



ILLINOIS YOUTH SURVEY

2022 County Report

County Name: Monroe

I ILLINOIS
CPRD | Center for Prevention
Research & Development
SCHOOL OF SOCIAL WORK



Data collected Spring 2022

Introduction

Based on the administration of the Illinois Youth Survey (2022), this report provides county-level data on a variety of health and social indicators including drug use, bullying, school climate, and much more. The data has been organized into topical sections as noted in the table of contents. In some cases, only a portion of schools in a county participate in the Illinois Youth Survey (IYS). County reports will only be generated when there are two or more eligible public schools from two or more districts participating at the 8th, 10th or 12th grade level. Eligible public schools are regular public schools, not specialized, that contain at least 10 students at the 8th, 10th or 12th grade level, and thus are part of the pool of schools from which the statewide sample is drawn. There will be NO DATA presented in this report for any grade level with data from only one district. This is to protect the confidentiality of district-level results.

There has been a change in the way that ISBE reports school enrollment data that affects the data we are able to provide in this report. We do not have enrollment data for non-participating schools in the county and thus cannot provide an estimate of overall county enrollment. The list of schools that contributed to the data in this report can be found following the table of contents.

In the table below, the number of eligible public schools (schools that contain at least 10 students at the 8th, 10th or 12th grade level) is compared with the actual number of IYS participating public schools in the county.

Public School Building IYS Participation by School Level

Middle Schools (8th grade)		High Schools (10th and/or 12th grades)	
N Schools Participating	N Schools Eligible	N Schools Participating	N Schools Eligible
3	3	2	3

The data presented in this report includes both public and private schools that participated in this county. If schools that serve youth in specialized settings like charter schools, alternative schools, etc. participated in the IYS, those students are also represented in the survey results in this report.

The IYS 8th grade form does not include all questions asked on the IYS high school form. For that reason, responses to some questions do not appear in the tables for some grade levels. If you would like to determine what section includes responses to a specific survey item or verify if a question was asked at a specific grade level, please refer to the Site Report Appendix on the IYS website at <http://iys.cprd.illinois.edu/results>.

When looking at percentages, keep in mind that 0% is a rounded number and may not mean "0" people affected.

Tables can be helpful when you are looking for a summary of responses for particular survey questions, for example, the percentage of 8th grade youth who report using prescription pain killers to get high. Some tables may contain a mean score (an average of all the responses), a median score (the middle point of all responses given) or an "N" (number of students who responded to that question). Tables can also be useful when you need specific data to support a grant or report. If you see an "**N/A**" (**Not Applicable**) noted in a table, this indicates that the question was **not asked at that grade level**. If you see an "**N/R**" (**Not Reported**) noted in a table, this indicates, unless otherwise specified, that at least 90% of students skipped the question for no known reason, making the results too biased to report. For tables that are "among users" only grade levels with "at least one user" will display; grade levels with "0" users will not show.

Summary charts were provided in previous years to help you compare your results to a random sample of students across the state of Illinois. Due to the COVID-19 pandemic and subsequent school closures, an IYS state sample is not available for 2020 and there are no summary charts included in this report. State level results from the 2022 IYS will be available in late fall, so you will be able to compare these results to the state estimate at that time. Until then, you can compare these results to a county with similar characteristics, or to the 2020 report for suburban Chicago counties, other urban/suburban counties, or rural counties (Chicago is not available). All of these reports are available on the IYS website. Summary charts will return in the next IYS administration year.

We are confident that you will find this report to be a valuable resource for planning, grant writing, program development and reporting. If you have any questions about this report, please call 888-333-5612 and ask for an IYS Coordinator or visit the IYS website at <http://iys.cprd.illinois.edu/>.

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List of Schools

Public or private schools that contributed to the data in this report:

ISBE ID	School Name
14283	Valmeyer High School
14286	Valmeyer Jr High
14427	Waterloo Junior High School
14433	Waterloo High School
14715	Columbia Middle School
25062	Immaculate Conception
25332	Gibault High School
26562	SS Peter and Paul School

(1) Student Characteristics

Age

8th		10th		12th	
Avg	N	Avg	N	Avg	N
13.7	366	15.7	203	17.7	162

Gender

	8th		10th		12th	
	%	N	%	N	%	N
Female	46%	168	44%	89	56%	90
Male	50%	181	51%	103	42%	68
Transgender	2%	6	2%	4	1%	2
Do not identify as Female, Male or Transgender	3%	10	3%	7	1%	2
Total	100%	365	100%	203	100%	162

Which of the following best describes you*:

	8th		10th		12th	
	%	N	%	N	%	N
Heterosexual (straight)	81%	293	80%	160	83%	133
Gay or lesbian	1%	5	1%	3	1%	2
Bisexual	8%	29	11%	23	8%	13
I describe my sexual identity some other way	2%	8	4%	9	3%	5
I am not sure about my sexual identity (questioning)	4%	16	3%	6	4%	6
I do not know what this question is asking	3%	10	0%	0	1%	2
Total	100%	361	100%	201	100%	161

*New question added in 2022

Race

	8th		10th		12th	
	%	N	%	N	%	N
White	91%	329	93%	187	91%	147
Black/African American	1%	2	0%	1	2%	3
Latino/Latina	1%	4	0%	1	1%	1
Asian American	1%	4	1%	3	1%	1
Native American/American Indian	0%	1	0%	1	0%	0
Multi-racial	6%	23	3%	6	6%	9
Other	0%	0	1%	3	0%	0
Total	100%	363	100%	202	100%	161

Who do you live with MOST OF THE TIME:

	8th		10th		12th	
	%	N	%	N	%	N
Both parents	70%	254	69%	138	65%	105
Parent and step parent	7%	26	6%	13	12%	20
Mother only	5%	20	9%	18	8%	13
Father only	1%	4	2%	4	3%	5
Split time between parents	12%	44	7%	14	5%	8
Legal guardian	1%	5	2%	5	2%	3
Foster parent (including relatives if they are your foster parent)	0%	1	0%	0	0%	0
Group home or residential care	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0
Grandparents only	1%	3	0%	1	2%	3
Living independently	N/A	N/A	0%	0	1%	1
Multiple living situations	2%	8	3%	7	2%	3
Total	100%	365	100%	200	100%	161

During the past 30 days, where did you usually sleep*:

	8th		10th		12th	
	%	N	%	N	%	N
In my parent's or guardian's home	99%	364	100%	202	98%	159
In the home of a friend, family member, or other person because I had to leave my home or my parent or guardian cannot afford housing	0%	1	0%	0	2%	3
In a shelter or emergency housing	0%	0	0%	1	0%	0
In a motel or hotel	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0
In a car, park, campground, or other public place	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0
I do not have a usual place to sleep	0%	1	0%	0	0%	0
Somewhere else	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0
Total	100%	366	100%	203	100%	162

