



ILLINOIS YOUTH SURVEY

2018 County Report

County Name: Cook - Non Chicago

I ILLINOIS

CPRD | Center for Prevention
Research & Development

SCHOOL OF SOCIAL WORK



Data collected Spring 2018

Introduction

Based on the administration of the Illinois Youth Survey (2018), this report provides county-level data on a variety of health and social indicators such as drug use, bullying, and school climate. The data has been organized into topical sections as noted in the table of contents following this introduction. In most cases, only a portion of schools in a county participate in the Illinois Youth Survey (IYS). There will be NO DATA presented in this report for any grade level with only one district reporting. This is to protect the confidentiality of district-level results.

The IYS is offered to both public and private schools. In order to have the best understanding of how well the results in this report reflect the experiences of the youth in this county, several factors should be considered including: Public School Building Participation, Public School Student Participation, and Private School Student Participation.

Public School Building Participation

In Table 1, the number of eligible public schools (i.e. contain at least 10 students at the 8th, 10th or 12th grade level) is compared with the actual number of IYS participating public schools in the county.

Table 1: Public School Building IYS Participation by School Level

Middle Schools (8th grade)		High Schools (10th and/or 12th grades)	
N Schools Participating	N Schools Eligible	N Schools Participating	N Schools Eligible
52	160	31	67

Public School Student Participation

Table 2 provides a comparison between the actual number of students surveyed and the number of all students enrolled in public schools within the county. This percentage can be increased by surveying more schools and students within the county. Again, enrollment totals are based on student enrollment at public schools with at least 10 enrolled students at the 8th, 10th or 12th grade level. Table 2 is based solely on public school students due to the lack of available enrollment information for private schools.

Table 2: Public School Student IYS Participation by Grade

	N Student Surveyed	N Enrolled Students in County	% Enrolled Students in County Report
8th	9111	28167	32%
10th	11985	29369	41%
12th	9427	28521	33%
Total	30523	86057	35%

Private School Student Participation

Table 3 provides a count of the number of private school students surveyed in this county. Note that the data presented in this report includes both public and private schools that participated in this county.

Table 3: Number of Private School Students Surveyed by Grade

8th	10th	12th	Total
40	806	707	1553

Note that the data presented in this report includes both public and private schools that participated in this county. If schools that serve youth in specialized settings like charter schools, alternative schools, etc. participated in the IYS, these students are represented in the survey results but are not included in data summaries presented in Table 2 or Table 3 above.

Organization of the Report (Data Tables and Charts)

Tables can be helpful when you are looking for a summary of responses for particular survey questions, for example, the percentage of 8th grade youth who report using prescription pain killers to get high. Some tables may contain a mean score (an average of all the responses), a median score (the middle point of all responses given) or an “N” (number of students who responded to that question). Tables can also be useful when you need specific data to support a grant or report. If you see an “**N/A**” (**Not Applicable**) noted in a table, this indicates that the question was **not asked at that grade level**. If you see an “**N/R**” (**Not Reported**) noted in a table, this indicates, unless otherwise specified, that at least 90% of students skipped the question for no known reason, making the results too biased to report.

Summary charts can be helpful to view multiple questions in one place (e.g., use of different drugs to determine which is the most used) and to compare your results with the scientific sample of Illinois students who participated in the 2016 IYS. State level results from the 2018 IYS will not be available until late fall. IYS state level norms from 2016 are a good benchmark for immediate decision-making because state estimates stay relatively stable across two IYS administration years. To locate the starting page of the Summary Charts, refer to the Table of Contents on the next page.

Keep in mind that the IYS 8th grade form does not include all questions asked on the IYS high school form. For that reason, responses to some questions do not appear in the tables and charts for some grade levels. If you would like to determine what section includes responses to a specific survey item or verify if a question was asked at a specific grade level, please refer to the Site Report Appendix on our website <http://iys.cprd.illinois.edu/results>.

We are confident that you will find this report to be a valuable resource for planning, grant writing, program development and reporting. If you have any questions about this report, please call 888-333-5612 and ask for an IYS Coordinator or visit the IYS website at <http://iys.cprd.illinois.edu/>.

Table of Contents

Data Tables

(1) Student Characteristics	1
Includes demographic data and other information about the surveyed population.	
(2) Drug Prevalence and Behaviors	14
Includes substance use behaviors including type, frequency, and consequences of drug use.	
(3) Drug Use Contributing Factors	25
Includes factors in students, their families and their communities that may increase or reduce the risk of youth substance abuse, such as access to substances and parental communication about expectations to not use drugs.	
(4) Interpersonal Conflict, Violence and Delinquency	47
Includes experiences with violence and high-risk behaviors including bullying and fighting.	
(5) Academic and School Experiences	49
Includes youth opinions of their academic experiences, their school environment and engagement in youth activities.	
(6) Mental, Social and Physical Health	54
Includes a variety of mental and physical health issues including thoughts about depression/suicide, nutrition, and physical activity (including estimates of obesity).	
Summary Charts	58

(1) Student Characteristics

Age

8th		10th		12th	
Avg	N	Avg	N	Avg	N
13.6	9394	15.6	12780	17.6	10126

Gender

	8th		10th		12th	
	%	N	%	N	%	N
Female	49%	4631	52%	6622	51%	5154
Male	49%	4569	47%	5969	47%	4795
Transgender	0%	45	1%	69	1%	63
Do not identify as Female, Male or Transgender	1%	138	1%	114	1%	105
Total	100%	9383	100%	12774	100%	10117

In 2018 two new response options were added ("Transgender" and "Do not identify as Female, Male or Transgender")

Race

	8th		10th		12th	
	%	N	%	N	%	N
White	45%	4141	51%	6476	55%	5479
Black/African American	9%	866	8%	995	8%	748
Latino/Latina	18%	1659	19%	2422	17%	1730
Asian American	9%	810	9%	1091	9%	945
Native American/American Indian	1%	69	1%	66	0%	36
Multi-racial	14%	1299	9%	1194	8%	804
Other	4%	414	3%	354	2%	220
Total	100%	9258	100%	12598	100%	9962

Who do you live with MOST OF THE TIME:

	8th		10th		12th	
	%	N	%	N	%	N
Both parents	73%	6782	74%	9290	71%	7077
Parent and step parent	7%	658	7%	856	7%	663
Mother only	14%	1298	14%	1811	16%	1602
Father only	2%	174	2%	284	3%	260
Legal guardian	1%	61	1%	105	1%	112
Foster parent (including relatives if they are your foster parent)	0%	20	0%	18	0%	22
Group home or residential care	0%	7	0%	6	0%	7
Grandparents only	1%	53	0%	49	1%	53
Living independently	N/A	N/A	0%	12	1%	58
Multiple living situations	2%	215	1%	150	1%	93
Total	100%	9268	100%	12581	100%	9947

Zip code of student

	8th	10th	12th
60002	0%	0%	0%
60004	5%	4%	4%
60014	0%	0%	0%
60054	0%	0%	0%
60067	4%	3%	3%
60069	0%	0%	0%
60077	2%	0%	0%
60119	0%	0%	0%
60131	1%	0%	0%
60143	0%	0%	0%
60160	2%	0%	0%
60171	0%	0%	0%
60188	0%	0%	0%
60196	0%	0%	0%
60219	0%	0%	0%
60246	0%	0%	0%
60294	0%	0%	0%
60306	0%	0%	0%
60308	0%	0%	0%
60429	0%	0%	0%

60451	0%	0%	0%
60453	0%	0%	0%
60455	0%	0%	0%
60457	2%	1%	1%
60466	0%	0%	0%
60471	0%	0%	0%
60473	0%	0%	0%
60475	0%	0%	1%
60477	1%	2%	2%
60517	0%	0%	0%
60526	0%	1%	1%
60547	0%	0%	0%
60559	0%	0%	0%
60560	0%	0%	0%
60567	0%	0%	0%
60632	0%	0%	0%
60635	0%	0%	0%
60640	0%	0%	0%
60651	0%	0%	0%
60660	0%	0%	0%
60670	0%	0%	0%
60726	0%	0%	0%
60967	0%	0%	0%
61072	0%	0%	0%
62894	0%	0%	0%
65006	0%	0%	0%
66056	0%	0%	0%
66600	0%	0%	0%
68989	0%	0%	0%
60008	2%	1%	2%
60018	0%	2%	2%
60029	0%	0%	0%
60060	0%	0%	0%
60061	0%	0%	0%
60064	0%	0%	0%
60109	0%	0%	0%
60116	0%	0%	0%
60130	0%	0%	0%

60161	0%	0%	0%
60163	0%	0%	0%
60192	1%	1%	1%
60195	0%	0%	0%
60302	3%	2%	2%
60305	1%	1%	1%
60401	0%	0%	0%
60414	0%	0%	0%
60440	0%	0%	0%
60456	0%	0%	0%
60463	0%	0%	0%
60465	2%	1%	1%
60476	0%	0%	0%
60483	0%	0%	0%
60514	0%	0%	0%
60523	0%	0%	0%
60532	0%	0%	0%
60561	0%	0%	0%
60564	0%	0%	0%
60604	0%	0%	0%
60608	0%	0%	0%
60616	0%	0%	0%
60624	0%	0%	0%
60636	0%	0%	0%
60641	0%	0%	0%
60685	0%	0%	0%
60714	0%	1%	1%
60805	2%	0%	0%
60827	1%	0%	0%
61350	0%	0%	0%
62784	0%	0%	0%
63098	0%	0%	0%
66666	0%	0%	0%
67756	0%	0%	0%
68566	0%	0%	0%
69714	0%	0%	0%
60010	1%	0%	0%
60024	0%	0%	0%

60065	0%	0%	0%
60096	0%	0%	0%
60108	0%	0%	0%
60120	0%	0%	0%
60133	1%	1%	1%
60175	0%	0%	0%
60194	2%	1%	1%
60201	1%	1%	0%
60203	0%	0%	0%
60248	0%	0%	0%
60392	0%	0%	0%
60406	2%	0%	0%
60426	2%	0%	0%
60432	0%	0%	0%
60442	0%	0%	0%
60527	0%	0%	0%
60534	0%	0%	0%
60538	0%	0%	0%
60546	0%	0%	0%
60556	0%	0%	0%
60584	0%	0%	0%
60622	0%	0%	0%
60627	0%	0%	0%
60630	0%	0%	0%
60643	0%	0%	0%
60645	0%	0%	0%
60706	0%	1%	1%
60712	0%	0%	0%
60741	0%	0%	0%
60900	0%	0%	0%
61033	0%	0%	0%
61114	0%	0%	0%
64062	0%	0%	0%
64077	0%	0%	0%
64444	0%	0%	0%
67876	0%	0%	0%
69000	0%	0%	0%
Invalid or no response	7%	6%	6%

60012	0%	0%	0%
60033	0%	0%	0%
60066	0%	0%	0%
60073	0%	0%	0%
60089	1%	1%	1%
60095	0%	0%	0%
60099	0%	0%	0%
60106	0%	0%	0%
60110	0%	0%	0%
60126	0%	0%	0%
60148	0%	0%	0%
60153	0%	0%	0%
60167	0%	0%	0%
60169	3%	2%	3%
60173	1%	1%	0%
60187	0%	0%	0%
60197	0%	0%	0%
60208	0%	0%	0%
60274	0%	0%	0%
60301	0%	0%	0%
60349	0%	0%	0%
60413	0%	0%	0%
60415	0%	0%	0%
60416	0%	0%	0%
60436	0%	0%	0%
60443	0%	0%	0%
60445	0%	0%	0%
60446	0%	0%	0%
60452	0%	1%	0%
60454	0%	0%	0%
60472	0%	0%	0%
60480	0%	0%	0%
60515	0%	0%	0%
60516	0%	0%	0%
60574	0%	0%	0%
60603	0%	0%	0%
60625	0%	0%	0%
60649	0%	0%	0%

60656	0%	0%	0%
60716	0%	0%	0%
60809	0%	0%	0%
60913	0%	0%	0%
60961	0%	0%	0%
61231	0%	0%	0%
63457	0%	0%	0%
64674	0%	0%	0%
65648	0%	0%	0%
66422	0%	0%	0%
68704	0%	0%	0%
69319	0%	0%	0%
60019	0%	0%	0%
60036	0%	0%	0%
60040	0%	0%	0%
60044	0%	0%	0%
60063	0%	0%	0%
60076	1%	0%	0%
60085	0%	0%	0%
60087	0%	0%	0%
60114	0%	0%	0%
60118	0%	0%	0%
60123	0%	0%	0%
60125	0%	0%	0%
60307	0%	0%	0%
60418	0%	0%	0%
60423	0%	0%	0%
60425	0%	0%	0%
60433	0%	0%	0%
60448	0%	0%	0%
60459	0%	0%	0%
60461	0%	0%	0%
60467	2%	2%	2%
60487	0%	1%	1%
60502	0%	0%	0%
60505	0%	0%	0%
60513	0%	1%	1%
60521	0%	0%	0%

60606	0%	0%	0%
60611	0%	0%	0%
60614	0%	0%	0%
60618	0%	0%	0%
60623	0%	0%	0%
60626	0%	0%	0%
60629	0%	0%	0%
60631	0%	0%	0%
60634	0%	0%	0%
60638	0%	0%	0%
60653	0%	0%	0%
61234	0%	0%	0%
64204	0%	0%	0%
64477	0%	0%	0%
65772	0%	0%	0%
66068	0%	0%	0%
69182	0%	0%	0%
69452	0%	0%	0%
066092	0%	0%	0%
60003	0%	0%	0%
60013	0%	0%	0%
60022	0%	0%	0%
60045	0%	0%	0%
60047	0%	0%	0%
60053	0%	0%	0%
60058	0%	0%	0%
60074	3%	2%	3%
60080	0%	0%	0%
60090	3%	2%	2%
60091	0%	0%	0%
60107	0%	0%	0%
60113	0%	0%	0%
60154	0%	0%	0%
60166	0%	0%	0%
60172	0%	0%	0%
60174	0%	0%	0%
60181	0%	0%	0%
60191	0%	0%	0%

60202	0%	0%	0%
60245	0%	0%	0%
60348	0%	0%	0%
60394	0%	0%	0%
60417	0%	0%	0%
60420	0%	0%	0%
60430	2%	2%	1%
60437	0%	0%	0%
60447	0%	0%	0%
60458	0%	0%	0%
60478	0%	0%	0%
60501	0%	0%	0%
60525	0%	3%	4%
60601	0%	0%	0%
60613	0%	0%	0%
60619	0%	0%	0%
60633	0%	0%	0%
60639	0%	0%	0%
60642	0%	0%	0%
60644	0%	0%	0%
60648	0%	0%	0%
60657	0%	0%	0%
60707	0%	0%	0%
60744	0%	0%	0%
65432	0%	0%	0%
66089	0%	0%	0%
68262	0%	0%	0%
69420	0%	0%	0%
69699	0%	0%	0%
060070	0%	0%	0%
60000	0%	0%	0%
60006	0%	0%	0%
60007	1%	2%	2%
60009	0%	0%	0%
60016	0%	3%	3%
60017	0%	0%	0%
60025	3%	3%	4%
60031	0%	0%	0%

60035	0%	0%	0%
60043	0%	0%	0%
60048	0%	0%	0%
60056	4%	4%	5%
60057	0%	0%	0%
60062	0%	3%	3%
60075	0%	0%	0%
60102	0%	0%	0%
60111	0%	0%	0%
60137	0%	0%	0%
60139	0%	0%	0%
60159	0%	0%	0%
60164	0%	0%	0%
60177	0%	0%	0%
60183	0%	0%	0%
60193	3%	2%	2%
60212	0%	0%	0%
60304	2%	1%	1%
60402	0%	0%	0%
60411	2%	3%	2%
60422	0%	1%	1%
60441	0%	0%	0%
60464	1%	0%	0%
60468	0%	0%	0%
60499	0%	0%	0%
60506	0%	0%	0%
60529	0%	0%	0%
60530	0%	0%	0%
60542	0%	0%	0%
60585	0%	0%	0%
60607	0%	0%	0%
60610	0%	0%	0%
60628	0%	0%	0%
60647	0%	0%	0%
60652	0%	0%	0%
60659	0%	0%	0%
60661	0%	0%	0%
60665	0%	0%	0%

60684	0%	0%	0%
60700	0%	0%	0%
60724	0%	0%	0%
60803	0%	0%	0%
60804	0%	4%	4%
60826	0%	0%	0%
60911	0%	0%	0%
61069	0%	0%	0%
62345	0%	0%	0%
63389	0%	0%	0%
66026	0%	0%	0%
66090	0%	0%	0%
69696	0%	0%	0%
69912	0%	0%	0%
69974	0%	0%	0%
60001	0%	0%	0%
60005	2%	2%	2%
60015	0%	0%	0%
60026	1%	2%	1%
60027	0%	0%	0%
60030	0%	0%	0%
60042	0%	0%	0%
60055	0%	0%	0%
60068	4%	4%	3%
60070	1%	1%	1%
60079	0%	0%	0%
60084	0%	0%	0%
60093	0%	0%	0%
60103	0%	0%	0%
60104	0%	0%	0%
60145	0%	0%	0%
60149	0%	0%	0%
60156	0%	0%	0%
60162	0%	0%	0%
60168	0%	0%	0%
60176	1%	0%	0%
60190	0%	0%	0%
60252	0%	0%	0%

60356	0%	0%	0%
60404	0%	0%	0%
60408	0%	0%	0%
60409	0%	0%	0%
60419	1%	1%	1%
60424	0%	0%	0%
60428	0%	0%	0%
60438	2%	0%	0%
60439	0%	1%	3%
60449	0%	0%	0%
60462	3%	2%	3%
60482	0%	0%	0%
60491	0%	0%	0%
60500	0%	0%	0%
60503	0%	0%	0%
60544	0%	0%	0%
60558	0%	2%	2%
60586	0%	0%	0%
60617	0%	0%	0%
60620	0%	0%	0%
60646	0%	0%	0%
60654	0%	0%	0%
60676	0%	0%	0%
60802	0%	0%	0%
60837	0%	0%	0%
60927	0%	0%	0%
61019	0%	0%	0%
61104	0%	0%	0%
64067	0%	0%	0%
66404	0%	0%	0%
67548	0%	0%	0%
67777	0%	0%	0%

At school, are you eligible to receive:

	8th		10th		12th	
	%	N	%	N	%	N
Free lunch	37%	3439	25%	3186	23%	2336
Reduced price lunch	10%	933	7%	868	6%	560
Neither	52%	4817	68%	8572	71%	7115
Total	100%	9189	100%	12626	100%	10011

Amount of time spent home alone each week after school:

	8th
None	32%
1 to 2 days, less than 3 hours per day	25%
1 to 2 days, more than 3 hours per day	6%
3 or more days, less than 3 hours per day	19%
3 or more days, more than 3 hours per day	18%
Total	100%

(2) Drug Prevalence and Behaviors

2018 Substance Use Rates by Grade

Substance Used	8th Grade	10th Grade	12th Grade
Used Past Year			
Any Substance (including alcohol, cigarettes, inhalants or marijuana)	27%	42%	59%
Alcohol	24%	40%	57%
Any Tobacco or Vaping Products*	10%	23%	33%
Cigarettes	2%	3%	8%
Inhalants	5%	2%	2%
Marijuana	6%	19%	36%
Any Illicit Drugs (excluding marijuana)	1%	2%	6%
Crack/Cocaine	0%	1%	2%
Hallucinogens/LSD	0%	1%	4%
Ecstasy/MDMA	0%	1%	3%
Methamphetamine	0%	0%	0%
Heroin	0%	0%	0%
Any Prescription Drugs to get high	1%	3%	6%
Prescription Painkillers	1%	1%	2%
Other Prescription Drugs	1%	3%	5%
Prescription pain medicine without prescription or differently than prescribed*	4%	4%	5%
Prescription drugs not prescribed to you	4%	4%	7%
Over-the-Counter Drugs	2%	2%	2%
Used Past 30 Days			
Alcohol	12%	23%	42%
Any Tobacco or Vaping Products (cigarettes or other smoked tobacco or chewing tobacco or hookah or e-cigs)	10%	23%	34%
Cigarettes	1%	1%	4%
Smokeless tobacco	1%	2%	4%
Smoked tobacco (other than cigarettes)	1%	3%	9%
Hookah or water pipe	4%	5%	11%
E-cigarettes	8%	21%	30%
Marijuana	4%	13%	26%
Prescription drugs not prescribed to you	2%	2%	2%
Used Past 2 Weeks			
Binge Drinking	3%	8%	21%
# of Respondents	9400	12791	10134

*New question added in 2018

When, if ever, did you FIRST:

		Never have	More than 12 months ago	During the past 12 months	Total
8th	Drink more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin)	73%	14%	13%	100%
	Smoke a cigarette, even just a puff	95%	3%	2%	100%
	Use an electronic cigarette (e-cigarette)	87%	5%	9%	100%
	Use marijuana*	93%	2%	5%	100%
10th	Drink more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin)	56%	19%	25%	100%
	Smoke a cigarette, even just a puff	91%	5%	4%	100%
	Use an electronic cigarette (e-cigarette)	70%	9%	21%	100%
	Use marijuana*	79%	7%	14%	100%
12th	Drink more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin)	38%	32%	30%	100%
	Smoke a cigarette, even just a puff	80%	11%	9%	100%
	Use an electronic cigarette (e-cigarette)	59%	16%	25%	100%
	Use marijuana*	59%	18%	22%	100%

*In 2018 wording changed from "smoke" to "use"

ALCOHOL: On how many occasions (if any) have you had alcohol:

		0 occasions	1-2 occasions	3-5 occasions	6-9 occasions	10-19 occasions	20 or more occasions	Total
8th	In the past 30 days	86%	11%	2%	1%	0%	0%	100%
	In the past year	77%	15%	5%	2%	1%	1%	100%
10th	In the past 30 days	76%	17%	5%	1%	1%	0%	100%
	In the past year	61%	18%	9%	5%	4%	3%	100%
12th	In the past 30 days	57%	24%	11%	5%	2%	1%	100%
	In the past year	45%	15%	12%	9%	8%	12%	100%

BINGE DRINKING: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row:

	8th	10th	12th
None	97%	92%	79%
Once	2%	4%	9%
Twice	1%	2%	6%
3-5 times	0%	1%	4%
6-9 times	0%	0%	1%
10 or more times	0%	0%	1%
Total	100%	100%	100%

ALCOHOL TYPE AMONG ALL STUDENTS: Used the following types of alcohol in the past 30 days:

		Did not drink alcohol during the past 30 days	Yes	No	Total
8th	Beer from bottles or cans	89%	4%	8%	100%
	Beer from a keg	89%	0%	11%	100%
	Wine	89%	5%	6%	100%
	Liquor (vodka, whiskey, etc.)	89%	4%	7%	100%
	Alcopops (wine coolers, hard lemonade, hard cider)	89%	3%	9%	100%
	Liquor with energy drinks (e.g., Red Bull)	89%	3%	9%	100%
10th	Beer from bottles or cans	78%	11%	11%	100%
	Beer from a keg	78%	1%	21%	100%
	Wine	78%	8%	14%	100%
	Liquor (vodka, whiskey, etc.)	78%	13%	9%	100%
	Alcopops (wine coolers, hard lemonade, hard cider)	78%	7%	15%	100%
	Liquor with energy drinks (e.g., Red Bull)	78%	4%	19%	100%
12th	Beer from bottles or cans	59%	26%	16%	100%
	Beer from a keg	59%	4%	37%	100%
	Wine	59%	18%	23%	100%
	Liquor (vodka, whiskey, etc.)	59%	30%	12%	100%
	Alcopops (wine coolers, hard lemonade, hard cider)	59%	16%	25%	100%
	Liquor with energy drinks (e.g., Red Bull)	59%	7%	34%	100%

ALCOHOL TYPE: Among alcohol users in the past 30 days, what did you drink*:

	8th	10th	12th
	<i>Among 1062 users</i>	<i>Among 2785 users</i>	<i>Among 4035 users</i>
Beer from bottles or cans	34%	50%	62%
Beer from a keg	3%	4%	9%
Wine	46%	36%	45%
Liquor (vodka, whiskey, etc.)	34%	60%	72%
Alcopops (wine coolers, hard lemonade, hard cider)	23%	31%	38%
Liquor with energy drinks (e.g., Red Bull)	24%	16%	18%

*If you see an **N/R (Not Reported)** noted in this table, it means that *at least 50% of students skipped the question for no known reason, making the results too biased to report*"

CIGARETTES: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes:

		Not at all	Less than one cigarette per day	1-5 cigarettes per day	About one-half pack per day	About one pack per day	More than 1 pack per day	Total
8th	In the past 30 days	99%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	In the past year	98%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
10th	In the past 30 days	98%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	In the past year	97%	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
12th	In the past 30 days	95%	3%	1%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	In the past year	92%	6%	1%	0%	0%	0%	100%

TOBACCO OR VAPING PRODUCTS: In the past year, on how many occasions (if any) have you: used any tobacco or vaping product including smokeless tobacco, tobacco smoked through cigarettes or cigars/cigarillos, e-cigarettes or a hookah water pipe?

		0 occasions	1-2 occasions	3-5 occasions	6-9 occasions	10-19 occasions	20 or more occasions	Total
8th	In the past year*	90%	5%	2%	1%	1%	1%	100%
10th	In the past year*	77%	7%	3%	2%	2%	8%	100%
12th	In the past year*	67%	8%	5%	3%	3%	14%	100%

*New question added in 2018

INHALANTS: On how many occasions (if any) have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high:

		0 occasions	1-2 occasions	3-5 occasions	6-9 occasions	10-19 occasions	20 or more occasions	Total
8th	In the past year	95%	3%	1%	0%	0%	0%	100%
10th	In the past year	98%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
12th	In the past year	98%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%

MARIJUANA: On how many occasions (if any) have you used marijuana:

		0 occasions	1-2 occasions	3-5 occasions	6-9 occasions	10-19 occasions	20 or more occasions	Total
8th	In the past 30 days	96%	2%	1%	0%	0%	1%	100%
	In the past year	94%	3%	1%	1%	0%	1%	100%
10th	In the past 30 days	86%	7%	2%	1%	1%	2%	100%
	In the past year	81%	7%	3%	2%	2%	5%	100%
12th	In the past 30 days	73%	11%	4%	3%	3%	6%	100%
	In the past year	64%	9%	6%	4%	4%	13%	100%

MARIJUANA METHOD OF USE: Among users in the past 30 days, how have you used marijuana*:

	8th <i>Among 338 users</i>	10th <i>Among 1601 users</i>	12th <i>Among 2561 users</i>
Smoked it (in a joint, bong, pipe, blunt) **	79%	76%	83%
Vaporized it (e.g., vapor pen)**	48%	66%	66%
Ate it (in brownies, cakes, candy, etc.)**	41%	32%	31%
Consumed in some other way**	17%	12%	15%

*If you see an **N/R (Not Reported)** noted in this table, it means that *at least 50% of students skipped the question for no known reason, making the results too biased to report*

** New question in 2018

TOBACCO OR VAPING PRODUCTS OTHER THAN CIGARETTES: During the past 30 days, how frequently have you used:

		Never	Once or twice	Once or twice per week	About once a day	More than once a day	Total
8th	Smokeless tobacco such as chewing tobacco, snuff, dip, or snus	99%	1%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Smoked tobacco products other than cigarettes such as cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars	99%	1%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Used a hookah or water pipe	96%	2%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Used electronic cigarettes (e-cigarettes)	92%	5%	1%	1%	1%	100%
10th	Smokeless tobacco such as chewing tobacco, snuff, dip, or snus	98%	1%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Smoked tobacco products other than cigarettes such as cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars	97%	2%	1%	0%	0%	100%
	Used a hookah or water pipe	95%	4%	1%	0%	0%	100%
	Used electronic cigarettes (e-cigarettes)	79%	10%	5%	2%	4%	100%
12th	Smokeless tobacco such as chewing tobacco, snuff, dip, or snus	96%	3%	1%	0%	1%	100%
	Smoked tobacco products other than cigarettes such as cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars	91%	6%	1%	0%	1%	100%
	Used a hookah or water pipe	89%	7%	2%	1%	1%	100%
	Used electronic cigarettes (e-cigarettes)	70%	12%	6%	3%	9%	100%

PRESCRIPTION DRUGS: Have you used prescription drugs not prescribed to you:

		Yes	No	Total
8th	In the past 30 days	3%	97%	100%
	In the past year	4%	96%	100%
10th	In the past 30 days	2%	98%	100%
	In the past year	4%	96%	100%
12th	In the past 30 days	3%	97%	100%
	In the past year	7%	93%	100%

ILLICIT DRUGS: During the past 12 months, how often have you used:

		0 occasions	1-2 occasions	3-5 occasions	6-9 occasions	10-19 occasions	20 or more occasions	Total
8th	MDMA ("ecstasy")	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	LSD or other psychedelics	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Cocaine or crack	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Meth (methamphetamine)	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Heroin	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
10th	MDMA ("ecstasy")	99%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	LSD or other psychedelics	99%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Cocaine or crack	99%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Meth (methamphetamine)	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Heroin	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
12th	MDMA ("ecstasy")	97%	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	LSD or other psychedelics	96%	2%	1%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Cocaine or crack	98%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Meth (methamphetamine)	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Heroin	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%

PRESCRIPTION AND OVER THE COUNTER DRUGS: During the past 12 months, how often have you used:

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6 or more times	Total
8th	Prescription pain medicine without prescription or differently than prescribed	96%	2%	1%	1%	100%
	Prescription painkillers to get high? (e.g., Oxycontin, Vicodin, Lortab, etc.)	99%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Other prescription drugs to get high? (e.g., Ritalin, Adderall, Xanax, etc.)	99%	1%	0%	0%	100%
	Something you bought in a store to get high? (e.g., cough syrup, etc.)	98%	1%	0%	0%	100%
10th	Prescription pain medicine without prescription or differently than prescribed	96%	2%	1%	1%	100%
	Prescription painkillers to get high? (e.g., Oxycontin, Vicodin, Lortab, etc.)	99%	1%	0%	0%	100%
	Other prescription drugs to get high? (e.g., Ritalin, Adderall, Xanax, etc.)	97%	2%	1%	1%	100%
	Something you bought in a store to get high? (e.g., cough syrup, etc.)	98%	1%	0%	0%	100%
12th	Prescription pain medicine without prescription or differently than prescribed	95%	3%	1%	1%	100%
	Prescription painkillers to get high? (e.g., Oxycontin, Vicodin, Lortab, etc.)	98%	1%	0%	0%	100%
	Other prescription drugs to get high? (e.g., Ritalin, Adderall, Xanax, etc.)	95%	3%	1%	2%	100%
	Something you bought in a store to get high? (e.g., cough syrup, etc.)	98%	1%	0%	0%	100%

