

# 2016 County Report

**County Name: Coles** 



Data collected Spring 2016

#### Introduction

Based on the administration of the Illinois Youth Survey (2016), this report provides county-level data on a variety of health and social indicators such as drug use, bullying, and school climate. The data has been organized into topical sections as noted in the table of contents following this introduction. In most cases, only a portion of schools in a county participate in the Illinois Youth Survey (IYS). There will be NO DATA presented in this report for any grade level with only one district reporting. This is to protect the confidentiality of district-level results.

The IYS is offered to both public and private schools. In order to have the best understanding of how well the results in this report reflect the experiences of the youth in this county, several factors should be considered including: Public School Building Participation, Public School Student Participation, and Private School Student Participation.

#### **Public School Building Participation**

In Table 1, the number of eligible public schools (i.e. contain at least 10 students at the 8th, 10th or 12th grade level) is compared with the actual number of IYS participating public schools in the county.

Middle S	chools	High Schools				
(8th gr	ade)	(10th and/or 12th grades)				
N Schools	N Schools	N Schools	N Schools			
Participating	Eligible	Participating	Eligible			
3	3	3	4			

Table 1: Public School Building IYS Participation by School Level

#### **Public School Student Participation**

Table 2 provides a comparison between the actual number of students surveyed and the number of all students enrolled in public schools within the county. This percentage can be increased by surveying more schools and students within the county. Again, enrollment totals are based on student enrollment at public schools with at least 10 enrolled students at the 8th, 10th or 12th grade level. Table 2 is based solely on public school students due to the lack of available enrollment information for private schools.

			% Enrolled Students in County Report	
8th	402	476	84%	
10th	389	508	77%	
12th	248	420	59%	
Total	1039	1404	74%	

Table 2: Public School Student IYS Participation by Grade

#### **Private School Student Participation**

Table 3 provides a count of the number of private school students surveyed in this county. Note that the data presented in this report includes both public and private schools that participated in this county.

Table 3: Number of Private School Students Surveyed by Grade

8th	10th	12th	Total
0	0	0	0

If schools that serve youth in specialized settings like charter schools, alternative schools, etc. participated in the IYS, these students are represented in the survey results but are not included in data summaries presented in Table 2 or Table 3 above.

#### Organization of the Report (Data Tables and Charts)

Tables can be helpful when you are looking for a summary of responses for particular survey questions, for example, the percentage of 8th grade youth who report using prescription pain killers to get high. Some tables may contain a mean score (an average of all the responses), a median score (the middle point of all responses given) or an "N" (number of students who responded to that question). Tables can also be useful when you need specific data to support a grant or report. If you see an "N/A" (Not Applicable) noted in a table, this indicates that the question was not asked at that grade level. If you see an "N/R" (Not Reported) noted in a table, this indicates that at least 90% of students skipped the question for no known reason, making the results too biased to report.

Summary charts can be helpful to view multiple questions in one place (e.g., use of different drugs to determine which is the most used) and to compare your results with the scientific sample of Illinois students who participated in the 2014 IYS. State level results from the 2016 IYS will not be available until late fall. IYS state level norms from 2014 are a good benchmark for immediate decision-making because state estimates stay relatively stable across two IYS administration years. To locate the starting page of the Summary Charts, refer to the Table of Contents on the next page.

Keep in mind that the IYS 6th and 8th grade forms do not include all questions asked on the IYS high school form. For that reason, responses to some questions do not appear in the tables and charts for some grade levels. If you would like to determine what section includes responses to a specific survey item or verify if a question was asked at a specific grade level, please refer to the Site Report Appendix on our website <a href="http://iys.cprd.illinois.edu/results">http://iys.cprd.illinois.edu/results</a>.

We are confident that you will find this report to be a valuable resource for planning, grant writing, program development and reporting. If you have any questions about this report, please call 888-333-5612 and ask for an IYS Coordinator or visit the IYS website at <a href="http://iys.cprd.illinois.edu/">http://iys.cprd.illinois.edu/</a>.