*New question added in 2022

Zip code of student

	8th	10th	12th
62205	0%	0%	1%
62220	0%	0%	1%
62226	0%	0%	1%
62233	0%	0%	0%
62236	36%	10%	1%
62239	1%	1%	1%
62240	0%	0%	1%
62244	2%	2%	1%
62248	1%	1%	2%
62255	0%	0%	1%
62256	0%	0%	1%
62257	0%	0%	1%
62260	1%	0%	1%
62277	0%	2%	1%
62278	1%	3%	1%
62279	0%	0%	0%
62285	0%	1%	0%
62295	3%	0%	8%
62297	0%	0%	0%
62298	51%	70%	80%
66298	0%	0%	0%
Invalid or no response	3%	5%	1%

At school, are you eligible to receive:

	8th		10th		12th	
	%	N	%	N	%	N
Free lunch	77%	277	65%	131	59%	94
Reduced price lunch	3%	11	3%	6	5%	8
Neither	20%	73	31%	63	36%	58
Total	100%	361	100%	200	100%	160

Amount of time spent home alone each week after school:

	8th
None	42%
1 to 2 days, less than 3 hours per day	24%
1 to 2 days, more than 3 hours per day	6%
3 or more days, less than 3 hours per day	19%
3 or more days, more than 3 hours per day	10%
Total	100%

(2) Drug Prevalence and Behaviors

2022 Substance Use Rates by Grade - Part 1 of 3

Substance Used	8th Grade	10th Grade	12th Grade
Used Past Year			
Any common substance (including alcohol, cigarettes, inhalants or marijuana)	27%	41%	65%
Any common substances plus vaping (including alcohol, tobacco products, cigarettes, e-cigarettes or other vaping products, inhalants, or marijuana)	27%	41%	65%
Alcohol	26%	41%	65%
Cigarettes	1%	3%	6%
E-cigarettes or other vaping products	7%	14%	32%
Any Tobacco Product (including smokeless tobacco, tobacco smoked through cigarettes or cigars/cigarillos, or tobacco used in a hookah water pipe)	1%	3%	10%
Inhalants	2%	3%	2%
Marijuana	3%	14%	28%
Synthetic marijuana	1%	2%	2%
Alcohol and marijuana at the same time	2%	8%	22%
Alcohol and energy drinks at the same time	2%	11%	19%
Any Illicit Drugs (excluding marijuana)	1%	1%	4%
Crack/Cocaine	0%	0%	1%
Hallucinogens/LSD	0%	2%	4%
Ecstasy/MDMA	0%	1%	0%
Methamphetamine	0%	0%	0%
Heroin	0%	1%	0%
Any Prescription Drugs to get high	1%	1%	1%
Prescription Painkillers	1%	0%	0%
Other Prescription Drugs	1%	1%	1%
Prescription pain medicine without prescription or differently than prescribed	4%	3%	1%
Prescription drugs not prescribed to you	4%	1%	3%
Over-the-Counter Drugs	1%	0%	0%
# of Respondents	366	203	162

2022 Substance Use Rates by Grade - Part 2 of 3

Substance Used	8th Grade	10th Grade	12th Grade
Used Past 30 Days			
Alcohol	9%	24%	51%
Any tobacco products OR e-cigarettes or other vaping products	4%	11%	29%
Cigarettes	1%	0%	3%
Smokeless tobacco	0%	0%	4%
Smoked tobacco (other than cigarettes)	0%	2%	3%
Hookah or water pipe	1%	3%	1%
E-cigarettes or other vaping products	3%	10%	26%
Marijuana	2%	9%	21%
Prescription drugs not prescribed to you	2%	1%	1%
# of Respondents	366	203	162

2022 Substance Use Rates by Grade - Part 3 of 3

Substance Used	8th Grade	10th Grade	12th Grade
Used Past 2 Weeks			
Binge Drinking	1%	6%	22%
# of Respondents	366	203	162

How old were you when you first*:

		Never have	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18 or older	Total
8th	Had more than a sip or two of alcohol	61%	14%	6%	6%	10%	3%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Began drinking alcohol regularly (at least once or twice a month)	98%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Smoked a cigarette, even just a puff	95%	1%	0%	1%	2%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Used an e-cigarette or other vaping product	92%	0%	1%	3%	3%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Used marijuana	96%	0%	1%	0%	2%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
10th	Had more than a sip or two of alcohol	55%	8%	4%	6%	3%	6%	15%	2%	0%	0%	100%
	Began drinking alcohol regularly (at least once or twice a month)	86%	0%	0%	1%	1%	3%	5%	3%	0%	0%	100%
	Smoked a cigarette, even just a puff	93%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	100%
	Used an e-cigarette or other vaping product	80%	1%	1%	2%	3%	4%	7%	1%	0%	0%	100%
	Used marijuana	84%	0%	1%	2%	3%	3%	7%	2%	0%	0%	100%
12th	Had more than a sip or two of alcohol	30%	4%	1%	5%	8%	11%	18%	13%	8%	3%	100%
	Began drinking alcohol regularly (at least once or twice a month)	59%	0%	0%	0%	3%	2%	8%	16%	8%	4%	100%
	Smoked a cigarette, even just a puff	81%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	4%	5%	2%	1%	100%
	Used an e-cigarette or other vaping product	53%	0%	0%	3%	7%	9%	11%	13%	2%	1%	100%
	Used marijuana	63%	0%	1%	2%	1%	3%	9%	11%	9%	2%	100%

*In 2022, this question replaced the 'When, if ever, did you first' question that appeared in 2020

DRUG INITIATION AMONG THOSE WHO HAVE EVER USED EACH DRUG: Average (mean) age when first*:

	12th	
	Avg	N
Had more than a sip or two of alcohol	14.6	111
Began drinking alcohol regularly (at least once or twice a month)	16.0	65
Smoked a cigarette, even just a puff	14.6	30
Used an e-cigarette or other vaping product	14.8	74
Used marijuana	15.6	59

*Includes 12th grade only to provide a more accurate estimate of age at first use.

ALCOHOL: On how many occasions (if any) have you had alcohol:

		0 occasions	1-2 occasions	3-5 occasions	6-9 occasions	10-19 occasions	20 or more occasions	Total
8th	In the past 30 days	90%	9%	1%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	In the past year	74%	19%	3%	1%	1%	1%	100%
10th	In the past 30 days	75%	17%	7%	1%	1%	0%	100%
	In the past year	60%	18%	8%	8%	2%	6%	100%
12th	In the past 30 days	49%	32%	10%	3%	3%	3%	100%
	In the past year	35%	15%	13%	13%	8%	15%	100%

ALCOHOL PLUS: In the past year, on how many occasions (if any) have you:

		0 occasions	1-2 occasions	3-5 occasions	6-9 occasions	10-19 occasions	20 or more occasions	Total
8th	Used marijuana and alcohol at the same time	98%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	100%
	Used alcohol and energy drinks at the same time	98%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	100%
10th	Used marijuana and alcohol at the same time	91%	4%	1%	1%	1%	0%	100%
	Used alcohol and energy drinks at the same time	89%	6%	3%	0%	0%	1%	100%
12th	Used marijuana and alcohol at the same time	78%	13%	6%	1%	1%	2%	100%
	Used alcohol and energy drinks at the same time	81%	10%	3%	3%	1%	2%	100%

BINGE DRINKING: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row:

	8th	10th	12th
None	99%	94%	77%
Once	1%	3%	9%
Twice	0%	3%	8%
3-5 times	0%	0%	4%
6-9 times	0%	0%	1%
10 or more times	0%	0%	1%
Total	100%	100%	100%

CIGARETTES: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes:

		Not at all	Less than one cigarette per day	1-5 cigarettes per day	About one-half pack per day	About one pack per day	More than 1 pack per day	Total
8th	In the past 30 days	99%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	In the past year	99%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
10th	In the past 30 days	99%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	In the past year	97%	2%	0%	1%	0%	0%	100%
12th	In the past 30 days	97%	2%	0%	0%	1%	1%	100%
	In the past year	94%	5%	1%	0%	0%	1%	100%

E-CIGARETTES OR VAPING PRODUCTS: During the past 30 days, how frequently have you:

		Never	Once or twice	Once or twice per week	About once a day	More than once a day	Total
8th	Used e-cigarettes or other vaping products	97%	2%	0%	0%	1%	100%
10th	Used e-cigarettes or other vaping products	90%	4%	1%	0%	4%	100%
12th	Used e-cigarettes or other vaping products	72%	9%	3%	2%	13%	100%

E-CIGARETTES OR VAPING PRODUCTS: In the past year, on how many occasions (if any) have you:

		0 occasions	1-2 occasions	3-5 occasions	6-9 occasions	10-19 occasions	20 or more occasions	Total
8th	Used e-cigarettes or other vaping products	93%	2%	1%	1%	0%	2%	100%
10th	Used e-cigarettes or other vaping products	86%	4%	1%	1%	2%	6%	100%
12th	Used e-cigarettes or other vaping products	68%	5%	6%	1%	2%	18%	100%

TOBACCO PRODUCTS OTHER THAN CIGARETTES: During the past 30 days, how frequently have you used:

		Never	Once or twice	Once or twice per week	About once a day	More than once a day	Total
8th	Smokeless tobacco such as chewing tobacco, snuff, dip, or snus	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Smoked tobacco products other than cigarettes such as cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Used a hookah or water pipe	99%	1%	0%	0%	0%	100%
10th	Smokeless tobacco such as chewing tobacco, snuff, dip, or snus	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Smoked tobacco products other than cigarettes such as cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars	98%	1%	1%	0%	0%	100%
	Used a hookah or water pipe	96%	2%	1%	0%	0%	100%
12th	Smokeless tobacco such as chewing tobacco, snuff, dip, or snus	96%	4%	1%	0%	0%	100%
	Smoked tobacco products other than cigarettes such as cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars	97%	3%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Used a hookah or water pipe	99%	1%	1%	0%	0%	100%

TOBACCO PRODUCTS: In the past year, on how many occasions (if any) have you: used any tobacco product including smokeless tobacco, tobacco smoked through cigarettes or cigars/cigarillos, or a hookah water pipe:

		0 occasions	1-2 occasions	3-5 occasions	6-9 occasions	10-19 occasions	20 or more occasions	Total
8th	In the past year	99%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
10th	In the past year	97%	1%	1%	0%	0%	2%	100%
12th	In the past year	90%	4%	2%	1%	1%	2%	100%

INHALANTS: On how many occasions (if any) have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high:

		0 occasions	1-2 occasions	3-5 occasions	6-9 occasions	10-19 occasions	20 or more occasions	Total
8th	In the past year	98%	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
10th	In the past year	97%	3%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
12th	In the past year	98%	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%

MARIJUANA: On how many occasions (if any) have you used marijuana:

		0 occasions	1-2 occasions	3-5 occasions	6-9 occasions	10-19 occasions	20 or more occasions	Total
8th	In the past 30 days	98%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	100%
	In the past year	97%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	100%
10th	In the past 30 days	91%	3%	1%	0%	0%	4%	100%
	In the past year	86%	3%	2%	2%	0%	6%	100%
12th	In the past 30 days	79%	8%	2%	3%	3%	4%	100%
	In the past year	72%	4%	4%	6%	7%	7%	100%

SYNTHETIC MARIJUANA, SPICE, OR FAKE WEED: On how many occasions (if any) have you used synthetic marijuana:

		0 occasions	1-2 occasions	3-5 occasions	6-9 occasions	10-19 occasions	20 or more occasions	Total
8th	In the past year	99%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
10th	In the past year	98%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	100%
12th	In the past year	98%	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%

MARIJUANA METHOD OF USE: Among users in the past 30 days, how have you used marijuana*:

	8th Grade	10th Grade	12th Grade
Smoked it (in a joint, bong, pipe, blunt)	100%	89%	67%
Vaporized it (e.g., vapor pen)	75%	78%	62%
Ate it (in brownies, cakes, candy, etc.)	29%	56%	66%
Dabbed it	29%	50%	28%
# of Marijuana Users in the Past 30 days	8	18	33

*If you see an **N/R (Not Reported)** noted in this table, it means that *at least 50% of students skipped the question for no known reason, making the results too biased to report*

PRESCRIPTION DRUGS: Have you used prescription drugs not prescribed to you:

		Yes	No	Total
8th	In the past 30 days	2%	98%	100%
	In the past year	4%	96%	100%
10th	In the past 30 days	1%	99%	100%
	In the past year	1%	99%	100%
12th	In the past 30 days	1%	99%	100%
	In the past year	3%	97%	100%

ILLICIT DRUGS: During the past 12 months, how often have you used:

		0 occasions	1-2 occasions	3-5 occasions	6-9 occasions	10-19 occasions	20 or more occasions	Total
8th	MDMA ("ecstasy")	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	LSD or other psychedelics	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Cocaine or crack	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Meth (methamphetamine)	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Heroin	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
10th	MDMA ("ecstasy")	99%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	LSD or other psychedelics	98%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	100%
	Cocaine or crack	99%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Meth (methamphetamine)	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Heroin	99%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	100%
12th	MDMA ("ecstasy")	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	LSD or other psychedelics	96%	3%	1%	0%	1%	0%	100%
	Cocaine or crack	99%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Meth (methamphetamine)	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Heroin	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%

PRESCRIPTION AND OVER THE COUNTER DRUGS: During the past 12 months, how often have you used:

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6+ times	Total
8th	Prescription pain medicine without a prescription or differently than prescribed	96%	2%	1%	1%	100%
	Prescription painkillers to get high (e.g., OxyContin, Vicodin, Lortab, etc.)	99%	1%	0%	0%	100%
	Other prescription drugs to get high (e.g., Ritalin, Adderall, Xanax, etc.)	99%	1%	0%	0%	100%
	Something you bought in a store to get high (e.g., cough syrup, etc.)	99%	1%	0%	0%	100%
10th	Prescription pain medicine without a prescription or differently than prescribed	97%	1%	1%	0%	100%
	Prescription painkillers to get high (e.g., OxyContin, Vicodin, Lortab, etc.)	100%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Other prescription drugs to get high (e.g., Ritalin, Adderall, Xanax, etc.)	99%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Something you bought in a store to get high (e.g., cough syrup, etc.)	100%	0%	0%	0%	100%
12th	Prescription pain medicine without a prescription or differently than prescribed	99%	0%	1%	0%	100%
	Prescription painkillers to get high (e.g., OxyContin, Vicodin, Lortab, etc.)	100%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Other prescription drugs to get high (e.g., Ritalin, Adderall, Xanax, etc.)	99%	1%	0%	0%	100%
	Something you bought in a store to get high (e.g., cough syrup, etc.)	100%	0%	0%	0%	100%