ALCOHOL CONSEQUENCES: During the past 12 months, how often have you experienced the following while or after drinking alcohol:

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6 or more times	Total
10th	Performed poorly on a test or important project	97%	2%	0%	0%	100%
	Been in trouble with the police	98%	1%	0%	0%	100%
	Damaged property	98%	1%	0%	0%	100%
	Got into an argument or fight	94%	4%	1%	1%	100%
	Been hurt or injured	97%	2%	1%	0%	100%
	Been a victim of a violent crime	99%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Been treated in a hospital Emergency Department	99%	1%	0%	0%	100%
12th	Performed poorly on a test or important project	96%	3%	1%	1%	100%
	Been in trouble with the police	96%	3%	0%	0%	100%
	Damaged property	97%	2%	0%	0%	100%
	Got into an argument or fight	91%	6%	1%	1%	100%
	Been hurt or injured	95%	4%	1%	0%	100%
	Been a victim of a violent crime	99%	1%	0%	0%	100%
	Been treated in a hospital Emergency Department	99%	1%	0%	0%	100%

SUBSTANCE USE CONSEQUENCES: During the past 12 months:

	10th	12th
Did you ever use alcohol or drugs to relax, feel better about yourself, or fit in	14%	26%
Did you ever use alcohol or drugs while you were by yourself, alone	11%	18%
Did you ever forget things you did while using alcohol or drugs	10%	21%
Did your family or friends ever tell you that you should cut down on your drinking or drug use	4%	7%
Have you gotten into trouble while you were using alcohol or drugs	6%	8%
Have you ever ridden in a car driven by someone (including yourself) who was "high" or had been using alcohol or drugs	14%	26%
Experienced 2 or more consequences (indicating the potential need for substance abuse assessment according to the CRAFT Screening Test)	15%	28%

DUI: During the past 12 months, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when:

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6 or more times	Total
10th	You had been drinking alcohol	97%	2%	1%	0%	100%
	You had been using marijuana	95%	2%	1%	1%	100%
12th	You had been drinking alcohol	92%	5%	1%	1%	100%
	You had been using marijuana	82%	7%	3%	7%	100%

(3) Drug Use Contributing Factors

PERSONAL DISAPPROVAL: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not wrong at all	Total
8th	Drink beer, wine or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey or gin) regularly	64%	25%	9%	2%	100%
	Smoke cigarettes	78%	18%	4%	1%	100%
	Smoke marijuana	69%	18%	10%	3%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to them	74%	20%	5%	1%	100%
10th	Drink beer, wine or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey or gin) regularly	42%	31%	22%	5%	100%
	Smoke cigarettes	69%	23%	6%	2%	100%
	Smoke marijuana	43%	24%	22%	11%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to them	72%	21%	5%	1%	100%
12th	Drink beer, wine or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey or gin) regularly	25%	27%	32%	15%	100%
	Smoke cigarettes	56%	27%	12%	6%	100%
	Smoke marijuana	26%	21%	29%	24%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to them	65%	24%	8%	3%	100%

PERCEPTIONS OF PEER ALCOHOL USE: In the past 30 days, what percent of students at your school do you think have had beer, wine, or hard liquor:

	10th	12th
0% of students	3%	2%
1-10% of students	6%	3%
11-20% of students	8%	5%
21-30% of students	11%	8%
31-40% of students	12%	10%
41-50% of students	13%	13%
51-60% of students	12%	12%
61-70% of students	11%	13%
71-80% of students	13%	19%
81-90% of students	6%	10%
91-100% of students	3%	5%
Total	100%	100%

Compared to:

	10th	12th
Actual past 30 day alcohol use reported	23%	42%

PERCEPTIONS OF PEER CIGARETTE USE: In the past 30 days, what percent of students at your school do you think have smoked cigarettes:

	10th	12th
0% of students	4%	3%
1-10% of students	25%	23%
11-20% of students	20%	21%
21-30% of students	15%	16%
31-40% of students	11%	12%
41-50% of students	8%	8%
51-60% of students	5%	5%
61-70% of students	4%	4%
71-80% of students	4%	4%
81-90% of students	2%	2%
91-100% of students	1%	2%
Total	100%	100%

Compared to:

	10th	12th
Actual past 30 day cigarette use reported	1%	4%

PERCEPTIONS OF PEER MARIJUANA USE: In the past 30 days, what percent of students at your school do you think have used marijuana:

	10th	12th
0% of students	4%	3%
1-10% of students	9%	5%
11-20% of students	10%	7%
21-30% of students	12%	9%
31-40% of students	12%	12%
41-50% of students	12%	12%
51-60% of students	10%	11%
61-70% of students	9%	11%
71-80% of students	12%	15%
81-90% of students	8%	10%
91-100% of students	4%	6%
Total	100%	100%

Compared to:

	10th	12th
Actual past 30 day marijuana use reported	13%	26%

PERCEIVED RISK ASSOCIATED WITH USE: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Total
8th	Take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day	4%	15%	33%	48%	100%
	Have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week	4%	9%	28%	59%	100%
	Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day	3%	6%	18%	74%	100%
	Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products*	7%	27%	37%	29%	100%
	Smoke marijuana once or twice a week	8%	17%	28%	47%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to them	3%	8%	21%	67%	100%
10th	Take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day	3%	13%	32%	52%	100%
	Have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week	3%	10%	29%	57%	100%
	Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day	3%	8%	15%	74%	100%
	Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products*	9%	31%	37%	24%	100%
	Smoke marijuana once or twice a week	14%	26%	29%	31%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to them	3%	7%	21%	69%	100%
12th	Take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day	4%	14%	35%	47%	100%
	Have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week	5%	14%	33%	48%	100%
	Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day	4%	8%	15%	73%	100%
	Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products*	11%	33%	36%	20%	100%
	Smoke marijuana once or twice a week	24%	30%	25%	21%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to them	3%	8%	21%	67%	100%

*New question added in 2018

PERCEIVED RISK ASSOCIATED WITH TEEN ALCOHOL USE: How much do you think people YOUR AGE risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Total
8th	Use alcohol once or twice per month*	5%	19%	33%	43%	100%
10th	Use alcohol once or twice per month*	8%	29%	36%	27%	100%
12th	Use alcohol once or twice per month*	15%	34%	31%	20%	100%

*New question added in 2018

PERCEIVED PEER NORMS: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance	Total
8th	Began drinking alcohol regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month	55%	19%	15%	8%	3%	100%
	Smoked cigarettes	62%	18%	12%	6%	2%	100%
	Smoke marijuana	50%	14%	15%	12%	9%	100%
10th	Began drinking alcohol regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month	37%	20%	23%	15%	5%	100%
	Smoked cigarettes	61%	22%	12%	4%	1%	100%
	Smoke marijuana	33%	17%	22%	18%	10%	100%
12th	Began drinking alcohol regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month	35%	19%	23%	17%	7%	100%
	Smoked cigarettes	64%	22%	9%	3%	2%	100%
	Smoke marijuana	31%	17%	23%	18%	11%	100%

PERCEIVED PEER DISAPPROVAL OF USE: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not wrong at all	Total
8th	Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day	59%	27%	10%	4%	100%
	Smoke tobacco	67%	23%	7%	3%	100%
	Smoke marijuana	60%	20%	12%	7%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you	68%	22%	7%	3%	100%
10th	Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day	48%	30%	16%	6%	100%
	Smoke tobacco	58%	26%	11%	5%	100%
	Smoke marijuana	37%	21%	21%	20%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you	62%	25%	9%	4%	100%
12th	Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day	39%	31%	18%	12%	100%
	Smoke tobacco	46%	27%	16%	10%	100%
	Smoke marijuana	23%	17%	23%	37%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you	55%	26%	13%	6%	100%

PERCEIVED PARENT DISAPPROVAL OF USE: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to:

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not wrong at all	Total
8th	Drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly (at least once or twice a month)	80%	14%	5%	1%	100%
	Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day	91%	7%	1%	0%	100%
	Smoke cigarettes	93%	6%	1%	0%	100%
	Smoke marijuana	88%	8%	3%	1%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you	88%	9%	2%	1%	100%
10th	Drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly (at least once or twice a month)	68%	20%	10%	2%	100%
	Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day	90%	8%	2%	0%	100%
	Smoke cigarettes	92%	7%	1%	0%	100%
	Smoke marijuana	80%	13%	5%	2%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you	91%	7%	1%	1%	100%
12th	Drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly (at least once or twice a month)	48%	23%	20%	9%	100%
	Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day	81%	14%	3%	1%	100%
	Smoke cigarettes	85%	11%	3%	1%	100%
	Smoke marijuana	66%	19%	11%	4%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you	88%	9%	2%	1%	100%

PARENT COMMUNICATION ABOUT DRUGS: In the past year, have your parents/guardians talked to you about:

		Yes	No	Don't remember	Total
8th	Not using alcohol	61%	28%	11%	100%
	Not using tobacco	58%	30%	13%	100%
	Not using marijuana	58%	31%	11%	100%
10th	Not using alcohol	62%	30%	8%	100%
	Not using tobacco	53%	37%	9%	100%
	Not using marijuana	59%	33%	8%	100%
12th	Not using alcohol	53%	41%	6%	100%
	Not using tobacco	44%	48%	8%	100%
	Not using marijuana	51%	42%	7%	100%

In the past year, have your parents/guardians talked with you about not drinking and driving or riding with a drunk driver:

	10th	12th
Yes	76%	74%
No	24%	26%
Total	100%	100%

PARENT ALCOHOL MONITORING: Would you be caught by your parents if:

		Never	Sometimes	Most of the time	Always	Total
8th	You drank some beer, wine or liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parents' permission	29%	16%	18%	37%	100%
	You go to a party where alcohol is served	30%	17%	17%	36%	100%
10th	You drank some beer, wine or liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parents' permission	38%	24%	16%	22%	100%
	You go to a party where alcohol is served	40%	25%	15%	20%	100%
	You drank and drove	29%	15%	18%	38%	100%
	You rode in a car driven by a teen driver who had been drinking	37%	22%	16%	24%	100%
12th	You drank some beer, wine or liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parents' permission	49%	27%	10%	14%	100%
	You go to a party where alcohol is served	53%	24%	10%	13%	100%
	You drank and drove	40%	16%	14%	30%	100%
	You rode in a car driven by a teen driver who had been drinking	50%	20%	12%	19%	100%

PARENT OVERALL MONITORING:

		Never	Sometimes	Most of the time	Always	Total
8th	When I am not at home, one of my parents/guardians knows where I am and who I am with	13%	6%	18%	63%	100%
	My parents/guardians ask if I've gotten my homework done	15%	11%	17%	57%	100%
	Would your parents/guardians know if you did not come home on time	14%	10%	18%	58%	100%
10th	When I am not at home, one of my parents/guardians knows where I am and who I am with	17%	9%	23%	51%	100%
	My parents/guardians ask if I've gotten my homework done	20%	14%	18%	49%	100%
	Would your parents/guardians know if you did not come home on time	17%	10%	19%	55%	100%
12th	When I am not at home, one of my parents/guardians knows where I am and who I am with	21%	14%	25%	40%	100%
	My parents/guardians ask if I've gotten my homework done	27%	20%	18%	35%	100%
	Would your parents/guardians know if you did not come home on time	21%	14%	20%	46%	100%

My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	8th	10th	12th
Yes	87%	84%	78%
No	13%	16%	22%
Total	100%	100%	100%

PERCEIVED ACCESS: If you wanted to get the following, how easy would it be for you to get some:

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very easy	Total
8th	Beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin)	43%	25%	21%	12%	100%
	Cigarettes	61%	21%	11%	7%	100%
	Marijuana	65%	16%	11%	8%	100%
	Prescription drugs not prescribed to you	57%	23%	13%	7%	100%
10th	Beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin)	28%	24%	31%	18%	100%
	Cigarettes	46%	24%	18%	13%	100%
	Marijuana	37%	19%	22%	23%	100%
	Prescription drugs not prescribed to you	47%	27%	16%	10%	100%
12th	Beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin)	17%	18%	33%	32%	100%
	Cigarettes	24%	15%	18%	43%	100%
	Marijuana	22%	16%	26%	36%	100%
	Prescription drugs not prescribed to you	38%	30%	20%	12%	100%

PERCEIVED ADULT DISAPPROVAL: How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your community think it is for kids your age:

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not wrong at all	Total
8th	To drink alcohol	54%	32%	12%	2%	100%
	To smoke cigarettes	68%	25%	5%	1%	100%
	To use marijuana	65%	26%	8%	2%	100%
10th	To drink alcohol	36%	38%	23%	3%	100%
	To smoke cigarettes	65%	28%	6%	1%	100%
	To use marijuana	46%	37%	14%	3%	100%
12th	To drink alcohol	22%	33%	36%	9%	100%
	To smoke cigarettes	51%	34%	12%	4%	100%
	To use marijuana	31%	39%	24%	6%	100%

In 2018 wording changed from "neighborhood" to "community"

How safe do you feel in your neighborhood:

	8th	10th	12th
Very safe	55%	61%	63%
Sort of safe	37%	33%	30%
Sort of unsafe	5%	4%	4%
Very unsafe	2%	2%	3%
Total	100%	100%	100%

TOBACCO OR VAPING PRODUCTS SUPPLY SOURCE AMONG ALL STUDENTS: During the past year, did you get any tobacco or vaping products from the following sources:

		Did not smoke cigarettes or use other tobacco products during the past year	Yes	No	Total
8th	I bought them at a gas station or store or mall *	90%	1%	9%	100%
	I bought them from a vending machine*	91%	0%	9%	100%
	I gave a stranger money to buy them for me*	91%	1%	9%	100%
	A friend gave them to me*	90%	5%	5%	100%
	My older brother or sister gave them to me*	90%	1%	8%	100%
	My parent gave them to me*	91%	0%	9%	100%
	I took them from a store*	91%	0%	9%	100%
	I took them from home without my parents knowing it*	91%	1%	9%	100%
	Bought online*	91%	1%	9%	100%
10th	I bought them at a gas station or store or mall *	77%	6%	17%	100%
	I bought them from a vending machine*	77%	0%	23%	100%
	I gave a stranger money to buy them for me*	77%	2%	21%	100%
	A friend gave them to me*	77%	15%	8%	100%
	My older brother or sister gave them to me*	77%	3%	20%	100%
	My parent gave them to me*	77%	0%	23%	100%
	I took them from a store*	77%	1%	22%	100%
	I took them from home without my parents knowing it*	77%	1%	22%	100%
	Bought online*	77%	2%	20%	100%

*New question added in 2018

(Continued)		Did not smoke cigarettes or use other tobacco products during the past year	Yes	No	Total
12th	I bought them at a gas station or store or mall *	68%	18%	15%	100%
	I bought them from a vending machine*	68%	0%	32%	100%
	I gave a stranger money to buy them for me*	68%	2%	30%	100%
	A friend gave them to me*	68%	18%	14%	100%
	My older brother or sister gave them to me*	68%	3%	29%	100%
	My parent gave them to me*	68%	1%	31%	100%
	I took them from a store*	68%	1%	31%	100%
	I took them from home without my parents knowing it*	68%	1%	31%	100%
	Bought online*	68%	4%	28%	100%

*New question added in 2018

TOBACCO OR VAPING PRODUCTS SUPPLY SOURCE TYPE ONLY AMONG USERS: During the past year, did you get any tobacco or vaping products from the following sources*:

	8th Grade	10th Grade	12th Grade
Retail Purchase			
Any Retail Source**	9%	17%	34%
I bought them at a gas station or store or mall**	8%	26%	55%
I bought them from a vending machine**	1%	1%	1%
Online Access			
Bought online**	8%	11%	12%
Parent Supply			
My parent gave them to me**	2%	2%	3%
Social Access			
Any Social Source (excluding parents)**	48%	49%	58%
A friend gave them to me**	48%	65%	57%
My older brother or sister gave them to me**	20%	36%	30%
I gave a stranger money to buy them for me**	8%	12%	8%
Accessed Without Permission			
Stole or Took Without Permission**	8%	6%	6%
I took them from home without my parents knowing it**	7%	4%	4%
I took them from a store**	2%	3%	3%
# of Tobacco Users in the Past Year	896	2907	3249

*If you see an **N/R (Not Reported)** noted in this table, it means that *at least 50% of students skipped the question for no known reason*, making the results too biased to report

**New question in 2018

TOBACCO OR VAPING PRODUCTS SUPPLY SOURCE ONLY AMONG UNDERAGE USERS: During the past year, did you get any tobacco or vaping products from the following sources*:

	8th Grade	10th Grade	12th Grade
Retail Purchase			
Any Retail Source**	9%	26%	42%
I bought them at a gas station or store or mall **	8%	26%	42%
I bought them from a vending machine**	1%	1%	1%
Online Access			
Bought online**	8%	11%	12%
Parent Supply			
My parent gave them to me**	2%	2%	3%
Social Access			
Any Social Source (excluding parents)**	54%	67%	66%
A friend gave them to me**	48%	64%	63%
My older brother or sister gave them to me**	14%	13%	12%
I gave a stranger money to buy them for me**	7%	10%	9%
Accessed Without Permission			
Stole or Took Without Permission**	8%	6%	6%
I took them from home without my parents knowing it**	7%	4%	4%
I took them from a store**	2%	3%	3%
# of Underage Tobacco Users in the Past Year	896	2903	1372

*If you see an **N/R (Not Reported)** noted in this table, it means that *at least 50% of students skipped the question for no known reason*, making the results too biased to report

**New question in 2018

ALCOHOL SUPPLY SOURCE AMONG ALL STUDENTS: During the past year, how often did you usually get your own beer, wine or liquor from the following sources:

		Did not drink beer, wine or liquor during the past year	Never	Sometimes	Often	Total
8th	I bought it at a gas station or store	77%	22%	0%	1%	100%
	I bought it at a bar or restaurant	77%	22%	1%	1%	100%
	I gave a stranger money to buy it for me	77%	22%	0%	1%	100%
	A friend gave it to me	77%	19%	3%	1%	100%
	My older brother or sister gave it to me	77%	20%	2%	1%	100%
	My parents WITH their permission	77%	14%	8%	1%	100%
	My parents WITHOUT their permission	77%	18%	3%	1%	100%
	An adult (other than my parents) WITH that adult's permission	77%	19%	3%	1%	100%
	An adult (other than my parents) WITHOUT that adult's permission	77%	21%	1%	1%	100%
	I took it from a store	77%	22%	0%	1%	100%
	I got it at a party	77%	18%	4%	2%	100%
10th	I bought it at a gas station or store	61%	36%	2%	2%	100%
	I bought it at a bar or restaurant	61%	37%	1%	1%	100%
	I gave a stranger money to buy it for me	61%	35%	2%	2%	100%
	A friend gave it to me	61%	21%	12%	6%	100%
	My older brother or sister gave it to me	61%	32%	5%	2%	100%
	My parents WITH their permission	61%	25%	11%	3%	100%
	My parents WITHOUT their permission	61%	29%	8%	3%	100%
	An adult (other than my parents) WITH that adult's permission	61%	30%	7%	2%	100%
	An adult (other than my parents) WITHOUT that adult's permission	61%	34%	3%	2%	100%
	I took it from a store	61%	37%	1%	1%	100%
	I got it at a party	61%	21%	11%	7%	100%

(Continued)		Did not drink beer, wine or liquor during the past year	Never	Sometimes	Often	Total
12th	I bought it at a gas station or store	44%	46%	6%	5%	100%
	I bought it at a bar or restaurant	44%	48%	6%	2%	100%
	I gave a stranger money to buy it for me	44%	49%	5%	2%	100%
	A friend gave it to me	44%	23%	20%	14%	100%
	My older brother or sister gave it to me	44%	43%	9%	4%	100%
	My parents WITH their permission	44%	32%	18%	5%	100%
	My parents WITHOUT their permission	44%	42%	11%	3%	100%
	An adult (other than my parents) WITH that adult's permission	44%	40%	12%	4%	100%
	An adult (other than my parents) WITHOUT that adult's permission	44%	50%	4%	2%	100%
	I took it from a store	44%	53%	2%	1%	100%
	I got it at a party	44%	21%	18%	17%	100%

ALCOHOL SOURCE TYPE ONLY AMONG ALCOHOL USERS: During the past year, did you usually get your own beer, wine or liquor from the following sources*:

	8th Grade	10th Grade	12th Grade
Retail Purchase			
Any Retail Source	7%	11%	24%
I bought it at a bar or restaurant	6%	6%	14%
I bought it at a gas station or store	6%	9%	19%
Parent Supply			
My parents WITH their permission	42%	36%	43%
Social Access			
Any Social Source (excluding parents)	39%	64%	76%
A friend gave it to me	19%	45%	59%
I got it at a party	23%	47%	62%
I gave a stranger money to buy it for me	6%	10%	12%
My older brother or sister gave it to me	13%	19%	24%
An adult (other than my parents) WITH that adult's permission	20%	22%	29%
Accessed Without Permission			
Stole or Took Without Permission	23%	31%	29%
I took it from a store	4%	6%	5%
My parents WITHOUT their permission	21%	27%	26%
An adult (other than my parents) WITHOUT that adult's permission	11%	12%	11%
# of Alcohol Users in the Past Year	2133	4857	5465

*If you see an **N/R (Not Reported)** noted in this table, it means that *at least 50% of students skipped the question for no known reason*, making the results too biased to report

MARIJUANA SUPPLY SOURCE AMONG ALL STUDENTS: In the past year, did you get your own marijuana from any of the following sources:

		Did not use marijuana during the past year	Yes	No	Total
8th	A friend gave it to me	94%	4%	2%	100%
	My parents WITH their permission	94%	0%	6%	100%
	My parents WITHOUT their permission	94%	1%	5%	100%
	My older brother or sister gave it to me	94%	1%	5%	100%
	I bought it from someone who sells drugs	94%	2%	4%	100%
	An adult (other than my parents) WITH that adult's permission	94%	0%	5%	100%
	I took it from someone else's home	94%	0%	6%	100%
	I gave a stranger money to buy it for me	94%	0%	5%	100%
10th	A friend gave it to me	81%	15%	4%	100%
	My parents WITH their permission	81%	1%	18%	100%
	My parents WITHOUT their permission	81%	2%	17%	100%
	My older brother or sister gave it to me	81%	3%	16%	100%
	I bought it from someone who sells drugs	81%	9%	10%	100%
	An adult (other than my parents) WITH that adult's permission	81%	1%	18%	100%
	I took it from someone else's home	81%	1%	18%	100%
	I gave a stranger money to buy it for me	81%	1%	18%	100%

(Continued)		Did not use marijuana during the past year	Yes	No	Total
12th	A friend gave it to me	64%	29%	7%	100%
	My parents WITH their permission	64%	2%	34%	100%
	My parents WITHOUT their permission	64%	3%	32%	100%
	My older brother or sister gave it to me	65%	5%	30%	100%
	I bought it from someone who sells drugs	64%	19%	17%	100%
	An adult (other than my parents) WITH that adult's permission	65%	3%	33%	100%
	I took it from someone else's home	65%	1%	34%	100%
	I gave a stranger money to buy it for me	65%	1%	34%	100%

MARIJUANA SOURCE TYPE ONLY AMONG MARIJUANA USERS: In the past year, did you get your own marijuana from any of the following sources*:

	8th Grade	10th Grade	12th Grade
Bought it from someone	39%	46%	53%
I bought it from someone who sells drugs	38%	46%	53%
I gave a stranger money to buy it for me	7%	5%	4%
Someone gave it to me	72%	81%	83%
A friend gave it to me	63%	78%	82%
My parents WITH their permission	4%	4%	5%
My older brother or sister gave it to me	21%	16%	15%
An adult (other than my parents) WITH that adult's permission	7%	7%	8%
I took it from somewhere	21%	12%	10%
My parents WITHOUT their permission	19%	10%	9%
I took it from someone else's home	4%	3%	3%
# of Marijuana Users in the Past Year	562	2401	3557

*If you see an **N/R (Not Reported)** noted in this table, it means that *at least 50% of students skipped the question for no known reason*, making the results too biased to report

PRESCRIPTION DRUG SOURCE TYPE AMONG ALL STUDENTS: In the past year, did you get prescription drugs not prescribed to you from any of the following sources*:

		Did not use prescription drugs not prescribed to me during the past year	Yes	No	Total
8th	I bought them from someone (friend, relative, stranger, etc.)	96%	1%	3%	100%
	I took them from home without the knowledge of my parents/guardians	96%	1%	3%	100%
	I took them from someone else's home	96%	0%	4%	100%
	My parents gave them to me	96%	2%	2%	100%
	Someone other than my parents gave them to me (friend, relative, friends'parent, etc.)	96%	1%	3%	100%
10th	I bought them from someone (friend, relative, stranger, etc.)	96%	2%	3%	100%
	I took them from home without the knowledge of my parents/guardians	96%	1%	3%	100%
	I took them from someone else's home	96%	0%	4%	100%
	My parents gave them to me	96%	1%	3%	100%
	Someone other than my parents gave them to me (friend, relative, friends'parent, etc.)	96%	1%	3%	100%
12th	I bought them from someone (friend, relative, stranger, etc.)	93%	4%	3%	100%
	I took them from home without the knowledge of my parents/guardians	93%	1%	5%	100%
	I took them from someone else's home	93%	1%	6%	100%
	My parents gave them to me	93%	1%	5%	100%
	Someone other than my parents gave them to me (friend, relative, friends'parent, etc.)	93%	2%	4%	100%

PRESCRIPTION DRUG SOURCE TYPE ONLY AMONG PRESCRIPTION DRUG USERS: In the past year, did you get prescription drugs not prescribed to you from any of the following sources*:

	8th Grade	10th Grade	12th Grade
I bought them from someone (friend, relative, stranger, etc.)	14%	35%	53%
Someone gave them to me	59%	51%	50%
My parents gave them to me	48%	25%	21%
Someone other than my parents gave them to me (friend, relative, friends' parent, etc.)	21%	32%	37%
I took them from somewhere	21%	23%	24%
I took them from home without the knowledge of my parents/guardians	19%	20%	22%
I took them from someone else's home	6%	7%	9%
# of Prescription Drug Users in the Past Year	321	558	673

*If you see an **N/R (Not Reported)** noted in this table, it means that *at least 50% of students skipped the question for no known reason*, making the results too biased to report

(4) Interpersonal Conflict, Violence and Delinquency

DELINQUENCY: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6 or more times	Total
8th	Been in a physical fight	73%	20%	4%	3%	100%
	Carried a weapon such as a handgun, knife or club	91%	5%	1%	2%	100%
	Sold illegal drugs	99%	1%	0%	0%	100%
	Been drunk or high at school	97%	2%	1%	1%	100%
10th	Been in a physical fight	84%	13%	2%	1%	100%
	Carried a weapon such as a handgun, knife or club	94%	3%	1%	2%	100%
	Sold illegal drugs	97%	2%	1%	1%	100%
	Been drunk or high at school	93%	4%	1%	2%	100%
12th	Been in a physical fight	88%	10%	1%	1%	100%
	Carried a weapon such as a handgun, knife or club	93%	3%	1%	3%	100%
	Sold illegal drugs	95%	2%	1%	2%	100%
	Been drunk or high at school	88%	5%	2%	4%	100%

BULLYING EXPERIENCES: During the past 12 months, has another student at school:

	8th	10th	12th
Bullied you by calling you names	31%	19%	15%
Threatened to hurt you	15%	11%	9%
Bullied you by hitting, punching, kicking, or pushing you	11%	6%	5%
Bullied, harassed or spread rumors about you on the Internet or through text messages	20%	16%	14%
Ever bullied (reported at least 1 type of bullying)	39%	27%	22%
Intensely bullied (reported all types of bullying)	5%	3%	3%

BIAS-BASED BULLYING: In the past 12 months at school, how often have you been bullied, harassed, or made fun of because of:

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6 or more times	Total
8th	Your appearance or a disability	62%	21%	8%	9%	100%
10th	What someone assumed about your religion, sexual orientation, or race/ethnicity	85%	9%	3%	3%	100%
	Your appearance or a disability	81%	11%	4%	4%	100%
12th	What someone assumed about your religion, sexual orientation, or race/ethnicity	87%	8%	2%	2%	100%
	Your appearance or a disability	86%	9%	3%	3%	100%

DATING VIOLENCE: During the past 12 months, have any of the following been done by someone in a dating relationship with you:

		I have not begun to date	Yes	No	Not sure	Total
8th	Slapped, kicked, punched, hit, or threatened you	44%	3%	51%	3%	100%
10th	Slapped, kicked, punched, hit, or threatened you	27%	3%	68%	2%	100%
	Put you down or tried to control you	28%	9%	61%	3%	100%
12th	Slapped, kicked, punched, hit, or threatened you	16%	4%	77%	3%	100%
	Put you down or tried to control you	17%	11%	69%	3%	100%

(5) Academic and School Experiences

SCHOOL ABSENCES: About how many days are you absent from school during an entire year:

	8th	10th	12th
0-9 days	79%	83%	71%
10-19 days	16%	13%	20%
20-30 days	3%	3%	5%
More than 30 days	2%	1%	3%
Total	100%	100%	100%

ACTIVITIES AND OPPORTUNITIES: In which of the following activities do you participate:

	8th		10th		12th	
	%	N	%	N	%	N
School sports team	44%	3883	61%	7458	49%	4531
Other sports	63%	5643	44%	4925	34%	2909
School clubs*	42%	3575	56%	6429	61%	5579
Service clubs or volunteer projects (e.g., Scouting, 4H)*	24%	2052	38%	4100	45%	3919
Other activity clubs (e.g., Boys & Girls, YMCA, etc.)	22%	1811	19%	2028	22%	1777
Church youth group or other faith-based youth group	38%	3280	32%	3465	27%	2232
Youth drug prevention leadership group	2%	160	2%	216	3%	244

