA ("ecstasy")	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	LSD or other psychedelics	99%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Cocaine or crack	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Meth (methamphetamine)	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Heroin	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
10th	MDMA ("ecstasy")	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	LSD or other psychedelics	99%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Cocaine or crack	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Meth (methamphetamine)	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Heroin	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
12th	MDMA ("ecstasy")	99%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	LSD or other psychedelics	98%	2%	1%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Cocaine or crack	99%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Meth (methamphetamine)	99%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Heroin	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%

PRESCRIPTION AND OVER THE COUNTER DRUGS: During the past 12 months, how often have you used:

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6+ times	Total
8th	Prescription pain medicine without a prescription or differently than prescribed	96%	2%	1%	1%	100%
	Prescription painkillers to get high (e.g., OxyContin, Vicodin, Lortab, etc.)	99%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Other prescription drugs to get high (e.g., Ritalin, Adderall, Xanax, etc.)	99%	1%	0%	0%	100%
	Something you bought in a store to get high (e.g., cough syrup, etc.)	99%	1%	0%	0%	100%
10th	Prescription pain medicine without a prescription or differently than prescribed	98%	1%	0%	0%	100%
	Prescription painkillers to get high (e.g., OxyContin, Vicodin, Lortab, etc.)	100%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Other prescription drugs to get high (e.g., Ritalin, Adderall, Xanax, etc.)	100%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Something you bought in a store to get high (e.g., cough syrup, etc.)	99%	0%	0%	0%	100%
12th	Prescription pain medicine without a prescription or differently than prescribed	98%	1%	0%	1%	100%
	Prescription painkillers to get high (e.g., OxyContin, Vicodin, Lortab, etc.)	99%	0%	0%	1%	100%
	Other prescription drugs to get high (e.g., Ritalin, Adderall, Xanax, etc.)	98%	1%	0%	1%	100%
	Something you bought in a store to get high (e.g., cough syrup, etc.)	99%	1%	0%	0%	100%

ALCOHOL CONSEQUENCES: During the past 12 months, how often have you experienced the following while or after drinking alcohol:

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6+ times	Total
10th	Performed poorly on a test or important project	97%	2%	0%	1%	100%
	Been in trouble with the police	98%	1%	0%	0%	100%
	Damaged property	98%	1%	0%	0%	100%
	Got into an argument or fight	96%	3%	0%	1%	100%
	Been hurt or injured	96%	3%	0%	1%	100%
	Been a victim of a violent crime	99%	1%	0%	1%	100%
	Been treated in a hospital Emergency Department	99%	1%	0%	0%	100%
	A friend said they were worried about your alcohol use	98%	1%	0%	1%	100%
12th	Performed poorly on a test or important project	98%	1%	0%	0%	100%
	Been in trouble with the police	97%	2%	1%	0%	100%
	Damaged property	98%	2%	0%	0%	100%
	Got into an argument or fight	93%	5%	1%	1%	100%
	Been hurt or injured	93%	6%	1%	1%	100%
	Been a victim of a violent crime	99%	1%	0%	0%	100%
	Been treated in a hospital Emergency Department	99%	1%	0%	0%	100%
	A friend said they were worried about your alcohol use	98%	1%	0%	0%	100%

SUBSTANCE USE CONSEQUENCES: During the past 12 months:

	10th	12th
Did you ever use alcohol or drugs to relax, feel better about yourself, or fit in	11%	22%
Did you ever use alcohol or drugs while you were by yourself, alone	10%	20%
Did you ever forget things you did while using alcohol or drugs	8%	16%
Did your family or friends ever tell you that you should cut down on your drinking or drug use	3%	5%
Have you gotten into trouble while you were using alcohol or drugs	4%	6%
Have you ever ridden in a car driven by someone (including yourself) who was "high" or had been using alcohol or drugs	8%	20%
Experienced 2 or more consequences (indicating the potential need for substance use disorder assessment according to the CRAFFT Screening Test)	12%	22%

DUI: During the past 12 months, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when:

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6+ times	Total
10th	You had been drinking alcohol	97%	2%	1%	0%	100%
	You had been using marijuana	97%	1%	1%	1%	100%
12th	You had been drinking alcohol	93%	5%	2%	1%	100%
	You had been using marijuana	89%	3%	3%	4%	100%

WORRY ABOUT FRIEND: During the past 12 months:

	10th	12th
Did you worry about any of your friends' substance use (Only include concerns about alcohol and other drugs. Do not include tobacco, e-cigarettes, or other vaping products.)	19%	21%

RECOVERY FROM SUBSTANCE USE:

	10th	12th
Besides nicotine, used to have a problem with drugs or alcohol, but no longer do	3%	5%
Consider yourself to be in recovery	4%	5%

RECOVERY FROM SUBSTANCE USE: With which substance do you no longer have a problem (select all that apply)*:

	10th	12th
Does not apply	87%	82%
Alcohol	3%	4%
Marijuana	3%	5%
Opioids	1%	2%
Other Substance	2%	2%

*Percentages do not add up to 100% because this is a "select all that apply" question and not all participants responded consistently to questions U28 and U29.