ALCOHOL CONSEQUENCES: During the past 12 months, how often have you experienced the following while or after drinking alcohol:

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6+ times	Total
10th	Performed poorly on a test or important project	99%	1%	0%	0%	100%
	Been in trouble with the police	100%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Damaged property	99%	1%	0%	0%	100%
	Got into an argument or fight	96%	3%	1%	0%	100%
	Been hurt or injured	97%	3%	0%	0%	100%
	Been a victim of a violent crime	100%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Been treated in a hospital Emergency Department	100%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	A friend said they were worried about your alcohol use	99%	1%	0%	0%	100%
12th	Performed poorly on a test or important project	98%	1%	1%	1%	100%
	Been in trouble with the police	99%	1%	1%	0%	100%
	Damaged property	97%	3%	1%	0%	100%
	Got into an argument or fight	90%	8%	1%	1%	100%
	Been hurt or injured	91%	7%	1%	0%	100%
	Been a victim of a violent crime	99%	1%	0%	0%	100%
	Been treated in a hospital Emergency Department	99%	1%	0%	0%	100%
	A friend said they were worried about your alcohol use	94%	4%	1%	1%	100%

SUBSTANCE USE CONSEQUENCES: During the past 12 months:

	10th	12th
Did you ever use alcohol or drugs to relax, feel better about yourself, or fit in	17%	34%
Did you ever use alcohol or drugs while you were by yourself, alone	15%	28%
Did you ever forget things you did while using alcohol or drugs	11%	24%
Did your family or friends ever tell you that you should cut down on your drinking or drug use	4%	8%
Have you gotten into trouble while you were using alcohol or drugs	5%	7%
Have you ever ridden in a car driven by someone (including yourself) who was "high" or had been using alcohol or drugs	13%	25%
Experienced 2 or more consequences (indicating the potential need for substance use disorder assessment according to the CRAFFT Screening Test)	16%	31%

DUI: During the past 12 months, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when:

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6+ times	Total
10th	You had been drinking alcohol	96%	4%	0%	0%	100%
	You had been using marijuana	95%	3%	1%	2%	100%
12th	You had been drinking alcohol	84%	9%	4%	3%	100%
	You had been using marijuana	84%	10%	0%	7%	100%

WORRY ABOUT FRIEND: During the past 12 months:

	10th	12th
Did you worry about any of your friends' substance use (Only include concerns about alcohol and other drugs. Do not include tobacco, e-cigarettes, or other vaping products.)	22%	26%

RECOVERY FROM SUBSTANCE USE:

	10th	12th
Besides nicotine, used to have a problem with drugs or alcohol, but no longer do	5%	6%
Consider yourself to be in recovery	5%	4%

RECOVERY FROM SUBSTANCE USE: With which substance do you no longer have a problem (select all that apply)*:

	10th	12th
Does not apply	85%	84%
Alcohol	3%	6%
Marijuana	2%	8%
Opioids	1%	4%
Other Substance	2%	3%

*Percentages do not add up to 100% because this is a "select all that apply" question and not all participants responded consistently to questions U28 and U29.

(3) Drug Use Contributing Factors

PERSONAL DISAPPROVAL: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not wrong at all	Total
8th	Drink beer, wine or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey or gin) regularly	64%	24%	10%	2%	100%
	Smoke cigarettes	82%	12%	5%	1%	100%
	Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products	73%	18%	6%	2%	100%
	Use marijuana	79%	15%	4%	2%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to them	86%	10%	3%	1%	100%
10th	Drink beer, wine or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey or gin) regularly	36%	31%	27%	6%	100%
	Smoke cigarettes	59%	30%	8%	2%	100%
	Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products	49%	28%	17%	6%	100%
	Use marijuana	51%	25%	14%	9%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to them	72%	21%	5%	1%	100%
12th	Drink beer, wine or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey or gin) regularly	17%	22%	45%	16%	100%
	Smoke cigarettes	54%	31%	11%	4%	100%
	Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products	34%	22%	34%	9%	100%
	Use marijuana	28%	21%	37%	14%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to them	74%	21%	4%	1%	100%

PERCEPTIONS OF PEER ALCOHOL USE: In the past 30 days, what percent of students at your school do you think have had beer, wine, or hard liquor:

	10th	12th
0% of students	3%	4%
1-10% of students	13%	4%
11-20% of students	7%	4%
21-30% of students	13%	9%
31-40% of students	7%	8%
41-50% of students	12%	12%
51-60% of students	11%	10%
61-70% of students	11%	14%
71-80% of students	11%	19%
81-90% of students	6%	12%
91-100% of students	2%	3%
Total	100%	100%

Each row indicates the percent of students who the students thought had beer, wine, or hard liquor in the past 30 days

Compared to:

	10th	12th
Actual past 30 day alcohol use reported	24%	51%

PERCEPTIONS OF PEER CIGARETTE USE: In the past 30 days, what percent of students at your school do you think have smoked cigarettes:

	10th	12th
0% of students	9%	9%
1-10% of students	30%	31%
11-20% of students	15%	16%
21-30% of students	18%	11%
31-40% of students	8%	10%
41-50% of students	10%	9%
51-60% of students	6%	3%
61-70% of students	2%	3%
71-80% of students	2%	6%
81-90% of students	1%	3%
91-100% of students	1%	1%
Total	100%	100%

Each row indicates the percent of students who the students thought had smoked cigarettes in the past 30 days

Compared to:

	10th	12th
Actual past 30 day cigarette use reported	0%	3%

PERCEPTIONS OF PEER MARIJUANA USE: In the past 30 days, what percent of students at your school do you think have used marijuana:

	10th	12th
0% of students	7%	5%
1-10% of students	29%	14%
11-20% of students	15%	10%
21-30% of students	11%	18%
31-40% of students	8%	9%
41-50% of students	10%	11%
51-60% of students	6%	10%
61-70% of students	5%	10%
71-80% of students	5%	10%
81-90% of students	2%	3%
91-100% of students	2%	1%
Total	100%	100%

Each row indicates the percent of students who the students thought had used marijuana in the past 30 days

Compared to:

	10th	12th
Actual past 30 day marijuana use reported	9%	21%

PERCEIVED RISK ASSOCIATED WITH USE: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Total
8th	Take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day	5%	20%	36%	39%	100%
	Have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week	4%	14%	33%	49%	100%
	Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day	2%	5%	17%	76%	100%
	Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products	3%	12%	31%	54%	100%
	Use marijuana once or twice a week	6%	18%	21%	56%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to them	3%	6%	17%	74%	100%
10th	Take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day	7%	26%	33%	34%	100%
	Have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week	4%	18%	38%	40%	100%
	Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day	5%	7%	18%	69%	100%
	Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products	4%	14%	37%	45%	100%
	Use marijuana once or twice a week	14%	26%	25%	34%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to them	5%	5%	18%	71%	100%
12th	Take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day	10%	22%	38%	29%	100%
	Have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week	8%	24%	39%	29%	100%
	Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day	4%	6%	15%	75%	100%
	Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products	4%	22%	41%	32%	100%
	Use marijuana once or twice a week	25%	35%	20%	20%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to them	4%	8%	17%	72%	100%