*New question added in 2018

ACTIVITIES AND OPPORTUNITIES: Participation in activities:

	8th	10th	12th
0 activities	13%	12%	16%
1 activity	23%	22%	22%
2 or more activities	65%	66%	62%
Total	100%	100%	100%

ACTIVITIES AND OPPORTUNITIES: On the average over the school year, how many hours per week do you work in a paid or unpaid job:

	10th	12th
None	69%	37%
5 or less hours	13%	12%
6 to 10 hours	7%	12%
11 to 15 hours	4%	12%
16 to 20 hours	3%	12%
21 to 25 hours	1%	7%
26 to 30 hours	1%	4%
More than 30 hours	2%	4%
Total	100%	100%

ACTIVITIES AND OPPORTUNITIES: Participation in activities and/or work:

	10th	12th
No activities and no work	9%	6%
No activities but work	3%	10%
At least one activity but no work	60%	31%
At least one activity and work	28%	53%
Total	100%	100%

ACADEMIC ACHIEVEMENT: Putting them all together, what were your grades like for the last year:

	8th	10th	12th
Mostly A	32%	23%	21%
Mostly A and B	41%	43%	43%
Mostly B	5%	9%	10%
Mostly B and C	15%	17%	17%
Mostly C	2%	3%	4%
Mostly C and D	4%	4%	4%
Mostly D	0%	1%	1%
Mostly F	1%	0%	0%
Total	100%	100%	100%

ACADEMIC EXPECTATIONS: How likely is it that you will complete a post high school program such as vocational training program, military service, community college, or 4-year college:

	10th	12th
Definitely will not	4%	6%
Probably will not	4%	2%
Probably will	21%	12%
Definitely will	61%	74%
Not sure	10%	6%
Total	100%	100%

SCHOOL CLIMATE/CARING ADULTS: At my school, there is a teacher or some other adult:

		Not at all true	A little true	Pretty much true	Very much true	Total
8th	Who really cares about me	9%	20%	34%	37%	100%
	Who notices when I'm not there	10%	20%	33%	38%	100%
	Who listens to me when I have something to say	8%	16%	33%	42%	100%
	Who notices if I have trouble learning something	12%	22%	32%	33%	100%
10th	Who really cares about me	9%	21%	33%	37%	100%
	Who notices when I'm not there	10%	21%	34%	34%	100%
	Who listens to me when I have something to say	8%	17%	36%	40%	100%
	Who notices if I have trouble learning something	13%	25%	33%	30%	100%
12th	Who really cares about me	9%	18%	29%	44%	100%
	Who notices when I'm not there	11%	20%	31%	38%	100%
	Who listens to me when I have something to say	8%	15%	33%	44%	100%
	Who notices if I have trouble learning something	15%	24%	31%	31%	100%

SCHOOL CLIMATE/HIGH EXPECTATIONS: At my school, there is a teacher or some other adult:

		Not at all true	A little true	Pretty much true	Very much true	Total
8th	Who tells me when I do a good job	10%	18%	32%	41%	100%
	Who always wants me to do my best	6%	10%	26%	58%	100%
	Who believes I will be a success	8%	14%	28%	50%	100%
	Who encourages me to work hard in school	8%	12%	27%	53%	100%
10th	Who tells me when I do a good job	10%	19%	34%	37%	100%
	Who always wants me to do my best	7%	13%	31%	50%	100%
	Who believes I will be a success	9%	16%	31%	44%	100%
	Who encourages me to work hard in school	9%	15%	31%	45%	100%
12th	Who tells me when I do a good job	11%	19%	32%	38%	100%
	Who always wants me to do my best	9%	13%	30%	49%	100%
	Who believes I will be a success	9%	15%	29%	47%	100%
	Who encourages me to work hard in school	10%	15%	29%	46%	100%

SCHOOL CLIMATE/MEANINGFUL PARTICIPATION: How true are the following statements:

		Not at all true	A little true	Pretty much true	Very much true	Total
8th	At school, I do interesting activities	18%	29%	30%	23%	100%
	At school, I help decide things like class activities or rules	41%	31%	16%	11%	100%
	At school, I do things that make a difference	30%	34%	22%	14%	100%
10th	At school, I do interesting activities	16%	26%	30%	28%	100%
	At school, I help decide things like class activities or rules	40%	30%	18%	13%	100%
	At school, I do things that make a difference	30%	35%	21%	14%	100%
12th	At school, I do interesting activities	19%	26%	28%	27%	100%
	At school, I help decide things like class activities or rules	39%	29%	17%	15%	100%
	At school, I do things that make a difference	30%	31%	21%	17%	100%

SCHOOL CLIMATE/SCHOOL CONNECTEDNESS: How strongly do you agree or disagree with the following statements about your school:

		Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Agree	Strongly agree	Total
8th	I feel close to people at this school	6%	6%	16%	41%	31%	100%
	I am happy to be at this school	9%	8%	22%	33%	27%	100%
	I feel safe in my school	4%	5%	19%	39%	32%	100%
	The teachers at this school treat students fairly	10%	12%	23%	33%	22%	100%
10th	I feel close to people at this school	7%	7%	17%	42%	27%	100%
	I am happy to be at this school	8%	8%	22%	38%	25%	100%
	I feel safe in my school	4%	6%	22%	42%	26%	100%
	The teachers at this school treat students fairly	7%	11%	25%	38%	18%	100%
12th	I feel close to people at this school	10%	9%	17%	38%	25%	100%
	I am happy to be at this school	10%	8%	21%	36%	24%	100%
	I feel safe in my school	5%	5%	19%	42%	28%	100%
	The teachers at this school treat students fairly	8%	10%	24%	39%	19%	100%

During the past 30 days, how many days did you not go to school because you felt you would be unsafe at school or on your way to or from school:

	8th	10th	12th
0 days	91%	88%	87%
1 day	5%	8%	8%
2 or 3 days	2%	3%	3%
4 or 5 days	1%	1%	1%
6 or more days	1%	1%	1%
Total	100%	100%	100%

(6) Mental, Social and Physical Health

During the past 12 months did you ever:

	8th		10th		12th	
	%	N	%	N	%	N
Seriously consider attempting suicide	N/A	N/A	13%	1560	13%	1254
Feel so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row that you stopped doing some usual activities	29%	2634	30%	3737	31%	3091

Is there an adult you know (other than your parent) you could talk to about important things in your life:

	No	Yes, one adult	Yes, more than one adult	Total
8th	15%	20%	65%	100%
10th	14%	21%	65%	100%
12th	13%	21%	65%	100%

BMI (Body Mass Index) Categories based on CDC guidelines:

	8th		10th		12th	
	%	N	%	N	%	N
Underweight	3%	225	2%	207	2%	205
Healthy weight	75%	5187	76%	7814	76%	6344
Overweight	13%	912	14%	1456	13%	1103
Obese	8%	556	8%	847	8%	651
Total	100%	6880	100%	10324	100%	8303

During the past 7 days, on how many days did you eat dinner at home with at least one of your parents or guardians?*

	8th	10th	12th
Never	6%	7%	12%
1 day	3%	3%	5%
2 days	4%	6%	9%
3 days	5%	8%	10%
4 days	6%	9%	12%
5 days	12%	19%	19%
6 days	11%	11%	9%
7 days	52%	36%	24%
Total	100%	100%	100%

*New question added in 2018

During the past 7 days, how many times did you:

		0 times during the past 7 days	1 to 3 times during the past 7 days	4 to 6 times during the past 7 days	1 time per day	2 times per day	3 times per day	4 or more times per day	Total
8th	Eat fruit	5%	19%	19%	13%	20%	11%	14%	100%
	Eat vegetables	8%	23%	18%	16%	16%	8%	11%	100%
10th	Eat fruit	5%	21%	21%	14%	20%	9%	10%	100%
	Eat vegetables	7%	23%	21%	17%	15%	7%	8%	100%
12th	Eat fruit	6%	24%	21%	15%	19%	8%	8%	100%
	Eat vegetables	8%	25%	22%	17%	15%	7%	7%	100%

During the past 30 days, how often did you go hungry because there was not enough food in your home?*

	8th	10th	12th
Never	59%	65%	67%
Rarely	25%	22%	19%
Sometimes	12%	11%	10%
Most of the time	3%	2%	2%
Always	1%	1%	1%
Total	100%	100%	100%

*New question added in 2018

SEDENTARY ACTIVITY, TV WATCHING BEHAVIOR: On an average school day, how many hours do you watch TV:

	8th	10th	12th
I do not watch TV on an average school day	25%	30%	30%
Less than 1 hour per day	23%	22%	20%
1 hour per day	17%	16%	17%
2 hours per day	17%	16%	18%
3 hours per day	10%	9%	9%
4 hours per day	4%	3%	3%
5 or more hours per day	5%	3%	3%
Total	100%	100%	100%

SEDENTARY ACTIVITY, SCREEN TIME: On an average school day, how many hours do you play video or computer games or use a computer for something that is not school work:

	8th	10th	12th
I did not play video or computer games or use a computer for something that is not school work on an average school day	10%	13%	16%
1 hour or less per day	19%	18%	17%
2 hours per day	21%	21%	20%
3 hours per day	18%	18%	18%
4 hours per day	12%	12%	11%
5 or more hours per day	21%	18%	17%
Total	100%	100%	100%

During the past 7 days, on how many days were you physically active for a total of at least 60 minutes per day:

	8th	10th	12th
0 days	6%	8%	9%
1 day	5%	4%	6%
2 days	7%	8%	9%
3 days	12%	11%	14%
4 days	11%	10%	11%
5 days	20%	18%	19%
6 days	11%	15%	12%
7 days	27%	25%	21%
Total	100%	100%	100%

Summary Charts

Summary charts provide a snapshot of selected health and social indicators. All charts provide grade-level data (8th, 10th or 12th only). Some charts illustrate comparisons between one grade level of *Your Students in 2018* with the same grade level in a statewide random sample of *Illinois Students in 2016* (as noted in the introduction to your report). Other charts provide a comparison of *Your Students in 2018* across all grades surveyed to easily surface developmental trends. *Please note that there has been no 6th grade state sample since 2016, therefore no charts will display 6th grade data vs. 2016 state data for 6th graders.* Sixth grade data if available and reportable (more than 10 valid surveys) will show only on charts displaying all grade levels surveyed in 2018.

Your report may not contain the full array of charts listed below. As noted in the introduction to your report, there will be NO DATA presented in this report for any grade level with **fewer than 10 valid surveys** in order to protect the confidentiality of your students. In addition, the IYS 8th grade form contains a subset of the questions asked on the IYS high school form. As a result, some of the charts listed below may not be included in your report. Information about the availability of grade-specific charts or data is defined for each chart below. If an item within a chart is not displayed for a grade level (most often - 8th grade), a footnote is included on the chart to explain.

Substance Use Behaviors and Consequences

Substance Use in the Past Year

- Separate chart displayed for each grade level surveyed
- Your Students in 2018 compared to Illinois Students in 2016

Substance Use in the Past 30 Days

- Separate chart displayed for each grade level surveyed
- Your Students in 2018 compared to Illinois Students in 2016

First Use (New Users) in the Past 12 Months

- Separate chart displayed for each grade level surveyed
- Your Students in 2018 compared to Illinois Students in 2016

Source of Alcohol in the Past Year: Among 12th grade Alcohol Users

- ONLY charted for 12th graders because of low number of users in lower grades
- Your Students in 2018 compared to Illinois Students in 2016
- Note that alcohol sources are classified into types based on responses to a specific set of questions on the IYS. To determine what items are included in each type of alcohol source, refer to the relevant tables in the **“Drug Use Contributing Factors”** section of this report.

Source of Marijuana in the Past Year: Among 12th grade Marijuana Users

- ONLY charted for 12th graders because of low number of users in lower grades
- Your Students in 2018 compared to Illinois Students in 2016
- Note that marijuana sources are classified into types based on responses to a specific set of questions on the IYS. To determine what items are included in each type of marijuana source, refer to the relevant tables in the **“Drug Use Contributing Factors”** section of this report.

Source of Prescription Drugs in the Past Year: Among 12th grade Prescription Drug Users

- ONLY charted for 12th graders because of low number of users in lower grades
- Your Students in 2018 compared to Illinois Students in 2016
- Note that prescription drug sources are classified into types based on responses to a specific set of questions on the IYS. To determine what items are included in each type of prescription drug source, refer to the relevant tables in the **“Drug Use Contributing Factors”** section of this report.

Driving Under the Influence in the Past Year

- Separate chart displayed for each grade level surveyed (NOT included on the IYS 8th grade form)
- Your Students in 2018 compared to Illinois Students in 2016

High School Students Who May Benefit from an Individual Substance Abuse Assessment

- Separate chart displayed for each grade level surveyed (NOT included on the IYS 8th grade form)
- Your Students in 2018 compared to Illinois Students in 2016

Interpersonal Violence and Safety

Bullying Victimization in the Past 12 Months

- Separate chart displayed for each grade level surveyed
- Your Students in 2018 compared to Illinois Students in 2016

Extent of Bullying in the Past 12 Months

- Separate chart displayed for each grade level surveyed
- Your Students in 2018 compared to Illinois Students in 2016

Bias-Based Bullying Victimization in the Past 12 Months

- Separate chart displayed for each grade level surveyed
- Your Students in 2018 compared to Illinois Students in 2016

Dating Violence in the Past 12 Months By Grade

- Dating Violence is defined as being “punched, hit or threatened in a dating relationship.”
- One chart displaying all grade levels surveyed
- Your Students in 2018 compared to Illinois Students in 2016

School Climate

Student Perceptions of School Climate Mean Scores

- Separate chart displayed for each grade level surveyed
- Your Students in 2018 compared to Illinois Students in 2016
- In order to compare perceptions across different dimensions of school climate, a mean score for each school climate scale (*Caring Adults, High Expectations, Meaningful Participation, and School Connectedness*) is adjusted to a 4-point scale, where “1”= the least positive and “4”= the most positive perception. To determine what IYS questions are included in each school climate scale, refer to the relevant tables in the “**Academic and School Experiences**” section of this report.

Student Perceptions of School Climate Mean Scores: By Grade in 2018

- One chart displaying all grade levels surveyed
- In order to compare perceptions across different dimensions of school climate, a mean score for each school climate scale (*Caring Adults, High Expectations, Meaningful Participation, and School Connectedness*) is adjusted to a 4-point scale, where “1”= the least positive and “4”= the most positive perception. To determine what IYS questions are included in each school climate scale, refer to the relevant tables in the “**Academic and School Experiences**” section of this report.

Mental and Physical Health

Mental Health Concerns in the Past 12 Months

- Separate chart displayed for each grade level surveyed
- Your Students in 2018 compared to Illinois Students in 2016

Prevalence of Obesity According to BMI

- Obesity is defined by the Centers for Disease Control based on Body Mass Index (BMI) as calculated by a self-reported height and weight ratio for age and gender
- One chart displaying all grade levels surveyed
- Your Students in 2018 compared to Illinois Students in 2016

Nutrition Behavior

- Separate chart displayed for each grade level surveyed
- Your Students in 2018 compared to Illinois Students in 2016

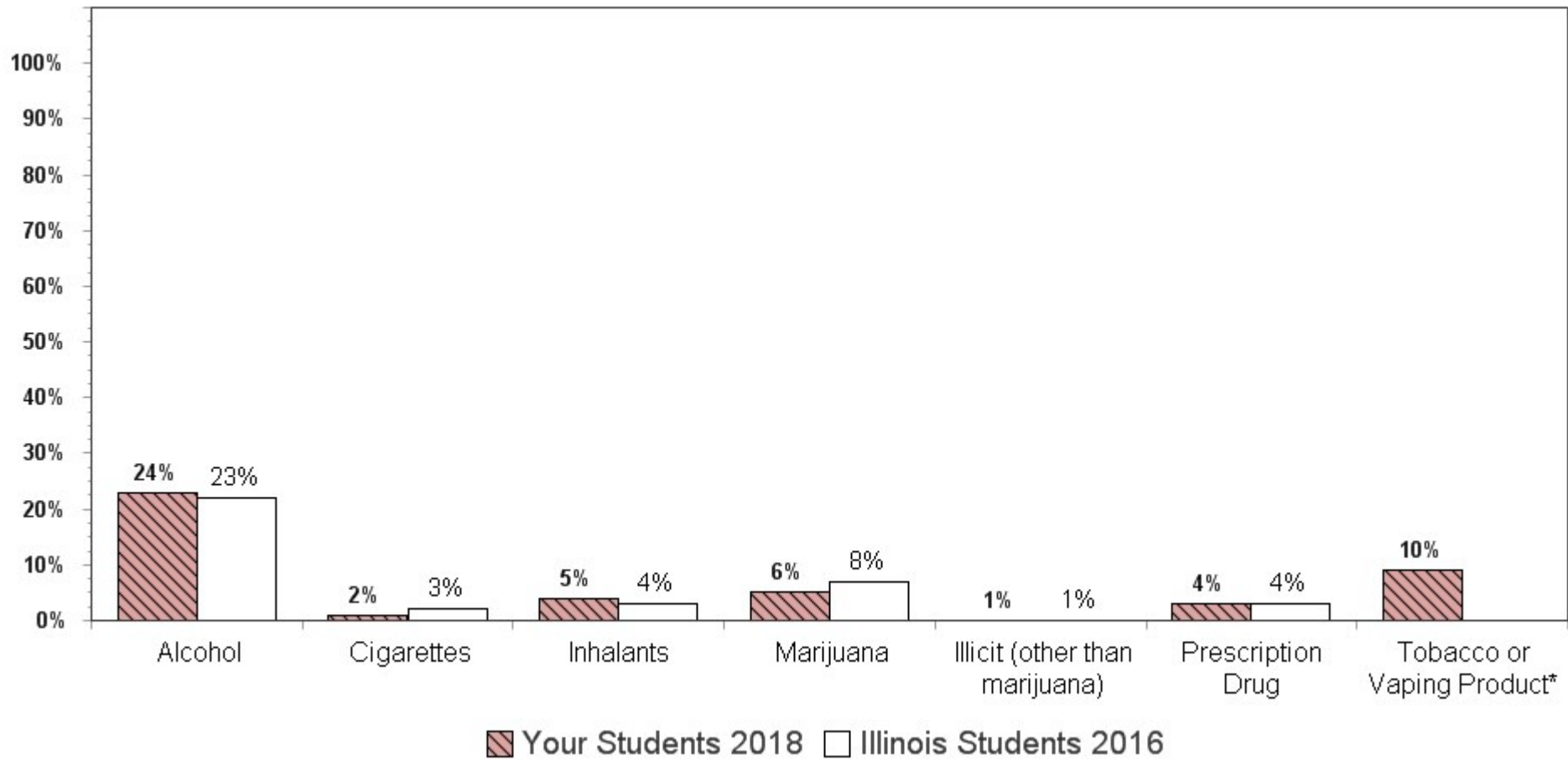
Frequency of Physical Activity

- Separate chart displayed for each grade level surveyed
- Your Students in 2018 compared to Illinois Students in 2016

Sedentary Activity

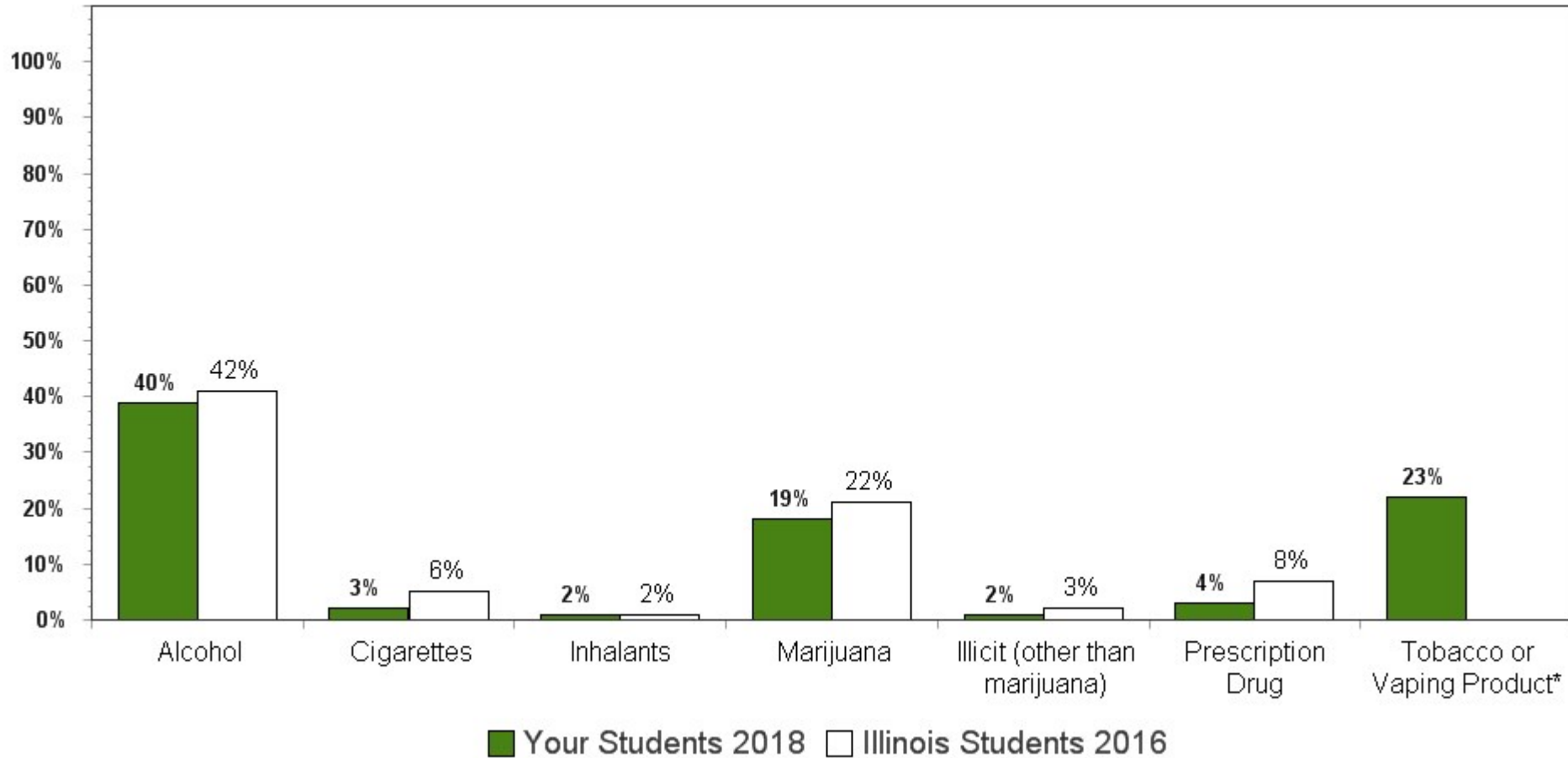
- Separate chart displayed for each grade level surveyed
- Your Students in 2018 compared to Illinois Students in 2016

Substance Use in the Past Year Among 8th Grade Youth



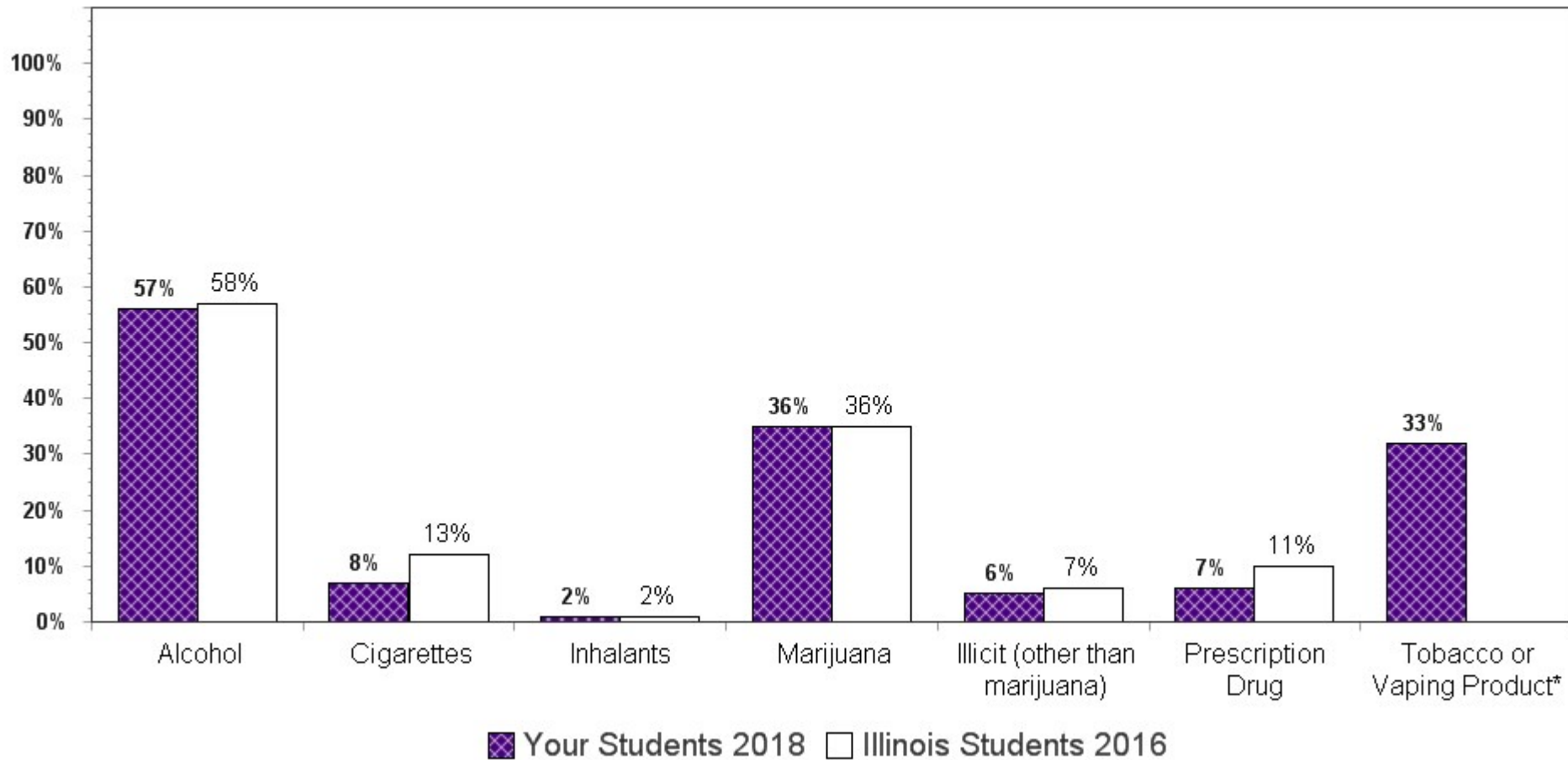
* Question was not included on any 2016 IYS form, therefore no state comparisons can be made

Substance Use in the Past Year Among 10th Grade Youth



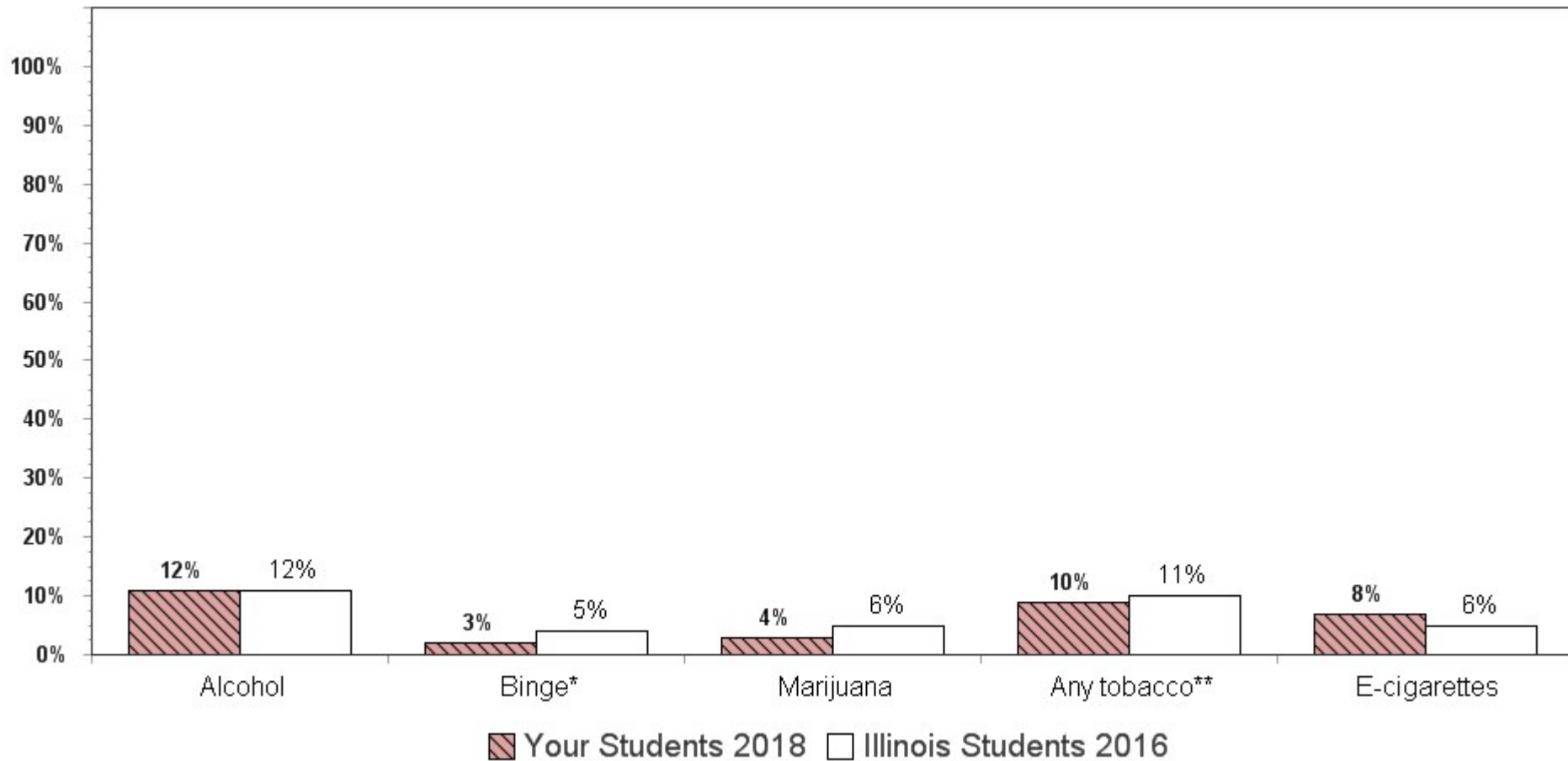
* Question was not included on any 2016 IYS form, therefore no state comparisons can be made