(3) Drug Use Contributing Factors

PERSONAL DISAPPROVAL: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not wrong at all	Total
8th	Drink beer, wine or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey or gin) regularly	65%	25%	9%	1%	100%
	Smoke cigarettes	75%	20%	4%	1%	100%
	Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products	64%	24%	10%	2%	100%
	Use marijuana	71%	18%	8%	3%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to them	76%	19%	4%	1%	100%
10th	Drink beer, wine or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey or gin) regularly	44%	31%	21%	4%	100%
	Smoke cigarettes	65%	26%	7%	2%	100%
	Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products	51%	30%	15%	4%	100%
	Use marijuana	50%	26%	17%	7%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to them	73%	21%	5%	2%	100%
12th	Drink beer, wine or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey or gin) regularly	31%	32%	25%	12%	100%
	Smoke cigarettes	56%	30%	9%	5%	100%
	Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products	42%	32%	17%	9%	100%
	Use marijuana	35%	27%	22%	16%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to them	67%	26%	3%	4%	100%

PERCEPTIONS OF PEER ALCOHOL USE: In the past 30 days, what percent of students at your school do you think have had beer, wine, or hard liquor:

	10th	12th
0% of students	7%	6%
1-10% of students	10%	8%
11-20% of students	11%	7%
21-30% of students	9%	8%
31-40% of students	11%	8%
41-50% of students	11%	12%
51-60% of students	11%	10%
61-70% of students	10%	11%
71-80% of students	11%	15%
81-90% of students	6%	11%
91-100% of students	4%	4%
Total	100%	100%

Each row indicates the percent of students who the students thought had beer, wine, or hard liquor in the past 30 days

Compared to:

	10th	12th
Actual past 30 day alcohol use reported	16%	32%

PERCEPTIONS OF PEER CIGARETTE USE: In the past 30 days, what percent of students at your school do you think have smoked cigarettes:

	10th	12th
0% of students	9%	9%
1-10% of students	27%	29%
11-20% of students	15%	15%
21-30% of students	10%	10%
31-40% of students	9%	8%
41-50% of students	8%	6%
51-60% of students	5%	6%
61-70% of students	6%	5%
71-80% of students	7%	6%
81-90% of students	2%	3%
91-100% of students	2%	3%
Total	100%	100%

Each row indicates the percent of students who the students thought had smoked cigarettes in the past 30 days

Compared to:

	10th	12th
Actual past 30 day cigarette use reported	1%	3%

PERCEPTIONS OF PEER MARIJUANA USE: In the past 30 days, what percent of students at your school do you think have used marijuana:

	10th	12th
0% of students	7%	7%
1-10% of students	14%	9%
11-20% of students	11%	10%
21-30% of students	11%	12%
31-40% of students	12%	10%
41-50% of students	10%	13%
51-60% of students	7%	8%
61-70% of students	8%	9%
71-80% of students	9%	9%
81-90% of students	6%	7%
91-100% of students	4%	5%
Total	100%	100%

Each row indicates the percent of students who the students thought had used marijuana in the past 30 days

Compared to:

	10th	12th
Actual past 30 day marijuana use reported	7%	15%

PERCEIVED RISK ASSOCIATED WITH USE: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Total
8th	Take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day	5%	15%	31%	48%	100%
	Have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week	5%	10%	27%	58%	100%
	Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day	5%	6%	21%	69%	100%
	Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products	5%	14%	36%	45%	100%
	Use marijuana once or twice a week	9%	17%	29%	46%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to them	4%	6%	21%	68%	100%
10th	Take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day	6%	15%	31%	47%	100%
	Have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week	6%	11%	30%	53%	100%
	Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day	5%	8%	19%	69%	100%
	Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products	5%	14%	37%	44%	100%
	Use marijuana once or twice a week	12%	23%	29%	35%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to them	5%	7%	18%	69%	100%
12th	Take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day	10%	14%	30%	46%	100%
	Have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week	10%	14%	31%	46%	100%
	Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day	9%	5%	17%	70%	100%
	Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products	8%	12%	37%	42%	100%
	Use marijuana once or twice a week	20%	29%	22%	29%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to them	8%	4%	19%	69%	100%

