

2022 County Report

County Name: Alexander

ILLINOIS CPRD | Center for Prevention Research & Development school of social work



Data collected Spring 2022

Introduction

Based on the administration of the Illinois Youth Survey (2022), this report provides county-level data on a variety of health and social indicators including drug use, bullying, school climate, and much more. The data has been organized into topical sections as noted in the table of contents. In some cases, only a portion of schools in a county participate in the Illinois Youth Survey (IYS). County reports will only be generated when there are two or more eligible public schools from two or more districts participating at the 8th, 10th or 12th grade level. Eligible public schools are regular public schools, not specialized, that contain at least 10 students at the 8th, 10th or 12th grade level, and thus are part of the pool of schools from which the statewide sample is drawn. There will be NO DATA presented in this report for any grade level with data from only one district. This is to protect the confidentiality of district-level results.

There has been a change in the way that ISBE reports school enrollment data that affects the data we are able to provide in this report. We do not have enrollment data for non-participating schools in the county and thus cannot provide an estimate of overall county enrollment. The list of schools that contributed to the data in this report can be found following the table of contents.

In the table below, the number of eligible public schools (schools that contain at least 10 students at the 8th, 10th or 12th grade level) is compared with the actual number of IYS participating public schools in the county.

Middle S (8th gr		High Schools (10th and/or 12th grades)			
N Schools Participating	N Schools Eligible	N Schools Participating	N Schools Eligible		
2	2	2	2		

Public School Building IYS Participation by School Level

The data presented in this report includes both public and private schools that participated in this county. If schools that serve youth in specialized settings like charter schools, alternative schools, etc. participated in the IYS, those students are also represented in the survey results in this report.

The IYS 8th grade form does not include all questions asked on the IYS high school form. For that reason, responses to some questions do not appear in the tables for some grade levels. If you would like to determine what section includes responses to a specific survey item or verify if a question was asked at a specific grade level, please refer to the Site Report Appendix on the IYS website at http://iys.cprd.illinois.edu/results.

When looking at percentages, keep in mind that 0% is a rounded number and may not mean "0" people affected.

Tables can be helpful when you are looking for a summary of responses for particular survey questions, for example, the percentage of 8th grade youth who report using prescription pain killers to get high. Some tables may contain a mean score (an average of all the responses), a median score (the middle point of all responses given) or an "N" (number of students who responded to that question). Tables can also be useful when you need specific data to support a grant or report. If you see an "N/A" (Not Applicable) noted in a table, this indicates that the question was **not asked at that** grade level. If you see an "N/R" (Not Reported) noted in a table, this indicates, unless otherwise specified, that at least 90% of students skipped the question for no known reason, making the results too biased to report. For tables that are "among users" only grade levels with "at least one user" will display; grade levels with "0" users will not show.

Summary charts were provided in previous years to help you compare your results to a random sample of students across the state of Illinois. Due to the COVID-19 pandemic and subsequent school closures, an IYS state sample is not available for 2020 and there are no summary charts included in this report. State level results from the 2022 IYS will be available in late fall, so you will be able to compare these results to the state estimate at that time. Until then, you can compare these results to a county with similar characteristics, or to the 2020 report for suburban Chicago counties, other urban/suburban counties, or rural counties (Chicago is not available). All of these reports are available on the IYS website. Summary charts will return in the next IYS administration year.

We are confident that you will find this report to be a valuable resource for planning, grant writing, program development and reporting. If you have any questions about this report, please call 888-333-5612 and ask for an IYS Coordinator or visit the IYS website at <u>http://iys.cprd.illinois.edu/</u>.

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(4)	Interpersonal Conflict, Violence, and Delinquency
	Includes experiences with violence and high-risk behaviors including bullying, fighting, and gambling.
(5)	Academic and School Experiences
	Includes youth opinions of their academic experiences, their school environment, and engagement in youth activities.
(6)	Mental, Social, and Physical Health
	Includes a variety of mental and physical health issues including thoughts about depression/suicide, nutrition, and physical activity (including estimates of obesity).

List of Schools

Public or private schools that contributed to the data in this report:

ISBE ID	School Name			
15219	Egyptian Jr High School			
15222	Egyptian Sr High School			
20127	Cairo Jr/Sr High School			

(1) Student Characteristics

Age

8	th	10	th	12th		
Avg	N	Avg	Ν	Avg	Ν	
13.6	28	15.7	41	17.6	22	

Gender

	8th		101	th	12th	
	%	Ν	%	Ν	%	Ν
Female	43%	12	56%	23	45%	10
Male	57%	16	37%	15	55%	12
Transgender	0%	0	5%	2	0%	0
Do not identify as Female, Male or Transgender	0%	0	2%	1	0%	0
Total	100%	28	100%	41	100%	22

Which of the following best describes you*:

	8th		10th		12th	
	%	Ν	%	Ν	%	Ν
Heterosexual (straight)	85%	23	73%	30	95%	21
Gay or lesbian	0%	0	2%	1	0%	0
Bisexual	0%	0	7%	3	0%	0
I describe my sexual identity some other way	0%	0	12%	5	0%	0
I am not sure about my sexual identity (questioning)	11%	3	5%	2	5%	1
I do not know what this question is asking	4%	1	0%	0	0%	0
Total	100%	27	100%	41	100%	22

*New question added in 2022

Race

	8th		101	th	12th	
	%	Ν	%	Ν	%	Ν
White	57%	16	54%	22	50%	11
Black/African American	32%	9	44%	18	50%	11
Latino/Latina	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0
Asian American	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0
Native American/American Indian	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0
Multi-racial	11%	3	2%	1	0%	0
Other	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0
Total	100%	28	100%	41	100%	22

Who do you live with MOST OF THE TIME:

	8th		101	h	121	h
	%	Ν	%	Ν	%	Ν
Both parents	36%	10	20%	8	27%	6
Parent and step parent	21%	6	27%	11	18%	4
Mother only	18%	5	22%	9	36%	8
Father only	7%	2	2%	1	5%	1
Split time between parents	7%	2	12%	5	5%	1
Legal guardian	0%	0	0%	0	5%	1
Foster parent (including relatives if they are your foster parent)	4%	1	10%	4	0%	0
Group home or residential care	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0
Grandparents only	4%	1	5%	2	0%	0
Living independently	N/A	N/A	0%	0	0%	0
Multiple living situations	4%	1	2%	1	5%	1
Total	100%	28	100%	41	100%	22

During the past 30 days, where did you usually sleep*:

	8th		10	th	12th	
	%	Ν	%	N	%	Ν
In my parent's or guardian's home	96%	26	100%	41	95%	21
In the home of a friend, family member, or other person because I had to leave my home or my parent or guardian cannot afford housing	4%	1	0%	0	5%	1
In a shelter or emergency housing	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0
In a motel or hotel	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0
In a car, park, campground, or other public place	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0
I do not have a usual place to sleep	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0
Somewhere else	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0
Total	100%	27	100%	41	100%	22

*New question added in 2022

Zip code of student

	8th	10th	12th
62914	25%	34%	23%
62960	4%	0%	0%
62969	0%	12%	14%
62988	57%	29%	50%
62990	11%	22%	14%
Invalid or no response	4%	2%	0%