Substance Use in the Past Year Among 12th Grade Youth



* Question was not included on any 2016 IYS form, therefore no state comparisons can be made

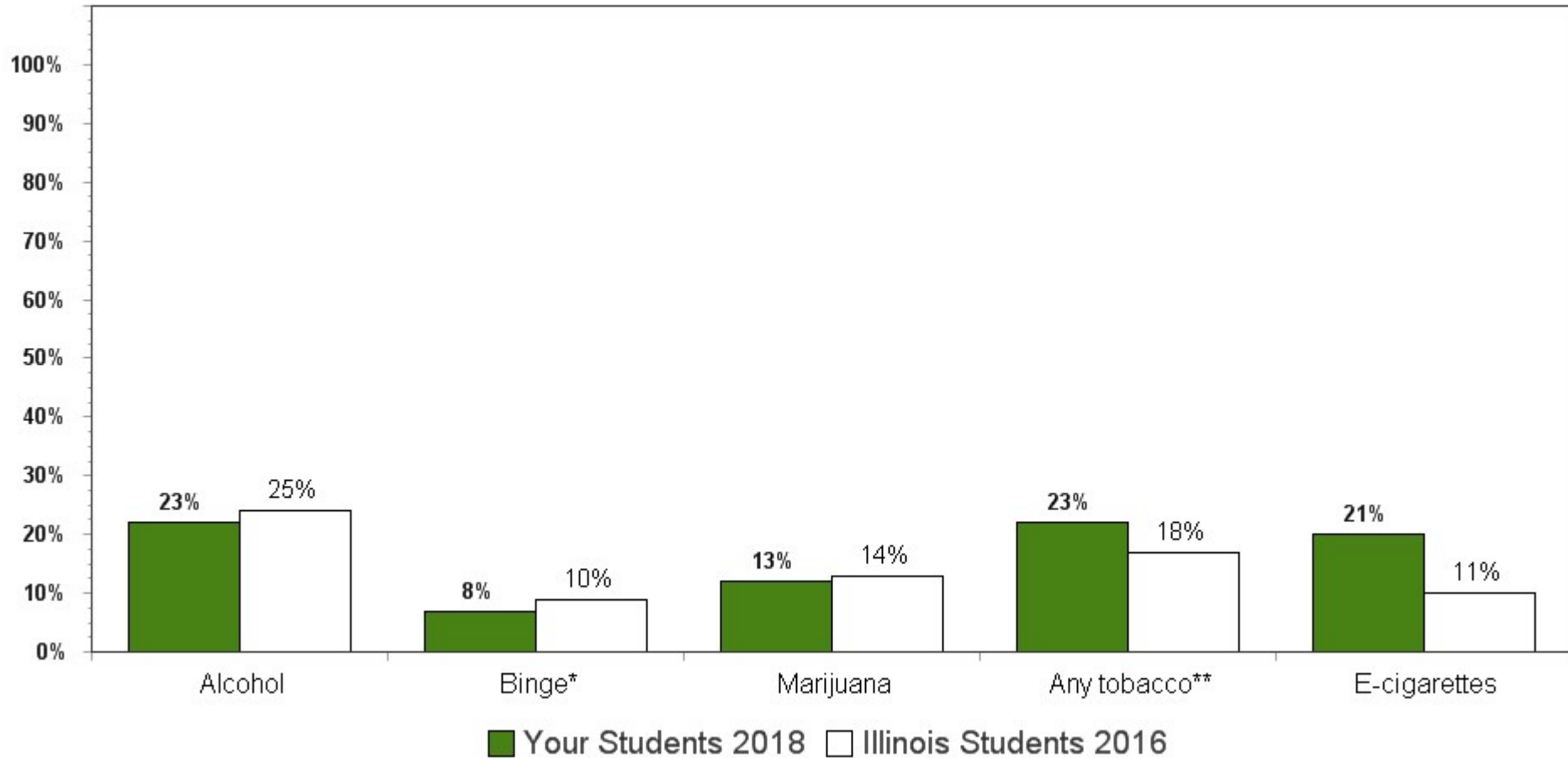
Substance Use in the Past 30 Days Among 8th Grade Youth



* 5 or more drinks at one sitting in the past two weeks

**Use of one or more of the following in the past 30 days: cigarettes, other smoked tobacco, chewing tobacco, hookah, or e-cigs

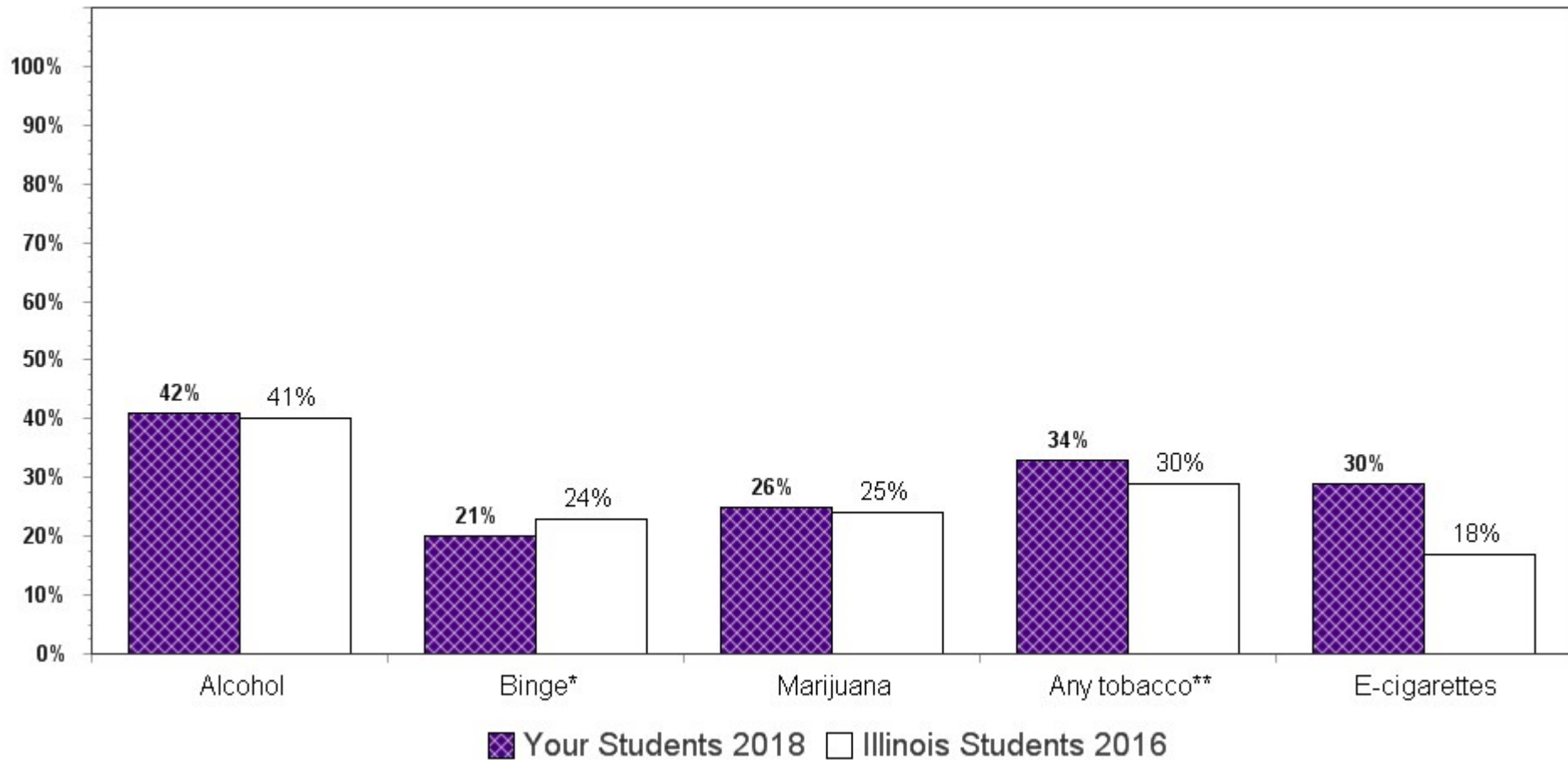
Substance Use in the Past 30 Days Among 10th Grade Youth



* 5 or more drinks at one sitting in the past two weeks

**Use of one or more of the following in the past 30 days: cigarettes, other smoked tobacco, chewing tobacco, hookah, or e-cigs

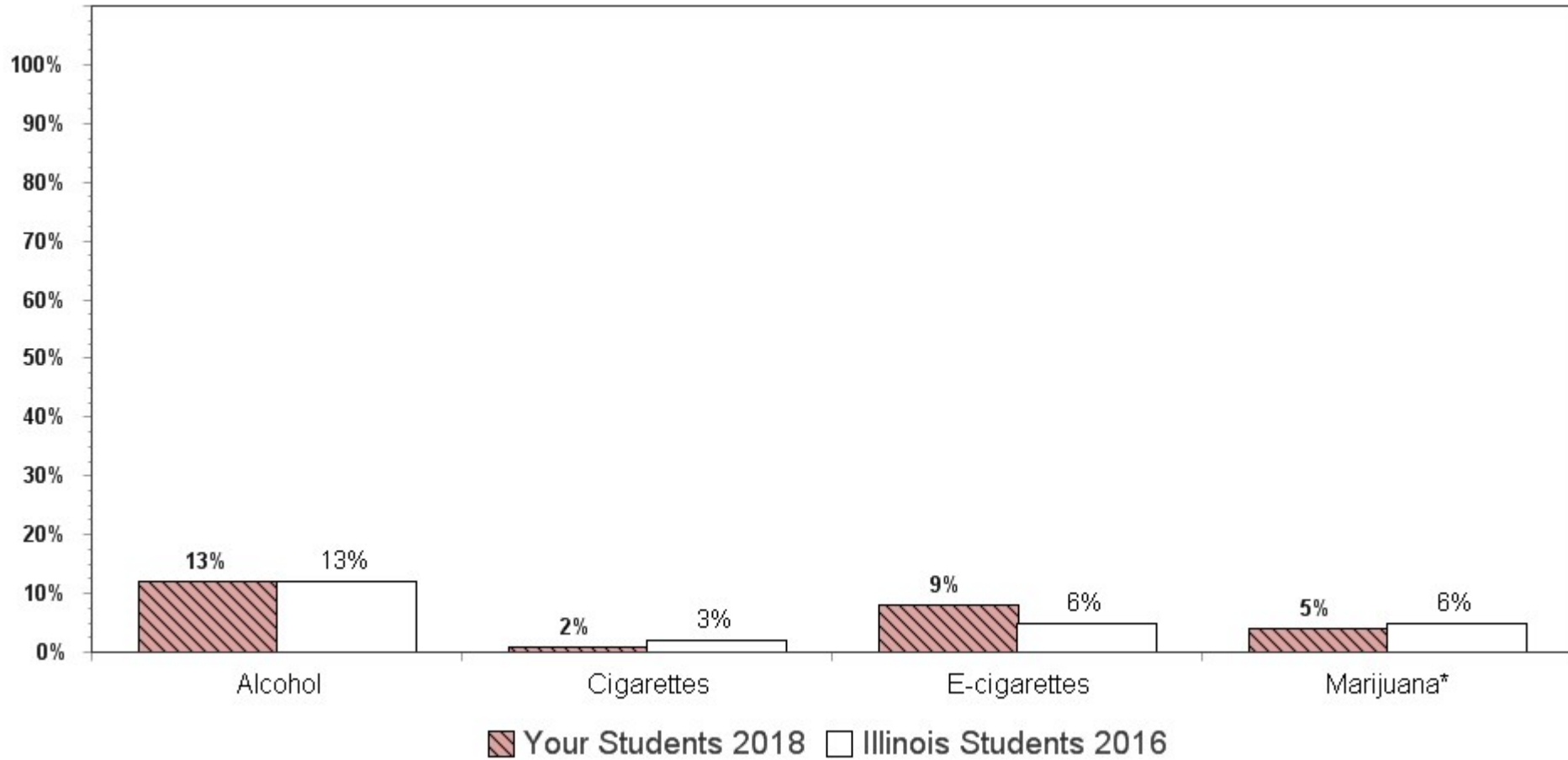
Substance Use in the Past 30 Days Among 12th Grade Youth



* 5 or more drinks at one sitting in the past two weeks

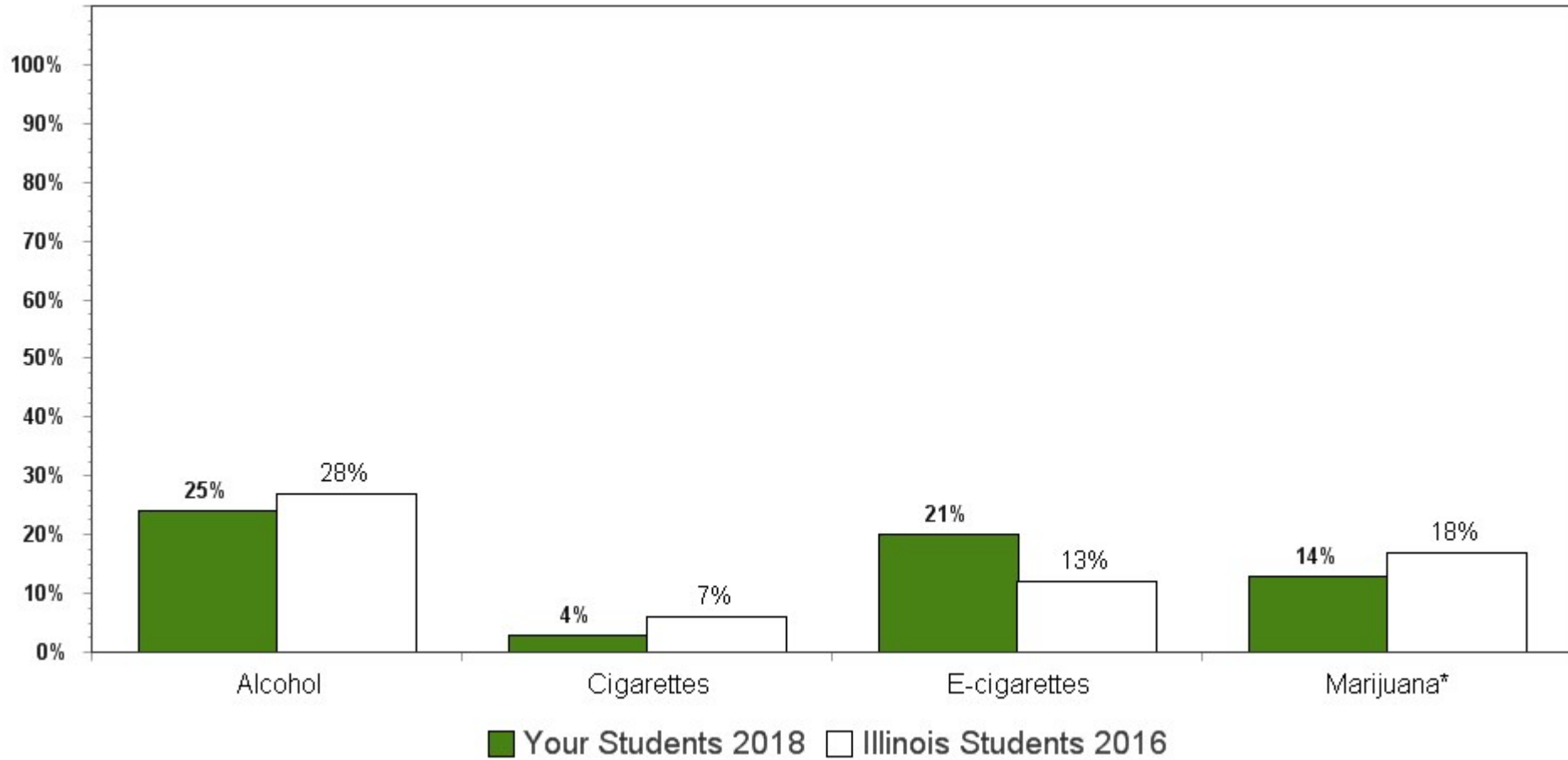
**Use of one or more of the following in the past 30 days: cigarettes, other smoked tobacco, chewing tobacco, hookah, or e-cigs

First Use (New Users) in the Past 12 Months Among 8th Grade Youth



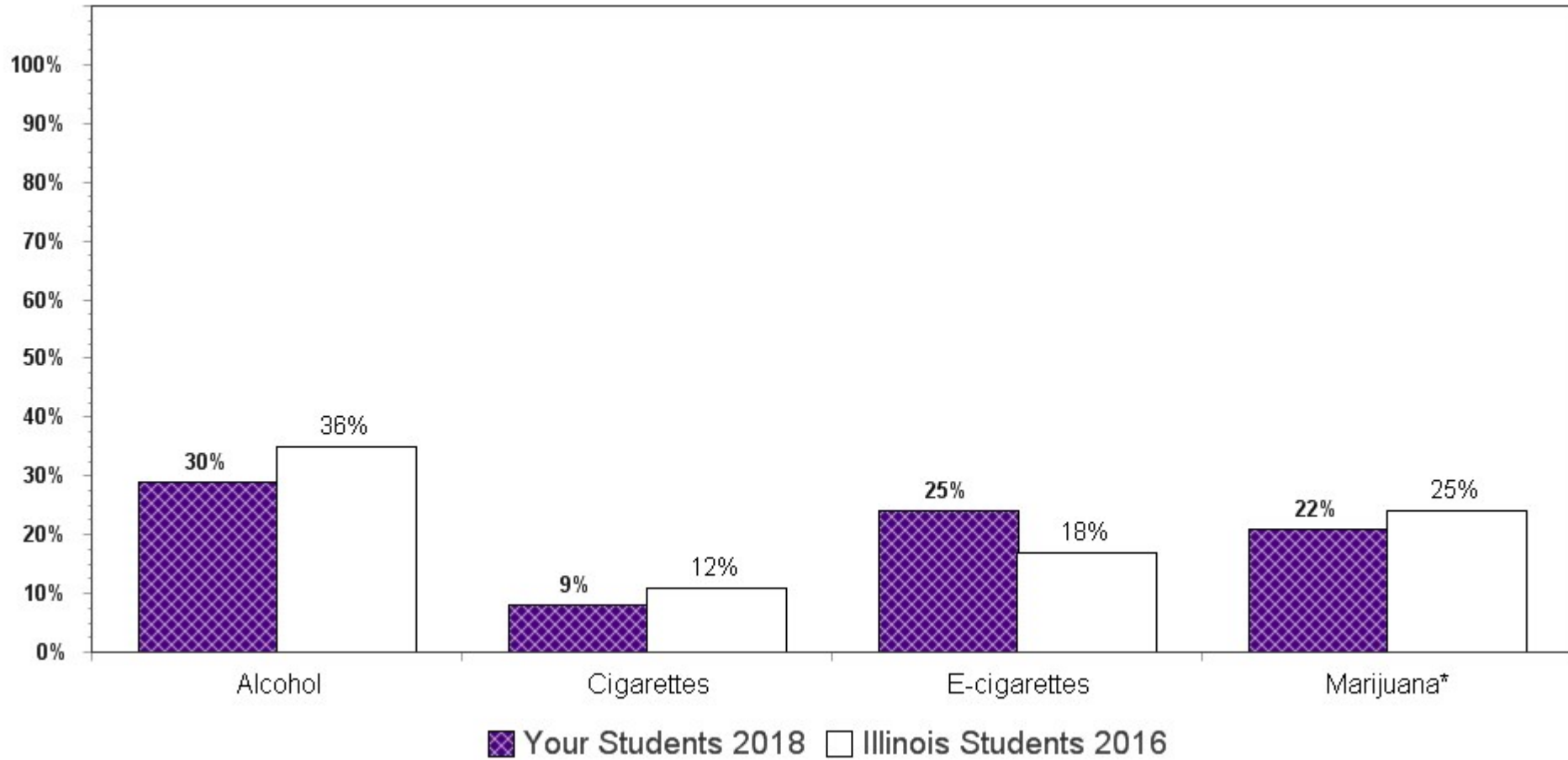
* In 2018 wording changed from "smoke" to "use"

First Use (New Users) in the Past 12 Months Among 10th Grade Youth



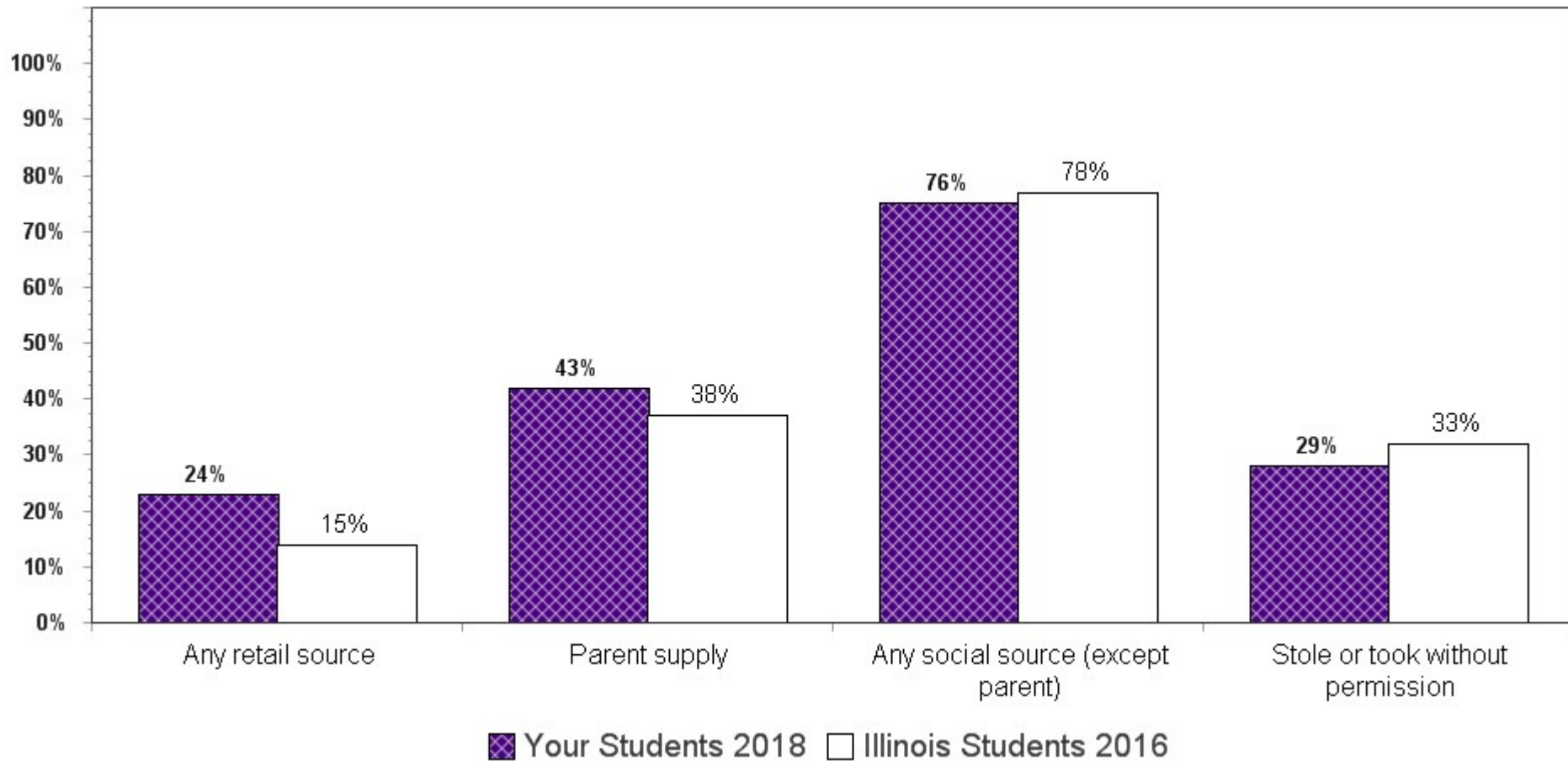
* In 2018 wording changed from "smoke" to "use"

First Use (New Users) in the Past 12 Months Among 12th Grade Youth



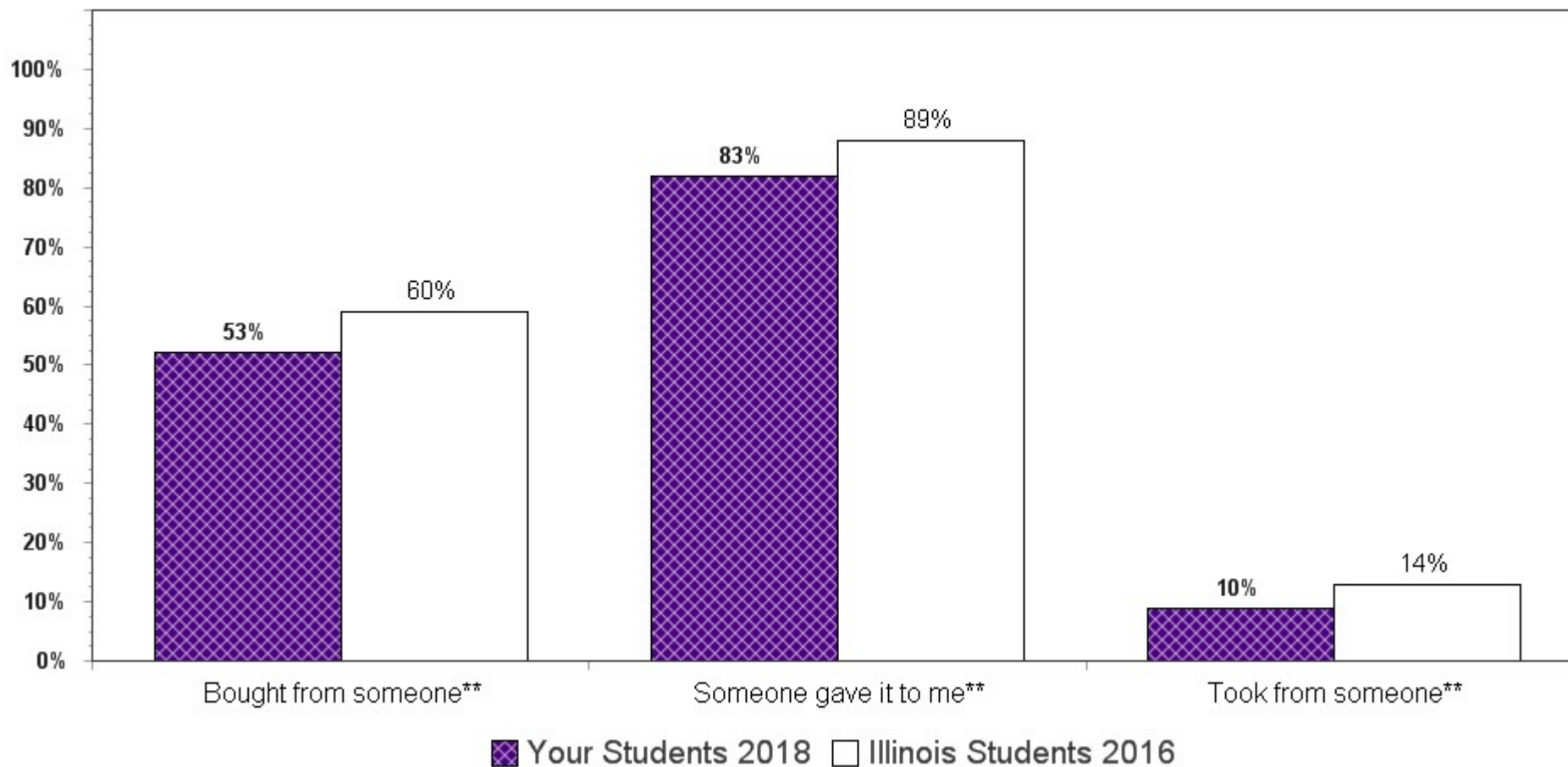
* In 2018 wording changed from "smoke" to "use"

Source of Alcohol in the Past Year Among 12th Grade Alcohol Users*



*Refer to the "Drug Use Contributing Factors" section of your report in the table entitled **ALCOHOL SOURCE TYPE ONLY AMONG ALCOHOL USERS IN THE PAST YEAR** to identify the number (N) of students who have used alcohol in the past year (a subset of students surveyed).