PERCEIVED RISK ASSOCIATED WITH TEEN ALCOHOL USE: How much do you think people YOUR AGE risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Total
8th	Use alcohol once or twice per month	5%	20%	39%	36%	100%
10th	Use alcohol once or twice per month	13%	39%	33%	15%	100%
12th	Use alcohol once or twice per month	26%	38%	29%	7%	100%

PERCEIVED PEER NORMS: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance	Total
8th	Began drinking alcohol regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month	53%	19%	20%	5%	3%	100%
	Smoked cigarettes	60%	21%	11%	5%	3%	100%
	Used e-cigarettes or other vaping products	49%	20%	19%	8%	4%	100%
	Used marijuana	61%	14%	15%	5%	5%	100%
10th	Began drinking alcohol regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month	40%	28%	17%	12%	2%	100%
	Smoked cigarettes	57%	33%	7%	3%	0%	100%
	Used e-cigarettes or other vaping products	41%	29%	21%	6%	3%	100%
	Used marijuana	44%	27%	19%	7%	3%	100%
12th	Began drinking alcohol regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month	35%	22%	21%	15%	7%	100%
	Smoked cigarettes	65%	20%	7%	5%	4%	100%
	Used e-cigarettes or other vaping products	37%	25%	20%	13%	5%	100%
	Used marijuana	39%	22%	18%	15%	5%	100%

PERCEIVED PEER DISAPPROVAL OF USE: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not wrong at all	Total
8th	Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day	68%	23%	7%	2%	100%
	Smoke tobacco	79%	14%	5%	2%	100%
	Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products	69%	19%	8%	4%	100%
	Use marijuana	75%	14%	8%	3%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you	82%	13%	4%	1%	100%
10th	Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day	38%	34%	17%	11%	100%
	Smoke tobacco	54%	29%	12%	4%	100%
	Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products	45%	22%	16%	17%	100%
	Use marijuana	53%	18%	11%	18%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you	65%	26%	5%	3%	100%
12th	Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day	27%	31%	24%	19%	100%
	Smoke tobacco	40%	35%	11%	14%	100%
	Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products	20%	21%	25%	34%	100%
	Use marijuana	27%	22%	20%	31%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you	60%	30%	5%	6%	100%

PERCEIVED PARENT DISAPPROVAL OF USE: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to:

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not wrong at all	Total
8th	Drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly (at least once or twice a month)	80%	16%	4%	1%	100%
	Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day	94%	5%	1%	0%	100%
	Smoke tobacco	95%	4%	0%	0%	100%
	Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products	94%	6%	0%	0%	100%
	Use marijuana	91%	8%	1%	0%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you	94%	4%	1%	0%	100%
10th	Drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly (at least once or twice a month)	58%	22%	13%	6%	100%
	Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day	81%	18%	1%	0%	100%
	Smoke tobacco	89%	10%	1%	0%	100%
	Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products	85%	12%	2%	0%	100%
	Use marijuana	84%	10%	3%	2%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you	93%	7%	1%	0%	100%
12th	Drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly (at least once or twice a month)	36%	23%	27%	14%	100%
	Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day	71%	22%	6%	1%	100%
	Smoke tobacco	85%	14%	1%	0%	100%
	Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products	77%	16%	6%	1%	100%
	Use marijuana	66%	19%	11%	4%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you	90%	8%	2%	0%	100%

PARENT COMMUNICATION ABOUT DRUGS: In the past year, have your parents/guardians talked to you about:

		Yes	No	Don't remember	Total
8th	Not using alcohol	61%	30%	9%	100%
	Not using tobacco	52%	34%	14%	100%
	Not using marijuana	53%	36%	11%	100%
	Not using opioids for non-medical reasons	43%	45%	12%	100%
10th	Not using alcohol	40%	52%	8%	100%
	Not using tobacco	32%	61%	6%	100%
	Not using marijuana	37%	56%	7%	100%
	Not using opioids for non-medical reasons	26%	66%	9%	100%
12th	Not using alcohol	41%	51%	8%	100%
	Not using tobacco	32%	58%	10%	100%
	Not using marijuana	36%	54%	10%	100%
	Not using opioids for non-medical reasons	29%	63%	8%	100%

In the past year, have your parents/guardians talked with you about not drinking and driving or riding with a drunk driver:

	10th	12th
Yes	75%	75%
No	25%	25%
Total	100%	100%

PARENT ALCOHOL MONITORING: Would you be caught by your parents if:

		Never	Sometimes	Most of the time	Always	Total
8th	You drank some beer, wine or liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parents' permission	19%	19%	22%	41%	100%
	You go to a party where alcohol is served	19%	17%	29%	35%	100%
10th	You drank some beer, wine or liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parents' permission	35%	27%	15%	23%	100%
	You go to a party where alcohol is served	39%	29%	14%	18%	100%
	You drank and drove	25%	19%	14%	43%	100%
	You rode in a car driven by a teen driver who had been drinking	28%	30%	18%	25%	100%
12th	You drank some beer, wine or liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parents' permission	41%	32%	19%	9%	100%
	You go to a party where alcohol is served	52%	27%	10%	10%	100%
	You drank and drove	33%	19%	17%	31%	100%
	You rode in a car driven by a teen driver who had been drinking	33%	33%	17%	17%	100%

PARENT OVERALL MONITORING:

		Never	Sometimes	Most of the time	Always	Total
8th	When I am not at home, one of my parents/guardians knows where I am and who I am with	2%	5%	21%	72%	100%
	My parents/guardians ask if I've gotten my homework done	7%	18%	21%	54%	100%
	Would your parents/guardians know if you did not come home on time	2%	10%	21%	67%	100%
10th	When I am not at home, one of my parents/guardians knows where I am and who I am with	7%	9%	29%	56%	100%
	My parents/guardians ask if I've gotten my homework done	12%	24%	25%	39%	100%
	Would your parents/guardians know if you did not come home on time	4%	11%	22%	63%	100%
12th	When I am not at home, one of my parents/guardians knows where I am and who I am with	6%	10%	31%	52%	100%
	My parents/guardians ask if I've gotten my homework done	14%	32%	24%	30%	100%
	Would your parents/guardians know if you did not come home on time	3%	15%	22%	59%	100%

My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use:

	8th	10th	12th
Yes	92%	82%	80%
No	8%	18%	20%
Total	100%	100%	100%

PERCEIVED ACCESS: If you wanted to get the following, how easy would it be for you to get some:

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very easy	Total
8th	Beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin)	42%	29%	20%	10%	100%
	Cigarettes	64%	22%	10%	5%	100%
	E-cigarettes or other vaping products	61%	20%	11%	8%	100%
	Marijuana	74%	16%	5%	5%	100%
	Prescription drugs not prescribed to you	63%	22%	10%	5%	100%
	Opioid medications from your home	71%	18%	6%	4%	100%
10th	Beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin)	28%	21%	32%	18%	100%
	Cigarettes	49%	27%	15%	8%	100%
	E-cigarettes or other vaping products	43%	17%	24%	16%	100%
	Marijuana	51%	20%	15%	15%	100%
	Prescription drugs not prescribed to you	57%	27%	11%	6%	100%
	Opioid medications from your home	73%	17%	7%	3%	100%
12th	Beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin)	11%	25%	28%	36%	100%
	Cigarettes	32%	23%	21%	23%	100%
	E-cigarettes or other vaping products	21%	24%	28%	27%	100%
	Marijuana	30%	21%	25%	24%	100%
	Prescription drugs not prescribed to you	48%	32%	13%	7%	100%
	Opioid medications from your home	69%	19%	9%	3%	100%

PERCEIVED ADULT DISAPPROVAL: How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your community think it is for kids your age:

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not wrong at all	Total
8th	To drink alcohol	46%	35%	17%	2%	100%
	To smoke cigarettes	68%	24%	6%	2%	100%
	To use e-cigarettes or other vaping products	59%	27%	12%	3%	100%
	To use marijuana	70%	22%	6%	1%	100%
10th	To drink alcohol	25%	41%	26%	8%	100%
	To smoke cigarettes	59%	36%	3%	1%	100%
	To use e-cigarettes or other vaping products	43%	39%	16%	2%	100%
	To use marijuana	55%	34%	9%	2%	100%
12th	To drink alcohol	13%	25%	47%	15%	100%
	To smoke cigarettes	54%	37%	8%	1%	100%
	To use e-cigarettes or other vaping products	28%	45%	23%	4%	100%
	To use marijuana	30%	41%	26%	4%	100%

TOBACCO PRODUCTS SUPPLY SOURCE ONLY AMONG TOBACCO USERS: During the past year, did you get any tobacco products from the following sources*:

	8th Grade	10th Grade	12th Grade
Retail Purchase			
I bought them at a gas station or store or mall	0%	17%	12%
Online Access			
Bought online	0%	0%	0%
Parent Supply			
My parents WITH their permission	0%	17%	6%
Social Access			
A friend gave them to me	50%	67%	50%
My older brother or sister gave them to me	0%	17%	0%
Accessed Without Permission			
My parents WITHOUT their permission	50%	17%	6%
# of Tobacco Users in the Past Year	4	6	16

*If you see an **N/R (Not Reported)** noted in this table, it means that *at least 50% of students skipped the question for no known reason, making the results too biased to report*

E-CIGARETTES OR OTHER VAPING PRODUCTS SUPPLY SOURCE ONLY AMONG E-CIGARETTES OR OTHER VAPING PRODUCTS USERS: During the past year, did you get any e-cigarettes or other vaping products from the following sources*:

	8th Grade	10th Grade	12th Grade
Retail Purchase			
I bought them at a gas station or store or mall	0%	18%	35%
Online Access			
Bought online	9%	7%	2%
Parent Supply			
My parents WITH their permission	9%	7%	10%
Social Access			
A friend gave them to me	82%	79%	76%
My older brother or sister gave them to me	10%	21%	14%
Accessed Without Permission			
My parents WITHOUT their permission	14%	7%	4%
# of E-Cigarette or Vaping Users in the Past Year	24	29	50

*If you see an **N/R (Not Reported)** noted in this table, it means that *at least 50% of students skipped the question for no known reason*, making the results too biased to report

ALCOHOL SUPPLY SOURCE ONLY AMONG ALCOHOL USERS: During the past year, did you usually get your own beer, wine or liquor from the following sources*:

	8th Grade	10th Grade	12th Grade
Retail Purchase			
Any Retail Source**	4%	4%	23%
I bought it at a bar or restaurant	4%	3%	16%
I bought it at a gas station or store	4%	4%	16%
Curbside/Home delivery***	4%	4%	2%
Parent Supply			
My parents WITH their permission	30%	49%	58%
Social Access			
Any Social Source (excluding parents)	32%	67%	73%
A friend gave it to me	18%	41%	62%
I got it at a party	13%	43%	60%
I gave a stranger money to buy it for me	5%	4%	9%
My older brother or sister gave it to me	12%	21%	32%
An adult (other than my parents) WITH that adult's permission	14%	36%	36%
Accessed Without Permission			
Stole or Took Without Permission	23%	29%	36%
My parents WITHOUT their permission	19%	27%	36%
An adult (other than my parents) WITHOUT that adult's permission	12%	15%	9%
# of Alcohol Users in the Past Year	92	80	102

*If you see an **N/R (Not Reported)** noted in this table, it means that *at least 50% of students skipped the question for no known reason*, making the results too biased to report.

**The list of retail sources includes a new option added in 2022. Calculated variable not comparable to prior years.

***New question added in 2022

MARIJUANA SUPPLY SOURCE ONLY AMONG MARIJUANA USERS: In the past year, did you get your own marijuana from any of the following sources*:**

	8th Grade	10th Grade	12th Grade
I bought it from someone who sells drugs	36%	42%	44%
I gave a stranger money to buy it at a marijuana dispensary***	0%	8%	7%
Someone gave it to me	91%	88%	80%
A friend gave it to me	91%	77%	73%
My parents WITH their permission	18%	23%	18%
My older brother or sister gave it to me	36%	15%	13%
An adult (other than my parents) WITH that adult's permission	9%	31%	25%
My parents WITHOUT their permission	18%	8%	11%
Someone else's medical marijuana prescription	18%	0%	9%
My own medical marijuana prescription	0%	4%	0%
# of Marijuana Users in the Past Year	12	28	45

*If you see an **N/R (Not Reported)** noted in this table, it means that *at least 50% of students skipped the question for no known reason*, making the results too biased to report.

**The list of supply sources is slightly different from prior years.

***New question added in 2022

PRESCRIPTION DRUG SOURCE TYPE ONLY AMONG PRESCRIPTION DRUG USERS: In the past year, did you get prescription drugs not prescribed to you from any of the following sources*:

	8th Grade	10th Grade	12th Grade
I bought them from someone (friend, relative, stranger, etc.)	15%	100%	0%
Someone gave them to me	54%	100%	50%
My parents gave them to me	38%	100%	50%
Someone other than my parents gave them to me (friend, relative, friends' parent, etc.)	27%	N/R	25%
I took them from somewhere	38%	100%	0%
I took them from home without the knowledge of my parents/guardians	38%	100%	0%
I took them from someone else's home	0%	100%	0%
# of Prescription Drug Users in the Past Year	13	1	4

*If you see an **N/R (Not Reported)** noted in this table, it means that *at least 50% of students skipped the question for no known reason*, making the results too biased to report