At school, are you eligible to receive:

	8th		101	h	12th		
	%	Z	%	Ν	%	Ν	
Free lunch	100%	28	100%	41	95%	21	
Reduced price lunch	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	
Neither	0%	0	0%	0	5%	1	
Total	100%	28	100%	41	100%	22	

Amount of time spent home alone each week after school:

	8th
None	40%
1 to 2 days, less than 3 hours per day	24%
1 to 2 days, more than 3 hours per day	4%
3 or more days, less than 3 hours per day	12%
3 or more days, more than 3 hours per day	20%
Total	100%

(2) Drug Prevalence and Behaviors

2022 Substance Use Rates by Grade - Part 1 of 3

Substance Used	8th Grade	10th Grade	12th Grade
Used Past Year			
Any common substance (including alcohol, cigarettes, inhalants or marijuana)	29%	29%	27%
Any common substances plus vaping (including alcohol, tobacco products, cigarettes, e-cigarettes or other vaping products, inhalants, or marijuana)	29%	34%	27%
Alcohol	22%	27%	27%
Cigarettes	7%	8%	0%
E-cigarettes or other vaping products	14%	20%	14%
Any Tobacco Product (including smokeless tobacco, tobacco smoked through cigarettes or cigars/cigarillos, or tobacco used in a hookah water pipe)	7%	10%	5%
Inhalants	0%	5%	0%
Marijuana	19%	21%	14%
Synthetic marijuana	0%	2%	0%
Alcohol and marijuana at the same time	7%	10%	14%
Alcohol and energy drinks at the same time	7%	7%	9%
Any Illicit Drugs (excluding marijuana)	4%	2%	0%
Crack/Cocaine	4%	0%	0%
Hallucinogens/LSD	0%	0%	0%
Ecstasy/MDMA	4%	0%	0%
Methamphetamine	4%	2%	0%
Heroin	0%	0%	0%
Any Prescription Drugs to get high	4%	2%	0%
Prescription Painkillers	0%	2%	0%
Other Prescription Drugs	4%	2%	0%
Prescription pain medicine without prescription or differently than prescribed	7%	5%	0%
Prescription drugs not prescribed to you	18%	3%	6%
Over-the-Counter Drugs	4%	2%	0%
# of Respondents	28	41	22

2022 Substance Use Rates by Grade - Part 2 of 3

Substance Used	8th Grade	10th Grade	12th Grade
Used Past 30 Days			
Alcohol	8%	7%	24%
Any tobacco products OR e-cigarettes or other vaping products	11%	24%	9%
Cigarettes	0%	2%	0%
Smokeless tobacco	4%	0%	0%
Smoked tobacco (other than cigarettes)	4%	0%	5%
Hookah or water pipe	4%	2%	0%
E-cigarettes or other vaping products	11%	20%	9%
Marijuana	11%	15%	5%
Prescription drugs not prescribed to you	10%	2%	5%
# of Respondents	28	41	22

2022 Substance Use Rates by Grade - Part 3 of 3

Substance Used	8th Grade	10th Grade	12th Grade						
Used Past 2 Weeks									
Binge Drinking	4%	7%	5%						
# of Respondents	28	41	22						

How old were you when you first*:

		Never have	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18 or older	Total
	Had more than a sip or two of alcohol	71%	7%	7%	11%	4%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Began drinking alcohol regularly (at least once or twice a month)	89%	7%	0%	0%	0%	4%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
8th	Smoked a cigarette, even just a puff	86%	4%	4%	4%	0%	4%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Used an e-cigarette or other vaping product	71%	0%	0%	7%	18%	4%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Used marijuana	79%	0%	0%	7%	14%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Had more than a sip or two of alcohol	49%	10%	0%	10%	0%	20%	12%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Began drinking alcohol regularly (at least once or twice a month)	78%	0%	2%	7%	0%	10%	0%	2%	0%	0%	100%
10th	Smoked a cigarette, even just a puff	73%	2%	2%	2%	5%	7%	2%	5%	0%	0%	100%
	Used an e-cigarette or other vaping product	68%	2%	2%	2%	2%	15%	5%	2%	0%	0%	100%
	Used marijuana	66%	0%	2%	0%	7%	7%	15%	2%	0%	0%	100%
	Had more than a sip or two of alcohol	59%	5%	0%	0%	9%	0%	5%	5%	9%	9%	100%
	Began drinking alcohol regularly (at least once or twice a month)	82%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	9%	0%	5%	5%	100%
12th	Smoked a cigarette, even just a puff	86%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	9%	5%	0%	100%
	Used an e-cigarette or other vaping product	77%	0%	0%	0%	0%	5%	5%	9%	5%	0%	100%
	Used marijuana	82%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	5%	5%	9%	0%	100%

*In 2022, this question replaced the 'When, if ever, did you first' question that appeared in 2020

DRUG INITIATION AMONG THOSE WHO HAVE EVER USED EACH DRUG: Average (mean) age when first*:

	12	th
	Avg	Ν
Had more than a sip or two of alcohol	15.2	9
Began drinking alcohol regularly (at least once or twice a month)	16.2	4
Smoked a cigarette, even just a puff	16.3	3
Used an e-cigarette or other vaping product	15.6	5
Used marijuana	16.2	4

*Includes 12th grade only to provide a more accurate estimate of age at first use.

		0 occasions	1-2 occasions	3-5 occasions	6-9 occasions	10-19 occasions	20 or more occasions	Total
046	In the past 30 days	89%	7%	4%	0%	0%	0%	100%
8th	In the past year	79%	7%	7%	4%	4%	0%	100%
10th	In the past 30 days	90%	7%	2%	0%	0%	0%	100%
TOUT	In the past year	73%	10%	5%	2%	0%	10%	100%
12th	In the past 30 days	77%	18%	5%	0%	0%	0%	100%
12th	In the past year	73%	9%	9%	5%	5%	0%	100%

ALCOHOL: On how many occasions (if any) have you had alcohol:

ALCOHOL PLUS: In the past year, on how many occasions (if any) have you:

		0 occasions	1-2 occasions	3-5 occasions	6-9 occasions	10-19 occasions	20 or more occasions	Total
8th	Used marijuana and alcohol at the same time	93%	4%	4%	0%	0%	0%	100%
our	Used alcohol and energy drinks at the same time	93%	4%	4%	0%	0%	0%	100%
1.0th	Used marijuana and alcohol at the same time	90%	2%	0%	5%	2%	0%	100%
10th	Used alcohol and energy drinks at the same time	93%	5%	0%	0%	2%	0%	100%
12th	Used marijuana and alcohol at the same time	86%	14%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
1201	Used alcohol and energy drinks at the same time	91%	5%	0%	5%	0%	0%	100%

BINGE DRINKING: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row:

	8th	10th	12th
None	93%	93%	91%
Once	4%	5%	5%
Twice	4%	0%	5%
3-5 times	0%	0%	0%
6-9 times	0%	0%	0%
10 or more times	0%	2%	0%
Total	100%	100%	100%

CIGARETTES: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes:

