



# ILLINOIS YOUTH SURVEY

## 2022 School Report

### Sample School

**I ILLINOIS**  
CPRD | Center for Prevention  
Research & Development  
SCHOOL OF SOCIAL WORK



*Data collected Spring 2022*

## Introduction

Congratulations! Based on your administration of the Illinois Youth Survey (2022), this report provides data on a variety of health and social indicators including drug use, bullying, school climate, and much more. Your data has been organized into topical sections as noted in the table of contents on the next page. To help you get started using your data, here are a few suggestions:

Review the table below to determine how widely your students participated in the survey. If the “% of Enrolled Students Reported” is at least 50% for each grade level, you can be more confident that the data in your report is representative of your total student population.

There will be NO DATA presented in this report for any grade level with fewer than 10 valid surveys (in the column “N Students Surveyed”). This is to protect the confidentiality of your students.

**Comparison of Students Surveyed with Enrollment**

	N Students Surveyed	N Enrolled Students	% of Enrolled Students Reported
8th	35	47	74%
10th	30	52	58%
12th	20	38	52%
Total	85	137	62%

Keep in mind that the IYS 8th grade form does not include all questions asked on the IYS high school form. For that reason, responses to some questions do not appear in the tables and charts for some grade levels. If you would like to determine what section includes responses to a specific survey item or verify if a question was asked at a specific grade level, please refer to the Site Report Appendix on the IYS website at <http://iys.cprd.illinois.edu/results>.

When looking at percentages, keep in mind that 0% is a rounded number and may not mean "0" people affected.

Tables can be helpful when you are looking for a summary of responses for particular survey questions, for example, the percentage of 8th grade youth who report using prescription painkillers to get high. Some tables may contain a mean score (an average of all the responses), a median score (the middle point of all responses given) or an “N” (number of students who responded to that question). Tables can also be useful when you need specific data to support a grant or report. If you see an “N/A” (Not Applicable) noted in a table, this indicates that the question was not asked at that grade level. If you see an “N/R” (Not Reported) noted in a table, this indicates, unless otherwise specified, that at least 90% of students skipped the question for no known reason, making the results too biased to report. For tables that are “among users” only grade levels with “at least one user” will display; grade levels with “0” users will not show.

Summary charts were provided in previous years to help you compare your results to a random sample of students across the state of Illinois. Due to the COVID-19 pandemic and subsequent school closures, an IYS state sample is not available for 2020 and there are no summary charts included in this report. State level results from the 2022 IYS will be available in late fall, so you will be able to compare these results to the state estimate at that time. Until then, you can compare your results to your district or county (if available), to a county with similar characteristics, or to the 2020 report for suburban Chicago counties, other urban/suburban counties, or rural counties (Chicago is not available). All of these reports are available on the IYS website, with the exception of district reports, which are available only through district superintendents. Summary charts will return in the next IYS administration year.

We are confident that you will find this report to be a valuable resource for planning, grant writing, program development and reporting. If you have any questions about your report, please call 888-333-5612 and ask for an IYS Coordinator or visit the IYS website at <http://iys.cprd.illinois.edu/>.

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## (1) Student Characteristics

### Age

8th		10th		12th	
Avg	N	Avg	N	Avg	N
13.4	35	15.6	30	17.4	20

### Gender

	8th		10th		12th	
	%	N	%	N	%	N
Female	34%	12	47%	14	50%	10
Male	63%	22	40%	12	50%	10
Transgender	0%	0	7%	2	0%	0
Do not identify as Female, Male or Transgender	3%	1	7%	2	0%	0
Total	100%	35	100%	30	100%	20

### Which of the following best describes you\*:

	8th		10th		12th	
	%	N	%	N	%	N
Heterosexual (straight)	88%	30	73%	22	74%	14
Gay or lesbian	0%	0	3%	1	0%	0
Bisexual	9%	3	17%	5	26%	5
I describe my sexual identity some other way	0%	0	3%	1	0%	0
I am not sure about my sexual identity (questioning)	0%	0	3%	1	0%	0
I do not know what this question is asking	3%	1	0%	0	0%	0
Total	100%	34	100%	30	100%	19

\*New question added in 2022

**Race**

	8th		10th		12th	
	%	N	%	N	%	N
White	89%	31	87%	26	95%	18
Black/African American	0%	0	3%	1	0%	0
Latino/Latina	3%	1	0%	0	0%	0
Asian American	0%	0	3%	1	0%	0
Native American/American Indian	0%	0	0%	0	5%	1
Multi-racial	9%	3	7%	2	0%	0
Other	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0
Total	100%	35	100%	30	100%	19

**Who do you live with MOST OF THE TIME:**

	8th		10th		12th	
	%	N	%	N	%	N
Both parents	50%	17	47%	14	53%	10
Parent and step parent	12%	4	13%	4	0%	0
Mother only	18%	6	13%	4	21%	4
Father only	0%	0	10%	3	11%	2
Split time between parents	12%	4	7%	2	5%	1
Legal guardian	0%	0	3%	1	11%	2
Foster parent (including relatives if they are your foster parent)	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0
Group home or residential care	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0
Grandparents only	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0
Living independently	N/A	N/A	3%	1	0%	0
Multiple living situations	9%	3	3%	1	0%	0
Total	100%	34	100%	30	100%	19

**During the past 30 days, where did you usually sleep\*:**

	8th		10th		12th	
	%	N	%	N	%	N
In my parent's or guardian's home	97%	34	100%	30	95%	19
In the home of a friend, family member, or other person because I had to leave my home or my parent or guardian cannot afford housing	0%	0	0%	0	5%	1
In a shelter or emergency housing	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0
In a motel or hotel	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0
In a car, park, campground, or other public place	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0
I do not have a usual place to sleep	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0
Somewhere else	3%	1	0%	0	0%	0
Total	100%	35	100%	30	100%	20

\*New question added in 2022

**Zip code of student**

	8th	10th	12th
	3%	0%	0%
	3%	0%	0%
	3%	0%	0%
	43%	0%	0%
	0%	0%	10%
	20%	23%	25%
	0%	3%	0%
	19%	57%	55%
	3%	0%	0%
	6%	10%	0%
	0%	7%	10%

**At school, are you eligible to receive:**

	8th		10th		12th	
	%	N	%	N	%	N
Free lunch	88%	29	97%	29	100%	20
Reduced price lunch	6%	2	0%	0	0%	0
Neither	6%	2	3%	1	0%	0
Total	100%	33	100%	30	100%	20

**Amount of time spent home alone each week after school:**

	8th
None	45%
1 to 2 days, less than 3 hours per day	27%
1 to 2 days, more than 3 hours per day	6%
3 or more days, less than 3 hours per day	12%
3 or more days, more than 3 hours per day	9%
Total	100%