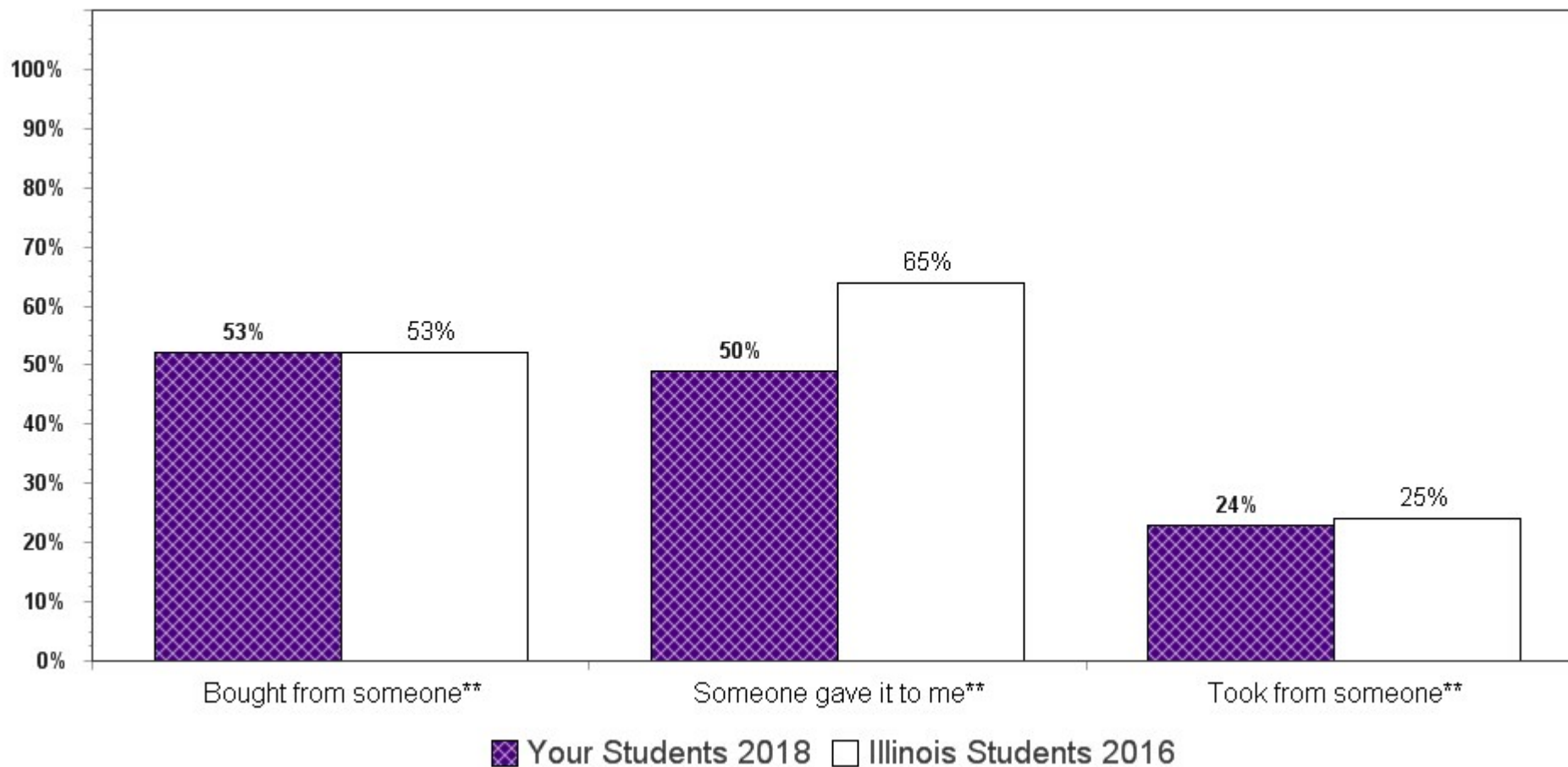
Source of Marijuana in the Past Year Among 12th Grade Marijuana Users*



*Refer to the "Drug Use Contributing Factors" section of your report in the table entitled **MARIJUANA SOURCE TYPE ONLY AMONG USERS IN THE PAST YEAR** to identify the number (N) of students who have used marijuana in the past year (a subset of students surveyed).

When N (number of users), is less than 10 data for "Your Students 2018" will not display.

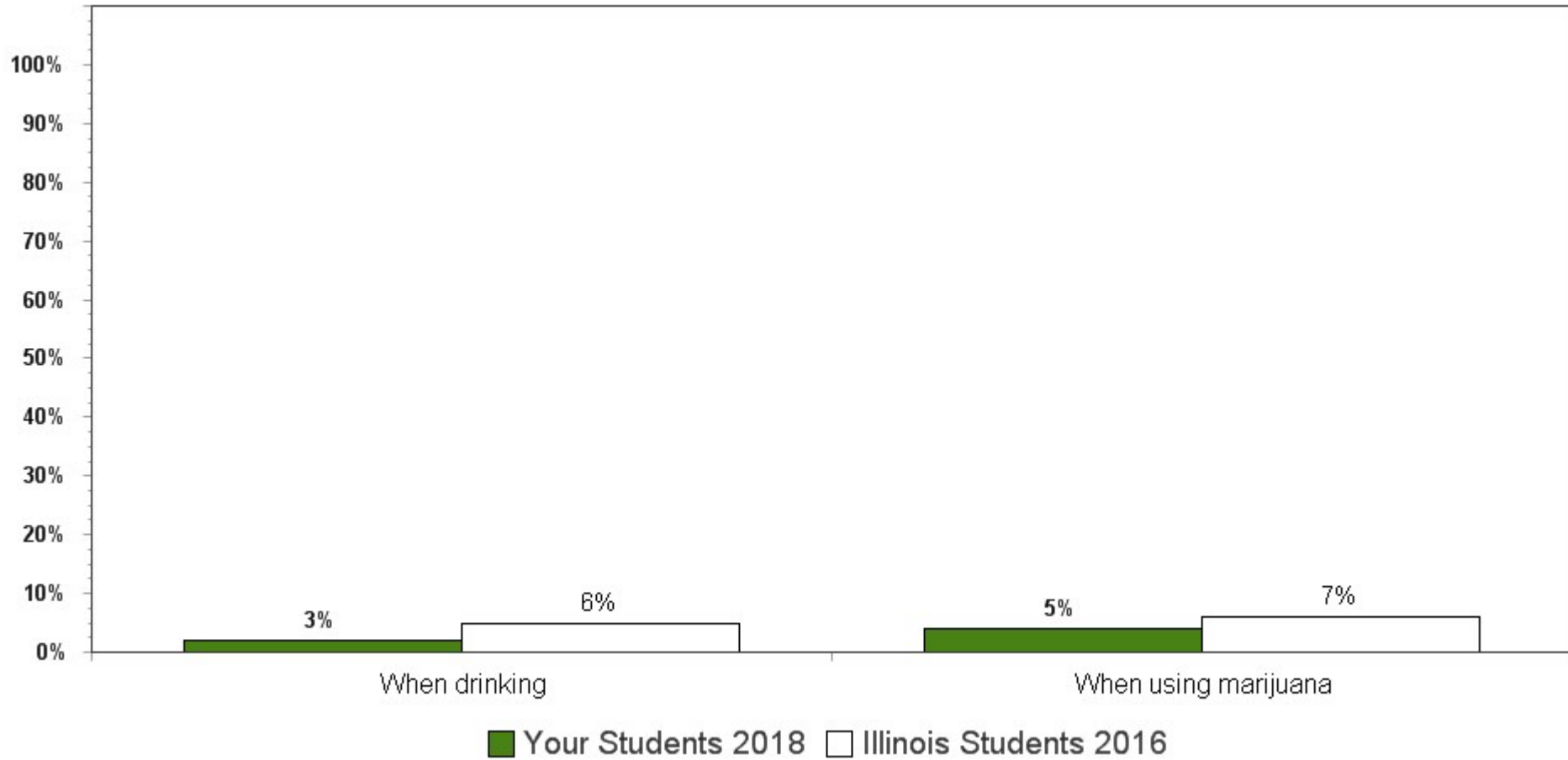
Source of Prescription Drugs in the Past Year Among 12th Grade Prescription Drug Users*



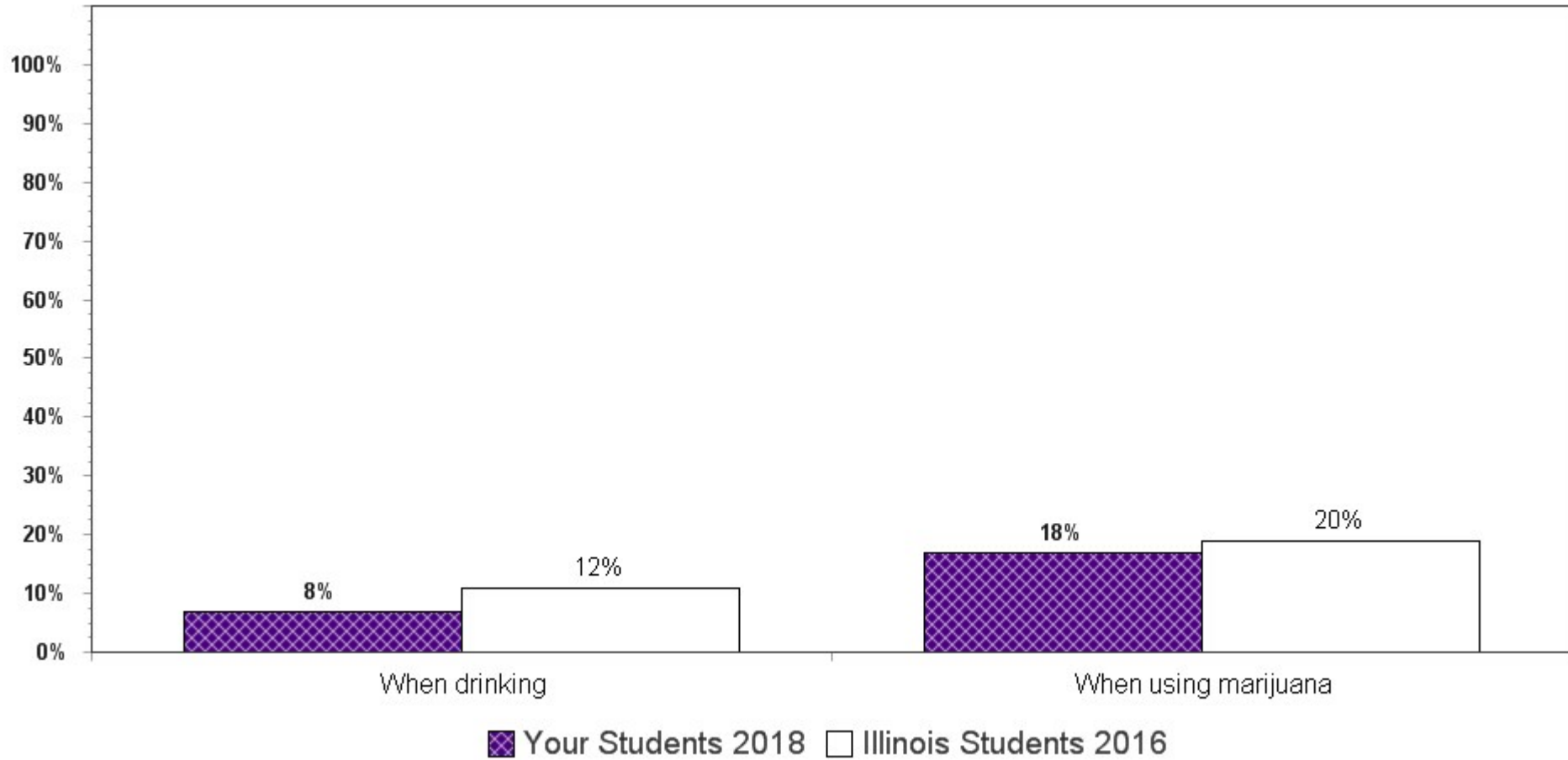
*Refer to the "Drug Use Contributing Factors" section of your report in the table entitled **PRESCRIPTION DRUGS SOURCE TYPE ONLY AMONG USERS IN THE PAST YEAR** to identify the number (N) of students who have used Prescription Drugs in the past year (a subset of students surveyed).

When N (number of users), is less than 10 data for "Your Students 2018" will not display.

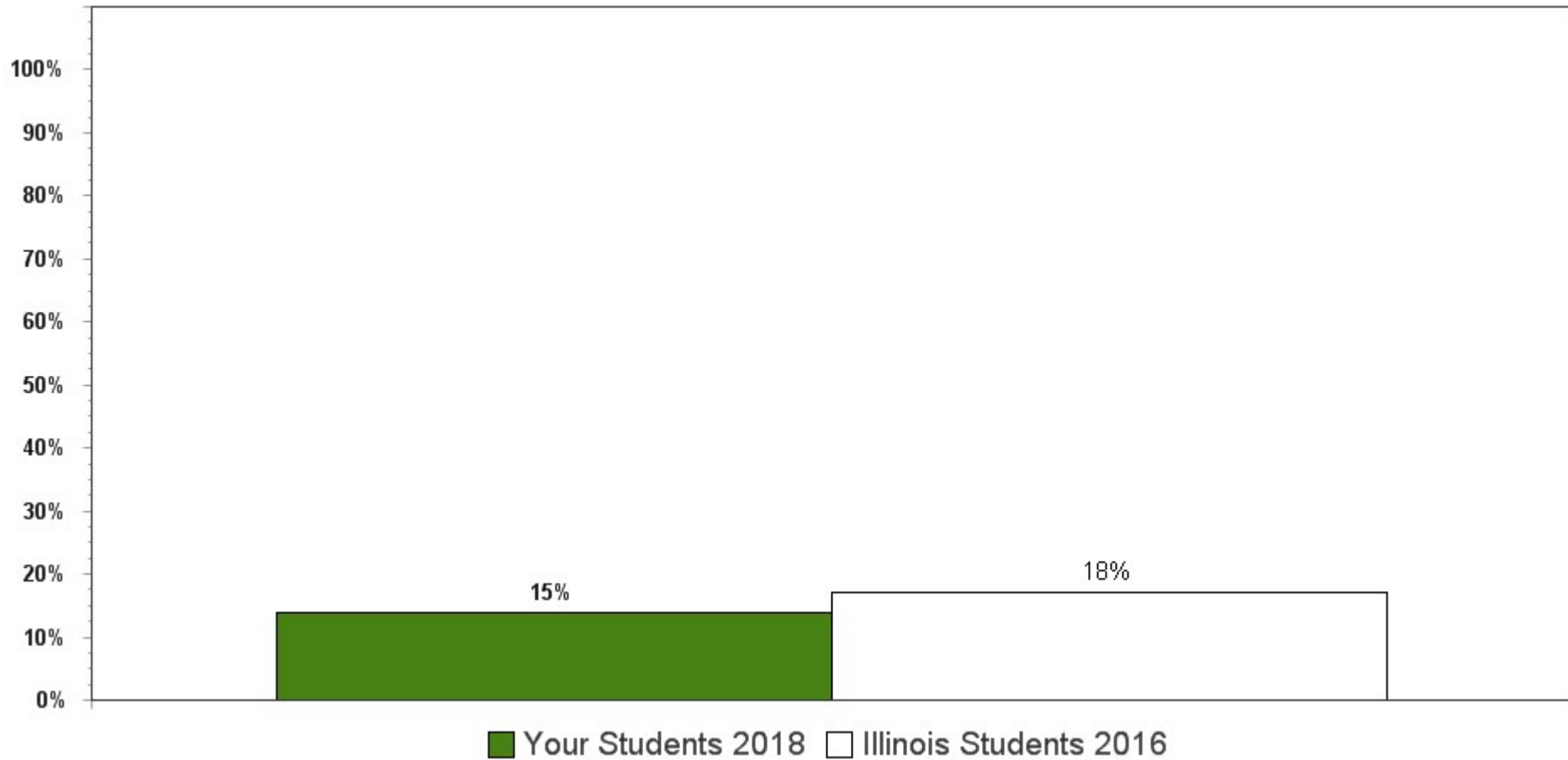
Driving Under the Influence in the Past Year Among 10th Grade Youth



Driving Under the Influence in the Past Year Among 12th Grade Youth

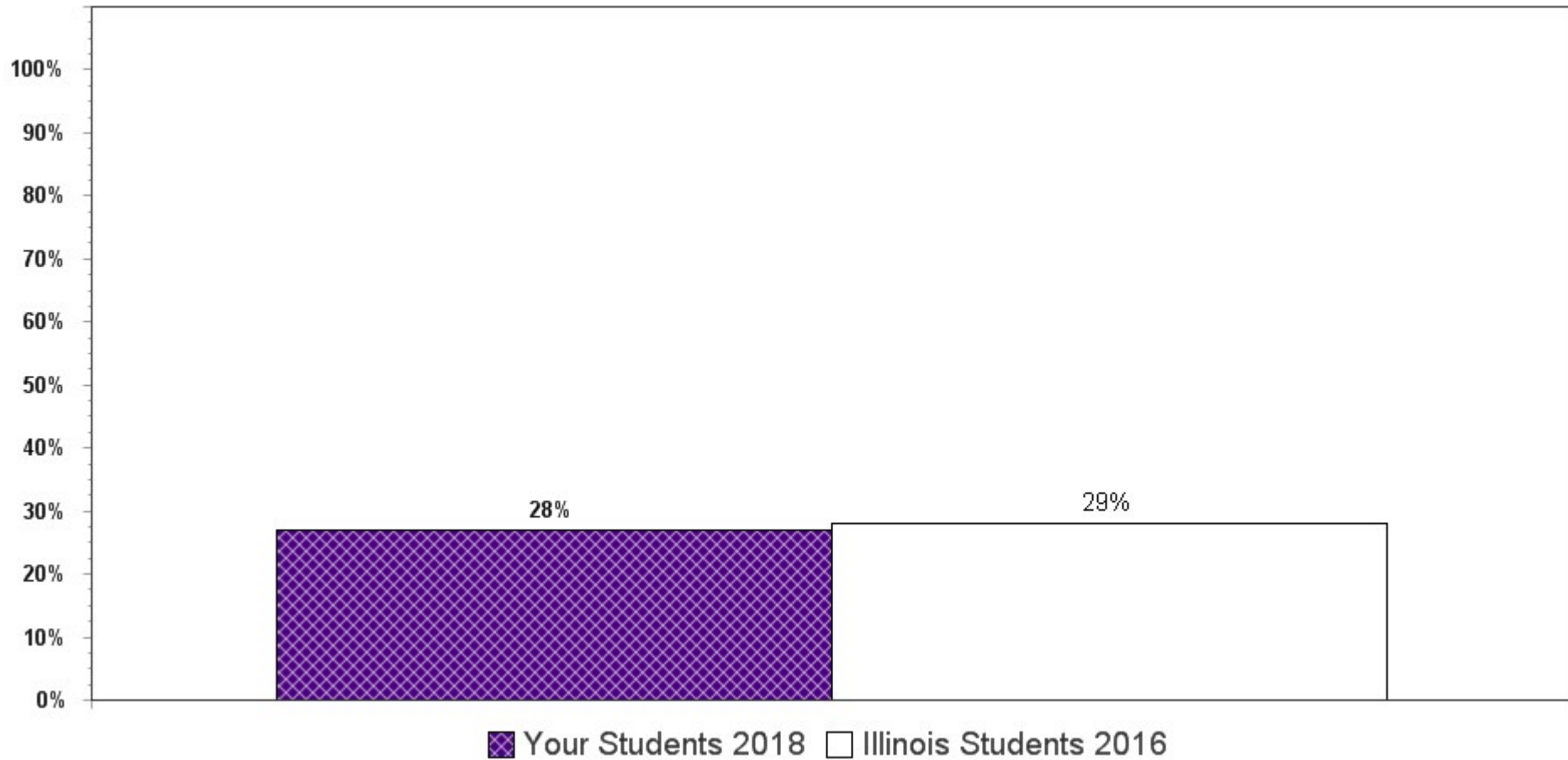


High School Students Who May Benefit from an Individual Substance Abuse Assessment* Among 10th Grade Youth



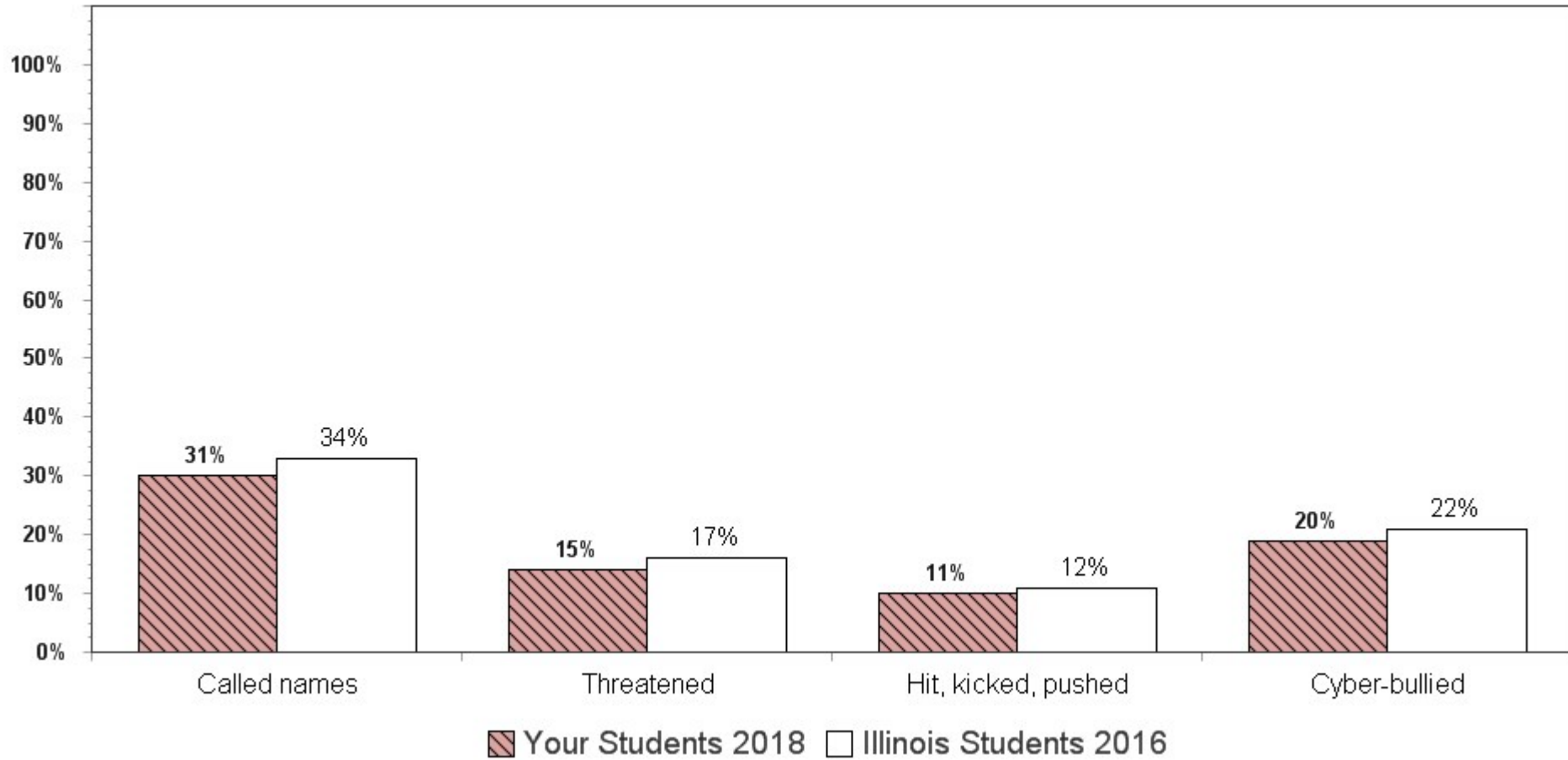
**According to their responses to the CRAFFT Screening questions*

High School Students Who May Benefit from an Individual Substance Abuse Assessment* Among 12th Grade Youth

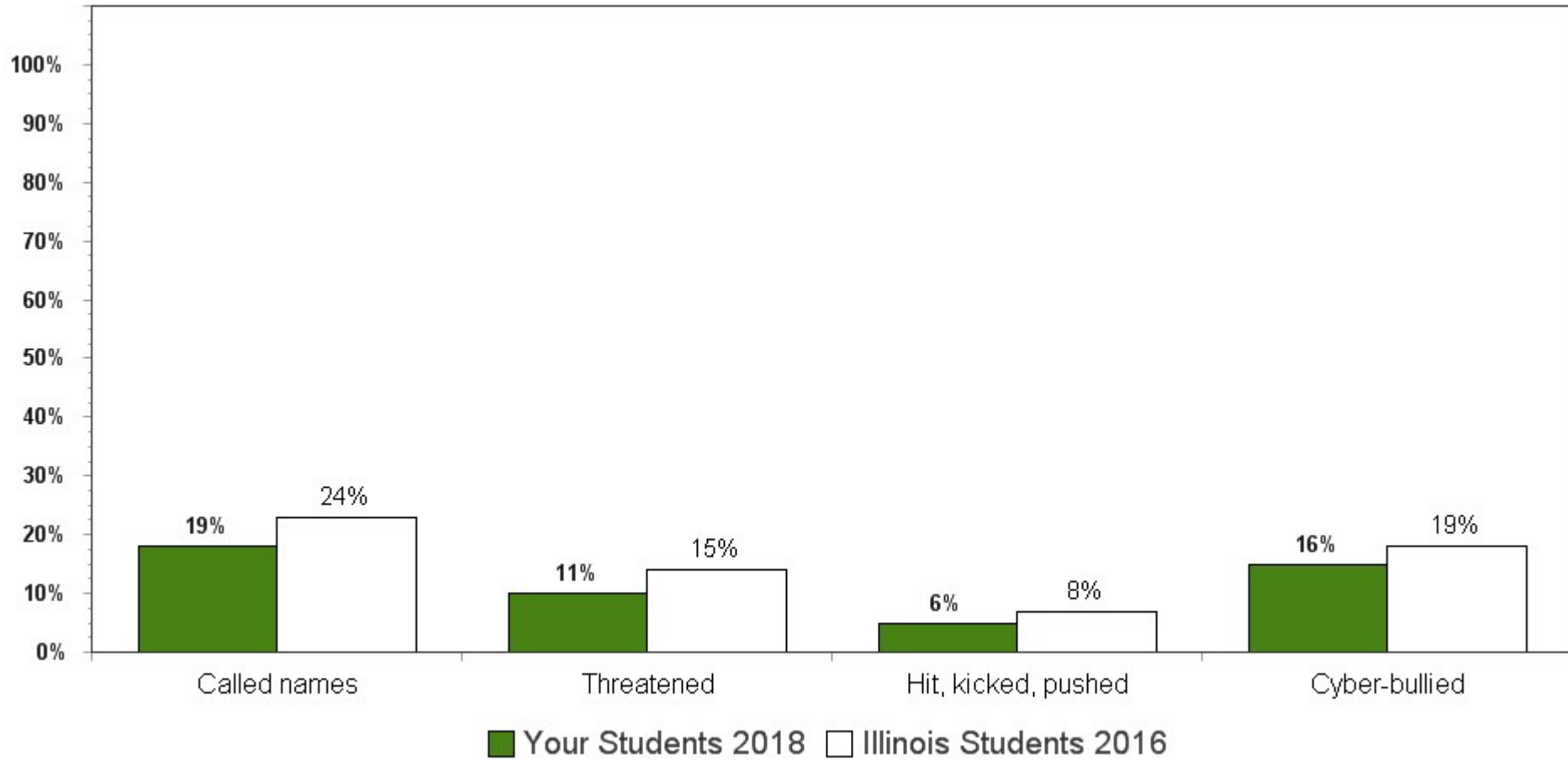


**According to their responses to the CRAFFT Screening questions*

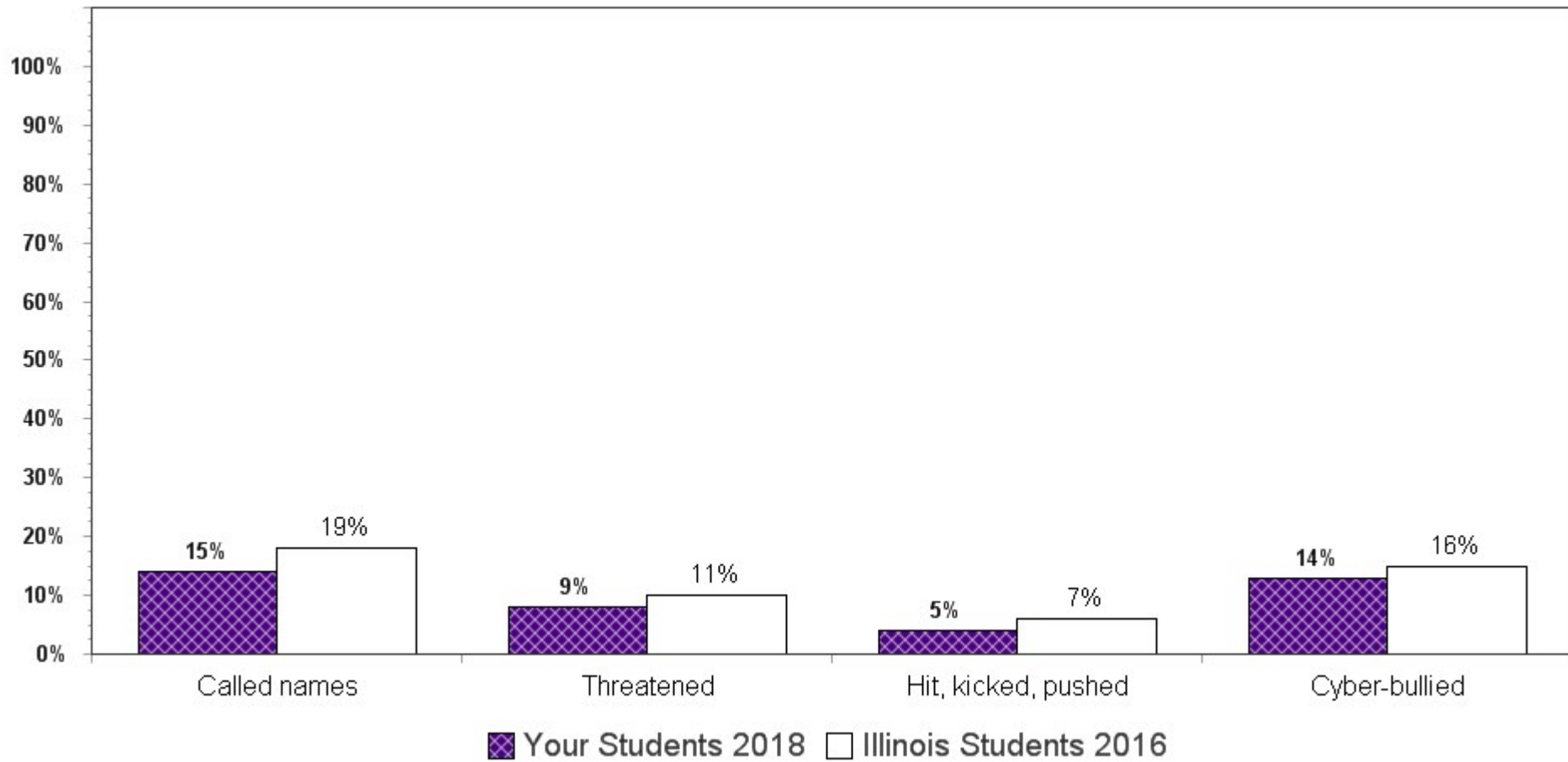
Bullying Victimization in the Past 12 Months Among 8th Grade Youth