		Not at all	Less than one cigarette per day	1-5 cigarettes per day	About one-half pack per day	About one pack per day	More than 1 pack per day	Total
8th	In the past 30 days	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
ouri	In the past year	93%	7%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
10th	In the past 30 days	98%	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%	100%
TOUT	In the past year	92%	5%	0%	0%	0%	3%	100%
12th	In the past 30 days	95%	0%	0%	0%	5%	0%	100%
12th	In the past year	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%

E-CIGARETTES OR VAPING PRODUCTS: During the past 30 days, how frequently have you:

		Never	Once or twice	Once or twice per week	About once a day	More than once a day	Total
8th	Used e-cigarettes or other vaping products	89%	4%	0%	4%	4%	100%
10th	Used e-cigarettes or other vaping products	78%	12%	2%	0%	7%	100%
12th	Used e-cigarettes or other vaping products	91%	0%	5%	0%	5%	100%

E-CIGARETTES OR VAPING PRODUCTS: In the past year, on how many occasions (if any) have you:

		0 occasions	1-2 occasions	3-5 occasions	6-9 occasions	10-19 occasions	20 or more occasions	Total
8th	Used e-cigarettes or other vaping products	86%	7%	4%	0%	0%	4%	100%
10th	Used e-cigarettes or other vaping products	80%	0%	5%	0%	0%	15%	100%
12th	Used e-cigarettes or other vaping products	86%	0%	0%	0%	5%	9%	100%

TOBACCO PRODUCTS OTHER THAN CIGARETTES: During the past 30 days, how frequently have you used:

		Never	Once or twice	Once or twice per week	About once a day	More than once a day	Total
	Smokeless tobacco such as chewing tobacco, snuff, dip, or snus	96%	4%	0%	0%	0%	100%
8th	Smoked tobacco products other than cigarettes such as cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars	96%	4%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Used a hookah or water pipe	96%	4%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Smokeless tobacco such as chewing tobacco, snuff, dip, or snus	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
10th	Smoked tobacco products other than cigarettes such as cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Used a hookah or water pipe	98%	2%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Smokeless tobacco such as chewing tobacco, snuff, dip, or snus	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
12th	Smoked tobacco products other than cigarettes such as cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars	95%	0%	5%	0%	0%	100%
	Used a hookah or water pipe	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%

TOBACCO PRODUCTS: In the past year, on how many occasions (if any) have you: used any tobacco product including smokeless tobacco, tobacco smoked through cigarettes or cigars/cigarillos, or a hookah water pipe:

		0 occasions	1-2 occasions	3-5 occasions	6-9 occasions	10-19 occasions	20 or more occasions	Total
8th	In the past year	93%	4%	4%	0%	0%	0%	100%
10th	In the past year	90%	5%	2%	0%	0%	2%	100%
12th	In the past year	95%	5%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%

INHALANTS: On how many occasions (if any) have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high:

		0 occasions	1-2 occasions	3-5 occasions	6-9 occasions	10-19 occasions	20 or more occasions	Total
8th	In the past year	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
10th	In the past year	95%	2%	0%	2%	0%	0%	100%
12th	In the past year	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%

MARIJUANA: On how many occasions (if any) have you used marijuana:

		0 occasions	1-2 occasions	3-5 occasions	6-9 occasions	10-19 occasions	20 or more occasions	Total
8th	In the past 30 days	89%	7%	0%	0%	4%	0%	100%
ouri	In the past year	81%	4%	4%	8%	4%	0%	100%
10th	In the past 30 days	80%	12%	0%	5%	0%	2%	100%
Touri	In the past year	80%	5%	2%	2%	5%	5%	100%
12th	In the past 30 days	95%	5%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
r∠tn	In the past year	86%	5%	0%	5%	5%	0%	100%

SYNTHETIC MARIJUANA, SPICE, OR FAKE WEED: On how many occasions (if any) have you used synthetic marijuana:

		0 occasions	1-2 occasions	3-5 occasions	6-9 occasions	10-19 occasions	20 or more occasions	Total
8th	In the past year	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
10th	In the past year	98%	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
12th	In the past year	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%

MARIJUANA METHOD OF USE: Among users in the past 30 days, how have you used marijuana*:

	8th Grade	10th Grade	12th Grade
Smoked it (in a joint, bong, pipe, blunt)	100%	33%	100%
Vaporized it (e.g., vapor pen)	67%	33%	100%
Ate it (in brownies, cakes, candy, etc.)	33%	17%	100%
Dabbed it	33%	33%	100%
# of Marijuana Users in the Past 30 days	3	6	1

*If you see an N/R (Not Reported) noted in this table, it means that at least 50% of students skipped the question for no known reason, making the results too biased to report

PRESCRIPTION DRUGS: Have you used prescription drugs not prescribed to you:

		Yes	No	Total
0th	In the past 30 days	10%	90%	100%
8th	In the past year	18%	82%	100%
10th	In the past 30 days	5%	95%	100%
10th	In the past year	3%	97%	100%
1.0+h	In the past 30 days	9%	91%	100%
12th	In the past year	5%	95%	100%

ILLICIT DRUGS: During the past 12 months, how often have you used:

		0 occasions	1-2 occasions	3-5 occasions	6-9 occasions	10-19 occasions	20 or more occasions	Total
	MDMA ("ecstasy")	96%	0%	4%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	LSD or other psychedelics	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
8th	Cocaine or crack	96%	4%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Meth (methamphetamine)	96%	0%	0%	4%	0%	0%	100%
	Heroin	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	MDMA ("ecstasy")	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	LSD or other psychedelics	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
10th	Cocaine or crack	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Meth (methamphetamine)	98%	0%	2%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Heroin	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	MDMA ("ecstasy")	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	LSD or other psychedelics	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
12th	Cocaine or crack	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Meth (methamphetamine)	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Heroin	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%

PRESCRIPTION AND OVER THE COUNTER DRUGS: During the past 12 months, how often have you used:

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6+ times	Total
	Prescription pain medicine without a prescription or differently than prescribed	93%	4%	0%	4%	100%
8th	Prescription painkillers to get high (e.g., OxyContin, Vicodin, Lortab, etc.)	100%	0%	0%	0%	100%
our	Other prescription drugs to get high (e.g., Ritalin, Adderall, Xanax, etc.)	96%	0%	0%	4%	100%
	Something you bought in a store to get high (e.g., cough syrup, etc.)	96%	4%	0%	0%	100%
	Prescription pain medicine without a prescription or differently than prescribed	95%	0%	0%	5%	100%
10th	Prescription painkillers to get high (e.g., OxyContin, Vicodin, Lortab, etc.)	98%	0%	0%	2%	100%
TOUT	Other prescription drugs to get high (e.g., Ritalin, Adderall, Xanax, etc.)	98%	0%	0%	2%	100%
	Something you bought in a store to get high (e.g., cough syrup, etc.)	98%	0%	0%	2%	100%
	Prescription pain medicine without a prescription or differently than prescribed	100%	0%	0%	0%	100%
12th	Prescription painkillers to get high (e.g., OxyContin, Vicodin, Lortab, etc.)	100%	0%	0%	0%	100%
1211	Other prescription drugs to get high (e.g., Ritalin, Adderall, Xanax, etc.)	100%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Something you bought in a store to get high (e.g., cough syrup, etc.)	100%	0%	0%	0%	100%