## (2) Drug Prevalence and Behaviors

### 2022 Substance Use Rates by Grade - Part 1 of 3

Substance Used	8th Grade	10th Grade	12th Grade
<b>Used Past Year</b>			
<b>Any common substance (including alcohol, cigarettes, inhalants or marijuana)</b>	20%	73%	70%
<b>Any common substances plus vaping (including alcohol, tobacco products, cigarettes, e-cigarettes or other vaping products, inhalants, or marijuana)</b>	29%	77%	70%
Alcohol	11%	69%	70%
Cigarettes	3%	17%	17%
E-cigarettes or other vaping products	26%	60%	50%
Any Tobacco Product (including smokeless tobacco, tobacco smoked through cigarettes or cigars/cigarillos, or tobacco used in a hookah water pipe)	3%	21%	16%
Inhalants	0%	10%	5%
Marijuana	14%	23%	20%
Synthetic marijuana	0%	3%	0%
Alcohol and marijuana at the same time	3%	14%	10%
Alcohol and energy drinks at the same time	6%	23%	20%
<b>Any Illicit Drugs (excluding marijuana)</b>	0%	7%	5%
Crack/Cocaine	0%	0%	5%
Hallucinogens/LSD	0%	3%	0%
Ecstasy/MDMA	0%	7%	0%
Methamphetamine	0%	0%	0%
Heroin	0%	0%	0%
<b>Any Prescription Drugs to get high</b>	0%	0%	5%
Prescription Painkillers	0%	0%	5%
Other Prescription Drugs	0%	0%	0%
Prescription <b>pain medicine</b> without prescription or differently than prescribed	0%	3%	15%
Prescription drugs not prescribed to you	0%	4%	0%
Over-the-Counter Drugs	6%	3%	0%
<b># of Respondents</b>	35	30	20



**2022 Substance Use Rates by Grade - Part 2 of 3**

Substance Used	8th Grade	10th Grade	12th Grade
<b>Used Past 30 Days</b>			
Alcohol	9%	56%	35%
<b>Any tobacco products OR e-cigarettes or other vaping products</b>	11%	57%	40%
Cigarettes	3%	7%	10%
Smokeless tobacco	3%	20%	15%
Smoked tobacco (other than cigarettes)	3%	10%	10%
Hookah or water pipe	0%	10%	0%
E-cigarettes or other vaping products	11%	57%	35%
Marijuana	9%	13%	10%
Prescription drugs not prescribed to you	0%	0%	0%
<b># of Respondents</b>	35	30	20

**2022 Substance Use Rates by Grade - Part 3 of 3**

Substance Used	8th Grade	10th Grade	12th Grade
<b>Used Past 2 Weeks</b>			
Binge Drinking	0%	26%	11%
<b># of Respondents</b>	35	30	20

**How old were you when you first\*:**

		Never have	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18 or older	Total
8th	Had more than a sip or two of alcohol	76%	3%	3%	12%	3%	3%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Began drinking alcohol regularly (at least once or twice a month)	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Smoked a cigarette, even just a puff	94%	3%	0%	3%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Used an e-cigarette or other vaping product	74%	0%	6%	9%	9%	3%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Used marijuana	88%	0%	3%	6%	0%	3%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
10th	Had more than a sip or two of alcohol	20%	13%	7%	10%	13%	20%	13%	3%	0%	0%	100%
	Began drinking alcohol regularly (at least once or twice a month)	66%	3%	0%	3%	0%	14%	7%	7%	0%	0%	100%
	Smoked a cigarette, even just a puff	47%	10%	0%	7%	10%	13%	10%	3%	0%	0%	100%
	Used an e-cigarette or other vaping product	37%	3%	7%	17%	7%	17%	7%	7%	0%	0%	100%
	Used marijuana	77%	0%	0%	3%	10%	7%	3%	0%	0%	0%	100%
12th	Had more than a sip or two of alcohol	25%	15%	0%	15%	5%	10%	10%	15%	5%	0%	100%
	Began drinking alcohol regularly (at least once or twice a month)	70%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	5%	5%	15%	5%	100%
	Smoked a cigarette, even just a puff	58%	0%	0%	16%	5%	0%	11%	5%	5%	0%	100%
	Used an e-cigarette or other vaping product	30%	0%	0%	0%	5%	20%	30%	15%	0%	0%	100%
	Used marijuana	70%	5%	0%	0%	0%	5%	10%	10%	0%	0%	100%

\*In 2022, this question replaced the 'When, if ever, did you first' question that appeared in 2020

**DRUG INITIATION AMONG THOSE WHO HAVE EVER USED EACH DRUG: Average (mean) age when first\*:**

	12th	
	Avg	N
Had more than a sip or two of alcohol	13.5	15
Began drinking alcohol regularly (at least once or twice a month)	16.7	6
Smoked a cigarette, even just a puff	14.0	8
Used an e-cigarette or other vaping product	14.8	14
Used marijuana	14.3	6

\*Includes 12th grade only to provide a more accurate estimate of age at first use.

**ALCOHOL: On how many occasions (if any) have you had alcohol:**

		0 occasions	1-2 occasions	3-5 occasions	6-9 occasions	10-19 occasions	20 or more occasions	Total
8th	In the past 30 days	91%	6%	3%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	In the past year	89%	6%	6%	0%	0%	0%	100%
10th	In the past 30 days	50%	27%	20%	3%	0%	0%	100%
	In the past year	31%	28%	24%	7%	3%	7%	100%
12th	In the past 30 days	65%	20%	10%	5%	0%	0%	100%
	In the past year	30%	35%	5%	25%	0%	5%	100%

**ALCOHOL PLUS: In the past year, on how many occasions (if any) have you:**

		0 occasions	1-2 occasions	3-5 occasions	6-9 occasions	10-19 occasions	20 or more occasions	Total
8th	Used marijuana and alcohol at the same time	94%	3%	3%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Used alcohol and energy drinks at the same time	94%	6%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
10th	Used marijuana and alcohol at the same time	83%	3%	0%	7%	3%	3%	100%
	Used alcohol and energy drinks at the same time	77%	17%	3%	0%	0%	3%	100%
12th	Used marijuana and alcohol at the same time	90%	0%	5%	0%	5%	0%	100%
	Used alcohol and energy drinks at the same time	80%	5%	0%	10%	0%	5%	100%

**BINGE DRINKING: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row:**

	8th	10th	12th
None	100%	67%	89%
Once	0%	20%	5%
Twice	0%	7%	0%
3-5 times	0%	3%	5%
6-9 times	0%	0%	0%
10 or more times	0%	3%	0%
Total	100%	100%	100%

**CIGARETTES: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes:**

		Not at all	Less than one cigarette per day	1-5 cigarettes per day	About one-half pack per day	About one pack per day	More than 1 pack per day	Total
8th	In the past 30 days	97%	3%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	In the past year	97%	3%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
10th	In the past 30 days	93%	7%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	In the past year	83%	14%	3%	0%	0%	0%	100%
12th	In the past 30 days	90%	10%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	In the past year	83%	11%	6%	0%	0%	0%	100%

**E-CIGARETTES OR VAPING PRODUCTS: During the past 30 days, how frequently have you:**

		Never	Once or twice	Once or twice per week	About once a day	More than once a day	Total
8th	Used e-cigarettes or other vaping products	89%	3%	3%	3%	3%	100%
10th	Used e-cigarettes or other vaping products	43%	20%	7%	3%	27%	100%
12th	Used e-cigarettes or other vaping products	65%	0%	5%	0%	30%	100%