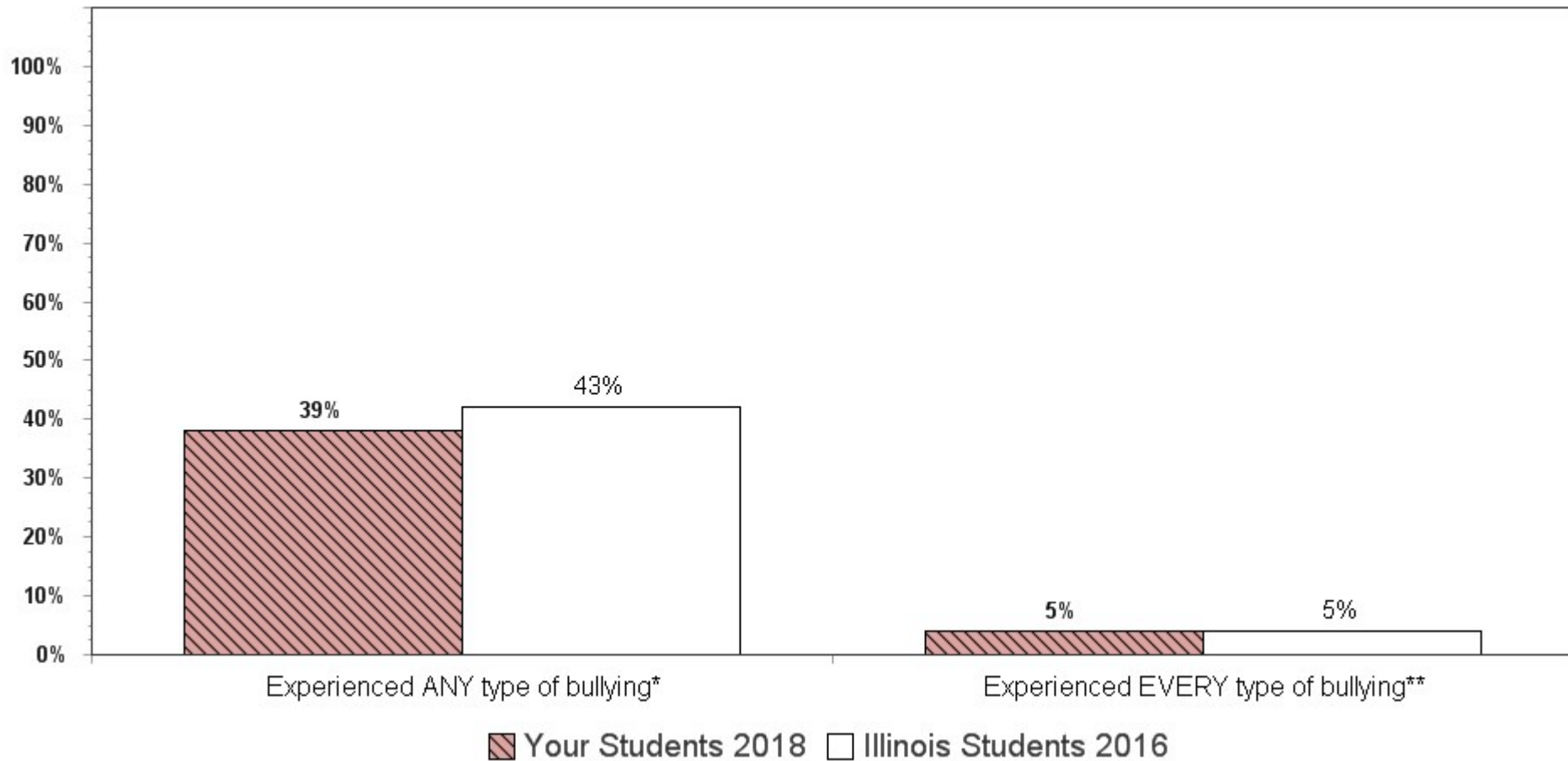
Bullying Victimization in the Past 12 Months Among 10th Grade Youth



Bullying Victimization in the Past 12 Months Among 12th Grade Youth



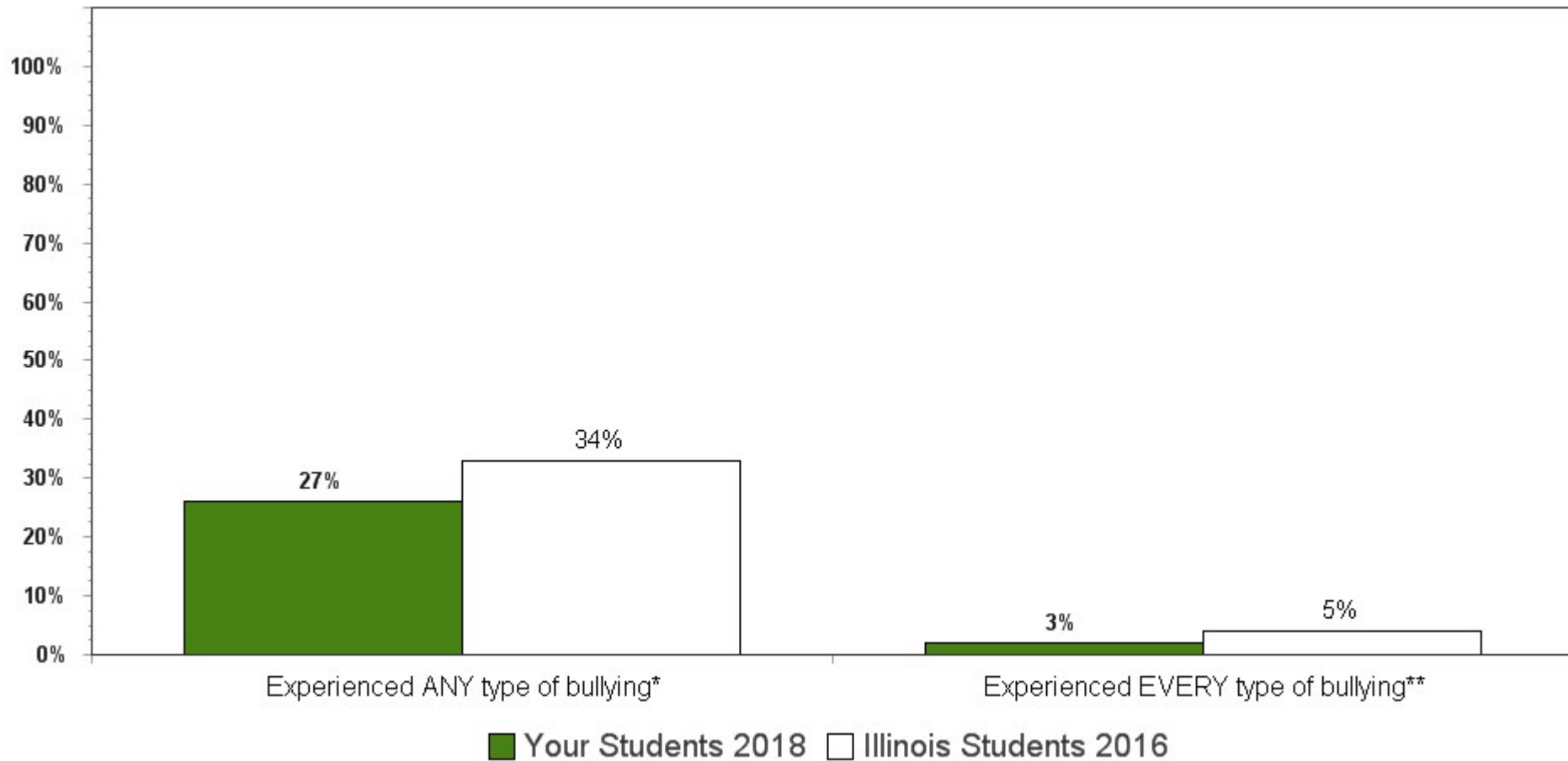
Extent of Bullying in the Past 12 Months Among 8th Grade Youth



*Victimized in **ONE OR MORE** of the following ways: called names, threatened, physically assaulted, cyber-bullied

** Victimized in **ALL** of the following ways: called names, threatened, physically assaulted, cyber-bullied

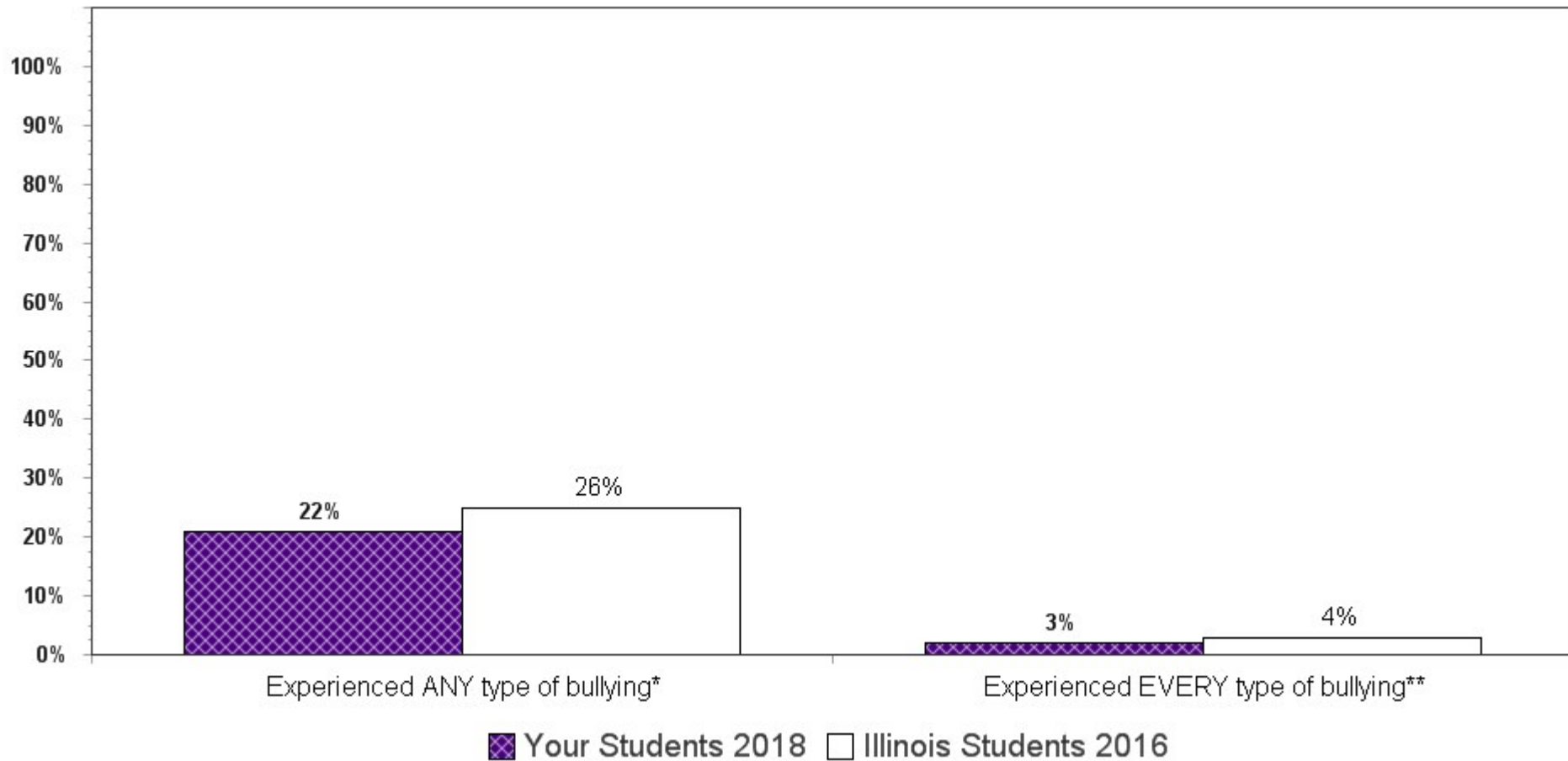
Extent of Bullying in the Past 12 Months Among 10th Grade Youth



*Victimized in **ONE OR MORE** of the following ways: called names, threatened, physically assaulted, cyber-bullied

** Victimized in **ALL** of the following ways: called names, threatened, physically assaulted, cyber-bullied

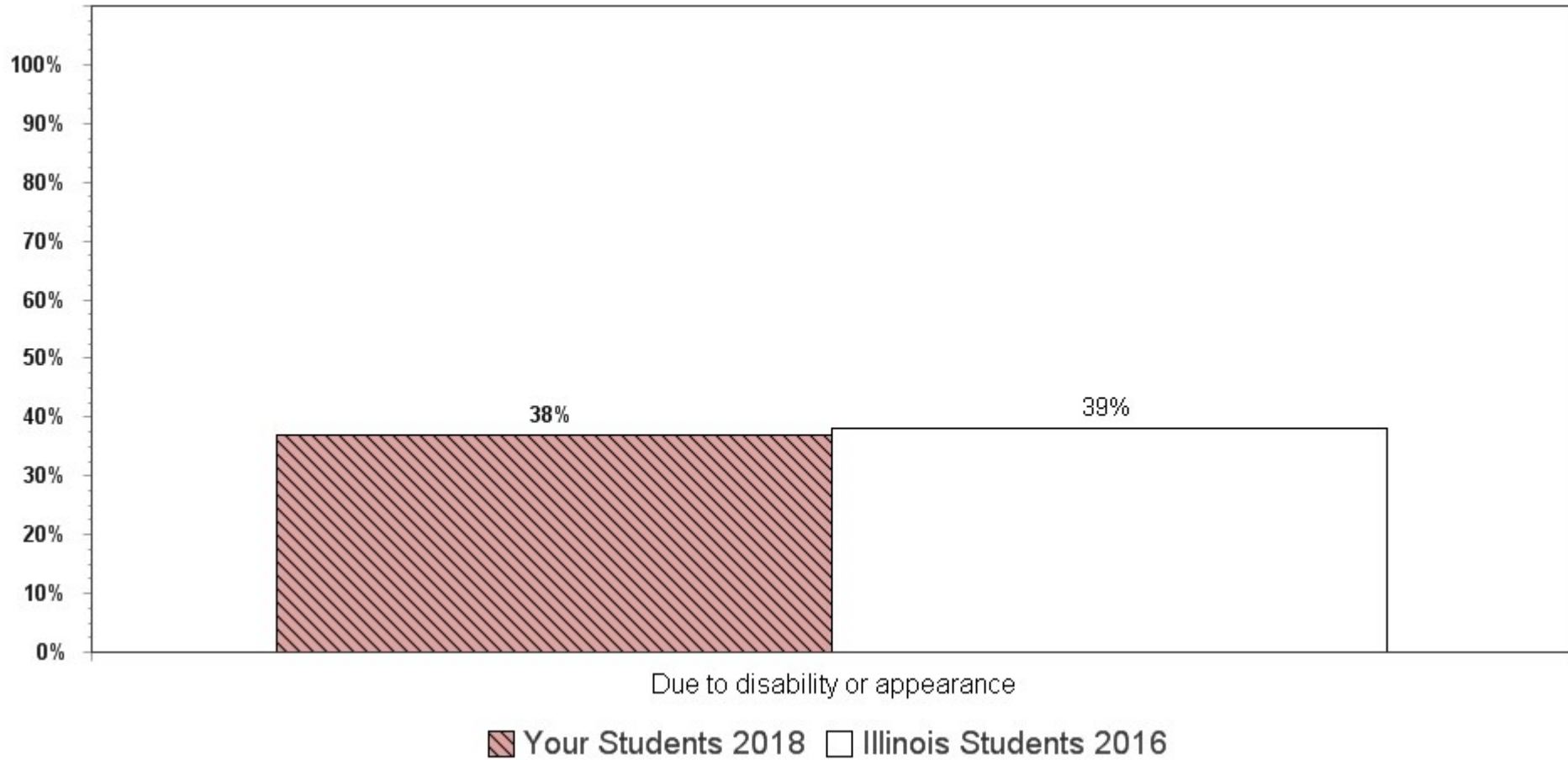
Extent of Bullying in the Past 12 Months Among 12th Grade Youth



*Victimized in **ONE OR MORE** of the following ways: called names, threatened, physically assaulted, cyber-bullied

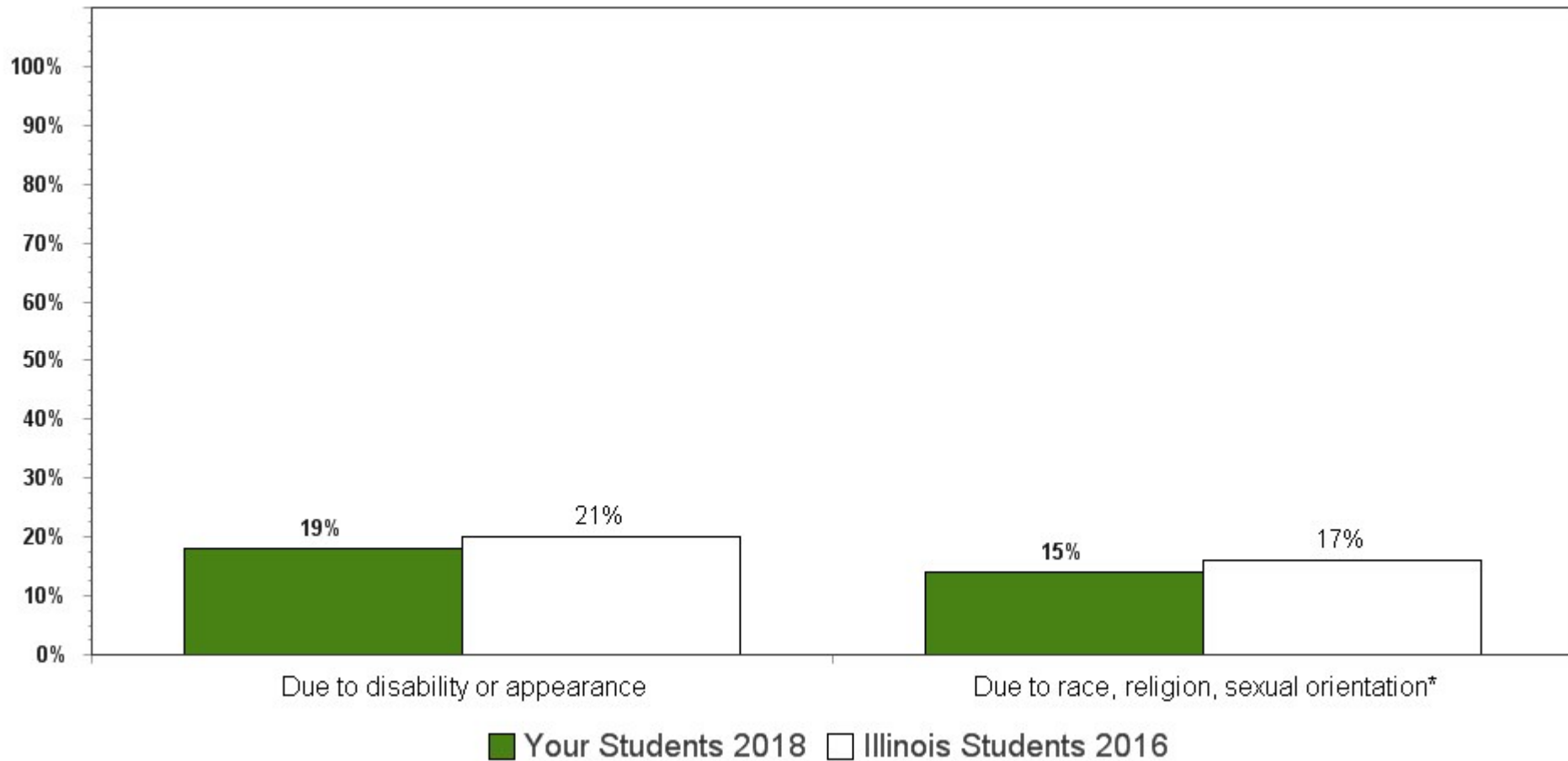
** Victimized in **ALL** of the following ways: called names, threatened, physically assaulted, cyber-bullied

Bias-Based Bullying Victimization in the Past 12 Months Among 8th Grade Youth



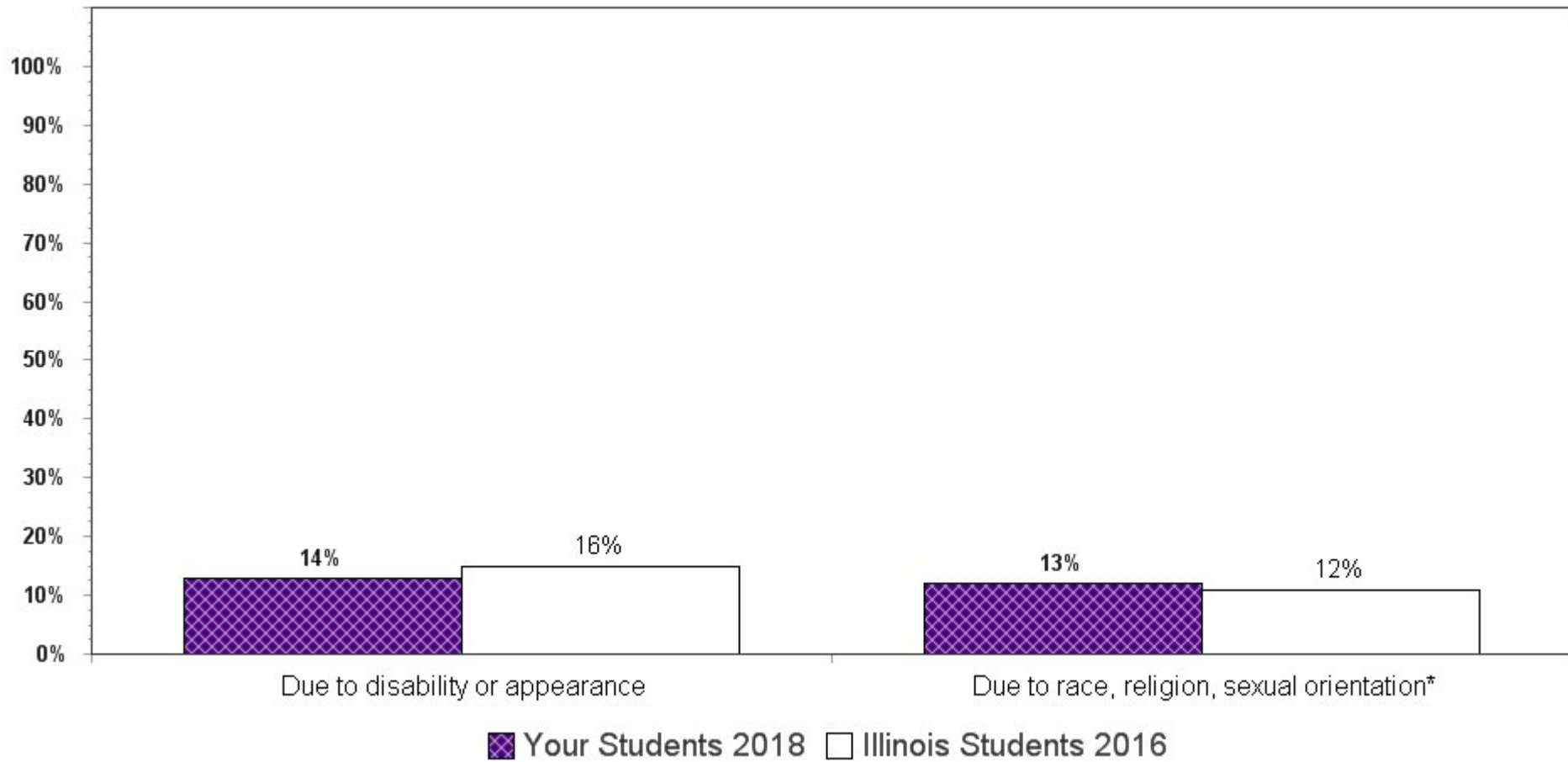
* Question asked only on IYS high school form

Bias-Based Bullying Victimization in the Past 12 Months Among 10th Grade Youth



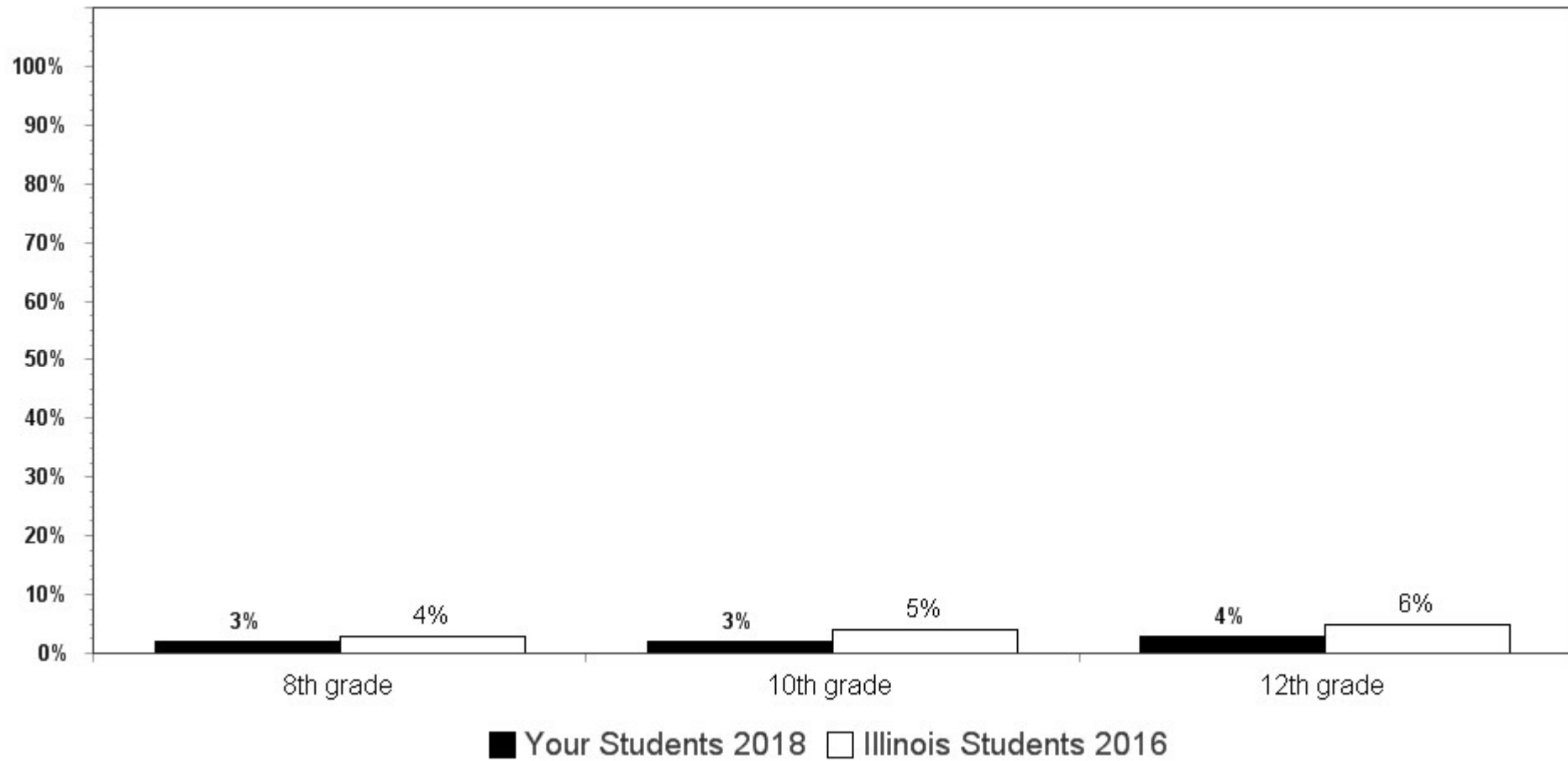
* Question asked only on IYS high school form

Bias-Based Bullying Victimization in the Past 12 Months Among 12th Grade Youth



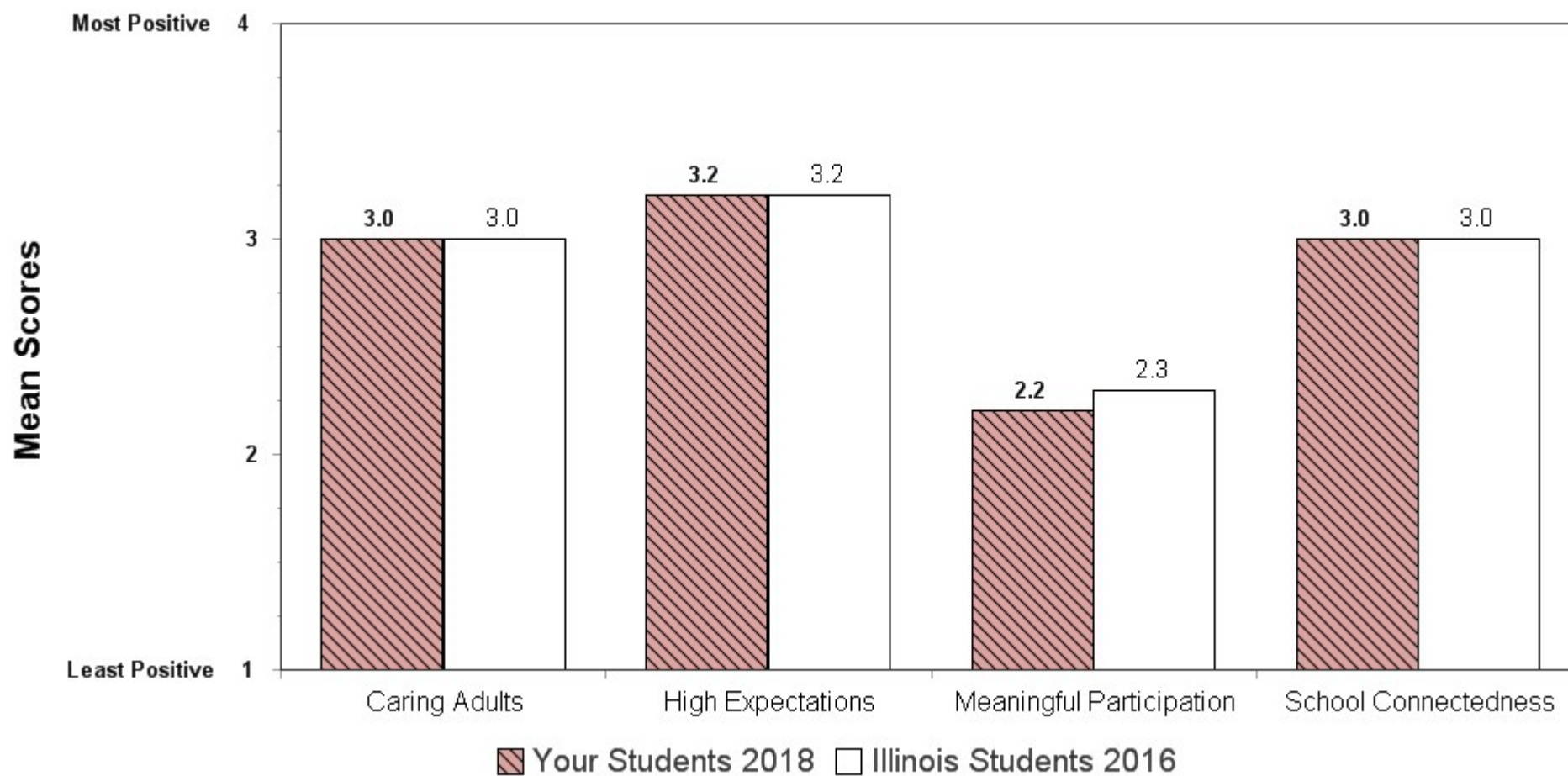
* Question asked only on IYS high school form

