



ILLINOIS YOUTH SURVEY

2022 County Report

County Name: Massac

I ILLINOIS
CPRD | Center for Prevention
Research & Development
SCHOOL OF SOCIAL WORK



Data collected Spring 2022

Introduction

Based on the administration of the Illinois Youth Survey (2022), this report provides county-level data on a variety of health and social indicators including drug use, bullying, school climate, and much more. The data has been organized into topical sections as noted in the table of contents. In some cases, only a portion of schools in a county participate in the Illinois Youth Survey (IYS). County reports will only be generated when there are two or more eligible public schools from two or more districts participating at the 8th, 10th or 12th grade level. Eligible public schools are regular public schools, not specialized, that contain at least 10 students at the 8th, 10th or 12th grade level, and thus are part of the pool of schools from which the statewide sample is drawn. There will be NO DATA presented in this report for any grade level with data from only one district. This is to protect the confidentiality of district-level results.

There has been a change in the way that ISBE reports school enrollment data that affects the data we are able to provide in this report. We do not have enrollment data for non-participating schools in the county and thus cannot provide an estimate of overall county enrollment. The list of schools that contributed to the data in this report can be found following the table of contents.

In the table below, the number of eligible public schools (schools that contain at least 10 students at the 8th, 10th or 12th grade level) is compared with the actual number of IYS participating public schools in the county.

Public School Building IYS Participation by School Level

Middle Schools (8th grade)		High Schools (10th and/or 12th grades)	
N Schools Participating	N Schools Eligible	N Schools Participating	N Schools Eligible
2	2	2	2

The data presented in this report includes both public and private schools that participated in this county. If schools that serve youth in specialized settings like charter schools, alternative schools, etc. participated in the IYS, those students are also represented in the survey results in this report.

The IYS 8th grade form does not include all questions asked on the IYS high school form. For that reason, responses to some questions do not appear in the tables for some grade levels. If you would like to determine what section includes responses to a specific survey item or verify if a question was asked at a specific grade level, please refer to the Site Report Appendix on the IYS website at <http://iys.cprd.illinois.edu/results>.

When looking at percentages, keep in mind that 0% is a rounded number and may not mean "0" people affected.

Tables can be helpful when you are looking for a summary of responses for particular survey questions, for example, the percentage of 8th grade youth who report using prescription pain killers to get high. Some tables may contain a mean score (an average of all the responses), a median score (the middle point of all responses given) or an "N" (number of students who responded to that question). Tables can also be useful when you need specific data to support a grant or report. If you see an "**N/A**" (**Not Applicable**) noted in a table, this indicates that the question was **not asked at that grade level**. If you see an "**N/R**" (**Not Reported**) noted in a table, this indicates, unless otherwise specified, that at least 90% of students skipped the question for no known reason, making the results too biased to report. For tables that are "among users" only grade levels with "at least one user" will display; grade levels with "0" users will not show.

Summary charts were provided in previous years to help you compare your results to a random sample of students across the state of Illinois. Due to the COVID-19 pandemic and subsequent school closures, an IYS state sample is not available for 2020 and there are no summary charts included in this report. State level results from the 2022 IYS will be available in late fall, so you will be able to compare these results to the state estimate at that time. Until then, you can compare these results to a county with similar characteristics, or to the 2020 report for suburban Chicago counties, other urban/suburban counties, or rural counties (Chicago is not available). All of these reports are available on the IYS website. Summary charts will return in the next IYS administration year.

We are confident that you will find this report to be a valuable resource for planning, grant writing, program development and reporting. If you have any questions about this report, please call 888-333-5612 and ask for an IYS Coordinator or visit the IYS website at <http://iys.cprd.illinois.edu/>.

Table of Contents

Data Tables

(1) Student Characteristics	1
Includes demographic data and other information about the surveyed population.	
(2) Drug Prevalence and Behaviors	5
Includes substance use behaviors including type, frequency, consequences, and recovery.	
(3) Drug Use Contributing Factors	16
Includes factors in students, their families, and their communities that may increase or reduce the risk of youth substance use disorder, such as access to substances and parental communication about expectations to not use drugs.	
(4) Interpersonal Conflict, Violence, and Delinquency	31
Includes experiences with violence and high-risk behaviors including bullying, fighting, and gambling.	
(5) Academic and School Experiences	34
Includes youth opinions of their academic experiences, their school environment, and engagement in youth activities.	
(6) Mental, Social, and Physical Health	39
Includes a variety of mental and physical health issues including thoughts about depression/suicide, nutrition, and physical activity (including estimates of obesity).	

List of Schools

Public or private schools that contributed to the data in this report:

ISBE ID	School Name
17310	Joppa Jr & Sr High School
18411	Massac County High School
18414	Massac Jr High School

(1) Student Characteristics

Age

8th		10th		12th	
Avg	N	Avg	N	Avg	N
13.5	127	15.7	129	17.5	92

Gender

	8th		10th		12th	
	%	N	%	N	%	N
Female	46%	59	53%	69	43%	40
Male	46%	58	43%	56	50%	46
Transgender	3%	4	2%	2	3%	3
Do not identify as Female, Male or Transgender	5%	6	2%	2	3%	3
Total	100%	127	100%	129	100%	92

Which of the following best describes you*:

	8th		10th		12th	
	%	N	%	N	%	N
Heterosexual (straight)	78%	98	77%	99	80%	73
Gay or lesbian	0%	0	2%	2	1%	1
Bisexual	6%	8	11%	14	9%	8
I describe my sexual identity some other way	6%	8	2%	3	5%	5
I am not sure about my sexual identity (questioning)	6%	7	7%	9	4%	4
I do not know what this question is asking	4%	5	1%	1	0%	0
Total	100%	126	100%	128	100%	91

*New question added in 2022

Race

	8th		10th		12th	
	%	N	%	N	%	N
White	71%	90	81%	104	79%	72
Black/African American	11%	14	5%	7	4%	4
Latino/Latina	2%	3	2%	2	2%	2
Asian American	0%	0	1%	1	0%	0
Native American/American Indian	1%	1	0%	0	0%	0
Multi-racial	13%	16	10%	13	14%	13
Other	2%	2	2%	2	0%	0
Total	100%	126	100%	129	100%	91

Who do you live with MOST OF THE TIME:

	8th		10th		12th	
	%	N	%	N	%	N
Both parents	52%	66	47%	61	58%	53
Parent and step parent	15%	19	15%	19	2%	2
Mother only	13%	16	11%	14	14%	13
Father only	2%	3	9%	11	3%	3
Split time between parents	7%	9	9%	11	8%	7
Legal guardian	2%	3	2%	2	7%	6
Foster parent (including relatives if they are your foster parent)	1%	1	1%	1	0%	0
Group home or residential care	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0
Grandparents only	4%	5	4%	5	3%	3
Living independently	N/A	N/A	0%	0	3%	3
Multiple living situations	4%	5	4%	5	2%	2
Total	100%	127	100%	129	100%	92

During the past 30 days, where did you usually sleep*:

	8th		10th		12th	
	%	N	%	N	%	N
In my parent's or guardian's home	98%	125	98%	127	97%	88
In the home of a friend, family member, or other person because I had to leave my home or my parent or guardian cannot afford housing	0%	0	1%	1	2%	2
In a shelter or emergency housing	1%	1	0%	0	0%	0
In a motel or hotel	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0
In a car, park, campground, or other public place	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0
I do not have a usual place to sleep	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0
Somewhere else	1%	1	1%	1	1%	1
Total	100%	127	100%	129	100%	91

*New question added in 2022

Zip code of student

	8th	10th	12th
62908	4%	3%	3%
62910	13%	11%	14%
62936	2%	0%	0%
62938	0%	0%	1%
62941	1%	2%	0%
62953	2%	2%	0%
62956	1%	0%	3%
62960	64%	79%	76%
62964	0%	0%	1%
62996	0%	0%	1%
63910	1%	0%	0%
Invalid or no response	13%	2%	0%

At school, are you eligible to receive:

	8th		10th		12th	
	%	N	%	N	%	N
Free lunch	91%	115	83%	107	74%	67
Reduced price lunch	3%	4	4%	5	8%	7
Neither	6%	8	13%	17	19%	17
Total	100%	127	100%	129	100%	91

Amount of time spent home alone each week after school:

	8th
None	61%
1 to 2 days, less than 3 hours per day	15%
1 to 2 days, more than 3 hours per day	6%
3 or more days, less than 3 hours per day	7%
3 or more days, more than 3 hours per day	10%
Total	100%

(2) Drug Prevalence and Behaviors

2022 Substance Use Rates by Grade - Part 1 of 3

Substance Used	8th Grade	10th Grade	12th Grade
Used Past Year			
Any common substance (including alcohol, cigarettes, inhalants or marijuana)	20%	33%	51%
Any common substances plus vaping (including alcohol, tobacco products, cigarettes, e-cigarettes or other vaping products, inhalants, or marijuana)	21%	36%	53%
Alcohol	16%	30%	46%
Cigarettes	1%	3%	9%
E-cigarettes or other vaping products	9%	24%	32%
Any Tobacco Product (including smokeless tobacco, tobacco smoked through cigarettes or cigars/cigarillos, or tobacco used in a hookah water pipe)	0%	7%	15%
Inhalants	5%	5%	2%
Marijuana	3%	18%	30%
Synthetic marijuana	0%	0%	1%
Alcohol and marijuana at the same time	0%	6%	15%
Alcohol and energy drinks at the same time	2%	6%	13%
Any Illicit Drugs (excluding marijuana)	0%	1%	7%
Crack/Cocaine	0%	1%	0%
Hallucinogens/LSD	0%	1%	7%
Ecstasy/MDMA	0%	0%	0%
Methamphetamine	0%	0%	0%
Heroin	0%	0%	0%
Any Prescription Drugs to get high	0%	2%	0%
Prescription Painkillers	0%	0%	0%
Other Prescription Drugs	0%	2%	0%
Prescription pain medicine without prescription or differently than prescribed	2%	1%	3%
Prescription drugs not prescribed to you	1%	6%	1%
Over-the-Counter Drugs	0%	2%	1%
# of Respondents	127	129	92

2022 Substance Use Rates by Grade - Part 2 of 3

Substance Used	8th Grade	10th Grade	12th Grade
Used Past 30 Days			
Alcohol	6%	14%	32%
Any tobacco products OR e-cigarettes or other vaping products	6%	18%	27%
Cigarettes	0%	2%	2%
Smokeless tobacco	1%	2%	3%
Smoked tobacco (other than cigarettes)	0%	5%	8%
Hookah or water pipe	0%	2%	8%
E-cigarettes or other vaping products	4%	14%	22%
Marijuana	1%	11%	18%
Prescription drugs not prescribed to you	0%	2%	1%
# of Respondents	127	129	92

2022 Substance Use Rates by Grade - Part 3 of 3

Substance Used	8th Grade	10th Grade	12th Grade
Used Past 2 Weeks			
Binge Drinking	1%	4%	15%
# of Respondents	127	129	92

How old were you when you first*:

		Never have	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18 or older	Total
8th	Had more than a sip or two of alcohol	73%	15%	1%	6%	3%	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Began drinking alcohol regularly (at least once or twice a month)	96%	2%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Smoked a cigarette, even just a puff	89%	6%	2%	2%	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Used an e-cigarette or other vaping product	81%	3%	6%	6%	3%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Used marijuana	94%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
10th	Had more than a sip or two of alcohol	59%	12%	2%	2%	6%	5%	12%	1%	0%	0%	100%
	Began drinking alcohol regularly (at least once or twice a month)	95%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	2%	2%	0%	0%	100%
	Smoked a cigarette, even just a puff	79%	5%	2%	5%	3%	2%	3%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Used an e-cigarette or other vaping product	66%	2%	2%	6%	9%	5%	10%	1%	0%	0%	100%
	Used marijuana	77%	0%	0%	2%	2%	8%	11%	1%	0%	0%	100%
12th	Had more than a sip or two of alcohol	41%	5%	0%	3%	3%	11%	10%	14%	7%	5%	100%
	Began drinking alcohol regularly (at least once or twice a month)	78%	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%	5%	7%	4%	3%	100%
	Smoked a cigarette, even just a puff	72%	5%	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	5%	5%	1%	100%
	Used an e-cigarette or other vaping product	56%	4%	0%	1%	5%	4%	11%	13%	2%	2%	100%
	Used marijuana	58%	1%	0%	2%	2%	6%	8%	11%	8%	3%	100%

*In 2022, this question replaced the 'When, if ever, did you first' question that appeared in 2020

DRUG INITIATION AMONG THOSE WHO HAVE EVER USED EACH DRUG: Average (mean) age when first*:

	12th	
	Avg	N
Had more than a sip or two of alcohol	14.8	54
Began drinking alcohol regularly (at least once or twice a month)	15.6	20
Smoked a cigarette, even just a puff	13.9	26
Used an e-cigarette or other vaping product	14.6	40
Used marijuana	15.4	37

*Includes 12th grade only to provide a more accurate estimate of age at first use.

ALCOHOL: On how many occasions (if any) have you had alcohol:

		0 occasions	1-2 occasions	3-5 occasions	6-9 occasions	10-19 occasions	20 or more occasions	Total
8th	In the past 30 days	94%	6%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	In the past year	84%	10%	6%	1%	0%	0%	100%
10th	In the past 30 days	84%	14%	1%	0%	0%	1%	100%
	In the past year	71%	18%	7%	3%	0%	1%	100%
12th	In the past 30 days	67%	23%	8%	2%	0%	0%	100%
	In the past year	54%	9%	10%	13%	8%	7%	100%

ALCOHOL PLUS: In the past year, on how many occasions (if any) have you:

		0 occasions	1-2 occasions	3-5 occasions	6-9 occasions	10-19 occasions	20 or more occasions	Total
8th	Used marijuana and alcohol at the same time	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Used alcohol and energy drinks at the same time	98%	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
10th	Used marijuana and alcohol at the same time	94%	5%	0%	0%	0%	1%	100%
	Used alcohol and energy drinks at the same time	94%	5%	1%	0%	0%	0%	100%
12th	Used marijuana and alcohol at the same time	84%	9%	2%	3%	1%	1%	100%
	Used alcohol and energy drinks at the same time	87%	5%	4%	1%	1%	1%	100%