**E-CIGARETTES OR VAPING PRODUCTS: In the past year, on how many occasions (if any) have you:**

		0 occasions	1-2 occasions	3-5 occasions	6-9 occasions	10-19 occasions	20 or more occasions	Total
8th	Used e-cigarettes or other vaping products	74%	9%	3%	0%	3%	11%	100%
10th	Used e-cigarettes or other vaping products	40%	20%	7%	0%	0%	33%	100%
12th	Used e-cigarettes or other vaping products	50%	5%	10%	0%	0%	35%	100%

**TOBACCO PRODUCTS OTHER THAN CIGARETTES: During the past 30 days, how frequently have you used:**

		Never	Once or twice	Once or twice per week	About once a day	More than once a day	Total
8th	Smokeless tobacco such as chewing tobacco, snuff, dip, or snus	97%	3%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Smoked tobacco products other than cigarettes such as cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars	97%	0%	3%	0%	0%	100%
	Used a hookah or water pipe	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
10th	Smokeless tobacco such as chewing tobacco, snuff, dip, or snus	80%	10%	3%	0%	7%	100%
	Smoked tobacco products other than cigarettes such as cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars	90%	7%	3%	0%	0%	100%
	Used a hookah or water pipe	90%	0%	0%	3%	7%	100%
12th	Smokeless tobacco such as chewing tobacco, snuff, dip, or snus	85%	10%	0%	0%	5%	100%
	Smoked tobacco products other than cigarettes such as cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars	90%	10%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Used a hookah or water pipe	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%

**TOBACCO PRODUCTS: In the past year, on how many occasions (if any) have you: used any tobacco product including smokeless tobacco, tobacco smoked through cigarettes or cigars/cigarillos, or a hookah water pipe:**

		0 occasions	1-2 occasions	3-5 occasions	6-9 occasions	10-19 occasions	20 or more occasions	Total
8th	In the past year	97%	0%	3%	0%	0%	0%	100%
10th	In the past year	79%	11%	7%	0%	0%	4%	100%
12th	In the past year	84%	5%	0%	5%	0%	5%	100%

**INHALANTS: On how many occasions (if any) have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high:**

		0 occasions	1-2 occasions	3-5 occasions	6-9 occasions	10-19 occasions	20 or more occasions	Total
8th	In the past year	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
10th	In the past year	90%	10%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
12th	In the past year	95%	5%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%

**MARIJUANA: On how many occasions (if any) have you used marijuana:**

		0 occasions	1-2 occasions	3-5 occasions	6-9 occasions	10-19 occasions	20 or more occasions	Total
8th	In the past 30 days	91%	6%	0%	0%	0%	3%	100%
	In the past year	86%	3%	3%	0%	0%	9%	100%
10th	In the past 30 days	87%	3%	0%	3%	0%	7%	100%
	In the past year	77%	7%	3%	3%	0%	10%	100%
12th	In the past 30 days	90%	0%	5%	5%	0%	0%	100%
	In the past year	80%	5%	0%	5%	0%	10%	100%

**SYNTHETIC MARIJUANA, SPICE, OR FAKE WEED: On how many occasions (if any) have you used synthetic marijuana:**

		0 occasions	1-2 occasions	3-5 occasions	6-9 occasions	10-19 occasions	20 or more occasions	Total
8th	In the past year	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
10th	In the past year	97%	0%	0%	0%	0%	3%	100%
12th	In the past year	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%

**MARIJUANA METHOD OF USE: Among users in the past 30 days, how have you used marijuana\*:**

	8th Grade	10th Grade	12th Grade
Smoked it (in a joint, bong, pipe, blunt)	100%	100%	100%
Vaporized it (e.g., vapor pen)	100%	75%	50%
Ate it (in brownies, cakes, candy, etc.)	67%	25%	0%
Dabbed it	100%	100%	50%
<b># of Marijuana Users in the Past 30 days</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>2</b>

\*If you see an **N/R (Not Reported)** noted in this table, it means that *at least 50% of students skipped the question for no known reason, making the results too biased to report*

**PRESCRIPTION DRUGS: Have you used prescription drugs not prescribed to you:**

		Yes	No	Total
8th	In the past 30 days	0%	100%	100%
	In the past year	0%	100%	100%
10th	In the past 30 days	3%	97%	100%
	In the past year	4%	96%	100%
12th	In the past 30 days	0%	100%	100%
	In the past year	0%	100%	100%

**ILLICIT DRUGS: During the past 12 months, how often have you used:**

		0 occasions	1-2 occasions	3-5 occasions	6-9 occasions	10-19 occasions	20 or more occasions	Total
8th	MDMA ("ecstasy")	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	LSD or other psychedelics	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Cocaine or crack	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Meth (methamphetamine)	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Heroin	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
10th	MDMA ("ecstasy")	93%	4%	0%	0%	0%	4%	100%
	LSD or other psychedelics	97%	0%	0%	0%	0%	3%	100%
	Cocaine or crack	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Meth (methamphetamine)	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Heroin	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
12th	MDMA ("ecstasy")	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	LSD or other psychedelics	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Cocaine or crack	95%	5%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Meth (methamphetamine)	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Heroin	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%

**PRESCRIPTION AND OVER THE COUNTER DRUGS: During the past 12 months, how often have you used:**

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6+ times	Total
8th	Prescription pain medicine without a prescription or differently than prescribed	100%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Prescription painkillers to get high (e.g., OxyContin, Vicodin, Lortab, etc.)	100%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Other prescription drugs to get high (e.g., Ritalin, Adderall, Xanax, etc.)	100%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Something you bought in a store to get high (e.g., cough syrup, etc.)	94%	6%	0%	0%	100%
10th	Prescription pain medicine without a prescription or differently than prescribed	97%	3%	0%	0%	100%
	Prescription painkillers to get high (e.g., OxyContin, Vicodin, Lortab, etc.)	100%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Other prescription drugs to get high (e.g., Ritalin, Adderall, Xanax, etc.)	100%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Something you bought in a store to get high (e.g., cough syrup, etc.)	97%	3%	0%	0%	100%
12th	Prescription pain medicine without a prescription or differently than prescribed	85%	15%	0%	0%	100%
	Prescription painkillers to get high (e.g., OxyContin, Vicodin, Lortab, etc.)	95%	5%	0%	0%	100%
	Other prescription drugs to get high (e.g., Ritalin, Adderall, Xanax, etc.)	100%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Something you bought in a store to get high (e.g., cough syrup, etc.)	100%	0%	0%	0%	100%



**ALCOHOL CONSEQUENCES: During the past 12 months, how often have you experienced the following while or after drinking alcohol:**