PERCEIVED RISK ASSOCIATED WITH TEEN ALCOHOL USE: How much do you think people YOUR AGE risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Total
8th	Use alcohol once or twice per month	5%	21%	36%	38%	100%
10th	Use alcohol once or twice per month	11%	31%	35%	22%	100%
12th	Use alcohol once or twice per month	15%	37%	29%	19%	100%

PERCEIVED PEER NORMS: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance	Total
8th	Began drinking alcohol regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month	54%	20%	14%	8%	4%	100%
	Smoked cigarettes	60%	20%	12%	5%	4%	100%
	Used e-cigarettes or other vaping products	48%	19%	17%	10%	6%	100%
	Used marijuana	53%	17%	14%	9%	7%	100%
10th	Began drinking alcohol regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month	42%	20%	19%	13%	6%	100%
	Smoked cigarettes	56%	22%	14%	5%	3%	100%
	Used e-cigarettes or other vaping products	41%	19%	22%	12%	5%	100%
	Used marijuana	42%	19%	18%	14%	7%	100%
12th	Began drinking alcohol regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month	42%	18%	18%	12%	10%	100%
	Smoked cigarettes	60%	20%	9%	5%	5%	100%
	Used e-cigarettes or other vaping products	45%	17%	19%	10%	10%	100%
	Used marijuana	42%	17%	17%	13%	10%	100%

PERCEIVED PEER DISAPPROVAL OF USE: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not wrong at all	Total
8th	Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day	60%	27%	10%	3%	100%
	Smoke tobacco	66%	23%	7%	3%	100%
	Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products	55%	24%	14%	7%	100%
	Use marijuana	63%	21%	10%	6%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you	68%	23%	7%	3%	100%
10th	Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day	50%	28%	14%	8%	100%
	Smoke tobacco	57%	27%	10%	5%	100%
	Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products	45%	27%	17%	12%	100%
	Use marijuana	47%	24%	15%	13%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you	66%	25%	6%	4%	100%
12th	Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day	44%	29%	15%	11%	100%
	Smoke tobacco	49%	32%	12%	7%	100%
	Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products	36%	26%	20%	18%	100%
	Use marijuana	37%	22%	19%	22%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you	64%	26%	6%	5%	100%

PERCEIVED PARENT DISAPPROVAL OF USE: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to:

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not wrong at all	Total
8th	Drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly (at least once or twice a month)	80%	14%	5%	1%	100%
	Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day	89%	9%	1%	0%	100%
	Smoke tobacco	92%	7%	1%	0%	100%
	Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products	89%	9%	2%	0%	100%
	Use marijuana	90%	8%	2%	1%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you	90%	9%	1%	0%	100%
10th	Drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly (at least once or twice a month)	68%	20%	9%	2%	100%
	Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day	86%	12%	1%	1%	100%
	Smoke tobacco	88%	10%	1%	0%	100%
	Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products	85%	12%	2%	1%	100%
	Use marijuana	81%	14%	5%	1%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you	89%	9%	1%	0%	100%
12th	Drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly (at least once or twice a month)	52%	24%	17%	7%	100%
	Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day	79%	17%	3%	1%	100%
	Smoke tobacco	78%	19%	2%	1%	100%
	Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products	73%	20%	5%	2%	100%
	Use marijuana	66%	22%	7%	5%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you	82%	16%	1%	1%	100%

PARENT COMMUNICATION ABOUT DRUGS: In the past year, have your parents/guardians talked to you about:

		Yes	No	Don't remember	Total
8th	Not using alcohol	55%	32%	12%	100%
	Not using tobacco	51%	34%	15%	100%
	Not using marijuana	52%	36%	13%	100%
	Not using opioids for non-medical reasons	37%	45%	18%	100%
10th	Not using alcohol	46%	46%	8%	100%
	Not using tobacco	41%	49%	9%	100%
	Not using marijuana	46%	47%	8%	100%
	Not using opioids for non-medical reasons	30%	60%	10%	100%
12th	Not using alcohol	43%	52%	5%	100%
	Not using tobacco	38%	57%	5%	100%
	Not using marijuana	38%	57%	4%	100%
	Not using opioids for non-medical reasons	27%	66%	7%	100%

In the past year, have your parents/guardians talked with you about not drinking and driving or riding with a drunk driver:

	10th	12th
Yes	71%	69%
No	29%	31%
Total	100%	100%

PARENT ALCOHOL MONITORING: Would you be caught by your parents if:

		Never	Sometimes	Most of the time	Always	Total
8th	You drank some beer, wine or liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parents' permission	30%	18%	19%	34%	100%
	You go to a party where alcohol is served	26%	19%	21%	34%	100%
10th	You drank some beer, wine or liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parents' permission	37%	22%	15%	26%	100%
	You go to a party where alcohol is served	38%	22%	14%	25%	100%
	You drank and drove	30%	11%	16%	43%	100%
	You rode in a car driven by a teen driver who had been drinking	32%	20%	17%	30%	100%
12th	You drank some beer, wine or liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parents' permission	47%	23%	12%	18%	100%
	You go to a party where alcohol is served	51%	19%	14%	17%	100%
	You drank and drove	39%	13%	16%	32%	100%
	You rode in a car driven by a teen driver who had been drinking	42%	21%	15%	23%	100%

PARENT OVERALL MONITORING:

		Never	Sometimes	Most of the time	Always	Total
8th	When I am not at home, one of my parents/guardians knows where I am and who I am with	5%	6%	19%	71%	100%
	My parents/guardians ask if I've gotten my homework done	9%	19%	24%	48%	100%
	Would your parents/guardians know if you did not come home on time	4%	11%	24%	61%	100%
10th	When I am not at home, one of my parents/guardians knows where I am and who I am with	11%	6%	22%	61%	100%
	My parents/guardians ask if I've gotten my homework done	15%	17%	24%	45%	100%
	Would your parents/guardians know if you did not come home on time	8%	10%	22%	61%	100%
12th	When I am not at home, one of my parents/guardians knows where I am and who I am with	13%	9%	32%	46%	100%
	My parents/guardians ask if I've gotten my homework done	23%	24%	18%	35%	100%
	Would your parents/guardians know if you did not come home on time	10%	15%	19%	56%	100%

My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use:

	8th	10th	12th
Yes	87%	84%	76%
No	13%	16%	24%
Total	100%	100%	100%

PERCEIVED ACCESS: If you wanted to get the following, how easy would it be for you to get some:

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very easy	Total
8th	Beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin)	47%	24%	19%	9%	100%
	Cigarettes	66%	19%	9%	5%	100%
	E-cigarettes or other vaping products	60%	20%	13%	7%	100%
	Marijuana	70%	16%	7%	6%	100%
	Prescription drugs not prescribed to you	63%	20%	11%	6%	100%
	Opioid medications from your home	66%	20%	9%	5%	100%
10th	Beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin)	38%	25%	23%	15%	100%
	Cigarettes	57%	22%	13%	9%	100%
	E-cigarettes or other vaping products	48%	17%	19%	15%	100%
	Marijuana	53%	19%	15%	13%	100%
	Prescription drugs not prescribed to you	62%	21%	10%	8%	100%
	Opioid medications from your home	75%	16%	5%	4%	100%
12th	Beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin)	24%	21%	30%	25%	100%
	Cigarettes	44%	24%	17%	15%	100%
	E-cigarettes or other vaping products	33%	17%	21%	28%	100%
	Marijuana	37%	19%	22%	22%	100%
	Prescription drugs not prescribed to you	51%	28%	13%	8%	100%
	Opioid medications from your home	73%	16%	6%	5%	100%

PERCEIVED ADULT DISAPPROVAL: How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your community think it is for kids your age:

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not wrong at all	Total
8th	To drink alcohol	53%	30%	13%	4%	100%
	To smoke cigarettes	68%	24%	6%	2%	100%
	To use e-cigarettes or other vaping products	55%	29%	12%	4%	100%
	To use marijuana	66%	23%	8%	3%	100%
10th	To drink alcohol	38%	37%	20%	5%	100%
	To smoke cigarettes	64%	28%	6%	2%	100%
	To use e-cigarettes or other vaping products	47%	35%	14%	4%	100%
	To use marijuana	49%	33%	15%	3%	100%
12th	To drink alcohol	24%	29%	35%	12%	100%
	To smoke cigarettes	54%	32%	10%	4%	100%
	To use e-cigarettes or other vaping products	35%	41%	18%	7%	100%
	To use marijuana	35%	37%	22%	6%	100%

TOBACCO PRODUCTS SUPPLY SOURCE ONLY AMONG TOBACCO USERS: During the past year, did you get any tobacco products from the following sources*:

	8th Grade	10th Grade	12th Grade
Retail Purchase			
I bought them at a gas station or store or mall	10%	31%	21%
Online Access			
Bought online	8%	6%	4%
Parent Supply			
My parents WITH their permission	6%	8%	12%
Social Access			
A friend gave them to me	35%	43%	46%
My older brother or sister gave them to me	10%	10%	4%
Accessed Without Permission			
My parents WITHOUT their permission	35%	11%	12%
# of Tobacco Users in the Past Year	49	50	24

*If you see an **N/R (Not Reported)** noted in this table, it means that *at least 50% of students skipped the question for no known reason, making the results too biased to report*