#### **Table of Contents**

#### **Data Tables**

(1)	Student Characteristics	.1
	Includes demographic data and other information about the surveyed population.	
(2)	Drug Prevalence and Behaviors	.5
	Includes substance use behaviors including type, frequency, and consequences of drug use.	
(3)	Drug Use Contributing Factors	.17
	Includes factors in students, their families and their communities that may increase or reduce the risk of youth substance abuse, such as access to substances and parental communication about expectations to not use drugs.	Э
(4)	Interpersonal Conflict, Violence and Delinquency	.39
	Includes experiences with violence and high-risk behaviors including bullying and fighting.	
(5)	Academic and School Experiences	.41
	Includes youth opinions of their academic experiences, their school environment and engagement in youth activities.	
(6)	Mental, Social and Physical Health	.47
	Includes a variety of mental and physical health issues including thoughts about depression/suicide, nutrition, and physical activity (including estimates of obesity).	
Sum	nmary Charts	51

### (1) Student Characteristics

#### Age

8th		10	th	12th		
Avg N		Avg	N	Avg	N	
13.5	401	15.5	388	17.5	248	

#### Gender

	8th N		101	th	12th		
			%	N	%	N	
Female	46%	184	48%	183	47%	117	
Male	54%	215	52%	201	53%	130	
Total	100%	399	100%	384	100%	247	

#### Race

	8th		101	th	12th	
	%	N	%	N	%	N
White	89%	356	86%	336	87%	214
Black/African American	3%	11	2%	6	2%	6
Latino/Latina	1%	6	3%	12	2%	6
Asian American	0%	2	1%	2	3%	7
Native American/American Indian	1%	3	1%	3	0%	1
Multi-racial	5%	19	6%	25	4%	11
Other	1%	3	1%	5	0%	1
Total	100%	400	100%	389	100%	246

#### Who do you live with MOST OF THE TIME:

	8t	h	101	th	121	th
	%	N	%	N	%	N
Both parents	55%	220	54%	210	51%	126
Parent and step parent	21%	82	21%	80	17%	42
Mother only	17%	67	15%	60	19%	47
Father only	4%	16	5%	21	3%	7
Legal guardian	1%	3	1%	5	2%	4
Foster parent (including relatives if they are your foster parent)	0%	0	1%	2	1%	2
Group home or residential care	0%	0	0%	0	0%	1
Grandparents only	2%	6	1%	5	3%	7
Living independently	N/A	N/A	1%	2	4%	10
Multiple living situations	1%	4	1%	3	0%	0
Total	100%	398	100%	388	100%	246

#### Zip code of student

	8th	10th	12th
60928	0%	0%	0%
61029	0%	0%	0%
61224	0%	0%	0%
61538	0%	0%	0%
61637	0%	0%	0%
61708	0%	0%	0%
61820	0%	0%	0%
61831	0%	0%	0%
61902	0%	0%	0%
61911	0%	0%	0%
61912	0%	2%	3%
61920	28%	33%	42%
61928	0%	1%	0%
61930	0%	1%	1%
61931	2%	2%	2%
61932	0%	1%	0%
61934	0%	0%	0%
61938	51%	48%	41%
61943	1%	2%	3%
61944	0%	0%	0%
61948	0%	0%	0%
62391	0%	0%	0%
62440	2%	2%	1%
62469	0%	0%	0%
62529	0%	0%	0%
62968	0%	0%	0%
64420	0%	0%	0%
66198	0%	0%	0%
66199	0%	0%	0%
69069	0%	0%	0%
Invalid or no response	13%	7%	4%

#### At school, are you eligible to receive:

	8t	h	101	th	12th		
	%	N	%	N	%	N	
Free lunch	34%	127	30%	113	26%	65	
Reduced price lunch	10%	37	14%	52	11%	26	
Neither	56%	211	56%	214	63%	156	
Total	100%	375	100%	379	100%	247	