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6+ times	Total
10th	Performed poorly on a test or important project	97%	3%	0%	0%	100%
	Been in trouble with the police	97%	3%	0%	0%	100%
	Damaged property	93%	7%	0%	0%	100%
	Got into an argument or fight	80%	17%	3%	0%	100%
	Been hurt or injured	93%	7%	0%	0%	100%
	Been a victim of a violent crime	100%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Been treated in a hospital Emergency Department	97%	3%	0%	0%	100%
	A friend said they were worried about your alcohol use	100%	0%	0%	0%	100%
12th	Performed poorly on a test or important project	95%	5%	0%	0%	100%
	Been in trouble with the police	100%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Damaged property	100%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Got into an argument or fight	85%	10%	0%	5%	100%
	Been hurt or injured	100%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Been a victim of a violent crime	100%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Been treated in a hospital Emergency Department	100%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	A friend said they were worried about your alcohol use	95%	0%	5%	0%	100%

**SUBSTANCE USE CONSEQUENCES: During the past 12 months:**

	10th	12th
Did you ever use alcohol or drugs to relax, feel better about yourself, or fit in	27%	40%
Did you ever use alcohol or drugs while you were by yourself, alone	23%	25%
Did you ever forget things you did while using alcohol or drugs	13%	25%
Did your family or friends ever tell you that you should cut down on your drinking or drug use	7%	5%
Have you gotten into trouble while you were using alcohol or drugs	3%	5%
Have you ever ridden in a car driven by someone (including yourself) who was "high" or had been using alcohol or drugs	27%	30%
<b>Experienced 2 or more consequences (indicating the potential need for substance use disorder assessment according to the CRAFFT Screening Test)</b>	<b>27%</b>	<b>40%</b>

**DUI: During the past 12 months, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when:**

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6+ times	Total
10th	You had been drinking alcohol	93%	7%	0%	0%	100%
	You had been using marijuana	93%	7%	0%	0%	100%
12th	You had been drinking alcohol	89%	5%	0%	5%	100%
	You had been using marijuana	84%	0%	5%	11%	100%

**WORRY ABOUT FRIEND: During the past 12 months:**

	10th	12th
Did you worry about any of your friends' substance use (Only include concerns about alcohol and other drugs. Do not include tobacco, e-cigarettes, or other vaping products.)	10%	42%

**RECOVERY FROM SUBSTANCE USE:**

	10th	12th
Besides nicotine, used to have a problem with drugs or alcohol, but no longer do	4%	5%
Consider yourself to be in recovery	0%	0%

**RECOVERY FROM SUBSTANCE USE: With which substance do you no longer have a problem (select all that apply)\*:**

	10th	12th
Does not apply	70%	90%
Alcohol	13%	5%
Marijuana	17%	5%
Opioids	7%	0%
Other Substance	10%	0%

\*Percentages do not add up to 100% because this is a "select all that apply" question and not all participants responded consistently to questions U28 and U29.

### (3) Drug Use Contributing Factors

**PERSONAL DISAPPROVAL: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:**

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not wrong at all	Total
8th	Drink beer, wine or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey or gin) regularly	56%	35%	9%	0%	100%
	Smoke cigarettes	68%	24%	9%	0%	100%
	Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products	47%	29%	21%	3%	100%
	Use marijuana	68%	21%	6%	6%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to them	71%	29%	0%	0%	100%
10th	Drink beer, wine or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey or gin) regularly	13%	47%	20%	20%	100%
	Smoke cigarettes	24%	45%	17%	14%	100%
	Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products	17%	33%	23%	27%	100%
	Use marijuana	30%	33%	20%	17%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to them	60%	23%	7%	10%	100%
12th	Drink beer, wine or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey or gin) regularly	10%	30%	60%	0%	100%
	Smoke cigarettes	25%	35%	35%	5%	100%
	Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products	15%	25%	55%	5%	100%
	Use marijuana	21%	21%	42%	16%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to them	60%	25%	15%	0%	100%

**PERCEPTIONS OF PEER ALCOHOL USE: In the past 30 days, what percent of students at your school do you think have had beer, wine, or hard liquor:**

	10th	12th
0% of students	3%	0%
1-10% of students	3%	0%
11-20% of students	0%	10%
21-30% of students	10%	30%
31-40% of students	7%	10%
41-50% of students	20%	10%
51-60% of students	7%	5%
61-70% of students	10%	5%
71-80% of students	17%	15%
81-90% of students	10%	5%
91-100% of students	13%	10%
Total	100%	100%

Each row indicates the percent of students who the students thought had beer, wine, or hard liquor in the past 30 days

**Compared to:**

	10th	12th
Actual past 30 day alcohol use reported	56%	35%

**PERCEPTIONS OF PEER CIGARETTE USE: In the past 30 days, what percent of students at your school do you think have smoked cigarettes:**

	10th	12th
0% of students	13%	0%
1-10% of students	17%	10%
11-20% of students	13%	25%
21-30% of students	7%	15%
31-40% of students	7%	10%
41-50% of students	10%	5%
51-60% of students	7%	25%
61-70% of students	3%	0%
71-80% of students	13%	0%
81-90% of students	10%	5%
91-100% of students	0%	5%
Total	100%	100%

Each row indicates the percent of students who the students thought had smoked cigarettes in the past 30 days

**Compared to:**

	10th	12th
Actual past 30 day cigarette use reported	7%	10%

**PERCEPTIONS OF PEER MARIJUANA USE: In the past 30 days, what percent of students at your school do you think have used marijuana:**

	10th	12th
0% of students	7%	0%
1-10% of students	11%	11%
11-20% of students	11%	11%
21-30% of students	7%	28%
31-40% of students	11%	11%
41-50% of students	19%	6%
51-60% of students	11%	6%
61-70% of students	4%	11%
71-80% of students	19%	11%
81-90% of students	0%	6%
91-100% of students	0%	0%
Total	100%	100%

Each row indicates the percent of students who the students thought had used marijuana in the past 30 days

**Compared to:**

	10th	12th
Actual past 30 day marijuana use reported	13%	10%

**PERCEIVED RISK ASSOCIATED WITH USE: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:**

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Total
8th	Take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day	3%	29%	44%	24%	100%
	Have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week	3%	26%	44%	26%	100%
	Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day	0%	3%	35%	62%	100%
	Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products	3%	21%	47%	29%	100%
	Use marijuana once or twice a week	18%	18%	15%	48%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to them	3%	0%	32%	65%	100%
10th	Take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day	20%	27%	27%	27%	100%
	Have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week	14%	24%	28%	34%	100%
	Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day	0%	13%	37%	50%	100%
	Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products	23%	30%	17%	30%	100%
	Use marijuana once or twice a week	23%	37%	17%	23%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to them	13%	13%	10%	63%	100%
12th	Take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day	5%	35%	50%	10%	100%
	Have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week	0%	37%	32%	32%	100%
	Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day	5%	25%	10%	60%	100%
	Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products	0%	30%	40%	30%	100%
	Use marijuana once or twice a week	25%	30%	25%	20%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to them	5%	10%	5%	80%	100%

**PERCEIVED RISK ASSOCIATED WITH TEEN ALCOHOL USE: How much do you think people YOUR AGE risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:**

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Total
8th	Use alcohol once or twice per month	3%	33%	42%	21%	100%
10th	Use alcohol once or twice per month	20%	37%	30%	13%	100%
12th	Use alcohol once or twice per month	15%	30%	50%	5%	100%