E-CIGARETTES OR OTHER VAPING PRODUCTS SUPPLY SOURCE ONLY AMONG E-CIGARETTES OR OTHER VAPING PRODUCTS USERS: During the past year, did you get any e-cigarettes or other vaping products from the following sources*:

	8th Grade	10th Grade	12th Grade
Retail Purchase			
I bought them at a gas station or store or mall	18%	27%	50%
Online Access			
Bought online	8%	4%	4%
Parent Supply			
My parents WITH their permission	5%	5%	15%
Social Access			
A friend gave them to me	64%	67%	54%
My older brother or sister gave them to me	13%	17%	21%
Accessed Without Permission			
My parents WITHOUT their permission	18%	14%	17%
# of E-Cigarette or Vaping Users in the Past Year	197	211	73

*If you see an **N/R (Not Reported)** noted in this table, it means that *at least 50% of students skipped the question for no known reason*, making the results too biased to report

ALCOHOL SUPPLY SOURCE ONLY AMONG ALCOHOL USERS: During the past year, did you usually get your own beer, wine or liquor from the following sources*:

	8th Grade	10th Grade	12th Grade
Retail Purchase			
Any Retail Source**	8%	12%	19%
I bought it at a bar or restaurant	6%	6%	8%
I bought it at a gas station or store	7%	10%	17%
Curbside/Home delivery***	5%	5%	2%
Parent Supply			
My parents WITH their permission	42%	40%	51%
Social Access			
Any Social Source (excluding parents)	40%	53%	69%
A friend gave it to me	18%	38%	47%
I got it at a party	24%	36%	52%
I gave a stranger money to buy it for me	6%	6%	8%
My older brother or sister gave it to me	15%	21%	15%
An adult (other than my parents) WITH that adult's permission	20%	23%	39%
Accessed Without Permission			
Stole or Took Without Permission	23%	28%	28%
My parents WITHOUT their permission	22%	26%	26%
An adult (other than my parents) WITHOUT that adult's permission	10%	15%	8%
# of Alcohol Users in the Past Year	545	517	148

*If you see an **N/R (Not Reported)** noted in this table, it means that *at least 50% of students skipped the question for no known reason*, making the results too biased to report.

**The list of retail sources includes a new option added in 2022. Calculated variable not comparable to prior years.

***New question added in 2022

MARIJUANA SUPPLY SOURCE ONLY AMONG MARIJUANA USERS: In the past year, did you get your own marijuana from any of the following sources*:**

	8th Grade	10th Grade	12th Grade
I bought it from someone who sells drugs	37%	33%	37%
I gave a stranger money to buy it at a marijuana dispensary***	11%	3%	3%
Someone gave it to me	69%	70%	83%
A friend gave it to me	53%	60%	73%
My parents WITH their permission	11%	14%	17%
My older brother or sister gave it to me	20%	23%	17%
An adult (other than my parents) WITH that adult's permission	17%	15%	24%
My parents WITHOUT their permission	26%	15%	13%
Someone else's medical marijuana prescription	7%	5%	5%
My own medical marijuana prescription	5%	2%	3%
# of Marijuana Users in the Past Year	124	198	78

*If you see an **N/R (Not Reported)** noted in this table, it means that *at least 50% of students skipped the question for no known reason*, making the results too biased to report.

**The list of supply sources is slightly different from prior years.

***New question added in 2022

PRESCRIPTION DRUG SOURCE TYPE ONLY AMONG PRESCRIPTION DRUG USERS: In the past year, did you get prescription drugs not prescribed to you from any of the following sources*:

	8th Grade	10th Grade	12th Grade
I bought them from someone (friend, relative, stranger, etc.)	17%	3%	37%
Someone gave them to me	45%	53%	37%
My parents gave them to me	37%	52%	12%
Someone other than my parents gave them to me (friend, relative, friends' parent, etc.)	19%	9%	25%
I took them from somewhere	31%	12%	62%
I took them from home without the knowledge of my parents/guardians	28%	9%	62%
I took them from someone else's home	10%	3%	0%
# of Prescription Drug Users in the Past Year	113	34	8

*If you see an **N/R (Not Reported)** noted in this table, it means that *at least 50% of students skipped the question for no known reason*, making the results too biased to report

(4) Interpersonal Conflict, Violence, and Delinquency

DELINQUENCY: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6+ times	Total
8th	Been in a physical fight	77%	17%	3%	3%	100%
	Carried a weapon such as a handgun, knife, or club	90%	5%	2%	3%	100%
	Sold illegal drugs	99%	1%	0%	0%	100%
	Been drunk or high at school	97%	2%	1%	1%	100%
10th	Been in a physical fight	87%	11%	2%	1%	100%
	Carried a weapon such as a handgun, knife, or club	91%	4%	1%	4%	100%
	Sold illegal drugs	99%	1%	0%	0%	100%
	Been drunk or high at school	95%	2%	1%	2%	100%
12th	Been in a physical fight	87%	10%	2%	1%	100%
	Carried a weapon such as a handgun, knife, or club	90%	4%	0%	6%	100%
	Sold illegal drugs	98%	1%	1%	0%	100%
	Been drunk or high at school	93%	3%	1%	3%	100%