Dating Violence* in the Past 12 Months By Grade

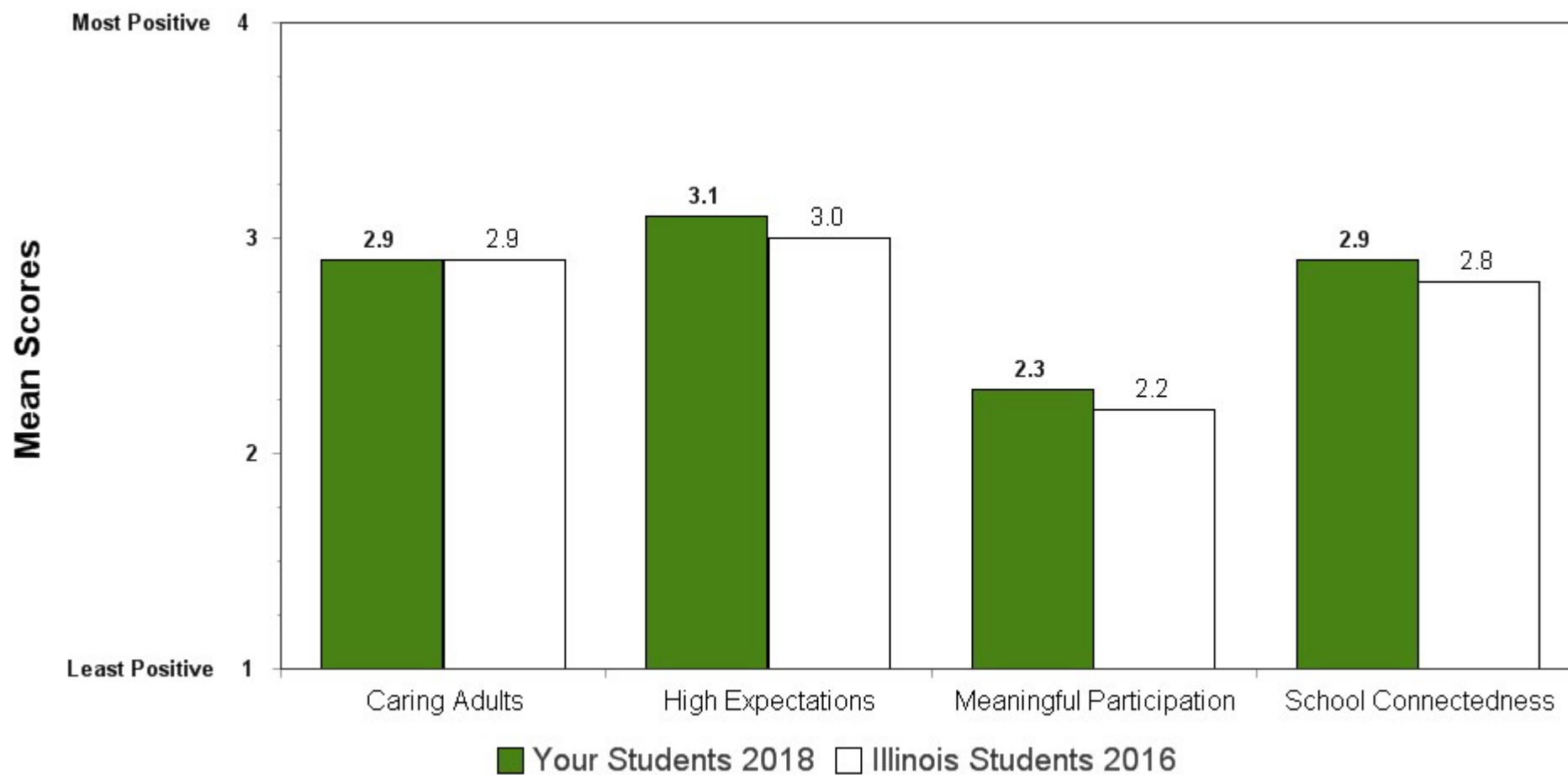


* Punched, hit, or threatened in a dating relationship

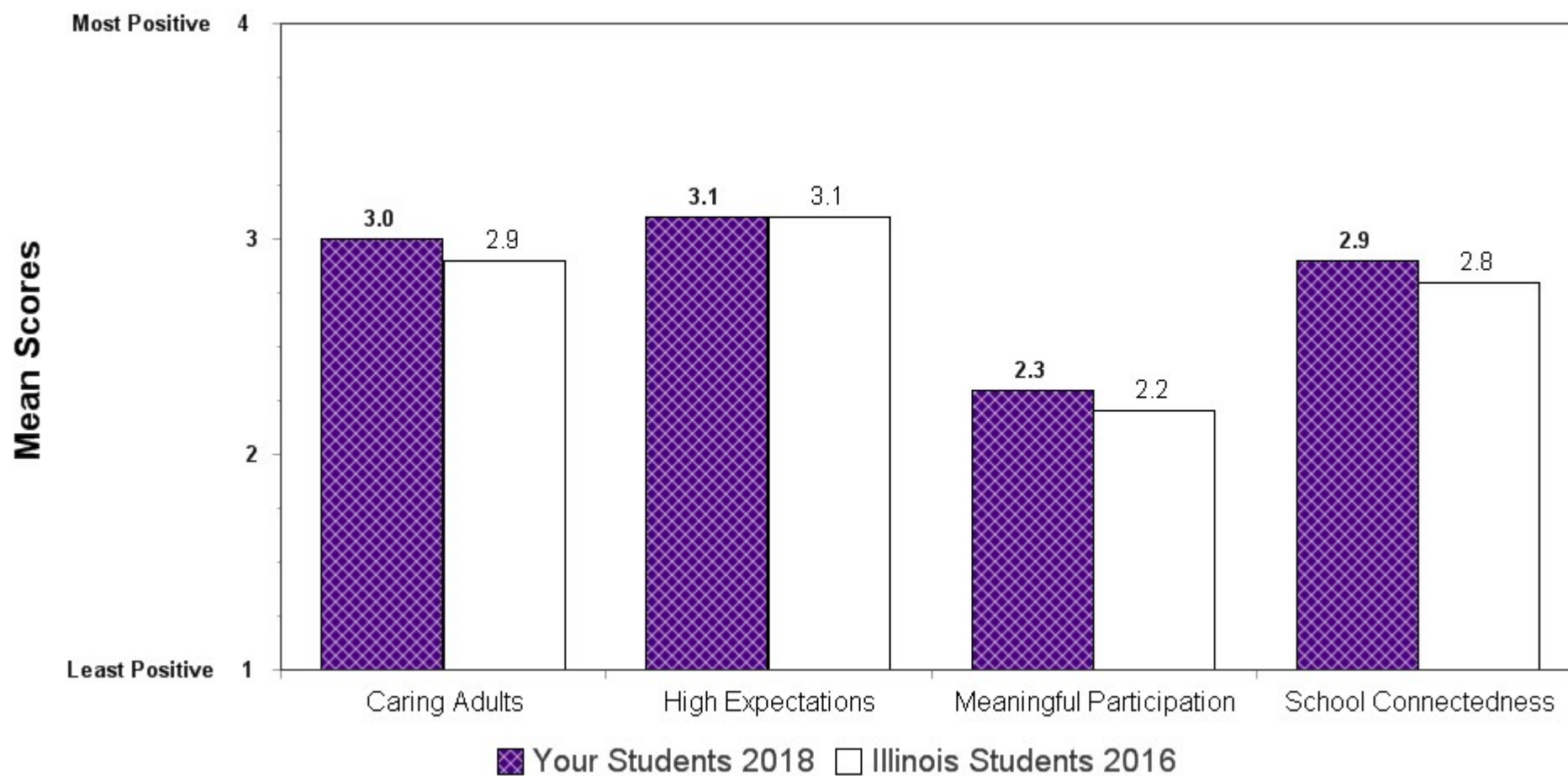
Student Perceptions of School Climate Mean Scores Among 8th Grade Youth



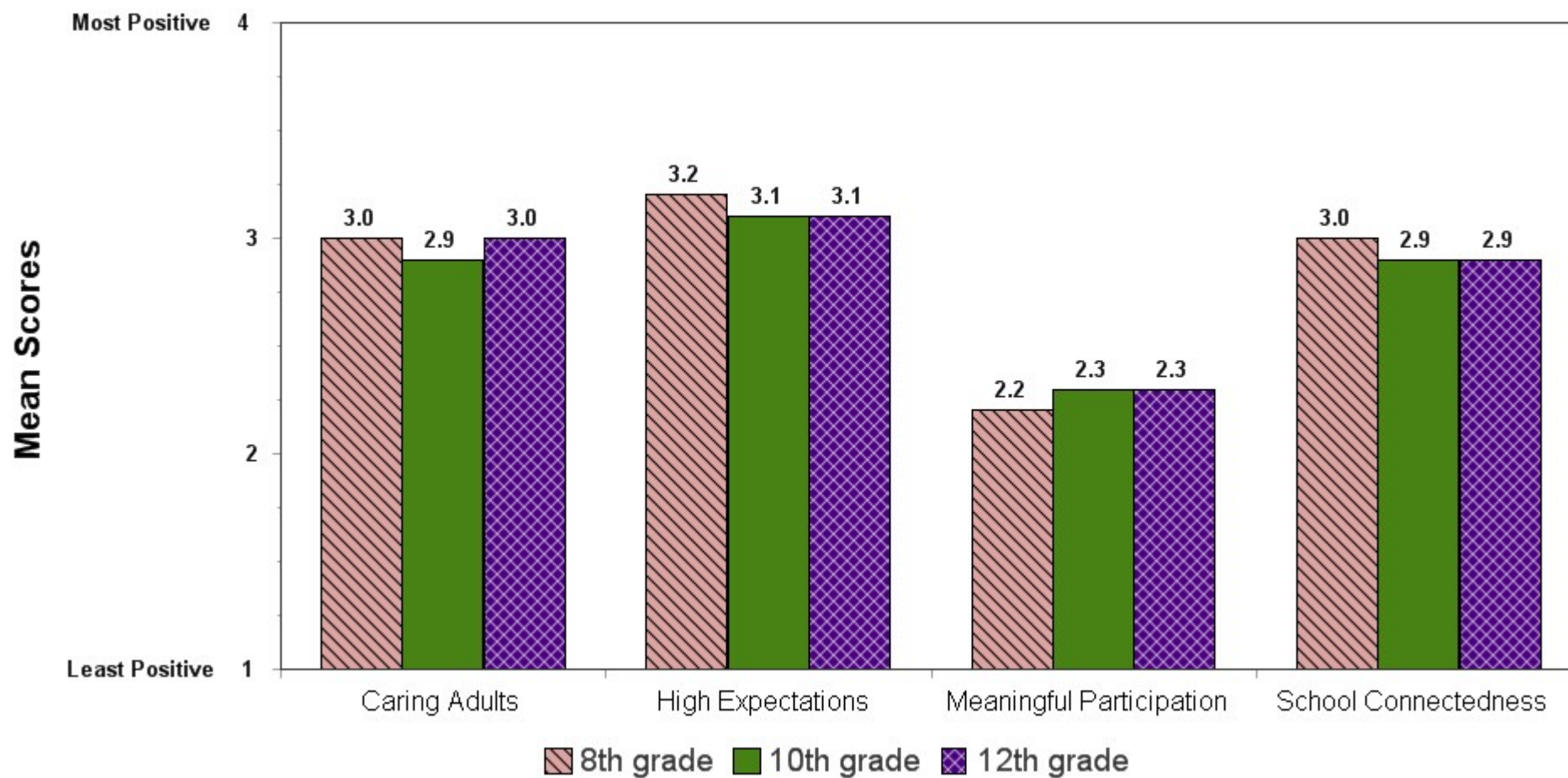
Student Perceptions of School Climate Mean Scores Among 10th Grade Youth



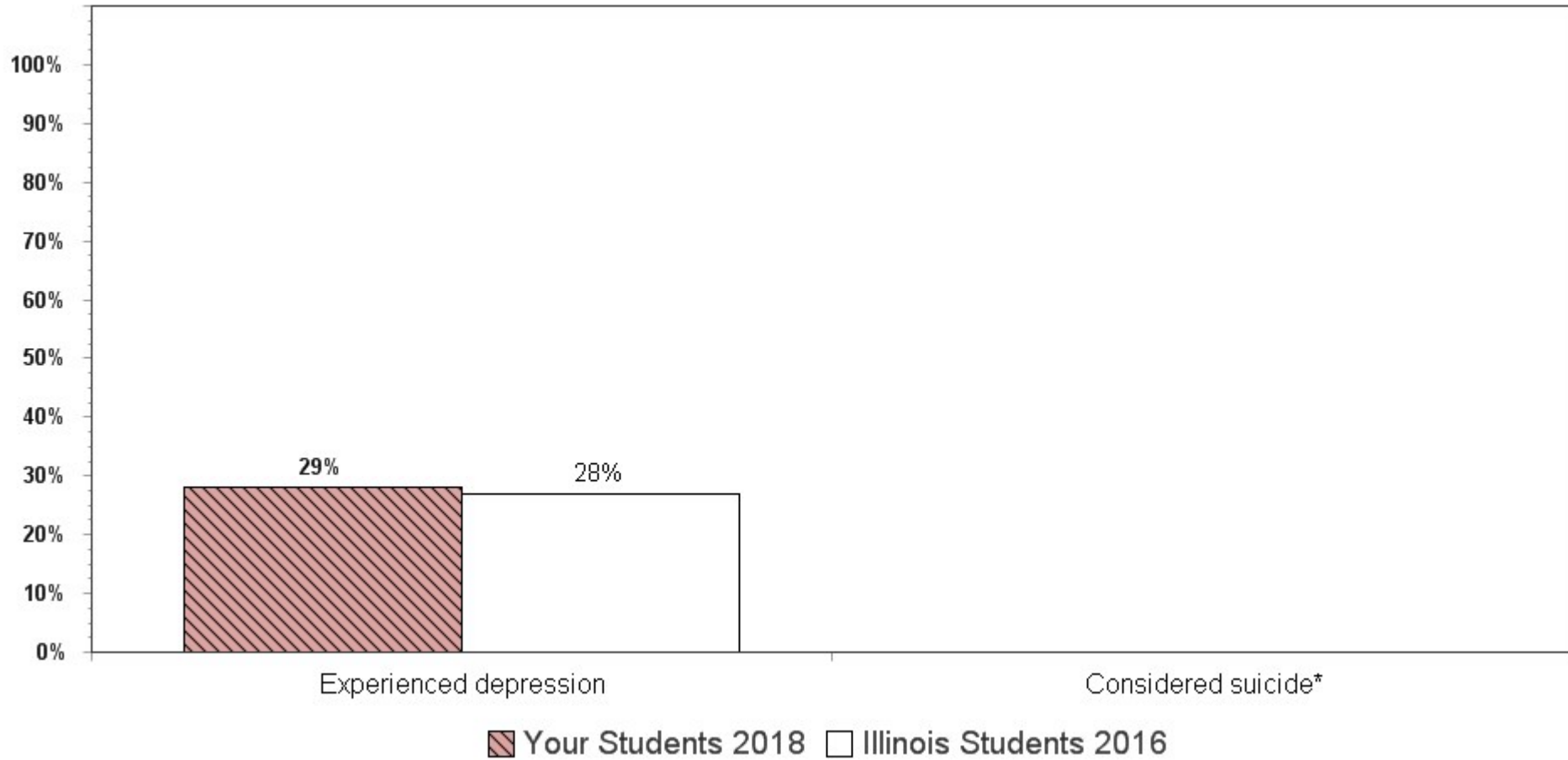
Student Perceptions of School Climate Mean Scores Among 12th Grade Youth



Student Perceptions of School Climate Mean Scores By Grade in 2018

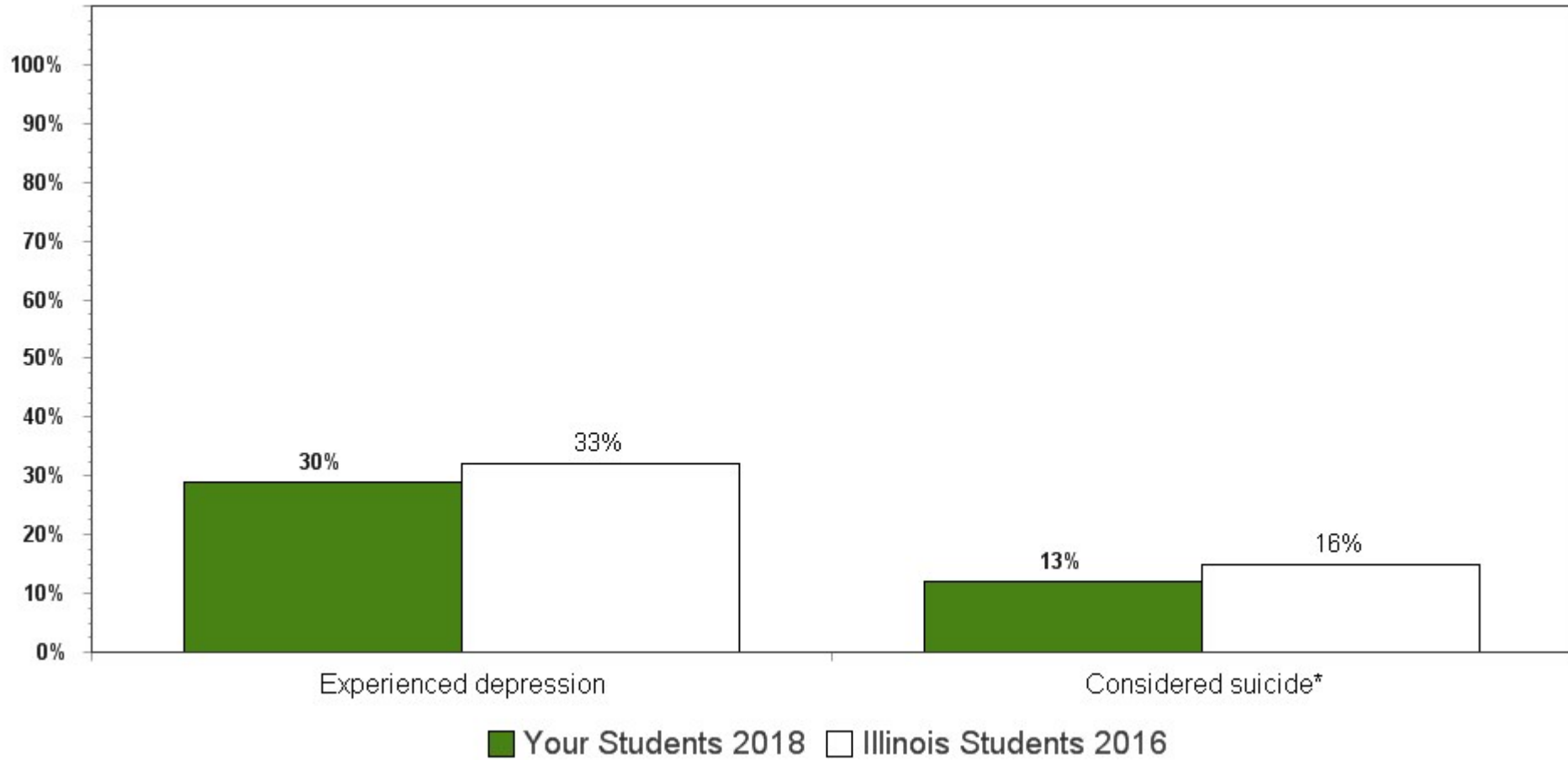


Mental Health Concerns in the Past 12 Months Among 8th Grade Youth



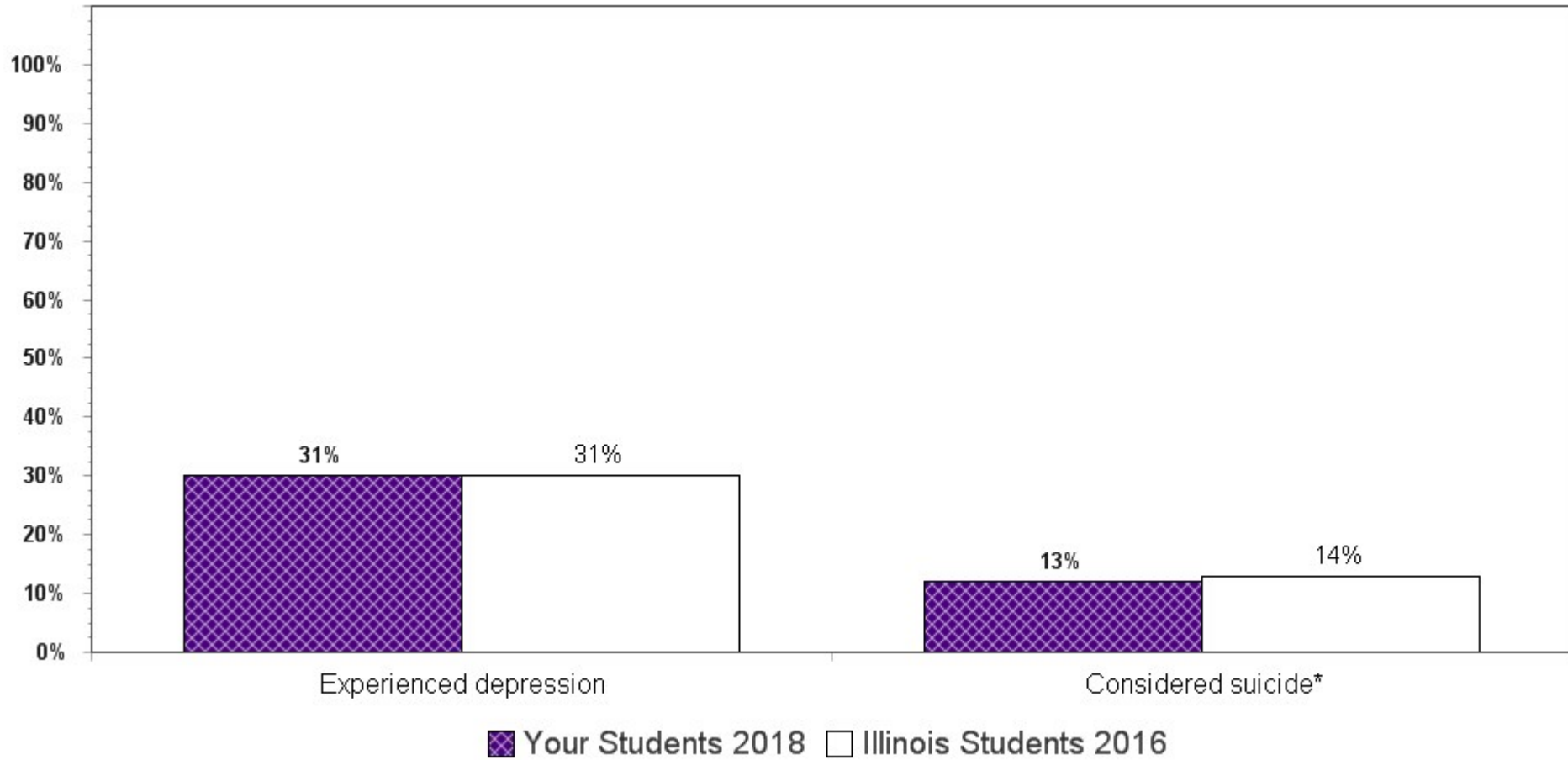
* Question asked only on IYS high school form

Mental Health Concerns in the Past 12 Months Among 10th Grade Youth



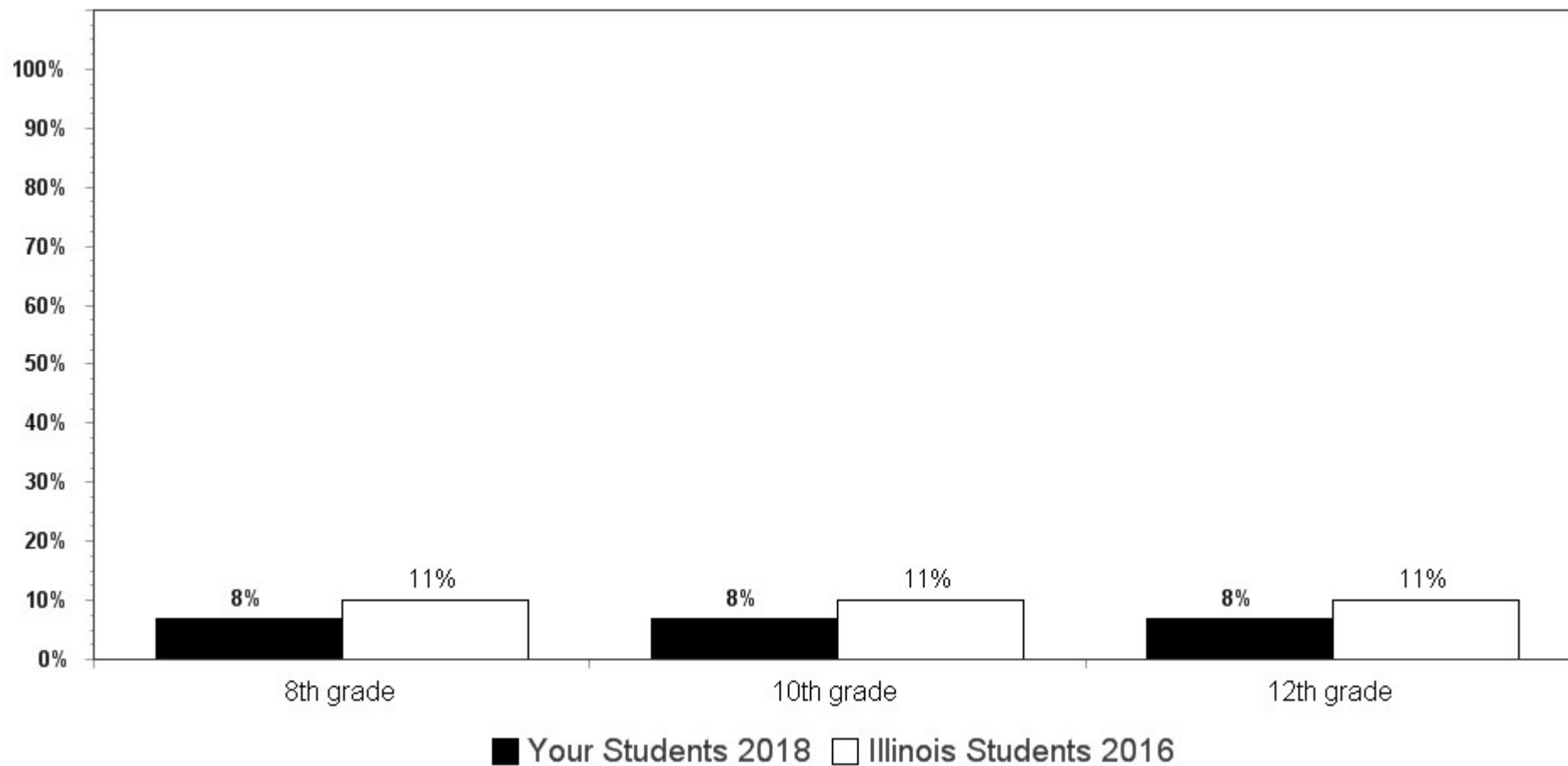
* Question asked only on IYS high school form