**PERCEIVED PEER NORMS: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:**

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance	Total
8th	Began drinking alcohol regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month	65%	18%	9%	6%	3%	100%
	Smoked cigarettes	68%	18%	9%	3%	3%	100%
	Used e-cigarettes or other vaping products	59%	12%	15%	12%	3%	100%
	Used marijuana	68%	6%	15%	6%	6%	100%
10th	Began drinking alcohol regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month	47%	10%	17%	17%	10%	100%
	Smoked cigarettes	66%	7%	14%	0%	14%	100%
	Used e-cigarettes or other vaping products	47%	7%	27%	7%	13%	100%
	Used marijuana	53%	10%	17%	10%	10%	100%
12th	Began drinking alcohol regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month	15%	35%	10%	35%	5%	100%
	Smoked cigarettes	35%	30%	10%	25%	0%	100%
	Used e-cigarettes or other vaping products	25%	25%	0%	20%	30%	100%
	Used marijuana	20%	35%	5%	25%	15%	100%



**PERCEIVED PEER DISAPPROVAL OF USE: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:**

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not wrong at all	Total
8th	Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day	59%	26%	12%	3%	100%
	Smoke tobacco	68%	26%	3%	3%	100%
	Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products	41%	38%	15%	6%	100%
	Use marijuana	59%	29%	6%	6%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you	68%	24%	6%	3%	100%
10th	Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day	30%	20%	13%	37%	100%
	Smoke tobacco	30%	30%	17%	23%	100%
	Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products	24%	21%	14%	41%	100%
	Use marijuana	33%	33%	13%	20%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you	53%	20%	10%	17%	100%
12th	Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day	15%	15%	40%	30%	100%
	Smoke tobacco	20%	35%	25%	20%	100%
	Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products	15%	15%	35%	35%	100%
	Use marijuana	20%	20%	35%	25%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you	55%	30%	10%	5%	100%

**PERCEIVED PARENT DISAPPROVAL OF USE: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to:**

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not wrong at all	Total
8th	Drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly (at least once or twice a month)	82%	9%	6%	3%	100%
	Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day	91%	6%	3%	0%	100%
	Smoke tobacco	91%	6%	3%	0%	100%
	Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products	85%	6%	9%	0%	100%
	Use marijuana	88%	3%	6%	3%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you	97%	3%	0%	0%	100%
10th	Drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly (at least once or twice a month)	57%	27%	13%	3%	100%
	Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day	70%	27%	3%	0%	100%
	Smoke tobacco	67%	33%	0%	0%	100%
	Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products	63%	30%	3%	3%	100%
	Use marijuana	67%	30%	0%	3%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you	83%	17%	0%	0%	100%
12th	Drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly (at least once or twice a month)	50%	20%	30%	0%	100%
	Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day	75%	10%	15%	0%	100%
	Smoke tobacco	65%	15%	20%	0%	100%
	Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products	70%	5%	25%	0%	100%
	Use marijuana	60%	10%	25%	5%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you	85%	5%	10%	0%	100%

**PARENT COMMUNICATION ABOUT DRUGS: In the past year, have your parents/guardians talked to you about:**

		Yes	No	Don't remember	Total
8th	Not using alcohol	50%	29%	21%	100%
	Not using tobacco	47%	29%	24%	100%
	Not using marijuana	41%	38%	21%	100%
	Not using opioids for non-medical reasons	21%	47%	32%	100%
10th	Not using alcohol	27%	63%	10%	100%
	Not using tobacco	20%	77%	3%	100%
	Not using marijuana	27%	67%	7%	100%
	Not using opioids for non-medical reasons	20%	70%	10%	100%
12th	Not using alcohol	65%	35%	0%	100%
	Not using tobacco	60%	35%	5%	100%
	Not using marijuana	55%	45%	0%	100%
	Not using opioids for non-medical reasons	25%	70%	5%	100%

**In the past year, have your parents/guardians talked with you about not drinking and driving or riding with a drunk driver:**

	10th	12th
Yes	67%	70%
No	33%	30%
Total	100%	100%

**PARENT ALCOHOL MONITORING: Would you be caught by your parents if:**

		Never	Sometimes	Most of the time	Always	Total
8th	You drank some beer, wine or liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parents' permission	9%	18%	30%	42%	100%
	You go to a party where alcohol is served	12%	12%	44%	31%	100%
10th	You drank some beer, wine or liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parents' permission	50%	17%	17%	17%	100%
	You go to a party where alcohol is served	43%	17%	17%	23%	100%
	You drank and drove	37%	7%	13%	43%	100%
	You rode in a car driven by a teen driver who had been drinking	40%	13%	13%	33%	100%
12th	You drank some beer, wine or liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parents' permission	40%	30%	15%	15%	100%
	You go to a party where alcohol is served	45%	25%	5%	25%	100%
	You drank and drove	30%	30%	10%	30%	100%
	You rode in a car driven by a teen driver who had been drinking	45%	30%	0%	25%	100%

**PARENT OVERALL MONITORING:**

		Never	Sometimes	Most of the time	Always	Total
8th	When I am not at home, one of my parents/guardians knows where I am and who I am with	0%	12%	12%	76%	100%
	My parents/guardians ask if I've gotten my homework done	0%	11%	26%	63%	100%
	Would your parents/guardians know if you did not come home on time	0%	12%	9%	79%	100%
10th	When I am not at home, one of my parents/guardians knows where I am and who I am with	20%	13%	10%	57%	100%
	My parents/guardians ask if I've gotten my homework done	23%	23%	20%	33%	100%
	Would your parents/guardians know if you did not come home on time	15%	15%	15%	56%	100%
12th	When I am not at home, one of my parents/guardians knows where I am and who I am with	0%	25%	15%	60%	100%
	My parents/guardians ask if I've gotten my homework done	20%	20%	15%	45%	100%
	Would your parents/guardians know if you did not come home on time	5%	16%	11%	68%	100%

**My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use:**

	8th	10th	12th
Yes	91%	77%	75%
No	9%	23%	25%
Total	100%	100%	100%

**PERCEIVED ACCESS: If you wanted to get the following, how easy would it be for you to get some:**

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very easy	Total
8th	Beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin)	47%	38%	6%	9%	100%
	Cigarettes	65%	21%	9%	6%	100%
	E-cigarettes or other vaping products	56%	12%	24%	9%	100%
	Marijuana	71%	15%	6%	9%	100%
	Prescription drugs not prescribed to you	74%	15%	12%	0%	100%
	Opioid medications from your home	81%	16%	3%	0%	100%
10th	Beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin)	27%	30%	17%	27%	100%
	Cigarettes	50%	17%	10%	23%	100%
	E-cigarettes or other vaping products	37%	10%	17%	37%	100%
	Marijuana	60%	17%	17%	7%	100%
	Prescription drugs not prescribed to you	67%	20%	7%	7%	100%
	Opioid medications from your home	73%	13%	3%	10%	100%
12th	Beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin)	10%	30%	45%	15%	100%
	Cigarettes	20%	25%	40%	15%	100%
	E-cigarettes or other vaping products	10%	20%	35%	35%	100%
	Marijuana	25%	30%	35%	10%	100%
	Prescription drugs not prescribed to you	58%	26%	16%	0%	100%
	Opioid medications from your home	65%	15%	15%	5%	100%