BULLYING EXPERIENCES: During the past 12 months, has another student at school:

	8th	10th	12th
Bullied you by calling you names	28%	15%	20%
Threatened to hurt you	14%	11%	9%
Bullied you by hitting, punching, kicking, or pushing you	10%	6%	4%
Bullied, harassed, or spread rumors about you on the Internet, social media, or through text messages	20%	15%	15%
Ever bullied (reported at least 1 type of bullying)	37%	23%	26%
Intensely bullied (reported all types of bullying)	4%	4%	2%

BIAS-BASED BULLYING: In the past 12 months at school, how often have you been bullied, harassed, or made fun of because of:

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6+ times	Total
8th	Your appearance or a disability	63%	20%	8%	9%	100%
10th	What someone assumed about your religion, sexual orientation, or race/ethnicity	87%	6%	3%	4%	100%
	Your appearance or a disability	84%	8%	3%	5%	100%
12th	What someone assumed about your religion, sexual orientation, or race/ethnicity	88%	6%	3%	3%	100%
	Your appearance or a disability	85%	7%	3%	4%	100%

DATING VIOLENCE: During the past 12 months, have any of the following been done by someone in a dating relationship with you:

		I have not begun to date	Yes	No	Not sure	Total
8th	Slapped, kicked, punched, hit, or threatened you	38%	4%	54%	3%	100%
10th	Slapped, kicked, punched, hit, or threatened you	22%	4%	72%	2%	100%
	Put you down or tried to control you	22%	10%	65%	3%	100%
12th	Slapped, kicked, punched, hit, or threatened you	11%	5%	80%	3%	100%
	Put you down or tried to control you	11%	14%	74%	2%	100%

GAMBLING: During the past 12 months, how often have you bet/gambled for money in the following ways:

		Never	Less than once a month	1-3 times per month	Once a week or more	Total
10th	At a gambling machine in a bar, restaurant, gas station, or gambling establishment	99%	1%	0%	0%	100%
	Online (internet) gambling	97%	2%	1%	1%	100%
12th	At a gambling machine in a bar, restaurant, gas station, or gambling establishment	97%	1%	1%	1%	100%
	Online (internet) gambling	97%	2%	1%	0%	100%

GAMBLING: Calculated variable based on gambling options in the past 12 months (at a gambling machine, or online gambling):

		No gambling (machine, online)	At least one way (machine, online)	Both ways (machine, online)	Total
10th	Ways of gambling in the past 12 months (gambling machines, online)	96%	3%	1%	100%
12th	Ways of gambling in the past 12 months (gambling machines, online)	95%	5%	0%	100%

GAMBLING: In the past 12 months, have you ever:

		Yes	No	Total
10th	Felt bad about the amount of money you bet, or about what happens when you bet money	4%	96%	100%
	Gambled more than you had planned to	2%	98%	100%
12th	Felt bad about the amount of money you bet, or about what happens when you bet money	3%	97%	100%
	Gambled more than you had planned to	3%	97%	100%

GAMBLING: Calculated variable based on unwanted gambling experiences in the past 12 months (feeling bad about the money bet, or gambled more than planned):

		Experienced none (felt bad, gambled more)	Experienced at least one (felt bad or gambled more)	Experienced both (felt bad and gambled more)	Total
10th	Unwanted gambling experiences in the past 12 months (feeling bad, gambling more)	95%	4%	1%	100%
12th	Unwanted gambling experiences in the past 12 months (feeling bad, gambling more)	95%	3%	1%	100%

(5) Academic and School Experiences

SCHOOL ABSENCES: About how many days are you absent from school during an entire year:

	8th	10th	12th
0-9 days	65%	70%	64%
10-19 days	22%	20%	24%
20-30 days	8%	6%	8%
More than 30 days	5%	4%	3%
Total	100%	100%	100%

ACTIVITIES AND OPPORTUNITIES: In which of the following activities do you participate:

	8th		10th		12th	
	%	N	%	N	%	N
School sports team	37%	935	44%	721	44%	142
Other sports	49%	1247	35%	549	29%	85
School clubs	33%	809	33%	510	44%	135
Service clubs or volunteer projects (e.g., Scouting, 4H)	19%	465	21%	328	35%	103
Other activity clubs (e.g., Boys & Girls, YMCA, etc.)	13%	320	11%	167	14%	39
Church youth group or other faith-based youth group	29%	714	20%	313	15%	43