ALCOHOL CONSEQUENCES: During the past 12 months, how often have you experienced the following while or after drinking alcohol:

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6+ times	Total
	Performed poorly on a test or important project	95%	0%	2%	2%	100%
	Been in trouble with the police	95%	2%	0%	2%	100%
	Damaged property	92%	2%	2%	2%	100%
10th	Got into an argument or fight	87%	8%	3%	3%	100%
10th	Been hurt or injured	90%	0%	7%	2%	100%
	Been a victim of a violent crime	95%	0%	0%	5%	100%
	Been treated in a hospital Emergency Department	95%	0%	2%	2%	100%
	A friend said they were worried about your alcohol use	87%	2%	7%	2%	100%
	Performed poorly on a test or important project	100%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Been in trouble with the police	100%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Damaged property	100%	0%	0%	0%	100%
1 Oth	Got into an argument or fight	95%	0%	0%	5%	100%
12th	Been hurt or injured	95%	0%	5%	0%	100%
	Been a victim of a violent crime	100%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Been treated in a hospital Emergency Department	100%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	A friend said they were worried about your alcohol use	95%	5%	0%	0%	100%

SUBSTANCE USE CONSEQUENCES: During the past 12 months:

	10th	12th
Did you ever use alcohol or drugs to relax, feel better about yourself, or fit in	17%	9%
Did you ever use alcohol or drugs while you were by yourself, alone	15%	5%
Did you ever forget things you did while using alcohol or drugs	15%	9%
Did your family or friends ever tell you that you should cut down on your drinking or drug use	12%	0%
Have you gotten into trouble while you were using alcohol or drugs	5%	0%
Have you ever ridden in a car driven by someone (including yourself) who was "high" or had been using alcohol or drugs	17%	9%
Experienced 2 or more consequences (indicating the potential need for substance use disorder assessment according to the CRAFFT Screening Test)	17%	5%

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6+ times	Total
10th	You had been drinking alcohol	92%	2%	0%	5%	100%
1011	You had been using marijuana	87%	7%	5%	0%	100%
12th	You had been drinking alcohol	100%	0%	0%	0%	100%
12tri	You had been using marijuana	91%	5%	5%	0%	100%

WORRY ABOUT FRIEND: During the past 12 months:

	10th	12th
Did you worry about any of your friends' substance use (Only include concerns about alcohol	40%	9%
and other drugs. Do not include tobacco, e-cigarettes, or other vaping products.)	40%	970

RECOVERY FROM SUBSTANCE USE:

	10th	12th
Besides nicotine, used to have a problem with drugs or alcohol, but no longer do	16%	0%
Consider yourself to be in recovery	15%	0%

RECOVERY FROM SUBSTANCE USE: With which substance do you no longer have a problem (select all that apply)*:

	10th	12th
Does not apply	80%	86%
Alcohol	12%	0%
Marijuana	12%	5%
Opioids	2%	0%
Other Substance	2%	0%

*Percentages do not add up to 100% because this is a "select all that apply" question and not all participants responded consistently to questions U28 and U29.

(3) Drug Use Contributing Factors

PERSONAL DISAPPROVAL: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not wrong at all	Total
	Drink beer, wine or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey or gin) regularly	46%	39%	14%	0%	100%
	Smoke cigarettes	75%	21%	4%	0%	100%
8th	Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products	43%	43%	11%	4%	100%
	Use marijuana	46%	35%	15%	4%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to them	64%	25%	11%	0%	100%
	Drink beer, wine or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey or gin) regularly	37%	32%	20%	12%	100%
	Smoke cigarettes	63%	20%	12%	5%	100%
10th	Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products	44%	27%	17%	12%	100%
	Use marijuana	39%	24%	17%	20%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to them	66%	24%	7%	2%	100%
	Drink beer, wine or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey or gin) regularly	45%	23%	23%	9%	100%
	Smoke cigarettes	57%	29%	10%	5%	100%
12th	Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products	36%	32%	18%	14%	100%
	Use marijuana	38%	29%	14%	19%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to them	73%	9%	9%	9%	100%

PERCEPTIONS OF PEER ALCOHOL USE: In the past 30 days, what percent of students at your school do you think have had beer, wine, or hard liquor:

	10th	12th
0% of students	10%	18%
1-10% of students	12%	18%
11-20% of students	12%	5%
21-30% of students	5%	27%
31-40% of students	5%	14%
41-50% of students	12%	0%
51-60% of students	7%	0%
61-70% of students	10%	9%
71-80% of students	12%	5%
81-90% of students	2%	0%
91-100% of students	12%	5%
Total	100%	100%

Each row indicates the percent of students who the students thought had beer, wine, or hard liquor in the past 30 days

Compared to:

	10th	12th
Actual past 30 day alcohol use reported	7%	24%

PERCEPTIONS OF PEER CIGARETTE USE: In the past 30 days, what percent of students at your school do you think have smoked cigarettes:

	10th	12th
0% of students	24%	23%
1-10% of students	24%	36%
11-20% of students	5%	23%
21-30% of students	12%	5%
31-40% of students	10%	5%
41-50% of students	5%	5%
51-60% of students	2%	5%
61-70% of students	5%	0%
71-80% of students	5%	0%
81-90% of students	0%	0%
91-100% of students	7%	0%
Total	100%	100%

Each row indicates the percent of students who the students thought had smoked cigarettes in the past 30 days

Compared to:

	10th	12th
Actual past 30 day cigarette use reported	2%	0%

PERCEPTIONS OF PEER MARIJUANA USE: In the past 30 days, what percent of students at your school do you think have used marijuana:

	10th	12th
0% of students	5%	10%
1-10% of students	14%	15%
11-20% of students	11%	10%
21-30% of students	3%	15%
31-40% of students	8%	15%
41-50% of students	11%	15%
51-60% of students	0%	5%
61-70% of students	14%	0%
71-80% of students	11%	0%
81-90% of students	8%	0%
91-100% of students	16%	15%
Total	100%	100%

Each row indicates the percent of students who the students thought had used marijuana in the past 30 days

Compared to:

	10th	12th
Actual past 30 day marijuana use reported	15%	5%

PERCEIVED RISK ASSOCIATED WITH USE: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Total
	Take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day	11%	11%	39%	39%	100%
	Have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week	14%	7%	36%	43%	100%
8th	Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day	14%	11%	29%	46%	100%
	Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products	7%	21%	39%	32%	100%
	Use marijuana once or twice a week	14%	36%	29%	21%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to them	11%	11%	22%	56%	100%
	Take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day	10%	12%	34%	44%	100%
	Have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week	10%	10%	32%	49%	100%
10th	Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day	10%	5%	20%	66%	100%
	Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products	10%	7%	34%	49%	100%
	Use marijuana once or twice a week	22%	22%	24%	32%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to them	12%	7%	20%	61%	100%
	Take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day	10%	24%	10%	57%	100%
	Have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week	14%	24%	10%	52%	100%
12th	Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day	14%	14%	14%	57%	100%
	Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products	15%	15%	40%	30%	100%
	Use marijuana once or twice a week	24%	14%	24%	38%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to them	14%	10%	5%	71%	100%