BINGE DRINKING: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row:

	8th	10th	12th
None	99%	96%	85%
Once	0%	2%	12%
Twice	1%	1%	1%
3-5 times	0%	0%	1%
6-9 times	0%	1%	1%
10 or more times	0%	0%	0%
Total	100%	100%	100%

CIGARETTES: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes:

		Not at all	Less than one cigarette per day	1-5 cigarettes per day	About one-half pack per day	About one pack per day	More than 1 pack per day	Total
8th	In the past 30 days	99%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	100%
	In the past year	99%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
10th	In the past 30 days	96%	2%	1%	0%	0%	1%	100%
	In the past year	97%	3%	0%	0%	1%	0%	100%
12th	In the past 30 days	95%	2%	1%	0%	0%	2%	100%
	In the past year	91%	8%	1%	0%	0%	0%	100%

E-CIGARETTES OR VAPING PRODUCTS: During the past 30 days, how frequently have you:

		Never	Once or twice	Once or twice per week	About once a day	More than once a day	Total
8th	Used e-cigarettes or other vaping products	94%	6%	0%	0%	0%	100%
10th	Used e-cigarettes or other vaping products	84%	3%	2%	2%	9%	100%
12th	Used e-cigarettes or other vaping products	75%	7%	4%	1%	13%	100%

E-CIGARETTES OR VAPING PRODUCTS: In the past year, on how many occasions (if any) have you:

		0 occasions	1-2 occasions	3-5 occasions	6-9 occasions	10-19 occasions	20 or more occasions	Total
8th	Used e-cigarettes or other vaping products	91%	4%	2%	1%	0%	2%	100%
10th	Used e-cigarettes or other vaping products	77%	5%	5%	5%	1%	8%	100%
12th	Used e-cigarettes or other vaping products	69%	7%	3%	5%	2%	13%	100%

TOBACCO PRODUCTS OTHER THAN CIGARETTES: During the past 30 days, how frequently have you used:

		Never	Once or twice	Once or twice per week	About once a day	More than once a day	Total
8th	Smokeless tobacco such as chewing tobacco, snuff, dip, or snus	99%	1%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Smoked tobacco products other than cigarettes such as cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Used a hookah or water pipe	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
10th	Smokeless tobacco such as chewing tobacco, snuff, dip, or snus	98%	2%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Smoked tobacco products other than cigarettes such as cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars	95%	4%	2%	0%	0%	100%
	Used a hookah or water pipe	98%	1%	1%	1%	0%	100%
12th	Smokeless tobacco such as chewing tobacco, snuff, dip, or snus	97%	3%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Smoked tobacco products other than cigarettes such as cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars	92%	4%	0%	1%	2%	100%
	Used a hookah or water pipe	92%	4%	1%	1%	1%	100%

TOBACCO PRODUCTS: In the past year, on how many occasions (if any) have you: used any tobacco product including smokeless tobacco, tobacco smoked through cigarettes or cigars/cigarillos, or a hookah water pipe:

		0 occasions	1-2 occasions	3-5 occasions	6-9 occasions	10-19 occasions	20 or more occasions	Total
8th	In the past year	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
10th	In the past year	93%	3%	2%	0%	1%	2%	100%
12th	In the past year	85%	7%	2%	1%	1%	4%	100%

INHALANTS: On how many occasions (if any) have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high:

		0 occasions	1-2 occasions	3-5 occasions	6-9 occasions	10-19 occasions	20 or more occasions	Total
8th	In the past year	95%	1%	2%	1%	0%	2%	100%
10th	In the past year	95%	2%	1%	0%	0%	2%	100%
12th	In the past year	98%	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%

MARIJUANA: On how many occasions (if any) have you used marijuana:

		0 occasions	1-2 occasions	3-5 occasions	6-9 occasions	10-19 occasions	20 or more occasions	Total
8th	In the past 30 days	99%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	In the past year	97%	2%	1%	0%	0%	1%	100%
10th	In the past 30 days	88%	8%	2%	1%	0%	2%	100%
	In the past year	83%	7%	3%	2%	2%	3%	100%
12th	In the past 30 days	82%	5%	1%	3%	1%	8%	100%
	In the past year	70%	9%	4%	3%	2%	12%	100%

SYNTHETIC MARIJUANA, SPICE, OR FAKE WEED: On how many occasions (if any) have you used synthetic marijuana:

		0 occasions	1-2 occasions	3-5 occasions	6-9 occasions	10-19 occasions	20 or more occasions	Total
8th	In the past year	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
10th	In the past year	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
12th	In the past year	99%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	100%

MARIJUANA METHOD OF USE: Among users in the past 30 days, how have you used marijuana*:

	8th Grade	10th Grade	12th Grade
Smoked it (in a joint, bong, pipe, blunt)	100%	77%	82%
Vaporized it (e.g., vapor pen)	N/R	79%	88%
Ate it (in brownies, cakes, candy, etc.)	0%	46%	25%
Dabbed it	0%	38%	47%
# of Marijuana Users in the Past 30 days	1	14	17

*If you see an **N/R (Not Reported)** noted in this table, it means that *at least 50% of students skipped the question for no known reason, making the results too biased to report*

PRESCRIPTION DRUGS: Have you used prescription drugs not prescribed to you:

		Yes	No	Total
8th	In the past 30 days	0%	100%	100%
	In the past year	1%	99%	100%
10th	In the past 30 days	2%	98%	100%
	In the past year	6%	94%	100%
12th	In the past 30 days	1%	99%	100%
	In the past year	1%	99%	100%

ILLICIT DRUGS: During the past 12 months, how often have you used:

		0 occasions	1-2 occasions	3-5 occasions	6-9 occasions	10-19 occasions	20 or more occasions	Total
8th	MDMA ("ecstasy")	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	LSD or other psychedelics	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Cocaine or crack	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Meth (methamphetamine)	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Heroin	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
10th	MDMA ("ecstasy")	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	LSD or other psychedelics	99%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Cocaine or crack	99%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Meth (methamphetamine)	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Heroin	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
12th	MDMA ("ecstasy")	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	LSD or other psychedelics	93%	4%	2%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Cocaine or crack	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Meth (methamphetamine)	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Heroin	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%

PRESCRIPTION AND OVER THE COUNTER DRUGS: During the past 12 months, how often have you used:

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6+ times	Total
8th	Prescription pain medicine without a prescription or differently than prescribed	98%	2%	0%	0%	100%
	Prescription painkillers to get high (e.g., OxyContin, Vicodin, Lortab, etc.)	100%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Other prescription drugs to get high (e.g., Ritalin, Adderall, Xanax, etc.)	100%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Something you bought in a store to get high (e.g., cough syrup, etc.)	100%	0%	0%	0%	100%
10th	Prescription pain medicine without a prescription or differently than prescribed	99%	0%	1%	0%	100%
	Prescription painkillers to get high (e.g., OxyContin, Vicodin, Lortab, etc.)	100%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Other prescription drugs to get high (e.g., Ritalin, Adderall, Xanax, etc.)	98%	1%	1%	0%	100%
	Something you bought in a store to get high (e.g., cough syrup, etc.)	98%	0%	1%	1%	100%
12th	Prescription pain medicine without a prescription or differently than prescribed	97%	1%	0%	2%	100%
	Prescription painkillers to get high (e.g., OxyContin, Vicodin, Lortab, etc.)	100%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Other prescription drugs to get high (e.g., Ritalin, Adderall, Xanax, etc.)	100%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Something you bought in a store to get high (e.g., cough syrup, etc.)	99%	0%	1%	0%	100%