ACTIVITIES AND OPPORTUNITIES: Participation in activities:

	8th	10th	12th
0 activities	25%	28%	30%
1 activity	25%	25%	23%
2 or more activities	51%	47%	48%
Total	100%	100%	100%

ACTIVITIES AND OPPORTUNITIES: On the average over the school year, how many hours per week do you work in a paid or unpaid job:

	10th	12th
None	63%	24%
5 or less hours	10%	8%
6 to 10 hours	7%	8%
11 to 15 hours	6%	15%
16 to 20 hours	7%	19%
21 to 25 hours	3%	12%
26 to 30 hours	1%	9%
More than 30 hours	3%	5%
Total	100%	100%

ACTIVITIES AND OPPORTUNITIES: Participation in activities and/or work:

	10th	12th
No activities and no work	19%	10%
No activities but work	9%	20%
At least one activity but no work	44%	14%
At least one activity and work	28%	56%
Total	100%	100%

ACADEMIC ACHIEVEMENT: Putting them all together, what were your grades like for the last year:

	8th	10th	12th
Mostly A	23%	24%	29%
Mostly A and B	43%	42%	43%
Mostly B	4%	6%	5%
Mostly B and C	20%	19%	12%
Mostly C	3%	3%	5%
Mostly C and D	5%	5%	6%
Mostly D	1%	1%	0%
Mostly F	1%	1%	0%
Total	100%	100%	100%

ACADEMIC EXPECTATIONS: How likely is it that you will complete a post high school program such as vocational training program, military service, community college, or 4-year college:

	10th	12th
Definitely will not	7%	5%
Probably will not	6%	5%
Probably will	30%	20%
Definitely will	43%	58%
Not sure	15%	11%
Total	100%	100%

SCHOOL CLIMATE/CARING ADULTS: At my school, there is a teacher or some other adult:

		Not at all true	A little true	Pretty much true	Very much true	Total
8th	Who really cares about me	9%	23%	37%	31%	100%
	Who notices when I'm not there	10%	22%	36%	32%	100%
	Who listens to me when I have something to say	8%	20%	38%	34%	100%
	Who notices if I have trouble learning something	13%	24%	34%	28%	100%
10th	Who really cares about me	9%	22%	36%	33%	100%
	Who notices when I'm not there	12%	22%	35%	31%	100%
	Who listens to me when I have something to say	9%	18%	38%	35%	100%
	Who notices if I have trouble learning something	14%	26%	33%	26%	100%
12th	Who really cares about me	13%	20%	31%	35%	100%
	Who notices when I'm not there	14%	22%	30%	34%	100%
	Who listens to me when I have something to say	13%	21%	33%	33%	100%
	Who notices if I have trouble learning something	21%	25%	28%	26%	100%

SCHOOL CLIMATE/HIGH EXPECTATIONS: At my school, there is a teacher or some other adult:

		Not at all true	A little true	Pretty much true	Very much true	Total
8th	Who tells me when I do a good job	10%	20%	36%	35%	100%
	Who always wants me to do my best	7%	12%	32%	50%	100%
	Who believes I will be a success	9%	16%	33%	41%	100%
	Who encourages me to work hard in school	8%	14%	32%	46%	100%
10th	Who tells me when I do a good job	12%	21%	34%	33%	100%
	Who always wants me to do my best	8%	15%	36%	42%	100%
	Who believes I will be a success	10%	18%	36%	37%	100%
	Who encourages me to work hard in school	10%	16%	36%	38%	100%
12th	Who tells me when I do a good job	17%	22%	30%	31%	100%
	Who always wants me to do my best	12%	19%	29%	40%	100%
	Who believes I will be a success	13%	20%	29%	38%	100%
	Who encourages me to work hard in school	17%	20%	28%	35%	100%

SCHOOL CLIMATE/MEANINGFUL PARTICIPATION: How true are the following statements:

		Not at all true	A little true	Pretty much true	Very much true	Total
8th	At school, I do interesting activities	20%	34%	29%	16%	100%
	At school, I help decide things like class activities or rules	41%	34%	17%	9%	100%
	At school, I do things that make a difference	35%	36%	18%	10%	100%
10th	At school, I do interesting activities	25%	31%	28%	15%	100%
	At school, I help decide things like class activities or rules	44%	29%	18%	9%	100%
	At school, I do things that make a difference	38%	33%	18%	10%	100%
12th	At school, I do interesting activities	29%	31%	23%	17%	100%
	At school, I help decide things like class activities or rules	49%	25%	14%	12%	100%
	At school, I do things that make a difference	41%	28%	17%	14%	100%