PERCEIVED RISK ASSOCIATED WITH TEEN ALCOHOL USE: How much do you think people YOUR AGE risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Total
8th	Use alcohol once or twice per month	11%	21%	29%	39%	100%
10th	Use alcohol once or twice per month	20%	29%	29%	22%	100%
12th	Use alcohol once or twice per month	23%	32%	32%	14%	100%

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance	Total
	Began drinking alcohol regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month	63%	19%	11%	7%	0%	100%
8th	Smoked cigarettes	81%	15%	4%	0%	0%	100%
	Used e-cigarettes or other vaping products	67%	15%	7%	11%	0%	100%
	Used marijuana	46%	15%	19%	8%	12%	100%
	Began drinking alcohol regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month	46%	17%	5%	20%	12%	100%
10th	Smoked cigarettes	68%	15%	10%	2%	5%	100%
	Used e-cigarettes or other vaping products	51%	20%	10%	10%	10%	100%
	Used marijuana	41%	10%	5%	20%	24%	100%
	Began drinking alcohol regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month	57%	10%	24%	5%	5%	100%
12th	Smoked cigarettes	67%	19%	10%	0%	5%	100%
	Used e-cigarettes or other vaping products	55%	5%	18%	18%	5%	100%
	Used marijuana	50%	14%	18%	9%	9%	100%

PERCEIVED PEER DISAPPROVAL OF USE: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not wrong at all	Total
	Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day	46%	21%	21%	11%	100%
	Smoke tobacco	50%	21%	21%	7%	100%
8th	Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products	43%	14%	21%	21%	100%
	Use marijuana	41%	15%	26%	19%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you	61%	29%	7%	4%	100%
	Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day	30%	37%	15%	17%	100%
	Smoke tobacco	45%	27%	17%	10%	100%
10th	Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products	32%	22%	20%	25%	100%
	Use marijuana	29%	24%	13%	34%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you	53%	24%	13%	11%	100%
	Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day	36%	32%	23%	9%	100%
	Smoke tobacco	50%	18%	18%	14%	100%
12th	Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products	36%	18%	23%	23%	100%
	Use marijuana	41%	23%	18%	18%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you	52%	24%	14%	10%	100%

PERCEIVED PARENT DISAPPROVAL OF USE: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to:

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not wrong at all	Total
	Drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly (at least once or twice a month)	86%	11%	4%	0%	100%
	Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day	89%	4%	7%	0%	100%
8th	Smoke tobacco	86%	11%	4%	0%	100%
	Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products	82%	18%	0%	0%	100%
	Use marijuana	89%	7%	0%	4%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you	82%	11%	7%	0%	100%
	Drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly (at least once or twice a month)	68%	22%	10%	0%	100%
	Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day	83%	15%	2%	0%	100%
10th	Smoke tobacco	85%	12%	2%	0%	100%
	Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products	85%	10%	5%	0%	100%
	Use marijuana	76%	10%	7%	7%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you	80%	20%	0%	0%	100%
	Drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly (at least once or twice a month)	68%	18%	9%	5%	100%
	Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day	82%	14%	5%	0%	100%
12th	Smoke tobacco	90%	5%	5%	0%	100%
	Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products	86%	9%	0%	5%	100%
	Use marijuana	86%	9%	0%	5%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you	77%	18%	5%	0%	100%

PARENT COMMUNICATION ABOUT DRUGS: In the past year, have your parents/guardians talked to you about:

		Yes	No	Don't remember	Total
	Not using alcohol	54%	25%	21%	100%
8th	Not using tobacco	50%	32%	18%	100%
oui	Not using marijuana	57%	29%	14%	100%
	Not using opioids for non-medical reasons	43%	32%	25%	100%
	Not using alcohol	45%	50%	5%	100%
10th	Not using tobacco	32%	50%	17%	100%
Touri	Not using marijuana	41%	51%	8%	100%
	Not using opioids for non-medical reasons	21%	67%	13%	100%
	Not using alcohol	45%	50%	5%	100%
1 0th	Not using tobacco	32%	64%	5%	100%
12th	Not using marijuana	41%	55%	5%	100%
	Not using opioids for non-medical reasons	23%	73%	5%	100%

In the past year, have your parents/guardians talked with you about not drinking and driving or riding with a drunk driver:

	10th	12th
Yes	71%	50%
No	29%	50%
Total	100%	100%

		Never	Sometimes	Most of the time	Always	Total
8th	You drank some beer, wine or liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parents' permission	33%	15%	11%	41%	100%
	You go to a party where alcohol is served	32%	18%	18%	32%	100%
	You drank some beer, wine or liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parents' permission	59%	23%	3%	15%	100%
10th	You go to a party where alcohol is served	52%	20%	7%	20%	100%
1001	You drank and drove	45%	13%	11%	32%	100%
	You rode in a car driven by a teen driver who had been drinking	38%	18%	15%	28%	100%
	You drank some beer, wine or liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parents' permission	45%	14%	9%	32%	100%
1.0+h	You go to a party where alcohol is served	41%	14%	18%	27%	100%
12th	You drank and drove	41%	9%	9%	41%	100%
	You rode in a car driven by a teen driver who had been drinking	50%	14%	9%	27%	100%

PARENT ALCOHOL MONITORING: Would you be caught by your parents if:

PARENT OVERALL MONITORING:

		Never	Sometimes	Most of the time	Always	Total
	When I am not at home, one of my parents/guardians knows where I am and who I am with	4%	7%	21%	68%	100%
8th	My parents/guardians ask if I've gotten my homework done	11%	18%	25%	46%	100%
	Would your parents/guardians know if you did not come home on time	11%	4%	22%	63%	100%
	When I am not at home, one of my parents/guardians knows where I am and who I am with	18%	13%	13%	56%	100%
10th	My parents/guardians ask if I've gotten my homework done	33%	13%	10%	44%	100%
	Would your parents/guardians know if you did not come home on time	6%	6%	17%	71%	100%
	When I am not at home, one of my parents/guardians knows where I am and who I am with	36%	0%	18%	45%	100%
12th	My parents/guardians ask if I've gotten my homework done	36%	18%	0%	45%	100%
	Would your parents/guardians know if you did not come home on time	22%	11%	6%	61%	100%

My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use:

	8th 10th		12th
Yes	82%	67%	64%
No	18%	33%	36%
Total	100%	100%	100%

PERCEIVED ACCESS: If you wanted to get the following, how easy would it be for you to get some:

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very easy	Total
	Beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin)	61%	11%	25%	4%	100%
	Cigarettes	64%	7%	18%	11%	100%
8th	E-cigarettes or other vaping products	61%	14%	11%	14%	100%
om	Marijuana	68%	11%	7%	14%	100%
	Prescription drugs not prescribed to you	75%	14%	11%	0%	100%
	Opioid medications from your home	71%	18%	4%	7%	100%
	Beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin)	41%	10%	34%	15%	100%
	Cigarettes	41%	12%	20%	27%	100%
4.046	E-cigarettes or other vaping products	37%	12%	17%	34%	100%
10th	Marijuana	35%	17%	7%	40%	100%
	Prescription drugs not prescribed to you	55%	15%	7%	22%	100%
	Opioid medications from your home	55%	17%	7%	20%	100%
	Beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin)	55%	23%	14%	9%	100%
	Cigarettes	59%	23%	9%	9%	100%
400	E-cigarettes or other vaping products	59%	18%	5%	18%	100%
12th	Marijuana	45%	14%	14%	27%	100%
	Prescription drugs not prescribed to you	59%	14%	18%	9%	100%
	Opioid medications from your home	86%	5%	5%	5%	100%

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not wrong at all	Total
	To drink alcohol	46%	29%	18%	7%	100%
8th	To smoke cigarettes	54%	25%	21%	0%	100%
ouri	To use e-cigarettes or other vaping products	39%	29%	25%	7%	100%
	To use marijuana	43%	29%	21%	7%	100%
	To drink alcohol	29%	37%	27%	7%	100%
1.0th	To smoke cigarettes	54%	32%	12%	2%	100%
10th	To use e-cigarettes or other vaping products	44%	34%	17%	5%	100%
	To use marijuana	32%	34%	22%	12%	100%
	To drink alcohol	36%	32%	27%	5%	100%
1.046	To smoke cigarettes	50%	32%	14%	5%	100%
12th	To use e-cigarettes or other vaping products	45%	27%	23%	5%	100%
	To use marijuana	32%	45%	14%	9%	100%

PERCEIVED ADULT DISAPPROVAL: How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your community think it is for kids your age:

TOBACCO PRODUCTS SUPPLY SOURCE ONLY AMONG TOBACCO USERS: During the past year, did you get any tobacco products from the following sources*:

	8th Grade	10th Grade	12th Grade
Retail Purchase			
I bought them at a gas station or store or mall	0%	25%	0%
Online Access			
Bought online	0%	0%	0%
Parent Supply			
My parents WITH their permission	0%	25%	0%
Social Access			
A friend gave them to me	0%	50%	0%
My older brother or sister gave them to me	0%	0%	0%
Accessed Without Permission			
My parents WITHOUT their permission	50%	50%	100%
# of Tobacco Users in the Past Year	2	4	1

*If you see an **N/R (Not Reported)** noted in this table, it means that *at least 50% of students skipped the question for no known reason*, making the results too biased to report

E-CIGARETTES OR OTHER VAPING PRODUCTS SUPPLY SOURCE ONLY AMONG E-CIGARETTES OR OTHER VAPING PRODUCTS USERS: During the past year, did you get any e-cigarettes or other vaping products from the following sources*:

	8th Grade	10th Grade	12th Grade
Retail Purchase			
I bought them at a gas station or store or mall	25%	50%	67%
Online Access			
Bought online	0%	0%	0%
Parent Supply			
My parents WITH their permission	25%	0%	0%
Social Access			
A friend gave them to me	75%	100%	67%
My older brother or sister gave them to me	50%	12%	33%
Accessed Without Permission			
My parents WITHOUT their permission	25%	50%	33%
# of E-Cigarette or Vaping Users in the Past Year	4	8	3

*If you see an N/R (Not Reported) noted in this table, it means that at least 50% of students skipped the question for no known reason, making the results too biased to report

ALCOHOL SUPPLY SOURCE ONLY AMONG ALCOHOL USERS: During the past year, did you usually get your own beer, wine or liquor from the following sources*:

	8th Grade	10th Grade	12th Grade
Retail Purchase			
Any Retail Source**	0%	45%	17%
I bought it at a bar or restaurant	0%	36%	0%
I bought it at a gas station or store	0%	45%	17%
Curbside/Home delivery***	0%	30%	0%
Parent Supply			
My parents WITH their permission	0%	64%	67%
Social Access			
Any Social Source (excluding parents)	67%	82%	67%
A friend gave it to me	67%	64%	33%
I got it at a party	33%	30%	17%
I gave a stranger money to buy it for me	0%	36%	0%
My older brother or sister gave it to me	17%	55%	50%
An adult (other than my parents) WITH that adult's permission	17%	40%	33%
Accessed Without Permission			
Stole or Took Without Permission	0%	40%	33%
My parents WITHOUT their permission	0%	20%	33%
An adult (other than my parents) WITHOUT that adult's permission	0%	40%	0%
# of Alcohol Users in the Past Year	6	11	6

*If you see an **N/R (Not Reported)** noted in this table, it means that *at least 50% of students skipped the question for no known reason*, making the results too biased to report.

The list of retail sources includes a new option added in 2022. Calculated variable not comparable to prior years. *New question added in 2022

MARIJUANA SUPPLY SOURCE** ONLY AMONG MARIJUANA USERS: In the past year, did you get your own marijuana from any of the following sources*:

	8th Grade	10th Grade	12th Grade
I bought it from someone who sells drugs	20%	25%	67%
I gave a stranger money to buy it at a marijuana dispensary***	20%	0%	0%
Someone gave it to me	100%	75%	100%
A friend gave it to me	80%	62%	67%
My parents WITH their permission	0%	25%	0%
My older brother or sister gave it to me	100%	0%	67%
An adult (other than my parents) WITH that adult's permission	40%	25%	33%
My parents WITHOUT their permission	40%	37%	33%
Someone else's medical marijuana prescription	0%	12%	0%
My own medical marijuana prescription	0%	12%	0%
# of Marijuana Users in the Past Year	5	8	3

*If you see an **N/R (Not Reported)** noted in this table, it means that *at least 50% of students skipped the question for no known reason*, making the results too biased to report.

**The list of supply sources is slightly different from prior years.

***New question added in 2022

PRESCRIPTION DRUG SOURCE TYPE ONLY AMONG PRESCRIPTION DRUG USERS: In the past year, did you get prescription drugs not prescribed to you from any of the following sources*:

	8th Grade	10th Grade	12th Grade
I bought them from someone (friend, relative, stranger, etc.)	25%	100%	0%
Someone gave them to me	60%	100%	100%
My parents gave them to me	40%	0%	100%
Someone other than my parents gave them to me (friend, relative, friends' parent, etc.)	40%	100%	0%
I took them from somewhere	20%	100%	0%
I took them from home without the knowledge of my parents/guardians	0%	100%	0%
I took them from someone else's home	20%	0%	0%
# of Prescription Drug Users in the Past Year	5	1	1

*If you see an N/R (Not Reported) noted in this table, it means that at least 50% of students skipped the question for no known reason, making the results too biased to report