**PERCEIVED ADULT DISAPPROVAL: How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your community think it is for kids your age:**

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not wrong at all	Total
8th	To drink alcohol	44%	32%	24%	0%	100%
	To smoke cigarettes	53%	32%	15%	0%	100%
	To use e-cigarettes or other vaping products	41%	26%	29%	3%	100%
	To use marijuana	71%	18%	9%	3%	100%
10th	To drink alcohol	13%	47%	20%	20%	100%
	To smoke cigarettes	27%	60%	10%	3%	100%
	To use e-cigarettes or other vaping products	10%	37%	37%	17%	100%
	To use marijuana	31%	41%	24%	3%	100%
12th	To drink alcohol	20%	30%	35%	15%	100%
	To smoke cigarettes	25%	50%	20%	5%	100%
	To use e-cigarettes or other vaping products	30%	35%	30%	5%	100%
	To use marijuana	40%	25%	25%	10%	100%

**TOBACCO PRODUCTS SUPPLY SOURCE ONLY AMONG TOBACCO USERS: During the past year, did you get any tobacco products from the following sources\*:**

	8th Grade	10th Grade	12th Grade
<b>Retail Purchase</b>			
I bought them at a gas station or store or mall	0%	17%	33%
<b>Online Access</b>			
Bought online	0%	0%	0%
<b>Parent Supply</b>			
My parents WITH their permission	0%	0%	33%
<b>Social Access</b>			
A friend gave them to me	100%	67%	0%
My older brother or sister gave them to me	0%	17%	0%
<b>Accessed Without Permission</b>			
My parents WITHOUT their permission	100%	0%	0%
<b># of Tobacco Users in the Past Year</b>	1	6	3

\*If you see an **N/R (Not Reported)** noted in this table, it means that *at least 50% of students skipped the question for no known reason*, making the results too biased to report

**E-CIGARETTES OR OTHER VAPING PRODUCTS SUPPLY SOURCE ONLY AMONG E-CIGARETTES OR OTHER VAPING PRODUCTS USERS: During the past year, did you get any e-cigarettes or other vaping products from the following sources\*:**

	8th Grade	10th Grade	12th Grade
<b>Retail Purchase</b>			
I bought them at a gas station or store or mall	11%	33%	20%
<b>Online Access</b>			
Bought online	11%	6%	0%
<b>Parent Supply</b>			
My parents WITH their permission	11%	11%	0%
<b>Social Access</b>			
A friend gave them to me	75%	56%	90%
My older brother or sister gave them to me	22%	12%	0%
<b>Accessed Without Permission</b>			
My parents WITHOUT their permission	12%	11%	30%
<b># of E-Cigarette or Vaping Users in the Past Year</b>	9	18	10

\*If you see an **N/R (Not Reported)** noted in this table, it means that *at least 50% of students skipped the question for no known reason*, making the results too biased to report

**ALCOHOL SUPPLY SOURCE ONLY AMONG ALCOHOL USERS: During the past year, did you usually get your own beer, wine or liquor from the following sources\*:**

	8th Grade	10th Grade	12th Grade
<b>Retail Purchase</b>			
<b>Any Retail Source**</b>	0%	15%	7%
I bought it at a bar or restaurant	0%	11%	7%
I bought it at a gas station or store	0%	15%	7%
Curbside/Home delivery***	0%	5%	0%
<b>Parent Supply</b>			
My parents WITH their permission	50%	20%	14%
<b>Social Access</b>			
<b>Any Social Source (excluding parents)</b>	75%	55%	50%
A friend gave it to me	25%	50%	43%
I got it at a party	25%	35%	21%
I gave a stranger money to buy it for me	0%	10%	15%
My older brother or sister gave it to me	0%	10%	14%
An adult (other than my parents) WITH that adult's permission	50%	15%	21%
<b>Accessed Without Permission</b>			
<b>Stole or Took Without Permission</b>	75%	25%	29%
My parents WITHOUT their permission	75%	20%	31%
An adult (other than my parents) WITHOUT that adult's permission	50%	5%	7%
<b># of Alcohol Users in the Past Year</b>	4	20	14

\*If you see an **N/R (Not Reported)** noted in this table, it means that *at least 50% of students skipped the question for no known reason*, making the results too biased to report.

\*\*The list of retail sources includes a new option added in 2022. Calculated variable not comparable to prior years.

\*\*\*New question added in 2022



**MARIJUANA SUPPLY SOURCE\*\* ONLY AMONG MARIJUANA USERS: In the past year, did you get your own marijuana from any of the following sources\*:**

	8th Grade	10th Grade	12th Grade
I bought it from someone who sells drugs	75%	14%	25%
I gave a stranger money to buy it at a marijuana dispensary***	0%	14%	0%
<b>Someone gave it to me</b>	80%	29%	75%
A friend gave it to me	80%	29%	75%
My parents WITH their permission	20%	0%	25%
My older brother or sister gave it to me	40%	14%	0%
An adult (other than my parents) WITH that adult's permission	40%	14%	25%
My parents WITHOUT their permission	25%	0%	50%
Someone else's medical marijuana prescription	20%	0%	0%
My own medical marijuana prescription	20%	0%	0%
<b># of Marijuana Users in the Past Year</b>	5	7	4

\*If you see an **N/R (Not Reported)** noted in this table, it means that *at least 50% of students skipped the question for no known reason*, making the results too biased to report.

\*\*The list of supply sources is slightly different from prior years.

\*\*\*New question added in 2022

**PRESCRIPTION DRUG SOURCE TYPE ONLY AMONG PRESCRIPTION DRUG USERS: In the past year, did you get prescription drugs not prescribed to you from any of the following sources\*:**

	10th Grade
I bought them from someone (friend, relative, stranger, etc.)	0%
<b>Someone gave them to me</b>	0%
My parents gave them to me	0%
Someone other than my parents gave them to me (friend, relative, friends' parent, etc.)	0%
<b>I took them from somewhere</b>	0%
I took them from home without the knowledge of my parents/guardians	0%
I took them from someone else's home	0%
<b># of Prescription Drug Users in the Past Year</b>	1

\*If you see an **N/R (Not Reported)** noted in this table, it means that *at least 50% of students skipped the question for no known reason*, making the results too biased to report

## (4) Interpersonal Conflict, Violence, and Delinquency

**DELINQUENCY: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:**

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6+ times	Total
8th	Been in a physical fight	76%	18%	3%	3%	100%
	Carried a weapon such as a handgun, knife, or club	88%	0%	3%	9%	100%
	Sold illegal drugs	97%	0%	0%	3%	100%
	Been drunk or high at school	94%	3%	0%	3%	100%
10th	Been in a physical fight	63%	30%	3%	3%	100%
	Carried a weapon such as a handgun, knife, or club	50%	23%	0%	27%	100%
	Sold illegal drugs	100%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Been drunk or high at school	93%	7%	0%	0%	100%
12th	Been in a physical fight	79%	11%	5%	5%	100%
	Carried a weapon such as a handgun, knife, or club	70%	5%	5%	20%	100%
	Sold illegal drugs	100%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Been drunk or high at school	90%	10%	0%	0%	100%