#### Amount of time spent home alone each week after school:

	8th
None	44%
1 to 2 days, less than 3 hours per day	27%
1 to 2 days, more than 3 hours per day	4%
3 or more days, less than 3 hours per day	17%
3 or more days, more than 3 hours per day	8%
Total	100%

### (2) Drug Prevalence and Behaviors

### 2016 Substance Use Rates by Grade

Substance Used	8th Grade	10th Grade	12th Grade
Used Past Year			
Any Substance (including alcohol, cigarettes, inhalants or marijuana)	25%	48%	62%
Alcohol	23%	46%	55%
Any Tobacco Product (excluding e-cigarettes)	7%	15%	22%
Cigarettes	6%	14%	17%
Inhalants	4%	4%	3%
Marijuana	8%	22%	33%
Any Illicit Drugs (excluding marijuana)	1%	4%	7%
Crack/Cocaine	0%	1%	2%
Hallucinogens/LSD	1%	3%	4%
Ecstasy/MDMA	0%	1%	2%
Methamphetamine	0%	0%	2%
Heroin	0%	1%	0%
Any Prescription Drugs to get high	2%	8%	8%
Steroids	1%	1%	1%
Prescription Painkillers	1%	4%	5%
Other Prescription Drugs	1%	6%	6%
Prescription drugs not prescribed to you	3%	10%	9%
Over-the-Counter Drugs	1%	4%	3%
Used Past 30 Days		7%       15%         6%       14%         4%       4%         8%       22%         1%       4%         0%       1%         0%       1%         0%       0%         0%       1%         2%       8%         1%       1%         1%       4%         1%       6%         3%       10%	
Alcohol	12%	31%	41%
Any Tobacco Product (cigarettes or other smoked tobacco or chewing tobacco or hookah or e-cigs)	9%	20%	36%
Cigarettes	2%	8%	12%
Smokeless tobacco	2%	7%	11%
Smoking tobacco (other than cigarettes)	2%	8%	13%
Smoked a hookah or water pipe	3%	7%	15%
E-cigarettes	5%	14%	24%
Inhalants	3%	3%	1%
Marijuana	5%	13%	25%
Prescription drugs not prescribed to you  Used Past 2 Weeks	1%	4%	2%
Binge Drinking	4%	13%	23%
# of Respondents	402	389	248

#### How old were you when you first:

		Never have	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18 or older	Total
	Had more than a sip or two of alcohol	47%	8%	4%	5%	7%	10%	16%	3%	0%	0%	100%
	Began drinking alcohol regularly (at least once or twice a month)	80%	1%	0%	1%	2%	4%	10%	3%	0%	0%	100%
10th	Smoked a cigarette, even just a puff	76%	5%	2%	1%	5%	6%	3%	1%	0%	0%	100%
	Used any other tobacco product (e.g., chewing tobacco or cigars)	84%	2%	1%	1%	3%	4%	4%	1%	0%	0%	100%
	Smoked marijuana	75%	1%	1%	2%	4%	8%	8%	1%	0%	0%	100%
	Had more than a sip or two of alcohol	34%	5%	2%	2%	7%	7%	13%	12%	14%	2%	100%
	Began drinking alcohol regularly (at least once or twice a month)	67%	1%	0%	0%	2%	2%	4%	6%	12%	6%	100%
12th	Smoked a cigarette, even just a puff	67%	6%	1%	3%	3%	3%	7%	3%	4%	1%	100%
	Used any other tobacco product (e.g., chewing tobacco or cigars)	73%	2%	0%	1%	2%	4%	2%	6%	6%	2%	100%
	Smoked marijuana	59%	1%	1%	3%	4%	5%	9%	9%	9%	1%	100%