(4) Interpersonal Conflict, Violence, and Delinquency

DELINQUENCY: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6+ times	Total
	Been in a physical fight	61%	25%	7%	7%	100%
016	Carried a weapon such as a handgun, knife, or club	75%	7%	4%	14%	100%
8th	Sold illegal drugs	96%	4%	0%	0%	100%
	Been drunk or high at school	86%	11%	0%	4%	100%
	Been in a physical fight	69%	23%	3%	5%	100%
1.0th	Carried a weapon such as a handgun, knife, or club	79%	8%	0%	13%	100%
10th	Sold illegal drugs	97%	0%	0%	3%	100%
	Been drunk or high at school	90%	8%	3%	0%	100%
	Been in a physical fight	95%	5%	0%	0%	100%
12th	Carried a weapon such as a handgun, knife, or club	91%	5%	0%	5%	100%
12(1)	Sold illegal drugs	100%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Been drunk or high at school	95%	5%	0%	0%	100%

BULLYING EXPERIENCES: During the past 12 months, has another student at school:

	8th	10th	12th
Bullied you by calling you names	43%	29%	14%
Threatened to hurt you	36%	21%	9%
Bullied you by hitting, punching, kicking, or pushing you	25%	13%	9%
Bullied, harassed, or spread rumors about you on the Internet, social media, or through text messages	11%	32%	9%
Ever bullied (reported at least 1 type of bullying)	54%	46%	18%
Intensely bullied (reported all types of bullying)	7%	5%	0%

BIAS-BASED BULLYING: In the past 12 months at school, how often have you been bullied, harassed, or made fun of because of:

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6+ times	Total
8th	Your appearance or a disability	57%	25%	4%	14%	100%
10th	What someone assumed about your religion, sexual orientation, or race/ethnicity	74%	23%	0%	3%	100%
	Your appearance or a disability	82%	11%	5%	3%	100%
12th	What someone assumed about your religion, sexual orientation, or race/ethnicity	95%	0%	0%	5%	100%
	Your appearance or a disability	91%	0%	5%	5%	100%

DATING VIOLENCE: During the past 12 months, have any of the following been done by someone in a dating relationship with you:

		I have not begun to date	Yes	No	Not sure	Total
8th	Slapped, kicked, punched, hit, or threatened you	14%	11%	64%	11%	100%
10th	Slapped, kicked, punched, hit, or threatened you	15%	8%	69%	8%	100%
TOUT	Put you down or tried to control you	13%	15%	67%	5%	100%
12th	Slapped, kicked, punched, hit, or threatened you	9%	5%	86%	0%	100%
12th	Put you down or tried to control you	9%	32%	59%	0%	100%

GAMBLING: During the past 12 months, how often have you bet/gambled for money in the following ways:

		Never	Less than once a month	1-3 times per month	Once a week or more	Total
10th	At a gambling machine in a bar, restaurant, gas station, or gambling establishment	100%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Online (internet) gambling	95%	3%	3%	0%	100%
12th	At a gambling machine in a bar, restaurant, gas station, or gambling establishment	91%	0%	0%	9%	100%
	Online (internet) gambling	95%	0%	0%	5%	100%

GAMBLING: Calculated variable based on gambling options in the past 12 months (at a gambling machine, or online gambling):

		No gambling (machine, online)	At least one way (machine, online)	Both ways (machine, online)	Total
10th	Ways of gambling in the past 12 months (gambling machines, online)	95%	5%	0%	100%
12th	Ways of gambling in the past 12 months (gambling machines, online)	91%	5%	5%	100%

GAMBLING: In the past 12 months, have you ever:

		Yes	No	Total
10th	Felt bad about the amount of money you bet, or about what happens when you bet money	0%	100%	100%
	Gambled more than you had planned to	3%	97%	100%
	Felt bad about the amount of money you bet, or about what happens when you bet money	5%	95%	100%
	Gambled more than you had planned to	5%	95%	100%

GAMBLING: Calculated variable based on unwanted gambling experiences in the past 12 months (feeling bad about the money bet, or gambled more than planned):

		Experienced none (felt bad, gambled more)	Experienced at least one (felt bad or gambled more)	Experienced both (felt bad and gambled more)	Total
10th	Unwanted gambling experiences in the past 12 months (feeling bad, gambling more)	97%	3%	0%	100%
12th	Unwanted gambling experiences in the past 12 months (feeling bad, gambling more)	95%	0%	5%	100%

(5) Academic and School Experiences

SCHOOL ABSENCES: About how many days are you absent from school during an entire year:

	8th	10th	12th
0-9 days	74%	85%	95%
10-19 days	15%	10%	0%
20-30 days	7%	5%	0%
More than 30 days	4%	0%	5%
Total	100%	100%	100%

ACTIVITIES AND OPPORTUNITIES: In which of the following activities do you participate:

	8th		h 10th		12th	
	%	Ν	%	Ν	%	Ν
School sports team	71%	20	66%	27	68%	15
Other sports	31%	8	34%	13	32%	6
School clubs	26%	6	60%	24	70%	14
Service clubs or volunteer projects (e.g., Scouting, 4H)	4%	1	39%	15	50%	10
Other activity clubs (e.g., Boys & Girls, YMCA, etc.)	9%	2	14%	5	10%	2
Church youth group or other faith-based youth group	24%	6	36%	14	45%	9

ACTIVITIES AND OPPORTUNITIES: Participation in activities:

	8th	10th	12th
0 activities	21%	15%	14%
1 activity	29%	17%	23%
2 or more activities	50%	68%	64%
Total	100%	100%	100%

ACTIVITIES AND OPPORTUNITIES: On the average over the school year, how many hours per week do you work in a paid or unpaid job:

	10th	12th
None	73%	9%
5 or less hours	2%	14%
6 to 10 hours	10%	23%
11 to 15 hours	5%	9%
16 to 20 hours	5%	9%
21 to 25 hours	2%	5%
26 to 30 hours	0%	23%
More than 30 hours	2%	9%
Total	100%	100%

ACTIVITIES AND OPPORTUNITIES: Participation in activities and/or work:

	10th	12th
No activities and no work	7%	5%
No activities but work	7%	9%
At least one activity but no work	66%	5%
At least one activity and work	20%	82%
Total	100%	100%

ACADEMIC ACHIEVEMENT: Putting them all together, what were your grades like for the last year:

	8th	10th	12th
Mostly A	18%	31%	59%
Mostly A and B	54%	44%	9%
Mostly B	4%	10%	18%
Mostly B and C	14%	8%	14%
Mostly C	7%	3%	0%
Mostly C and D	4%	5%	0%
Mostly D	0%	0%	0%
Mostly F	0%	0%	0%
Total	100%	100%	100%

ACADEMIC EXPECTATIONS: How likely is it that you will complete a post high school program such as vocational training program, military service, community college, or 4-year college:

	10th	12th
Definitely will not	3%	0%
Probably will not	11%	11%
Probably will	26%	16%
Definitely will	39%	47%
Not sure	21%	26%
Total	100%	100%

SCHOOL CLIMATE/CARING ADULTS: At my school, there is a teacher or some other adult:

		Not at all true	A little true	Pretty much true	Very much true	Total
	Who really cares about me	14%	7%	32%	46%	100%
046	Who notices when I'm not there	11%	15%	26%	48%	100%
8th	Who listens to me when I have something to say	21%	18%	32%	29%	100%
	Who notices if I have trouble learning something	18%	21%	21%	39%	100%
	Who really cares about me	18%	29%	21%	32%	100%
1.0th	Who notices when I'm not there	22%	24%	19%	35%	100%
10th	Who listens to me when I have something to say	21%	32%	21%	26%	100%
	Who notices if I have trouble learning something	29%	26%	21%	24%	100%
	Who really cares about me	19%	0%	57%	24%	100%
1.04h	Who notices when I'm not there	14%	5%	48%	33%	100%
12th	Who listens to me when I have something to say	19%	19%	38%	24%	100%
	Who notices if I have trouble learning something	14%	24%	29%	33%	100%

		Not at all true	A little true	Pretty much true	Very much true	Total
	Who tells me when I do a good job	25%	14%	25%	36%	100%
8th	Who always wants me to do my best	18%	11%	18%	54%	100%
ouri	Who believes I will be a success	14%	11%	25%	50%	100%
	Who encourages me to work hard in school	18%	4%	32%	46%	100%
	Who tells me when I do a good job	30%	24%	14%	32%	100%
10th	Who always wants me to do my best	24%	18%	18%	39%	100%
TOUT	Who believes I will be a success	24%	21%	21%	34%	100%
	Who encourages me to work hard in school	29%	18%	11%	42%	100%
	Who tells me when I do a good job	19%	14%	43%	24%	100%
1 0th	Who always wants me to do my best	14%	10%	43%	33%	100%
12th	Who believes I will be a success	14%	10%	52%	24%	100%
	Who encourages me to work hard in school	14%	10%	52%	24%	100%

SCHOOL CLIMATE/HIGH EXPECTATIONS: At my school, there is a teacher or some other adult:

SCHOOL CLIMATE/MEANINGFUL PARTICIPATION: How true are the following statements:

		Not at all true	A little true	Pretty much true	Very much true	Total
	At school, I do interesting activities	22%	26%	22%	30%	100%
8th	At school, I help decide things like class activities or rules	50%	14%	7%	29%	100%
	At school, I do things that make a difference	29%	43%	14%	14%	100%
	At school, I do interesting activities	36%	14%	42%	8%	100%
10th	At school, I help decide things like class activities or rules	47%	29%	16%	8%	100%
	At school, I do things that make a difference	47%	24%	24%	5%	100%
	At school, I do interesting activities	20%	30%	40%	10%	100%
12th	At school, I help decide things like class activities or rules	48%	19%	33%	0%	100%
	At school, I do things that make a difference	29%	33%	29%	10%	100%

SCHOOL CLIMATE/SCHOOL CONNECTEDNESS: How strongly do you agree or disagree with the following statements about your school:

		Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Agree	Strongly agree	Total
	I feel close to people at this school	15%	0%	11%	44%	30%	100%
8th	I am happy to be at this school	26%	11%	26%	26%	11%	100%
ouri	I feel safe in my school	11%	7%	30%	30%	22%	100%
	The teachers at this school treat students fairly	18%	21%	11%	43%	7%	100%
	I feel close to people at this school	21%	16%	21%	34%	8%	100%
10th	I am happy to be at this school	32%	24%	24%	16%	5%	100%
1001	I feel safe in my school	16%	8%	32%	34%	11%	100%
	The teachers at this school treat students fairly	26%	21%	29%	18%	5%	100%
	I feel close to people at this school	32%	9%	14%	41%	5%	100%
1 0th	I am happy to be at this school	41%	14%	18%	18%	9%	100%
12th	I feel safe in my school	27%	5%	18%	41%	9%	100%
	The teachers at this school treat students fairly	32%	0%	32%	27%	9%	100%

During the past 30 days, how many days did you not go to school because you felt you would be unsafe:

	8th	10th	12th
0 days	86%	92%	100%
1 day	11%	5%	0%
2 or 3 days	0%	0%	0%
4 or 5 days	0%	3%	0%
6 or more days	4%	0%	0%
Total	100%	100%	100%

(6) Mental, Social, and Physical Health

During the past 12 months did you ever:

	8th		10th		12th	
	%	Ν	%	Ν	%	Ν
Seriously consider attempting suicide	N/A	N/A	31%	12	14%	3
Feel so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row that you stopped doing some usual activities	37%	10	51%	21	27%	6

Is there an adult you know (other than your parent) you could talk to about important things in your life:

	No	Yes, one adult	Yes, more than one adult	Total
8th	8%	28%	64%	100%
10th	15%	39%	46%	100%
12th	23%	9%	68%	100%

BMI (Body Mass Index) Categories based on CDC guidelines:

	8th		10th		12th	
	%	Ν	%	Ν	%	Ν
Underweight	4%	1	3%	1	0%	0
Healthy weight	72%	18	47%	14	35%	6
Overweight	12%	3	23%	7	29%	5
Obese	12%	3	27%	8	35%	6
Total	100%	25	100%	30	100%	17

Body Mass Index categories as calculated by self-reported height and weight

During the past 7 days, on how many days did you eat dinner at home with at least one of your parents or guardians:

	8th	10th	12th
0 days	8%	21%	32%
1 day	0%	8%	0%
2 days	4%	13%	9%
3 days	4%	5%	14%
4 days	12%	8%	0%
5 days	12%	11%	14%
6 days	4%	3%	0%
7 days	58%	32%	32%
Total	100%	100%	100%

During the past 7 days, how many times did you:

		0 times during the past 7 days	1 to 3 times during the past 7 days	4 to 6 times during the past 7 days	1 time per day	2 times per day	3 times per day	4 or more times per day	Total
8th	Eat fruit	22%	30%	22%	11%	4%	4%	7%	100%
ouri	Eat vegetables	15%	33%	30%	11%	4%	0%	7%	100%
10th	Eat fruit	32%	24%	26%	3%	11%	3%	3%	100%
TOUT	Eat vegetables	24%	29%	29%	11%	3%	0%	5%	100%
12th	Eat fruit	23%	32%	23%	5%	5%	5%	9%	100%
12th	Eat vegetables	23%	23%	23%	5%	18%	5%	5%	100%

During the past 30 days, how often did you go hungry because there was not enough food in your home:

	8th	10th	12th
Never	74%	77%	77%
Rarely	11%	15%	9%
Sometimes	7%	5%	9%
Most of the time	4%	0%	0%
Always	4%	3%	5%
Total	100%	100%	100%

SCREEN TIME: On an average school day, how many hours do you spend on NON-SCHOOL RELATED "screen time" (e.g., TV, videos, streaming, gaming (Xbox, PlayStation, or internet-based games), smart phone use, texting, social media, or the Internet):

	8th	10th	12th
No screen time on an average school day	4%	10%	23%
Less than 2 hours per day	7%	15%	18%
2-3 hours per day	11%	26%	23%
4-6 hours per day	26%	23%	23%
7 or more hours per day	52%	26%	14%
Total	100%	100%	100%

During the past 7 days, on how many days were you physically active for a total of at least 60 minutes per day:

	8th	10th	12th
0 days	11%	18%	27%
1 day	4%	8%	0%
2 days	15%	13%	14%
3 days	4%	5%	14%
4 days	0%	8%	9%
5 days	22%	8%	5%
6 days	7%	8%	5%
7 days	37%	33%	27%
Total	100%	100%	100%