ALCOHOL CONSEQUENCES: During the past 12 months, how often have you experienced the following while or after drinking alcohol:

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6+ times	Total
10th	Performed poorly on a test or important project	98%	0%	0%	2%	100%
	Been in trouble with the police	99%	1%	0%	0%	100%
	Damaged property	99%	0%	0%	1%	100%
	Got into an argument or fight	96%	2%	0%	2%	100%
	Been hurt or injured	97%	1%	1%	2%	100%
	Been a victim of a violent crime	100%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Been treated in a hospital Emergency Department	98%	1%	1%	0%	100%
	A friend said they were worried about your alcohol use	97%	2%	0%	1%	100%
12th	Performed poorly on a test or important project	96%	2%	1%	1%	100%
	Been in trouble with the police	96%	1%	3%	0%	100%
	Damaged property	96%	4%	0%	0%	100%
	Got into an argument or fight	88%	8%	2%	2%	100%
	Been hurt or injured	92%	5%	2%	0%	100%
	Been a victim of a violent crime	98%	1%	1%	0%	100%
	Been treated in a hospital Emergency Department	98%	0%	0%	2%	100%
	A friend said they were worried about your alcohol use	98%	1%	1%	0%	100%

SUBSTANCE USE CONSEQUENCES: During the past 12 months:

	10th	12th
Did you ever use alcohol or drugs to relax, feel better about yourself, or fit in	16%	28%
Did you ever use alcohol or drugs while you were by yourself, alone	11%	23%
Did you ever forget things you did while using alcohol or drugs	5%	15%
Did your family or friends ever tell you that you should cut down on your drinking or drug use	4%	7%
Have you gotten into trouble while you were using alcohol or drugs	3%	8%
Have you ever ridden in a car driven by someone (including yourself) who was "high" or had been using alcohol or drugs	12%	20%
Experienced 2 or more consequences (indicating the potential need for substance use disorder assessment according to the CRAFFT Screening Test)	14%	24%

DUI: During the past 12 months, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when:

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6+ times	Total
10th	You had been drinking alcohol	99%	1%	0%	0%	100%
	You had been using marijuana	97%	2%	0%	1%	100%
12th	You had been drinking alcohol	89%	9%	1%	1%	100%
	You had been using marijuana	86%	4%	2%	8%	100%

WORRY ABOUT FRIEND: During the past 12 months:

	10th	12th
Did you worry about any of your friends' substance use (Only include concerns about alcohol and other drugs. Do not include tobacco, e-cigarettes, or other vaping products.)	21%	25%

RECOVERY FROM SUBSTANCE USE:

	10th	12th
Besides nicotine, used to have a problem with drugs or alcohol, but no longer do	2%	2%
Consider yourself to be in recovery	4%	0%

RECOVERY FROM SUBSTANCE USE: With which substance do you no longer have a problem (select all that apply)*:

	10th	12th
Does not apply	93%	91%
Alcohol	4%	3%
Marijuana	2%	3%
Opioids	1%	2%
Other Substance	1%	1%

*Percentages do not add up to 100% because this is a "select all that apply" question and not all participants responded consistently to questions U28 and U29.

(3) Drug Use Contributing Factors

PERSONAL DISAPPROVAL: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not wrong at all	Total
8th	Drink beer, wine or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey or gin) regularly	78%	17%	6%	0%	100%
	Smoke cigarettes	86%	13%	2%	0%	100%
	Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products	67%	24%	8%	2%	100%
	Use marijuana	81%	15%	2%	2%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to them	91%	9%	0%	0%	100%
10th	Drink beer, wine or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey or gin) regularly	44%	32%	20%	4%	100%
	Smoke cigarettes	52%	31%	12%	4%	100%
	Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products	42%	25%	23%	9%	100%
	Use marijuana	41%	25%	19%	15%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to them	71%	19%	8%	2%	100%
12th	Drink beer, wine or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey or gin) regularly	33%	26%	30%	11%	100%
	Smoke cigarettes	46%	32%	17%	5%	100%
	Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products	37%	27%	23%	12%	100%
	Use marijuana	35%	20%	20%	25%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to them	68%	22%	7%	3%	100%

PERCEPTIONS OF PEER ALCOHOL USE: In the past 30 days, what percent of students at your school do you think have had beer, wine, or hard liquor:

	10th	12th
0% of students	3%	4%
1-10% of students	23%	4%
11-20% of students	12%	3%
21-30% of students	6%	7%
31-40% of students	12%	12%
41-50% of students	12%	22%
51-60% of students	6%	11%
61-70% of students	12%	12%
71-80% of students	11%	15%
81-90% of students	2%	9%
91-100% of students	2%	0%
Total	100%	100%

Each row indicates the percent of students who the students thought had beer, wine, or hard liquor in the past 30 days

Compared to:

	10th	12th
Actual past 30 day alcohol use reported	14%	32%

PERCEPTIONS OF PEER CIGARETTE USE: In the past 30 days, what percent of students at your school do you think have smoked cigarettes:

	10th	12th
0% of students	5%	5%
1-10% of students	22%	18%
11-20% of students	24%	18%
21-30% of students	12%	14%
31-40% of students	9%	7%
41-50% of students	9%	4%
51-60% of students	7%	10%
61-70% of students	5%	7%
71-80% of students	4%	11%
81-90% of students	2%	5%
91-100% of students	2%	1%
Total	100%	100%

Each row indicates the percent of students who the students thought had smoked cigarettes in the past 30 days

Compared to:

	10th	12th
Actual past 30 day cigarette use reported	2%	2%

PERCEPTIONS OF PEER MARIJUANA USE: In the past 30 days, what percent of students at your school do you think have used marijuana:

	10th	12th
0% of students	4%	6%
1-10% of students	17%	2%
11-20% of students	15%	9%
21-30% of students	14%	3%
31-40% of students	6%	15%
41-50% of students	10%	15%
51-60% of students	6%	16%
61-70% of students	13%	6%
71-80% of students	6%	14%
81-90% of students	7%	14%
91-100% of students	2%	1%
Total	100%	100%

Each row indicates the percent of students who the students thought had used marijuana in the past 30 days

Compared to:

	10th	12th
Actual past 30 day marijuana use reported	11%	18%

PERCEIVED RISK ASSOCIATED WITH USE: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Total
8th	Take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day	11%	18%	22%	48%	100%
	Have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week	11%	8%	22%	59%	100%
	Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day	9%	6%	12%	74%	100%
	Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products	6%	19%	27%	48%	100%
	Use marijuana once or twice a week	16%	11%	17%	56%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to them	10%	4%	10%	76%	100%
10th	Take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day	3%	17%	38%	41%	100%
	Have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week	2%	13%	34%	50%	100%
	Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day	1%	9%	22%	69%	100%
	Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products	3%	22%	34%	41%	100%
	Use marijuana once or twice a week	18%	23%	23%	36%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to them	0%	8%	12%	80%	100%
12th	Take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day	7%	23%	25%	45%	100%
	Have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week	10%	19%	26%	45%	100%
	Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day	8%	7%	16%	70%	100%
	Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products	10%	12%	36%	42%	100%
	Use marijuana once or twice a week	21%	29%	16%	34%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to them	7%	5%	15%	73%	100%

PERCEIVED RISK ASSOCIATED WITH TEEN ALCOHOL USE: How much do you think people YOUR AGE risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Total
8th	Use alcohol once or twice per month	9%	12%	26%	54%	100%
10th	Use alcohol once or twice per month	7%	36%	35%	22%	100%
12th	Use alcohol once or twice per month	14%	32%	34%	21%	100%

PERCEIVED PEER NORMS: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance	Total
8th	Began drinking alcohol regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month	78%	12%	6%	2%	1%	100%
	Smoked cigarettes	81%	13%	5%	1%	1%	100%
	Used e-cigarettes or other vaping products	68%	16%	12%	2%	2%	100%
	Used marijuana	78%	12%	6%	2%	2%	100%
10th	Began drinking alcohol regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month	49%	22%	16%	9%	4%	100%
	Smoked cigarettes	60%	24%	6%	9%	2%	100%
	Used e-cigarettes or other vaping products	40%	23%	19%	12%	5%	100%
	Used marijuana	41%	20%	16%	17%	6%	100%
12th	Began drinking alcohol regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month	32%	17%	27%	14%	10%	100%
	Smoked cigarettes	39%	24%	28%	4%	4%	100%
	Used e-cigarettes or other vaping products	29%	17%	27%	17%	9%	100%
	Used marijuana	29%	13%	32%	16%	10%	100%

PERCEIVED PEER DISAPPROVAL OF USE: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not wrong at all	Total
8th	Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day	76%	16%	7%	1%	100%
	Smoke tobacco	78%	14%	7%	1%	100%
	Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products	65%	19%	10%	6%	100%
	Use marijuana	76%	15%	5%	4%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you	84%	14%	2%	0%	100%
10th	Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day	43%	32%	16%	9%	100%
	Smoke tobacco	50%	27%	13%	10%	100%
	Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products	37%	24%	19%	20%	100%
	Use marijuana	43%	22%	14%	21%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you	63%	27%	5%	5%	100%
12th	Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day	32%	33%	21%	15%	100%
	Smoke tobacco	30%	25%	32%	13%	100%
	Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products	29%	16%	25%	29%	100%
	Use marijuana	27%	21%	21%	31%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you	58%	25%	10%	7%	100%

PERCEIVED PARENT DISAPPROVAL OF USE: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to:

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not wrong at all	Total
8th	Drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly (at least once or twice a month)	91%	7%	2%	0%	100%
	Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day	92%	6%	2%	0%	100%
	Smoke tobacco	91%	8%	1%	0%	100%
	Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products	90%	8%	2%	0%	100%
	Use marijuana	93%	5%	2%	1%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you	93%	6%	1%	0%	100%
10th	Drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly (at least once or twice a month)	76%	17%	5%	2%	100%
	Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day	82%	14%	4%	0%	100%
	Smoke tobacco	83%	13%	2%	1%	100%
	Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products	75%	19%	4%	2%	100%
	Use marijuana	74%	13%	9%	4%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you	86%	11%	2%	2%	100%
12th	Drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly (at least once or twice a month)	51%	33%	13%	3%	100%
	Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day	67%	30%	1%	1%	100%
	Smoke tobacco	74%	21%	4%	1%	100%
	Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products	69%	22%	8%	1%	100%
	Use marijuana	66%	25%	4%	4%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you	82%	16%	2%	0%	100%

PARENT COMMUNICATION ABOUT DRUGS: In the past year, have your parents/guardians talked to you about:

		Yes	No	Don't remember	Total
8th	Not using alcohol	54%	35%	11%	100%
	Not using tobacco	47%	38%	15%	100%
	Not using marijuana	51%	36%	13%	100%
	Not using opioids for non-medical reasons	37%	49%	14%	100%
10th	Not using alcohol	48%	42%	10%	100%
	Not using tobacco	54%	37%	9%	100%
	Not using marijuana	57%	34%	9%	100%
	Not using opioids for non-medical reasons	43%	46%	11%	100%
12th	Not using alcohol	48%	46%	7%	100%
	Not using tobacco	42%	50%	8%	100%
	Not using marijuana	41%	48%	11%	100%
	Not using opioids for non-medical reasons	27%	65%	8%	100%

In the past year, have your parents/guardians talked with you about not drinking and driving or riding with a drunk driver:

	10th	12th
Yes	75%	75%
No	25%	25%
Total	100%	100%

PARENT ALCOHOL MONITORING: Would you be caught by your parents if:

		Never	Sometimes	Most of the time	Always	Total
8th	You drank some beer, wine or liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parents' permission	26%	8%	17%	48%	100%
	You go to a party where alcohol is served	21%	10%	16%	53%	100%
10th	You drank some beer, wine or liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parents' permission	20%	20%	22%	38%	100%
	You go to a party where alcohol is served	20%	19%	18%	43%	100%
	You drank and drove	12%	9%	19%	60%	100%
	You rode in a car driven by a teen driver who had been drinking	20%	20%	18%	42%	100%
12th	You drank some beer, wine or liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parents' permission	41%	26%	13%	20%	100%
	You go to a party where alcohol is served	40%	26%	13%	21%	100%
	You drank and drove	27%	13%	18%	41%	100%
	You rode in a car driven by a teen driver who had been drinking	37%	17%	20%	26%	100%

PARENT OVERALL MONITORING:

		Never	Sometimes	Most of the time	Always	Total
8th	When I am not at home, one of my parents/guardians knows where I am and who I am with	5%	1%	14%	80%	100%
	My parents/guardians ask if I've gotten my homework done	7%	10%	25%	58%	100%
	Would your parents/guardians know if you did not come home on time	5%	9%	14%	72%	100%
10th	When I am not at home, one of my parents/guardians knows where I am and who I am with	4%	3%	16%	77%	100%
	My parents/guardians ask if I've gotten my homework done	12%	16%	20%	52%	100%
	Would your parents/guardians know if you did not come home on time	3%	7%	15%	75%	100%
12th	When I am not at home, one of my parents/guardians knows where I am and who I am with	12%	12%	29%	47%	100%
	My parents/guardians ask if I've gotten my homework done	23%	14%	20%	43%	100%
	Would your parents/guardians know if you did not come home on time	16%	9%	17%	57%	100%

My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use:

	8th	10th	12th
Yes	88%	87%	85%
No	12%	13%	15%
Total	100%	100%	100%

PERCEIVED ACCESS: If you wanted to get the following, how easy would it be for you to get some:

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very easy	Total
8th	Beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin)	66%	21%	10%	2%	100%
	Cigarettes	75%	17%	5%	3%	100%
	E-cigarettes or other vaping products	74%	13%	9%	4%	100%
	Marijuana	88%	5%	3%	4%	100%
	Prescription drugs not prescribed to you	84%	10%	3%	3%	100%
	Opioid medications from your home	90%	9%	0%	1%	100%
10th	Beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin)	45%	28%	21%	6%	100%
	Cigarettes	49%	26%	19%	6%	100%
	E-cigarettes or other vaping products	43%	22%	22%	13%	100%
	Marijuana	55%	16%	15%	14%	100%
	Prescription drugs not prescribed to you	64%	19%	9%	8%	100%
	Opioid medications from your home	74%	13%	7%	6%	100%
12th	Beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin)	24%	18%	30%	27%	100%
	Cigarettes	29%	18%	24%	30%	100%
	E-cigarettes or other vaping products	25%	13%	21%	41%	100%
	Marijuana	28%	17%	20%	35%	100%
	Prescription drugs not prescribed to you	43%	23%	15%	18%	100%
	Opioid medications from your home	62%	21%	3%	14%	100%

PERCEIVED ADULT DISAPPROVAL: How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your community think it is for kids your age:

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not wrong at all	Total
8th	To drink alcohol	75%	17%	7%	2%	100%
	To smoke cigarettes	74%	20%	5%	1%	100%
	To use e-cigarettes or other vaping products	62%	25%	11%	2%	100%
	To use marijuana	76%	19%	5%	1%	100%
10th	To drink alcohol	34%	43%	19%	4%	100%
	To smoke cigarettes	41%	46%	9%	3%	100%
	To use e-cigarettes or other vaping products	31%	40%	22%	7%	100%
	To use marijuana	34%	37%	23%	5%	100%
12th	To drink alcohol	21%	33%	34%	12%	100%
	To smoke cigarettes	32%	39%	25%	4%	100%
	To use e-cigarettes or other vaping products	23%	35%	36%	7%	100%
	To use marijuana	22%	34%	36%	9%	100%

TOBACCO PRODUCTS SUPPLY SOURCE ONLY AMONG TOBACCO USERS: During the past year, did you get any tobacco products from the following sources*:

	10th Grade	12th Grade
Retail Purchase		
I bought them at a gas station or store or mall	22%	50%
Online Access		
Bought online	0%	8%
Parent Supply		
My parents WITH their permission	0%	14%
Social Access		
A friend gave them to me	44%	57%
My older brother or sister gave them to me	0%	14%
Accessed Without Permission		
My parents WITHOUT their permission	33%	7%
# of Tobacco Users in the Past Year	9	14

*If you see an **N/R (Not Reported)** noted in this table, it means that *at least 50% of students skipped the question for no known reason, making the results too biased to report*

E-CIGARETTES OR OTHER VAPING PRODUCTS SUPPLY SOURCE ONLY AMONG E-CIGARETTES OR OTHER VAPING PRODUCTS USERS: During the past year, did you get any e-cigarettes or other vaping products from the following sources*:

	8th Grade	10th Grade	12th Grade
Retail Purchase			
I bought them at a gas station or store or mall	0%	31%	61%
Online Access			
Bought online	0%	0%	11%
Parent Supply			
My parents WITH their permission	18%	7%	11%
Social Access			
A friend gave them to me	27%	76%	63%
My older brother or sister gave them to me	36%	17%	7%
Accessed Without Permission			
My parents WITHOUT their permission	9%	21%	0%
# of E-Cigarette or Vaping Users in the Past Year	11	29	28

*If you see an **N/R (Not Reported)** noted in this table, it means that *at least 50% of students skipped the question for no known reason*, making the results too biased to report

ALCOHOL SUPPLY SOURCE ONLY AMONG ALCOHOL USERS: During the past year, did you usually get your own beer, wine or liquor from the following sources*:

	8th Grade	10th Grade	12th Grade
Retail Purchase			
Any Retail Source**	11%	0%	29%
I bought it at a bar or restaurant	11%	0%	14%
I bought it at a gas station or store	11%	0%	19%
Curbside/Home delivery***	11%	0%	7%
Parent Supply			
My parents WITH their permission	53%	27%	21%
Social Access			
Any Social Source (excluding parents)	33%	41%	79%
A friend gave it to me	17%	32%	64%
I got it at a party	17%	11%	57%
I gave a stranger money to buy it for me	11%	3%	24%
My older brother or sister gave it to me	11%	8%	22%
An adult (other than my parents) WITH that adult's permission	29%	11%	45%
Accessed Without Permission			
Stole or Took Without Permission	28%	22%	21%
My parents WITHOUT their permission	17%	16%	14%
An adult (other than my parents) WITHOUT that adult's permission	22%	8%	14%
# of Alcohol Users in the Past Year	20	37	42

*If you see an **N/R (Not Reported)** noted in this table, it means that *at least 50% of students skipped the question for no known reason*, making the results too biased to report.

**The list of retail sources includes a new option added in 2022. Calculated variable not comparable to prior years.

***New question added in 2022

MARIJUANA SUPPLY SOURCE ONLY AMONG MARIJUANA USERS: In the past year, did you get your own marijuana from any of the following sources*:**

	8th Grade	10th Grade	12th Grade
I bought it from someone who sells drugs	0%	19%	36%
I gave a stranger money to buy it at a marijuana dispensary***	0%	0%	4%
Someone gave it to me	25%	68%	75%
A friend gave it to me	0%	55%	75%
My parents WITH their permission	25%	19%	15%
My older brother or sister gave it to me	0%	19%	14%
An adult (other than my parents) WITH that adult's permission	0%	10%	21%
My parents WITHOUT their permission	0%	24%	11%
Someone else's medical marijuana prescription	0%	0%	7%
My own medical marijuana prescription	0%	5%	0%
# of Marijuana Users in the Past Year	4	22	28

*If you see an **N/R (Not Reported)** noted in this table, it means that *at least 50% of students skipped the question for no known reason*, making the results too biased to report.

**The list of supply sources is slightly different from prior years.

***New question added in 2022

PRESCRIPTION DRUG SOURCE TYPE ONLY AMONG PRESCRIPTION DRUG USERS: In the past year, did you get prescription drugs not prescribed to you from any of the following sources*:

	8th Grade	10th Grade	12th Grade
I bought them from someone (friend, relative, stranger, etc.)	0%	0%	0%
Someone gave them to me	100%	83%	100%
My parents gave them to me	100%	50%	100%
Someone other than my parents gave them to me (friend, relative, friends' parent, etc.)	0%	33%	0%
I took them from somewhere	0%	17%	0%
I took them from home without the knowledge of my parents/guardians	0%	17%	0%
I took them from someone else's home	0%	0%	0%
# of Prescription Drug Users in the Past Year	1	6	1

*If you see an **N/R (Not Reported)** noted in this table, it means that *at least 50% of students skipped the question for no known reason*, making the results too biased to report