Mental Health Concerns in the Past 12 Months Among 12th Grade Youth



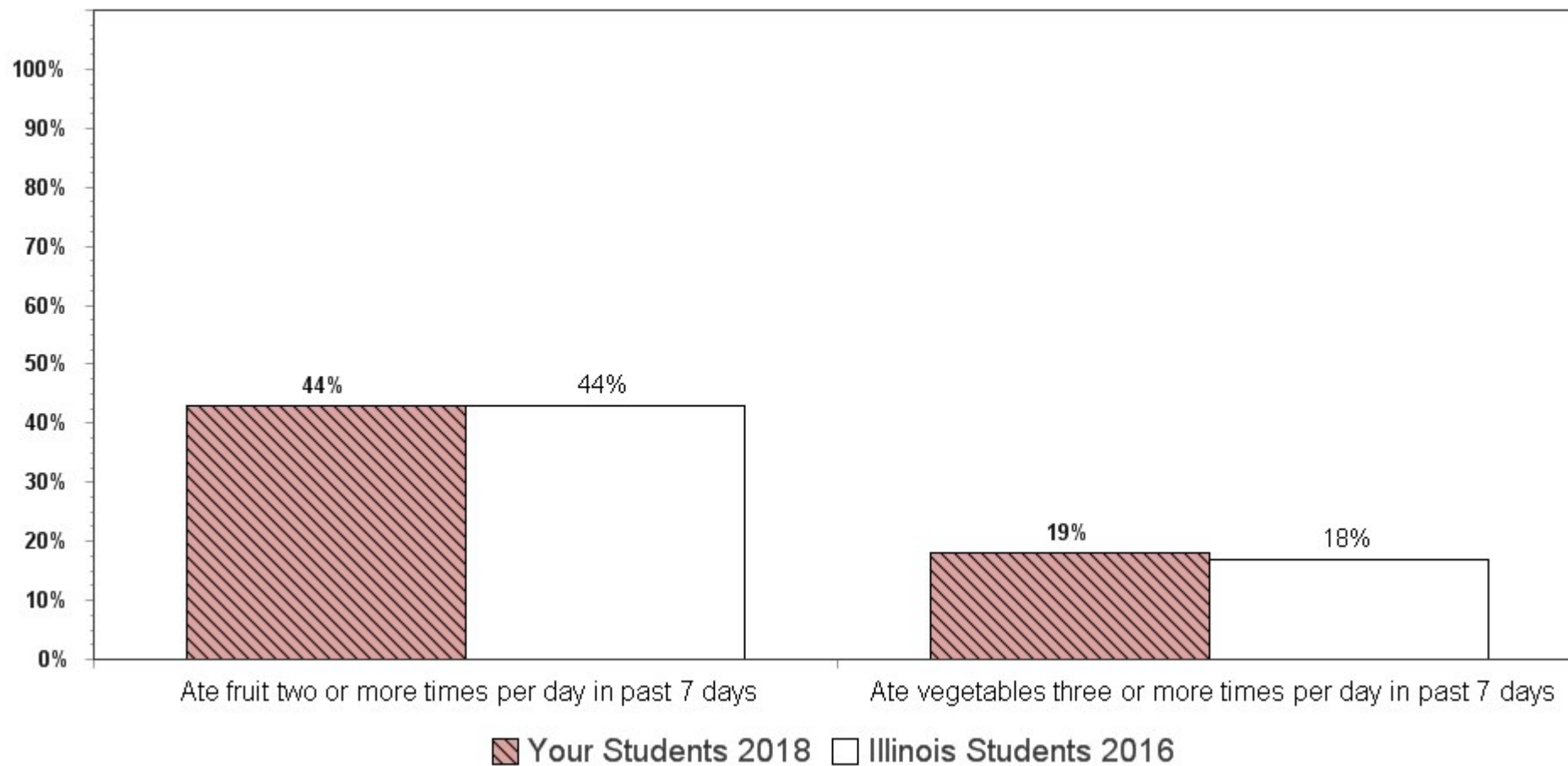
* Question asked only on IYS high school form

Prevalence of Obesity* According to BMI By Grade

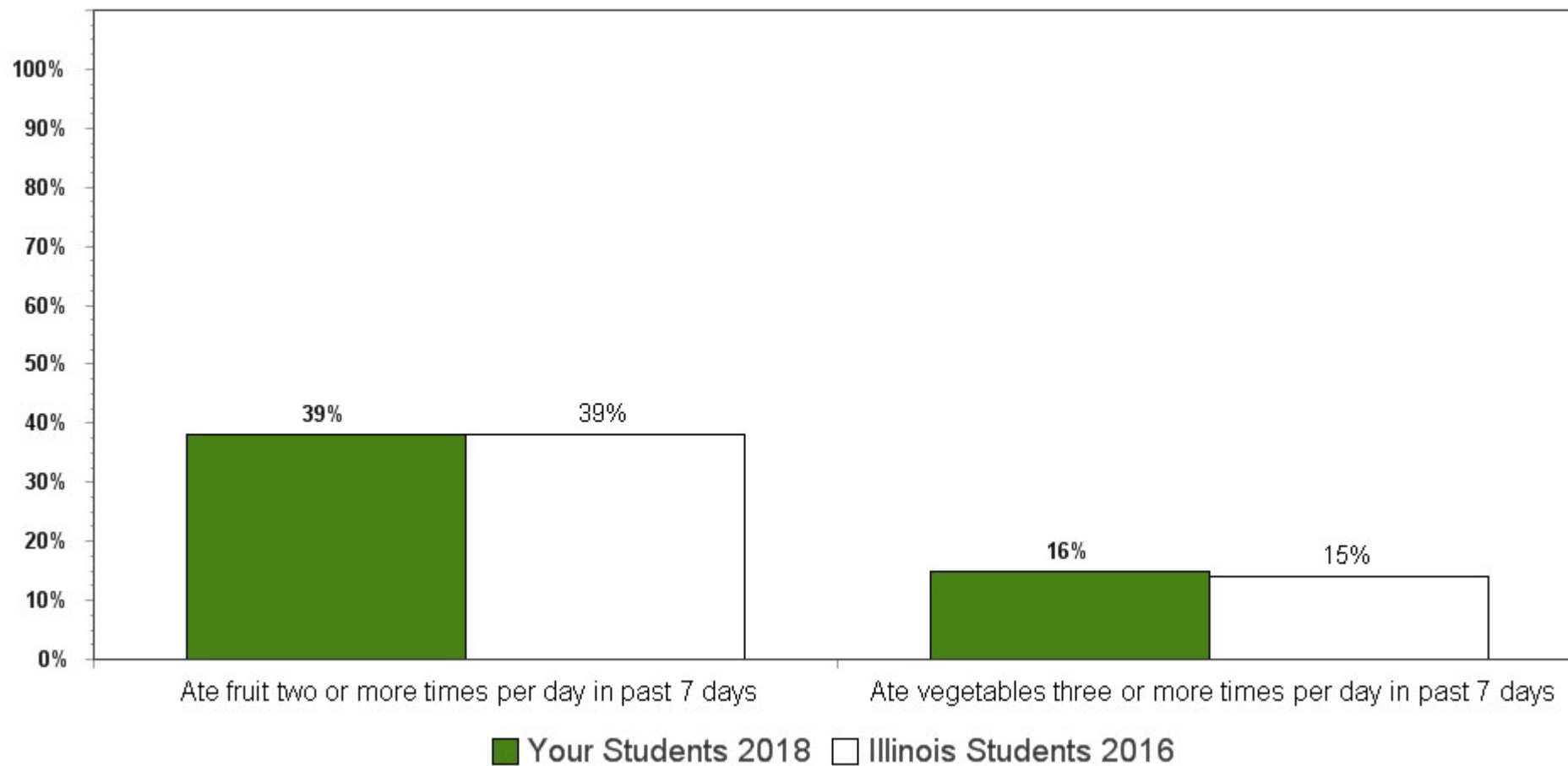


**As defined by the Centers for Disease Control based on Body Mass Index for age and gender*

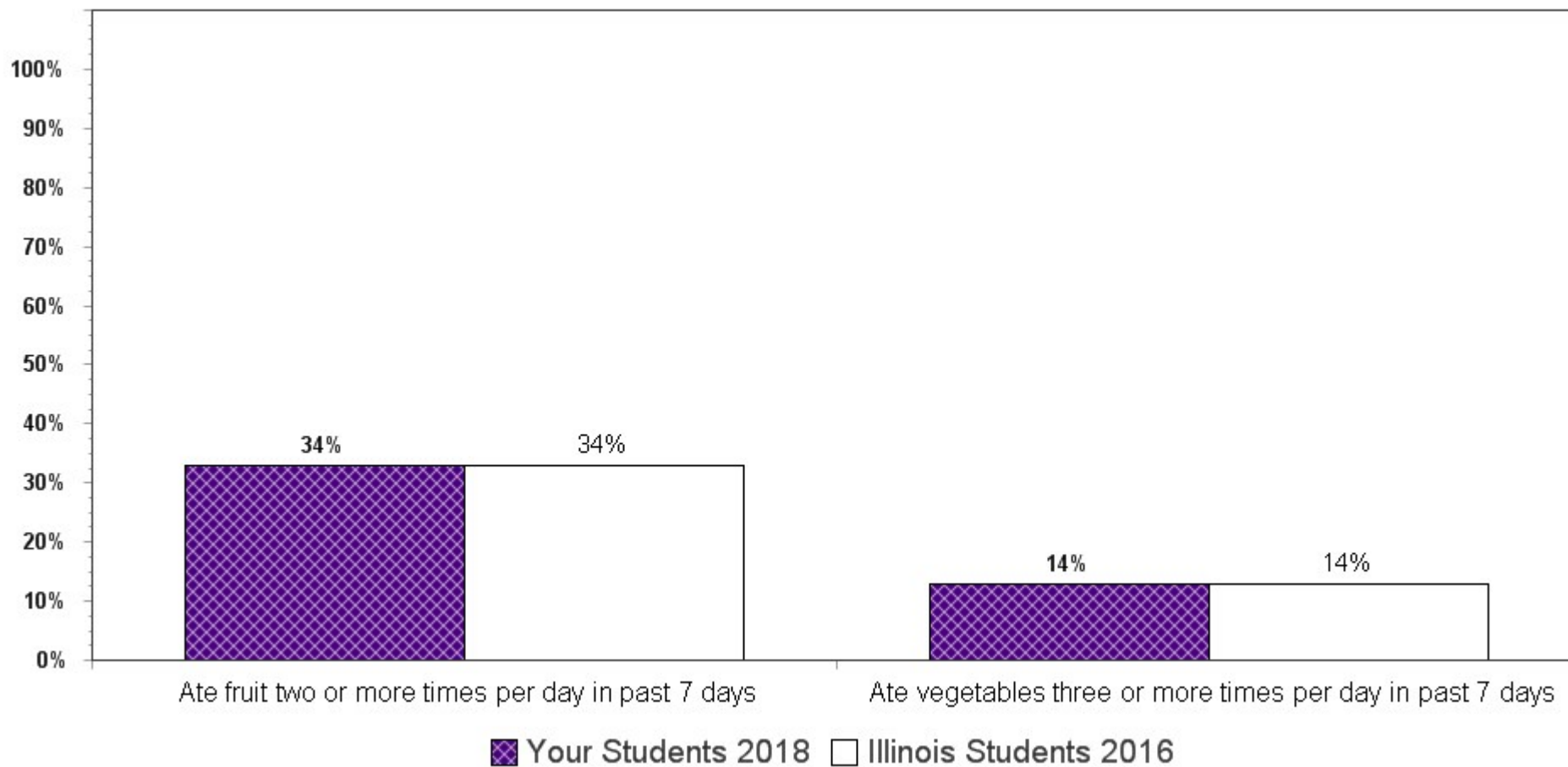
Nutrition Behavior Among 8th Grade Youth



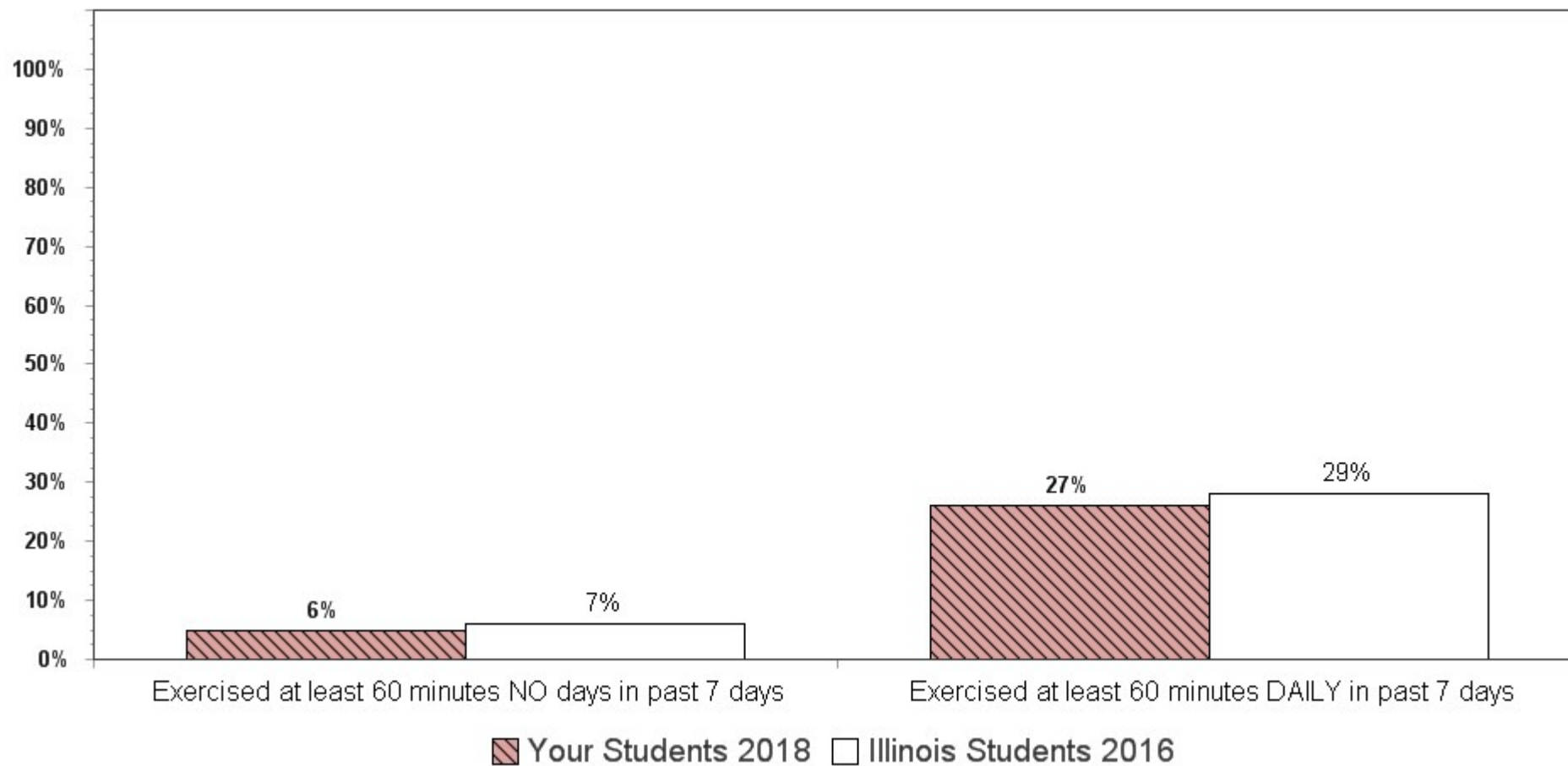
Nutrition Behavior Among 10th Grade Youth



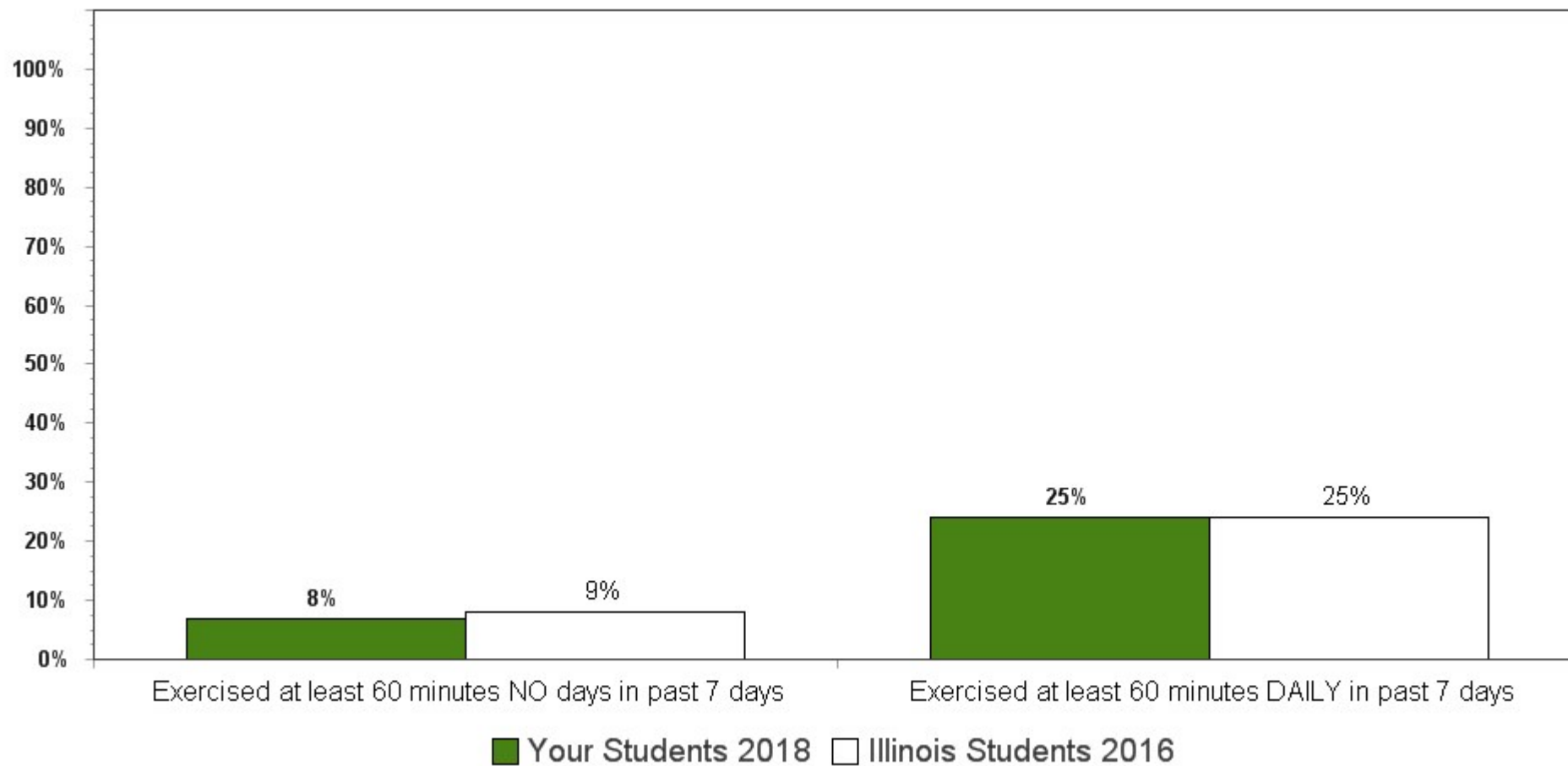
Nutrition Behavior Among 12th Grade Youth



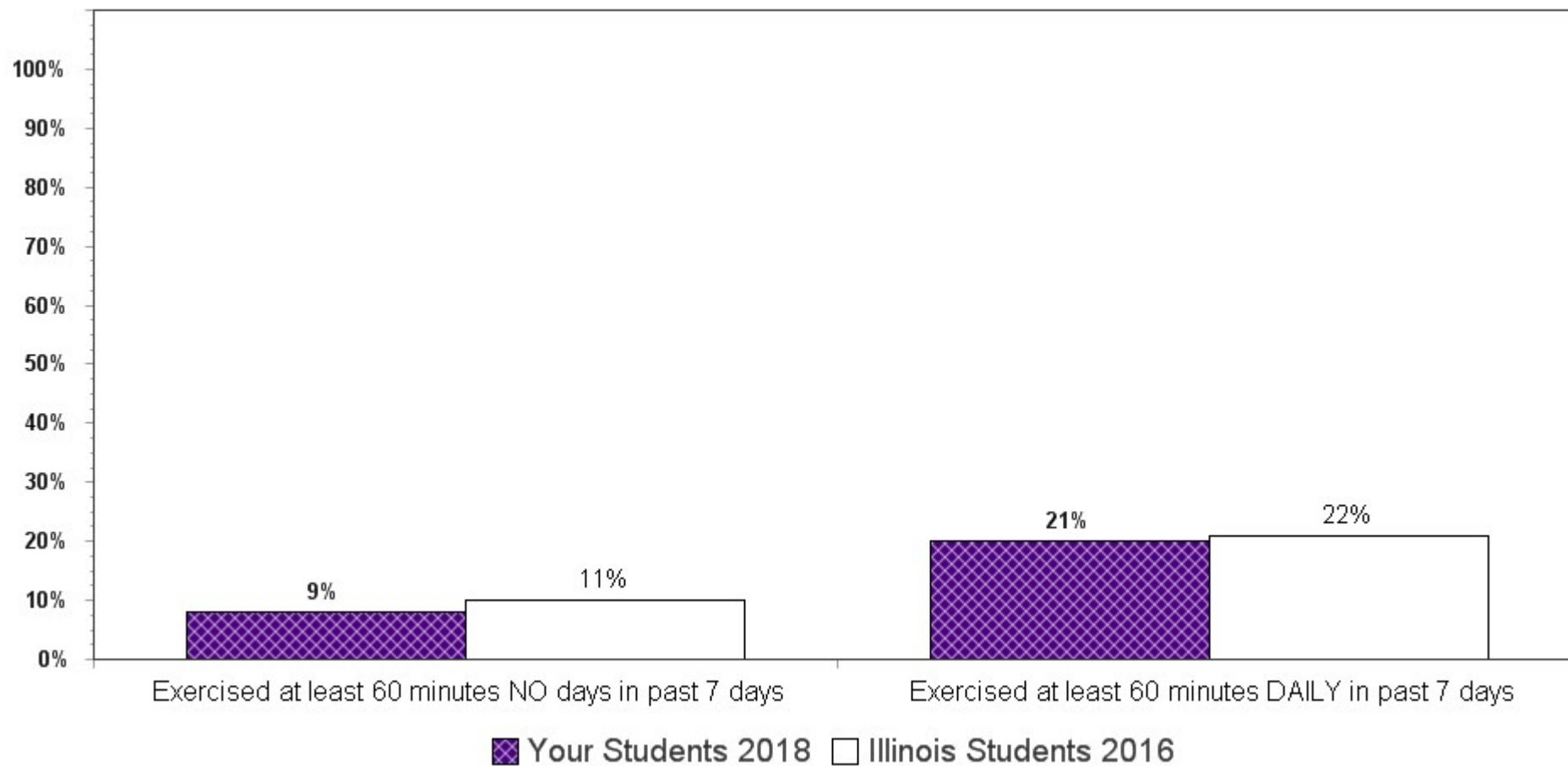
Frequency of Physical Activity Among 8th Grade Youth



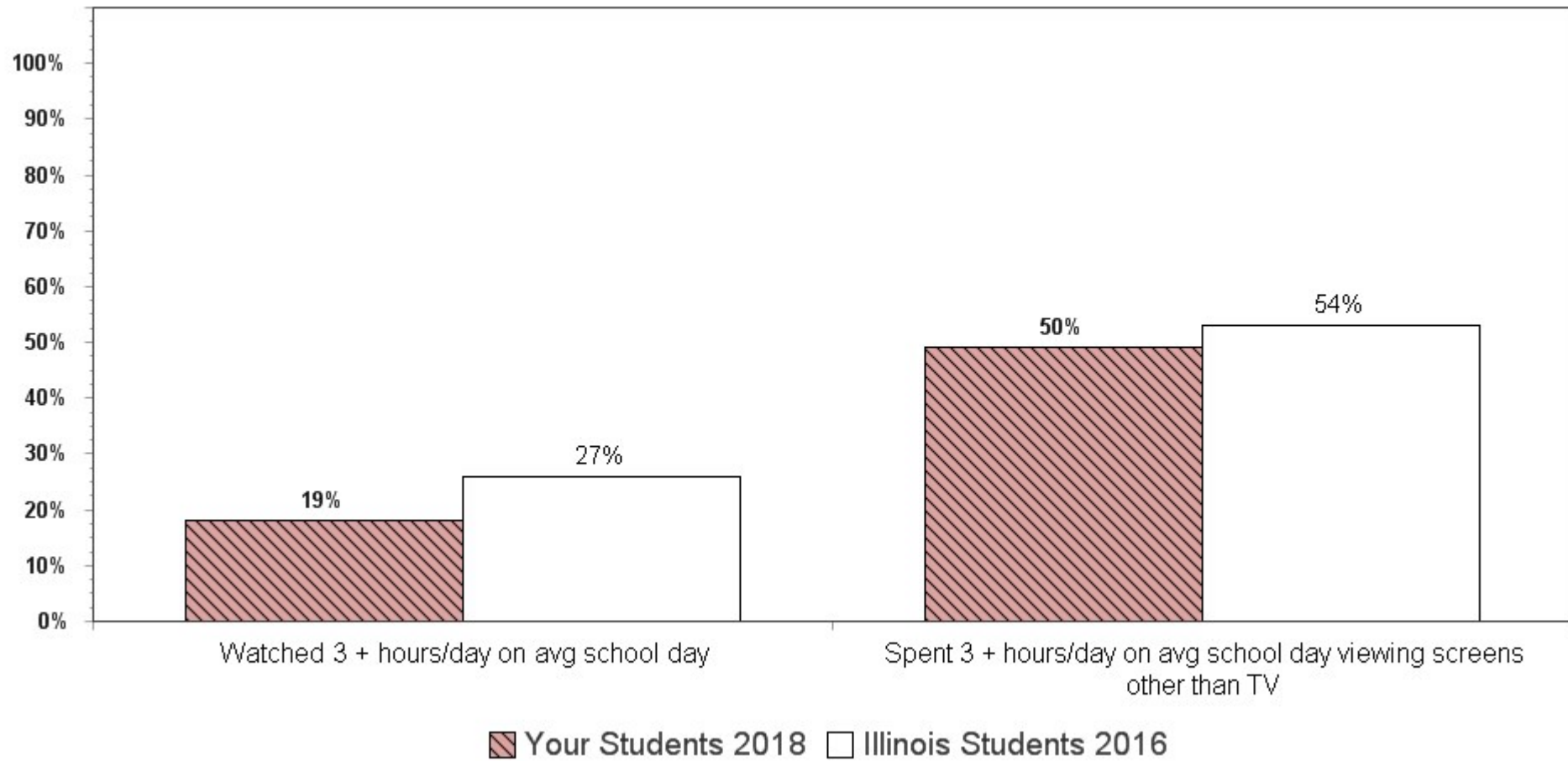
Frequency of Physical Activity Among 10th Grade Youth



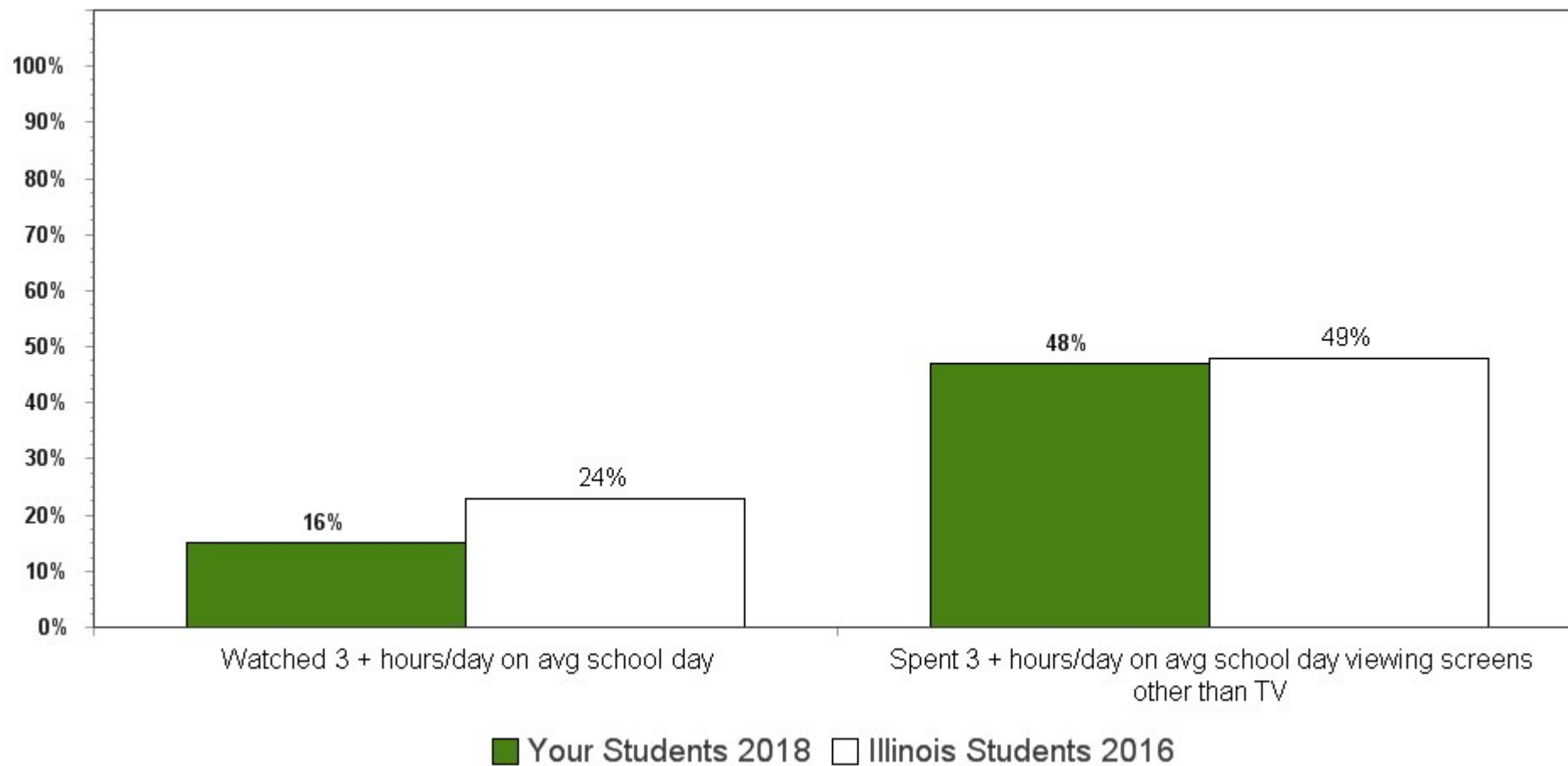
Frequency of Physical Activity Among 12th Grade Youth



Sedentary Activity Among 8th Grade Youth



Sedentary Activity Among 10th Grade Youth



Sedentary Activity Among 12th Grade Youth