SCHOOL CLIMATE/SCHOOL CONNECTEDNESS: How strongly do you agree or disagree with the following statements about your school:

		Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Agree	Strongly agree	Total
8th	I feel close to people at this school	6%	6%	21%	44%	23%	100%
	I am happy to be at this school	11%	10%	28%	34%	17%	100%
	I feel safe in my school	5%	6%	26%	43%	20%	100%
	The teachers at this school treat students fairly	9%	10%	25%	37%	19%	100%
10th	I feel close to people at this school	10%	8%	22%	40%	19%	100%
	I am happy to be at this school	12%	9%	29%	35%	16%	100%
	I feel safe in my school	6%	5%	25%	44%	19%	100%
	The teachers at this school treat students fairly	9%	10%	28%	38%	15%	100%
12th	I feel close to people at this school	17%	13%	19%	35%	16%	100%
	I am happy to be at this school	19%	12%	27%	30%	12%	100%
	I feel safe in my school	6%	5%	21%	43%	25%	100%
	The teachers at this school treat students fairly	11%	16%	25%	35%	13%	100%

During the past 30 days, how many days did you not go to school because you felt you would be unsafe:

	8th	10th	12th
0 days	84%	90%	92%
1 day	8%	5%	5%
2 or 3 days	5%	4%	1%
4 or 5 days	1%	1%	0%
6 or more days	2%	1%	1%
Total	100%	100%	100%

(6) Mental, Social, and Physical Health

During the past 12 months did you ever:

	8th		10th		12th	
	%	N	%	N	%	N
Seriously consider attempting suicide	N/A	N/A	14%	212	13%	41
Feel so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row that you stopped doing some usual activities	39%	990	37%	621	40%	133

Is there an adult you know (other than your parent) you could talk to about important things in your life:

	No	Yes, one adult	Yes, more than one adult	Total
8th	17%	22%	61%	100%
10th	13%	23%	64%	100%
12th	18%	17%	65%	100%

BMI (Body Mass Index) Categories based on CDC guidelines:

	8th		10th		12th	
	%	N	%	N	%	N
Underweight	2%	36	1%	17	2%	6
Healthy weight	68%	1242	74%	930	69%	182
Overweight	17%	301	13%	163	16%	42
Obese	13%	242	11%	144	12%	32
Total	100%	1821	100%	1254	100%	262

Body Mass Index categories as calculated by self-reported height and weight

During the past 7 days, on how many days did you eat dinner at home with at least one of your parents or guardians:

	8th	10th	12th
0 days	7%	9%	18%
1 day	3%	4%	5%
2 days	4%	5%	10%
3 days	6%	7%	13%
4 days	6%	8%	9%
5 days	11%	17%	15%
6 days	8%	8%	6%
7 days	54%	42%	25%
Total	100%	100%	100%

During the past 7 days, how many times did you:

		0 times during the past 7 days	1 to 3 times during the past 7 days	4 to 6 times during the past 7 days	1 time per day	2 times per day	3 times per day	4 or more times per day	Total
8th	Eat fruit	7%	26%	22%	10%	15%	8%	13%	100%
	Eat vegetables	10%	27%	21%	13%	13%	6%	10%	100%
10th	Eat fruit	7%	24%	24%	13%	16%	6%	8%	100%
	Eat vegetables	9%	26%	26%	14%	13%	4%	8%	100%
12th	Eat fruit	12%	34%	25%	12%	10%	3%	5%	100%
	Eat vegetables	12%	29%	27%	13%	10%	5%	4%	100%

During the past 30 days, how often did you go hungry because there was not enough food in your home:

	8th	10th	12th
Never	61%	70%	68%
Rarely	25%	20%	21%
Sometimes	11%	8%	8%
Most of the time	2%	2%	2%
Always	1%	0%	0%
Total	100%	100%	100%

SCREEN TIME: On an average school day, how many hours do you spend on NON-SCHOOL RELATED "screen time" (e.g., TV, videos, streaming, gaming (Xbox, PlayStation, or internet-based games), smart phone use, texting, social media, or the Internet):

	8th	10th	12th
No screen time on an average school day	4%	4%	4%
Less than 2 hours per day	11%	10%	14%
2-3 hours per day	26%	29%	28%
4-6 hours per day	38%	39%	34%
7 or more hours per day	21%	19%	19%
Total	100%	100%	100%

During the past 7 days, on how many days were you physically active for a total of at least 60 minutes per day:

	8th	10th	12th
0 days	7%	8%	12%
1 day	5%	4%	6%
2 days	9%	7%	10%
3 days	15%	11%	11%
4 days	13%	10%	10%
5 days	19%	19%	16%
6 days	9%	13%	10%
7 days	24%	29%	26%
Total	100%	100%	100%