(4) Interpersonal Conflict, Violence, and Delinquency

DELINQUENCY: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6+ times	Total
8th	Been in a physical fight	84%	11%	3%	2%	100%
	Carried a weapon such as a handgun, knife, or club	91%	5%	1%	3%	100%
	Sold illegal drugs	100%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Been drunk or high at school	99%	1%	0%	0%	100%
10th	Been in a physical fight	83%	16%	1%	1%	100%
	Carried a weapon such as a handgun, knife, or club	83%	5%	2%	11%	100%
	Sold illegal drugs	96%	4%	0%	0%	100%
	Been drunk or high at school	95%	3%	1%	1%	100%
12th	Been in a physical fight	92%	3%	2%	2%	100%
	Carried a weapon such as a handgun, knife, or club	84%	5%	1%	10%	100%
	Sold illegal drugs	98%	0%	2%	0%	100%
	Been drunk or high at school	90%	3%	2%	4%	100%

BULLYING EXPERIENCES: During the past 12 months, has another student at school:

	8th	10th	12th
Bullied you by calling you names	21%	16%	22%
Threatened to hurt you	15%	16%	13%
Bullied you by hitting, punching, kicking, or pushing you	8%	5%	4%
Bullied, harassed, or spread rumors about you on the Internet, social media, or through text messages	20%	23%	19%
Ever bullied (reported at least 1 type of bullying)	35%	28%	29%
Intensely bullied (reported all types of bullying)	3%	4%	2%

BIAS-BASED BULLYING: In the past 12 months at school, how often have you been bullied, harassed, or made fun of because of:

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6+ times	Total
8th	Your appearance or a disability	64%	17%	10%	9%	100%
10th	What someone assumed about your religion, sexual orientation, or race/ethnicity	86%	6%	3%	5%	100%
	Your appearance or a disability	71%	15%	6%	8%	100%
12th	What someone assumed about your religion, sexual orientation, or race/ethnicity	80%	7%	6%	8%	100%
	Your appearance or a disability	84%	7%	4%	4%	100%

DATING VIOLENCE: During the past 12 months, have any of the following been done by someone in a dating relationship with you:

		I have not begun to date	Yes	No	Not sure	Total
8th	Slapped, kicked, punched, hit, or threatened you	29%	0%	68%	3%	100%
10th	Slapped, kicked, punched, hit, or threatened you	21%	3%	72%	3%	100%
	Put you down or tried to control you	21%	15%	62%	2%	100%
12th	Slapped, kicked, punched, hit, or threatened you	11%	4%	80%	4%	100%
	Put you down or tried to control you	11%	13%	67%	9%	100%

GAMBLING: During the past 12 months, how often have you bet/gambled for money in the following ways:

		Never	Less than once a month	1-3 times per month	Once a week or more	Total
10th	At a gambling machine in a bar, restaurant, gas station, or gambling establishment	99%	0%	1%	0%	100%
	Online (internet) gambling	98%	2%	0%	1%	100%
12th	At a gambling machine in a bar, restaurant, gas station, or gambling establishment	97%	2%	1%	0%	100%
	Online (internet) gambling	99%	1%	0%	0%	100%

GAMBLING: Calculated variable based on gambling options in the past 12 months (at a gambling machine, or online gambling):

		No gambling (machine, online)	At least one way (machine, online)	Both ways (machine, online)	Total
10th	Ways of gambling in the past 12 months (gambling machines, online)	97%	3%	0%	100%
12th	Ways of gambling in the past 12 months (gambling machines, online)	96%	4%	0%	100%

GAMBLING: In the past 12 months, have you ever:

		Yes	No	Total
10th	Felt bad about the amount of money you bet, or about what happens when you bet money	2%	98%	100%
	Gambled more than you had planned to	3%	97%	100%
12th	Felt bad about the amount of money you bet, or about what happens when you bet money	2%	98%	100%
	Gambled more than you had planned to	2%	98%	100%

GAMBLING: Calculated variable based on unwanted gambling experiences in the past 12 months (feeling bad about the money bet, or gambled more than planned):

		Experienced none (felt bad, gambled more)	Experienced at least one (felt bad or gambled more)	Experienced both (felt bad and gambled more)	Total
10th	Unwanted gambling experiences in the past 12 months (feeling bad, gambling more)	96%	3%	1%	100%
12th	Unwanted gambling experiences in the past 12 months (feeling bad, gambling more)	97%	2%	1%	100%

(5) Academic and School Experiences

SCHOOL ABSENCES: About how many days are you absent from school during an entire year:

	8th	10th	12th
0-9 days	80%	67%	67%
10-19 days	15%	25%	23%
20-30 days	4%	4%	7%
More than 30 days	1%	4%	3%
Total	100%	100%	100%

ACTIVITIES AND OPPORTUNITIES: In which of the following activities do you participate:

	8th		10th		12th	
	%	N	%	N	%	N
School sports team	47%	58	51%	65	61%	54
Other sports	50%	61	24%	28	33%	26
School clubs	34%	40	43%	53	57%	47
Service clubs or volunteer projects (e.g., Scouting, 4H)	22%	26	25%	29	39%	32
Other activity clubs (e.g., Boys & Girls, YMCA, etc.)	6%	7	15%	18	15%	12
Church youth group or other faith-based youth group	52%	63	37%	45	48%	39

ACTIVITIES AND OPPORTUNITIES: Participation in activities:

	8th	10th	12th
0 activities	22%	28%	15%
1 activity	20%	21%	22%
2 or more activities	57%	51%	63%
Total	100%	100%	100%

ACTIVITIES AND OPPORTUNITIES: On the average over the school year, how many hours per week do you work in a paid or unpaid job:

	10th	12th
None	65%	32%
5 or less hours	9%	4%
6 to 10 hours	9%	9%
11 to 15 hours	6%	11%
16 to 20 hours	5%	9%
21 to 25 hours	2%	12%
26 to 30 hours	2%	15%
More than 30 hours	2%	8%
Total	100%	100%

ACTIVITIES AND OPPORTUNITIES: Participation in activities and/or work:

	10th	12th
No activities and no work	18%	7%
No activities but work	9%	9%
At least one activity but no work	47%	25%
At least one activity and work	26%	59%
Total	100%	100%

ACADEMIC ACHIEVEMENT: Putting them all together, what were your grades like for the last year:

	8th	10th	12th
Mostly A	30%	30%	37%
Mostly A and B	35%	33%	42%
Mostly B	4%	8%	3%
Mostly B and C	15%	14%	11%
Mostly C	6%	4%	1%
Mostly C and D	8%	3%	2%
Mostly D	1%	1%	2%
Mostly F	2%	6%	1%
Total	100%	100%	100%

ACADEMIC EXPECTATIONS: How likely is it that you will complete a post high school program such as vocational training program, military service, community college, or 4-year college:

	10th	12th
Definitely will not	3%	9%
Probably will not	6%	3%
Probably will	32%	22%
Definitely will	41%	61%
Not sure	18%	5%
Total	100%	100%

SCHOOL CLIMATE/CARING ADULTS: At my school, there is a teacher or some other adult:

		Not at all true	A little true	Pretty much true	Very much true	Total
8th	Who really cares about me	11%	15%	34%	40%	100%
	Who notices when I'm not there	19%	11%	37%	34%	100%
	Who listens to me when I have something to say	15%	9%	26%	50%	100%
	Who notices if I have trouble learning something	16%	21%	27%	36%	100%
10th	Who really cares about me	9%	24%	37%	30%	100%
	Who notices when I'm not there	10%	23%	34%	32%	100%
	Who listens to me when I have something to say	8%	22%	41%	30%	100%
	Who notices if I have trouble learning something	13%	35%	28%	24%	100%
12th	Who really cares about me	11%	21%	30%	38%	100%
	Who notices when I'm not there	13%	17%	34%	36%	100%
	Who listens to me when I have something to say	10%	21%	33%	37%	100%
	Who notices if I have trouble learning something	18%	22%	30%	29%	100%

SCHOOL CLIMATE/HIGH EXPECTATIONS: At my school, there is a teacher or some other adult:

		Not at all true	A little true	Pretty much true	Very much true	Total
8th	Who tells me when I do a good job	13%	12%	26%	50%	100%
	Who always wants me to do my best	9%	11%	22%	59%	100%
	Who believes I will be a success	11%	10%	26%	53%	100%
	Who encourages me to work hard in school	10%	7%	25%	58%	100%
10th	Who tells me when I do a good job	15%	25%	31%	29%	100%
	Who always wants me to do my best	7%	17%	33%	43%	100%
	Who believes I will be a success	7%	22%	34%	37%	100%
	Who encourages me to work hard in school	10%	19%	32%	39%	100%
12th	Who tells me when I do a good job	13%	22%	33%	33%	100%
	Who always wants me to do my best	10%	17%	38%	35%	100%
	Who believes I will be a success	11%	16%	38%	35%	100%
	Who encourages me to work hard in school	12%	20%	34%	35%	100%

SCHOOL CLIMATE/MEANINGFUL PARTICIPATION: How true are the following statements:

		Not at all true	A little true	Pretty much true	Very much true	Total
8th	At school, I do interesting activities	15%	31%	31%	23%	100%
	At school, I help decide things like class activities or rules	42%	29%	18%	10%	100%
	At school, I do things that make a difference	28%	35%	26%	12%	100%
10th	At school, I do interesting activities	30%	30%	28%	12%	100%
	At school, I help decide things like class activities or rules	55%	25%	13%	7%	100%
	At school, I do things that make a difference	46%	30%	15%	10%	100%
12th	At school, I do interesting activities	24%	33%	26%	17%	100%
	At school, I help decide things like class activities or rules	46%	21%	18%	15%	100%
	At school, I do things that make a difference	36%	33%	18%	13%	100%

SCHOOL CLIMATE/SCHOOL CONNECTEDNESS: How strongly do you agree or disagree with the following statements about your school:

		Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Agree	Strongly agree	Total
8th	I feel close to people at this school	3%	3%	20%	36%	37%	100%
	I am happy to be at this school	8%	8%	17%	32%	34%	100%
	I feel safe in my school	3%	3%	17%	35%	42%	100%
	The teachers at this school treat students fairly	6%	3%	18%	39%	34%	100%
10th	I feel close to people at this school	17%	7%	19%	37%	20%	100%
	I am happy to be at this school	18%	12%	28%	24%	18%	100%
	I feel safe in my school	6%	8%	15%	44%	26%	100%
	The teachers at this school treat students fairly	15%	14%	26%	29%	16%	100%
12th	I feel close to people at this school	12%	23%	21%	27%	17%	100%
	I am happy to be at this school	24%	21%	18%	18%	18%	100%
	I feel safe in my school	10%	14%	21%	37%	18%	100%
	The teachers at this school treat students fairly	13%	19%	25%	26%	16%	100%

During the past 30 days, how many days did you not go to school because you felt you would be unsafe:

	8th	10th	12th
0 days	92%	88%	90%
1 day	2%	5%	1%
2 or 3 days	4%	5%	4%
4 or 5 days	0%	2%	1%
6 or more days	2%	1%	3%
Total	100%	100%	100%

(6) Mental, Social, and Physical Health

During the past 12 months did you ever:

	8th		10th		12th	
	%	N	%	N	%	N
Seriously consider attempting suicide	N/A	N/A	26%	33	16%	15
Feel so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row that you stopped doing some usual activities	44%	54	51%	66	50%	46

Is there an adult you know (other than your parent) you could talk to about important things in your life:

	No	Yes, one adult	Yes, more than one adult	Total
8th	18%	15%	68%	100%
10th	12%	23%	65%	100%
12th	10%	20%	70%	100%

BMI (Body Mass Index) Categories based on CDC guidelines:

	8th		10th		12th	
	%	N	%	N	%	N
Underweight	7%	5	4%	4	3%	2
Healthy weight	66%	45	64%	67	56%	42
Overweight	18%	12	19%	20	20%	15
Obese	9%	6	13%	14	21%	16
Total	100%	68	100%	105	100%	75

Body Mass Index categories as calculated by self-reported height and weight

During the past 7 days, on how many days did you eat dinner at home with at least one of your parents or guardians:

	8th	10th	12th
0 days	6%	9%	11%
1 day	1%	2%	8%
2 days	2%	8%	8%
3 days	5%	9%	7%
4 days	6%	8%	15%
5 days	10%	14%	15%
6 days	6%	6%	7%
7 days	62%	44%	30%
Total	100%	100%	100%

During the past 7 days, how many times did you:

		0 times during the past 7 days	1 to 3 times during the past 7 days	4 to 6 times during the past 7 days	1 time per day	2 times per day	3 times per day	4 or more times per day	Total
8th	Eat fruit	19%	33%	17%	8%	8%	6%	8%	100%
	Eat vegetables	20%	26%	20%	14%	9%	3%	8%	100%
10th	Eat fruit	19%	33%	21%	8%	9%	5%	6%	100%
	Eat vegetables	12%	37%	26%	5%	7%	6%	8%	100%
12th	Eat fruit	10%	22%	27%	16%	12%	1%	11%	100%
	Eat vegetables	11%	33%	20%	16%	9%	5%	7%	100%

During the past 30 days, how often did you go hungry because there was not enough food in your home:

	8th	10th	12th
Never	68%	67%	83%
Rarely	28%	21%	15%
Sometimes	4%	8%	2%
Most of the time	0%	3%	0%
Always	0%	1%	0%
Total	100%	100%	100%

SCREEN TIME: On an average school day, how many hours do you spend on NON-SCHOOL RELATED "screen time" (e.g., TV, videos, streaming, gaming (Xbox, PlayStation, or internet-based games), smart phone use, texting, social media, or the Internet):

	8th	10th	12th
No screen time on an average school day	4%	2%	5%
Less than 2 hours per day	18%	7%	12%
2-3 hours per day	31%	27%	33%
4-6 hours per day	32%	39%	35%
7 or more hours per day	16%	25%	15%
Total	100%	100%	100%

During the past 7 days, on how many days were you physically active for a total of at least 60 minutes per day:

	8th	10th	12th
0 days	10%	3%	5%
1 day	5%	7%	3%
2 days	3%	9%	9%
3 days	12%	11%	10%
4 days	11%	13%	11%
5 days	19%	25%	20%
6 days	9%	8%	11%
7 days	32%	25%	32%
Total	100%	100%	100%