**BULLYING EXPERIENCES: During the past 12 months, has another student at school:**

	8th	10th	12th
Bullied you by calling you names	24%	30%	20%
Threatened to hurt you	9%	30%	15%
Bullied you by hitting, punching, kicking, or pushing you	3%	13%	5%
Bullied, harassed, or spread rumors about you on the Internet, social media, or through text messages	24%	23%	25%
<b>Ever bullied (reported at least 1 type of bullying)</b>	<b>35%</b>	<b>37%</b>	<b>35%</b>
<b>Intensely bullied (reported all types of bullying)</b>	<b>0%</b>	<b>13%</b>	<b>5%</b>

**BIAS-BASED BULLYING: In the past 12 months at school, how often have you been bullied, harassed, or made fun of because of:**

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6+ times	Total
8th	Your appearance or a disability	73%	12%	3%	12%	100%
10th	What someone assumed about your religion, sexual orientation, or race/ethnicity	83%	7%	0%	10%	100%
	Your appearance or a disability	80%	10%	0%	10%	100%
12th	What someone assumed about your religion, sexual orientation, or race/ethnicity	100%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Your appearance or a disability	85%	5%	5%	5%	100%

**DATING VIOLENCE: During the past 12 months, have any of the following been done by someone in a dating relationship with you:**

		I have not begun to date	Yes	No	Not sure	Total
8th	Slapped, kicked, punched, hit, or threatened you	35%	3%	53%	9%	100%
10th	Slapped, kicked, punched, hit, or threatened you	14%	7%	72%	7%	100%
	Put you down or tried to control you	10%	31%	55%	3%	100%
12th	Slapped, kicked, punched, hit, or threatened you	0%	11%	89%	0%	100%
	Put you down or tried to control you	0%	17%	83%	0%	100%

**GAMBLING: During the past 12 months, how often have you bet/gambled for money in the following ways:**

		Never	Less than once a month	1-3 times per month	Once a week or more	Total
10th	At a gambling machine in a bar, restaurant, gas station, or gambling establishment	93%	7%	0%	0%	100%
	Online (internet) gambling	100%	0%	0%	0%	100%
12th	At a gambling machine in a bar, restaurant, gas station, or gambling establishment	94%	6%	0%	0%	100%
	Online (internet) gambling	100%	0%	0%	0%	100%

**GAMBLING: Calculated variable based on gambling options in the past 12 months (at a gambling machine, or online gambling):**

		No gambling (machine, online)	At least one way (machine, online)	Both ways (machine, online)	Total
10th	Ways of gambling in the past 12 months (gambling machines, online)	93%	7%	0%	100%
12th	Ways of gambling in the past 12 months (gambling machines, online)	94%	6%	0%	100%

**GAMBLING: In the past 12 months, have you ever:**

		Yes	No	Total
10th	Felt bad about the amount of money you bet, or about what happens when you bet money	3%	97%	100%
	Gambled more than you had planned to	10%	90%	100%
12th	Felt bad about the amount of money you bet, or about what happens when you bet money	0%	100%	100%
	Gambled more than you had planned to	0%	100%	100%

**GAMBLING: Calculated variable based on unwanted gambling experiences in the past 12 months (feeling bad about the money bet, or gambled more than planned):**

		Experienced none (felt bad, gambled more)	Experienced at least one (felt bad or gambled more)	Experienced both (felt bad and gambled more)	Total
10th	Unwanted gambling experiences in the past 12 months (feeling bad, gambling more)	90%	7%	3%	100%
12th	Unwanted gambling experiences in the past 12 months (feeling bad, gambling more)	100%	0%	0%	100%

## (5) Academic and School Experiences

**SCHOOL ABSENCES: About how many days are you absent from school during an entire year:**

	8th	10th	12th
0-9 days	74%	62%	80%
10-19 days	21%	21%	15%
20-30 days	3%	14%	5%
More than 30 days	3%	3%	0%
Total	100%	100%	100%

**ACTIVITIES AND OPPORTUNITIES: In which of the following activities do you participate:**

	8th		10th		12th	
	%	N	%	N	%	N
School sports team	68%	23	50%	14	42%	8
Other sports	50%	16	38%	10	33%	6
School clubs	17%	5	52%	15	47%	9
Service clubs or volunteer projects (e.g., Scouting, 4H)	21%	6	20%	5	22%	4
Other activity clubs (e.g., Boys & Girls, YMCA, etc.)	7%	2	15%	4	17%	3
Church youth group or other faith-based youth group	67%	22	46%	13	47%	9

**ACTIVITIES AND OPPORTUNITIES: Participation in activities:**

	8th	10th	12th
0 activities	14%	13%	32%
1 activity	17%	27%	11%
2 or more activities	69%	60%	58%
Total	100%	100%	100%

**ACTIVITIES AND OPPORTUNITIES: On the average over the school year, how many hours per week do you work in a paid or unpaid job:**

	10th	12th
None	52%	30%
5 or less hours	10%	5%
6 to 10 hours	7%	5%
11 to 15 hours	0%	5%
16 to 20 hours	10%	10%
21 to 25 hours	10%	15%
26 to 30 hours	3%	10%
More than 30 hours	7%	20%
Total	100%	100%

**ACTIVITIES AND OPPORTUNITIES: Participation in activities and/or work:**

	10th	12th
No activities and no work	3%	5%
No activities but work	10%	26%
At least one activity but no work	48%	26%
At least one activity and work	38%	42%
Total	100%	100%

**ACADEMIC ACHIEVEMENT: Putting them all together, what were your grades like for the last year:**

	8th	10th	12th
Mostly A	11%	17%	47%
Mostly A and B	46%	43%	21%
Mostly B	6%	3%	0%
Mostly B and C	26%	33%	21%
Mostly C	0%	0%	11%
Mostly C and D	11%	3%	0%
Mostly D	0%	0%	0%
Mostly F	0%	0%	0%
Total	100%	100%	100%

**ACADEMIC EXPECTATIONS: How likely is it that you will complete a post high school program such as vocational training program, military service, community college, or 4-year college:**

	10th	12th
Definitely will not	21%	22%
Probably will not	3%	0%
Probably will	34%	6%
Definitely will	21%	61%
Not sure	21%	11%
Total	100%	100%

**SCHOOL CLIMATE/CARING ADULTS: At my school, there is a teacher or some other adult:**

		Not at all true	A little true	Pretty much true	Very much true	Total
8th	Who really cares about me	0%	18%	42%	39%	100%
	Who notices when I'm not there	9%	15%	29%	47%	100%
	Who listens to me when I have something to say	6%	16%	25%	53%	100%
	Who notices if I have trouble learning something	9%	24%	26%	41%	100%
10th	Who really cares about me	27%	37%	13%	23%	100%
	Who notices when I'm not there	33%	30%	10%	27%	100%
	Who listens to me when I have something to say	37%	30%	13%	20%	100%
	Who notices if I have trouble learning something	43%	30%	17%	10%	100%
12th	Who really cares about me	26%	5%	42%	26%	100%
	Who notices when I'm not there	5%	26%	47%	21%	100%
	Who listens to me when I have something to say	16%	16%	42%	26%	100%
	Who notices if I have trouble learning something	16%	21%	42%	21%	100%