(4) Interpersonal Conflict, Violence, and Delinquency

DELINQUENCY: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6+ times	Total
8th	Been in a physical fight	81%	15%	4%	1%	100%
	Carried a weapon such as a handgun, knife, or club	87%	5%	2%	5%	100%
	Sold illegal drugs	100%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Been drunk or high at school	97%	3%	0%	0%	100%
10th	Been in a physical fight	83%	13%	3%	1%	100%
	Carried a weapon such as a handgun, knife, or club	81%	6%	4%	9%	100%
	Sold illegal drugs	98%	1%	1%	1%	100%
	Been drunk or high at school	93%	2%	2%	4%	100%
12th	Been in a physical fight	88%	10%	0%	1%	100%
	Carried a weapon such as a handgun, knife, or club	90%	2%	3%	5%	100%
	Sold illegal drugs	93%	5%	1%	1%	100%
	Been drunk or high at school	93%	5%	1%	1%	100%

BULLYING EXPERIENCES: During the past 12 months, has another student at school:

	8th	10th	12th
Bullied you by calling you names	38%	25%	25%
Threatened to hurt you	22%	14%	14%
Bullied you by hitting, punching, kicking, or pushing you	14%	9%	9%
Bullied, harassed, or spread rumors about you on the Internet, social media, or through text messages	22%	19%	26%
Ever bullied (reported at least 1 type of bullying)	46%	31%	34%
Intensely bullied (reported all types of bullying)	5%	5%	6%

BIAS-BASED BULLYING: In the past 12 months at school, how often have you been bullied, harassed, or made fun of because of:

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6+ times	Total
8th	Your appearance or a disability	54%	23%	7%	16%	100%
10th	What someone assumed about your religion, sexual orientation, or race/ethnicity	80%	8%	4%	7%	100%
	Your appearance or a disability	74%	10%	8%	8%	100%
12th	What someone assumed about your religion, sexual orientation, or race/ethnicity	88%	5%	3%	4%	100%
	Your appearance or a disability	76%	9%	7%	8%	100%

DATING VIOLENCE: During the past 12 months, have any of the following been done by someone in a dating relationship with you:

		I have not begun to date	Yes	No	Not sure	Total
8th	Slapped, kicked, punched, hit, or threatened you	47%	3%	49%	1%	100%
10th	Slapped, kicked, punched, hit, or threatened you	17%	7%	71%	5%	100%
	Put you down or tried to control you	17%	15%	66%	2%	100%
12th	Slapped, kicked, punched, hit, or threatened you	16%	7%	74%	3%	100%
	Put you down or tried to control you	17%	21%	59%	3%	100%

GAMBLING: During the past 12 months, how often have you bet/gambled for money in the following ways:

		Never	Less than once a month	1-3 times per month	Once a week or more	Total
10th	At a gambling machine in a bar, restaurant, gas station, or gambling establishment	98%	2%	0%	0%	100%
	Online (internet) gambling	97%	2%	1%	1%	100%
12th	At a gambling machine in a bar, restaurant, gas station, or gambling establishment	95%	5%	1%	0%	100%
	Online (internet) gambling	95%	1%	3%	1%	100%

GAMBLING: Calculated variable based on gambling options in the past 12 months (at a gambling machine, or online gambling):

		No gambling (machine, online)	At least one way (machine, online)	Both ways (machine, online)	Total
10th	Ways of gambling in the past 12 months (gambling machines, online)	96%	4%	1%	100%
12th	Ways of gambling in the past 12 months (gambling machines, online)	92%	6%	2%	100%

GAMBLING: In the past 12 months, have you ever:

		Yes	No	Total
10th	Felt bad about the amount of money you bet, or about what happens when you bet money	3%	97%	100%
	Gambled more than you had planned to	4%	96%	100%
12th	Felt bad about the amount of money you bet, or about what happens when you bet money	3%	97%	100%
	Gambled more than you had planned to	5%	95%	100%

GAMBLING: Calculated variable based on unwanted gambling experiences in the past 12 months (feeling bad about the money bet, or gambled more than planned):

		Experienced none (felt bad, gambled more)	Experienced at least one (felt bad or gambled more)	Experienced both (felt bad and gambled more)	Total
10th	Unwanted gambling experiences in the past 12 months (feeling bad, gambling more)	94%	5%	1%	100%
12th	Unwanted gambling experiences in the past 12 months (feeling bad, gambling more)	93%	5%	1%	100%

(5) Academic and School Experiences

SCHOOL ABSENCES: About how many days are you absent from school during an entire year:

	8th	10th	12th
0-9 days	77%	75%	67%
10-19 days	16%	17%	26%
20-30 days	5%	5%	5%
More than 30 days	3%	3%	2%
Total	100%	100%	100%

ACTIVITIES AND OPPORTUNITIES: In which of the following activities do you participate:

	8th		10th		12th	
	%	N	%	N	%	N
School sports team	58%	206	58%	114	56%	87
Other sports	59%	207	41%	76	37%	53
School clubs	40%	135	58%	109	76%	116
Service clubs or volunteer projects (e.g., Scouting, 4H)	32%	108	34%	58	55%	80
Other activity clubs (e.g., Boys & Girls, YMCA, etc.)	27%	90	27%	46	25%	33
Church youth group or other faith-based youth group	50%	169	36%	63	34%	47

ACTIVITIES AND OPPORTUNITIES: Participation in activities:

	8th	10th	12th
0 activities	13%	17%	11%
1 activity	17%	16%	14%
2 or more activities	71%	67%	75%
Total	100%	100%	100%

ACTIVITIES AND OPPORTUNITIES: On the average over the school year, how many hours per week do you work in a paid or unpaid job:

	10th	12th
None	44%	21%
5 or less hours	13%	9%
6 to 10 hours	14%	11%
11 to 15 hours	14%	19%
16 to 20 hours	6%	21%
21 to 25 hours	4%	10%
26 to 30 hours	5%	7%
More than 30 hours	2%	1%
Total	100%	100%

ACTIVITIES AND OPPORTUNITIES: Participation in activities and/or work:

	10th	12th
No activities and no work	11%	1%
No activities but work	6%	9%
At least one activity but no work	33%	20%
At least one activity and work	51%	69%
Total	100%	100%

ACADEMIC ACHIEVEMENT: Putting them all together, what were your grades like for the last year:

	8th	10th	12th
Mostly A	39%	29%	44%
Mostly A and B	42%	40%	32%
Mostly B	3%	6%	2%
Mostly B and C	14%	17%	16%
Mostly C	1%	2%	3%
Mostly C and D	1%	5%	3%
Mostly D	1%	1%	1%
Mostly F	0%	0%	0%
Total	100%	100%	100%

ACADEMIC EXPECTATIONS: How likely is it that you will complete a post high school program such as vocational training program, military service, community college, or 4-year college:

	10th	12th
Definitely will not	6%	11%
Probably will not	5%	3%
Probably will	27%	11%
Definitely will	46%	70%
Not sure	16%	5%
Total	100%	100%

SCHOOL CLIMATE/CARING ADULTS: At my school, there is a teacher or some other adult:

		Not at all true	A little true	Pretty much true	Very much true	Total
8th	Who really cares about me	4%	14%	35%	47%	100%
	Who notices when I'm not there	5%	14%	35%	46%	100%
	Who listens to me when I have something to say	4%	16%	32%	48%	100%
	Who notices if I have trouble learning something	10%	22%	33%	36%	100%
10th	Who really cares about me	9%	22%	31%	38%	100%
	Who notices when I'm not there	10%	23%	27%	39%	100%
	Who listens to me when I have something to say	8%	17%	34%	41%	100%
	Who notices if I have trouble learning something	13%	31%	26%	29%	100%
12th	Who really cares about me	8%	16%	27%	48%	100%
	Who notices when I'm not there	9%	24%	27%	41%	100%
	Who listens to me when I have something to say	7%	17%	37%	40%	100%
	Who notices if I have trouble learning something	14%	33%	27%	25%	100%

SCHOOL CLIMATE/HIGH EXPECTATIONS: At my school, there is a teacher or some other adult:

		Not at all true	A little true	Pretty much true	Very much true	Total
8th	Who tells me when I do a good job	5%	15%	34%	46%	100%
	Who always wants me to do my best	2%	9%	26%	63%	100%
	Who believes I will be a success	5%	13%	30%	52%	100%
	Who encourages me to work hard in school	3%	12%	30%	54%	100%
10th	Who tells me when I do a good job	10%	20%	33%	37%	100%
	Who always wants me to do my best	7%	13%	29%	51%	100%
	Who believes I will be a success	9%	22%	27%	42%	100%
	Who encourages me to work hard in school	9%	17%	28%	46%	100%
12th	Who tells me when I do a good job	13%	20%	29%	37%	100%
	Who always wants me to do my best	7%	14%	31%	48%	100%
	Who believes I will be a success	8%	17%	29%	46%	100%
	Who encourages me to work hard in school	9%	17%	34%	39%	100%

SCHOOL CLIMATE/MEANINGFUL PARTICIPATION: How true are the following statements:

		Not at all true	A little true	Pretty much true	Very much true	Total
8th	At school, I do interesting activities	10%	28%	41%	22%	100%
	At school, I help decide things like class activities or rules	38%	34%	17%	11%	100%
	At school, I do things that make a difference	25%	38%	21%	15%	100%
10th	At school, I do interesting activities	15%	35%	26%	24%	100%
	At school, I help decide things like class activities or rules	45%	31%	13%	11%	100%
	At school, I do things that make a difference	32%	38%	18%	12%	100%
12th	At school, I do interesting activities	15%	31%	30%	24%	100%
	At school, I help decide things like class activities or rules	31%	31%	22%	16%	100%
	At school, I do things that make a difference	24%	32%	24%	20%	100%

SCHOOL CLIMATE/SCHOOL CONNECTEDNESS: How strongly do you agree or disagree with the following statements about your school:

		Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Agree	Strongly agree	Total
8th	I feel close to people at this school	3%	9%	10%	42%	36%	100%
	I am happy to be at this school	6%	6%	20%	36%	32%	100%
	I feel safe in my school	3%	3%	13%	43%	38%	100%
	The teachers at this school treat students fairly	5%	6%	24%	37%	27%	100%
10th	I feel close to people at this school	7%	10%	15%	44%	24%	100%
	I am happy to be at this school	9%	11%	24%	36%	21%	100%
	I feel safe in my school	2%	6%	15%	49%	28%	100%
	The teachers at this school treat students fairly	6%	12%	24%	41%	17%	100%
12th	I feel close to people at this school	7%	8%	23%	41%	22%	100%
	I am happy to be at this school	10%	13%	27%	30%	20%	100%
	I feel safe in my school	1%	3%	15%	49%	31%	100%
	The teachers at this school treat students fairly	7%	21%	23%	32%	19%	100%

During the past 30 days, how many days did you not go to school because you felt you would be unsafe:

	8th	10th	12th
0 days	93%	92%	94%
1 day	4%	3%	3%
2 or 3 days	2%	3%	2%
4 or 5 days	1%	1%	1%
6 or more days	1%	2%	0%
Total	100%	100%	100%

(6) Mental, Social, and Physical Health

During the past 12 months did you ever:

	8th		10th		12th	
	%	N	%	N	%	N
Seriously consider attempting suicide	N/A	N/A	23%	44	18%	27
Feel so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row that you stopped doing some usual activities	29%	101	42%	84	41%	65

Is there an adult you know (other than your parent) you could talk to about important things in your life:

	No	Yes, one adult	Yes, more than one adult	Total
8th	12%	19%	69%	100%
10th	13%	20%	66%	100%
12th	14%	28%	58%	100%

BMI (Body Mass Index) Categories based on CDC guidelines:

	8th		10th		12th	
	%	N	%	N	%	N
Underweight	4%	11	3%	5	2%	3
Healthy weight	70%	192	67%	112	75%	101
Overweight	15%	42	15%	25	13%	17
Obese	11%	29	15%	26	10%	14
Total	100%	274	100%	168	100%	135

Body Mass Index categories as calculated by self-reported height and weight

During the past 7 days, on how many days did you eat dinner at home with at least one of your parents or guardians:

	8th	10th	12th
0 days	6%	8%	8%
1 day	2%	3%	6%
2 days	4%	5%	13%
3 days	3%	10%	12%
4 days	8%	10%	16%
5 days	13%	18%	21%
6 days	13%	12%	7%
7 days	50%	33%	18%
Total	100%	100%	100%

During the past 7 days, how many times did you:

		0 times during the past 7 days	1 to 3 times during the past 7 days	4 to 6 times during the past 7 days	1 time per day	2 times per day	3 times per day	4 or more times per day	Total
8th	Eat fruit	5%	21%	26%	14%	20%	6%	7%	100%
	Eat vegetables	9%	23%	24%	15%	18%	6%	5%	100%
10th	Eat fruit	5%	27%	23%	13%	20%	4%	8%	100%
	Eat vegetables	9%	25%	22%	17%	19%	4%	5%	100%
12th	Eat fruit	6%	27%	24%	17%	17%	5%	4%	100%
	Eat vegetables	6%	28%	30%	17%	13%	3%	5%	100%

During the past 30 days, how often did you go hungry because there was not enough food in your home:

	8th	10th	12th
Never	80%	78%	83%
Rarely	14%	19%	8%
Sometimes	4%	3%	7%
Most of the time	0%	0%	3%
Always	1%	0%	0%
Total	100%	100%	100%

SCREEN TIME: On an average school day, how many hours do you spend on NON-SCHOOL RELATED "screen time" (e.g., TV, videos, streaming, gaming (Xbox, PlayStation, or internet-based games), smart phone use, texting, social media, or the Internet):

	8th	10th	12th
No screen time on an average school day	3%	2%	3%
Less than 2 hours per day	18%	21%	11%
2-3 hours per day	33%	25%	32%
4-6 hours per day	32%	37%	40%
7 or more hours per day	14%	16%	15%
Total	100%	100%	100%

During the past 7 days, on how many days were you physically active for a total of at least 60 minutes per day:

	8th	10th	12th
0 days	4%	5%	6%
1 day	1%	4%	5%
2 days	5%	6%	5%
3 days	7%	10%	12%
4 days	11%	7%	7%
5 days	26%	19%	28%
6 days	11%	13%	10%
7 days	35%	36%	27%
Total	100%	100%	100%