**SCHOOL CLIMATE/HIGH EXPECTATIONS: At my school, there is a teacher or some other adult:**

		Not at all true	A little true	Pretty much true	Very much true	Total
8th	Who tells me when I do a good job	6%	12%	36%	45%	100%
	Who always wants me to do my best	0%	6%	30%	64%	100%
	Who believes I will be a success	0%	30%	18%	52%	100%
	Who encourages me to work hard in school	0%	12%	36%	52%	100%
10th	Who tells me when I do a good job	40%	27%	10%	23%	100%
	Who always wants me to do my best	33%	27%	23%	17%	100%
	Who believes I will be a success	40%	30%	13%	17%	100%
	Who encourages me to work hard in school	43%	20%	17%	20%	100%
12th	Who tells me when I do a good job	16%	5%	47%	32%	100%
	Who always wants me to do my best	5%	11%	53%	32%	100%
	Who believes I will be a success	21%	5%	37%	37%	100%
	Who encourages me to work hard in school	11%	11%	42%	37%	100%

**SCHOOL CLIMATE/MEANINGFUL PARTICIPATION: How true are the following statements:**

		Not at all true	A little true	Pretty much true	Very much true	Total
8th	At school, I do interesting activities	6%	27%	48%	18%	100%
	At school, I help decide things like class activities or rules	41%	29%	21%	9%	100%
	At school, I do things that make a difference	29%	35%	18%	18%	100%
10th	At school, I do interesting activities	50%	23%	27%	0%	100%
	At school, I help decide things like class activities or rules	62%	28%	10%	0%	100%
	At school, I do things that make a difference	63%	27%	10%	0%	100%
12th	At school, I do interesting activities	32%	16%	37%	16%	100%
	At school, I help decide things like class activities or rules	39%	28%	28%	6%	100%
	At school, I do things that make a difference	42%	42%	11%	5%	100%



**SCHOOL CLIMATE/SCHOOL CONNECTEDNESS: How strongly do you agree or disagree with the following statements about your school:**

		Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Agree	Strongly agree	Total
8th	I feel close to people at this school	6%	3%	9%	53%	29%	100%
	I am happy to be at this school	12%	6%	32%	29%	21%	100%
	I feel safe in my school	3%	3%	18%	47%	29%	100%
	The teachers at this school treat students fairly	18%	6%	18%	38%	21%	100%
10th	I feel close to people at this school	30%	17%	23%	17%	13%	100%
	I am happy to be at this school	40%	17%	23%	17%	3%	100%
	I feel safe in my school	27%	7%	27%	33%	7%	100%
	The teachers at this school treat students fairly	34%	7%	31%	28%	0%	100%
12th	I feel close to people at this school	16%	11%	16%	26%	32%	100%
	I am happy to be at this school	26%	16%	16%	26%	16%	100%
	I feel safe in my school	11%	5%	16%	47%	21%	100%
	The teachers at this school treat students fairly	21%	16%	26%	26%	11%	100%

**During the past 30 days, how many days did you not go to school because you felt you would be unsafe:**

	8th	10th	12th
0 days	85%	83%	90%
1 day	6%	0%	10%
2 or 3 days	6%	7%	0%
4 or 5 days	0%	3%	0%
6 or more days	3%	7%	0%
Total	100%	100%	100%

## (6) Mental, Social, and Physical Health

**During the past 12 months did you ever:**

	8th		10th		12th	
	%	N	%	N	%	N
Seriously consider attempting suicide	N/A	N/A	30%	9	20%	4
Feel so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row that you stopped doing some usual activities	21%	7	53%	16	45%	9

**Is there an adult you know (other than your parent) you could talk to about important things in your life:**

	No	Yes, one adult	Yes, more than one adult	Total
8th	14%	20%	66%	100%
10th	37%	10%	53%	100%
12th	10%	15%	75%	100%

**BMI (Body Mass Index) Categories based on CDC guidelines:**

	8th		10th		12th	
	%	N	%	N	%	N
Underweight	4%	1	4%	1	11%	2
Healthy weight	64%	16	62%	15	61%	11
Overweight	20%	5	12%	3	17%	3
Obese	12%	3	21%	5	11%	2
Total	100%	25	100%	24	100%	18

Body Mass Index categories as calculated by self-reported height and weight

**During the past 7 days, on how many days did you eat dinner at home with at least one of your parents or guardians:**

	8th	10th	12th
0 days	3%	17%	11%
1 day	3%	10%	11%
2 days	3%	7%	5%
3 days	0%	17%	11%
4 days	6%	7%	16%
5 days	24%	17%	11%
6 days	6%	3%	5%
7 days	56%	23%	32%
Total	100%	100%	100%

**During the past 7 days, how many times did you:**

		0 times during the past 7 days	1 to 3 times during the past 7 days	4 to 6 times during the past 7 days	1 time per day	2 times per day	3 times per day	4 or more times per day	Total
8th	Eat fruit	12%	24%	24%	15%	15%	0%	9%	100%
	Eat vegetables	15%	24%	24%	15%	15%	6%	3%	100%
10th	Eat fruit	20%	53%	7%	0%	7%	7%	7%	100%
	Eat vegetables	10%	53%	17%	7%	10%	0%	3%	100%
12th	Eat fruit	21%	58%	5%	11%	5%	0%	0%	100%
	Eat vegetables	32%	26%	26%	11%	0%	5%	0%	100%

**During the past 30 days, how often did you go hungry because there was not enough food in your home:**

	8th	10th	12th
Never	80%	79%	79%
Rarely	17%	11%	5%
Sometimes	3%	4%	11%
Most of the time	0%	4%	5%
Always	0%	4%	0%
Total	100%	100%	100%

**SCREEN TIME: On an average school day, how many hours do you spend on NON-SCHOOL RELATED "screen time" (e.g., TV, videos, streaming, gaming (Xbox, PlayStation, or internet-based games), smart phone use, texting, social media, or the Internet):**

	8th	10th	12th
No screen time on an average school day	0%	7%	0%
Less than 2 hours per day	26%	11%	21%
2-3 hours per day	32%	29%	32%
4-6 hours per day	29%	21%	32%
7 or more hours per day	12%	32%	16%
Total	100%	100%	100%

**During the past 7 days, on how many days were you physically active for a total of at least 60 minutes per day:**

	8th	10th	12th
0 days	3%	25%	5%
1 day	0%	14%	5%
2 days	9%	7%	5%
3 days	3%	21%	5%
4 days	9%	0%	16%
5 days	38%	11%	26%
6 days	18%	14%	5%
7 days	21%	7%	32%
Total	100%	100%	100%