### DRUG INITIATION AMONG THOSE WHO HAVE EVER USED EACH DRUG: Average (mean) age when first:

	12	th
	Avg	N
Had more than a sip or two of alcohol	14.8	162
Began drinking alcohol regularly (at least once or twice a month)	16.1	81
Smoked a cigarette, even just a puff	13.9	81
Used any other tobacco product (e.g., chewing tobacco or cigars)	14.9	66
Smoked marijuana	14.9	102

#### When, if ever, did you FIRST:

		Never have	More than 12 months ago	During the past 12 months	Total
	Drink more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin)	73%	14%	13%	100%
8th	Smoke a cigarette, even just a puff	89%	5%	6%	100%
<b>5</b>	Use an electronic cigarette (e-cigarette)	87%	5%	8%	100%
	Smoke marijuana	91%	4%	5%	100%
	Drink more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin)	52%	16%	32%	100%
10th	Smoke a cigarette, even just a puff	77%	10%	13%	100%
	Use an electronic cigarette (e-cigarette)	75%	5%	20%	100%
	Smoke marijuana	75%	7%	18%	100%
	Drink more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin)	37%	27%	36%	100%
12th	Smoke a cigarette, even just a puff	71%	15%	14%	100%
	Use an electronic cigarette (e-cigarette)	62%	13%	25%	100%
	Smoke marijuana	60%	16%	24%	100%

#### ALCOHOL: On how many occasions (if any) have you had alcohol:

		0 occasions	1-2 occasions	3-5 occasions	6-9 occasions	10-19 occasions	20 or more occasions	Total
8th	In the past 30 days	87%	9%	2%	1%	0%	1%	100%
our	In the past year	77%	14%	6%	1%	1%	2%	100%
10th	In the past 30 days	68%	22%	5%	3%	1%	1%	100%
10111	In the past year	55%	18%	11%	5%	5%	7%	100%
1 Oth	In the past 30 days	59%	25%	10%	3%	1%	2%	100%
12th	In the past year	45%	16%	11%	10%	7%	10%	100%

BINGE DRINKING: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row:

	8th	10th	12th
None	96%	86%	76%
Once	2%	6%	11%
Twice	1%	4%	6%
3-5 times	1%	3%	2%
6-9 times	0%	1%	2%
10 or more times	0%	1%	2%
Total	100%	100%	100%

# ALCOHOL TYPE AMONG ALL STUDENTS: Used the following types of alcohol in the past 30 days:

		Did not drink alcohol during the past 30 days	Yes	No	Total
	Beer from bottles or cans	88%	5%	7%	100%
	Beer from a keg	88%	1%	10%	100%
8th	Wine	88%	5%	7%	100%
OUI	Liquor (vodka, whiskey, etc.)	89%	5%	6%	100%
	Alcopops (wine coolers, hard lemonade, hard cider)	88%	4%	7%	100%
	Liquor with energy drinks (e.g., Red Bull)	88%	4%	8%	100%
	Beer from bottles or cans	70%	14%	16%	100%
	Beer from a keg	70%	3%	28%	100%
10th	Wine	70%	14%	16%	100%
10111	Liquor (vodka, whiskey, etc.)	70%	20%	10%	100%
	Alcopops (wine coolers, hard lemonade, hard cider)	70%	14%	17%	100%
	Liquor with energy drinks (e.g., Red Bull)	70%	9%	22%	100%
	Beer from bottles or cans	60%	25%	14%	100%
	Beer from a keg	61%	3%	35%	100%
4.046	Wine	61%	17%	22%	100%
12th	Liquor (vodka, whiskey, etc.)	60%	33%	8%	100%
	Alcopops (wine coolers, hard lemonade, hard cider)	61%	18%	20%	100%
	Liquor with energy drinks (e.g., Red Bull)	61%	10%	29%	100%

#### \*ALCOHOL TYPE: Among alcohol users in the past 30 days, what did you drink:

	8th	10th	12th
	Among 46 users	Among 114 users	Among 99 users
Beer from bottles or cans	40%	46%	63%
Beer from a keg	9%	9%	8%
Wine	40%	46%	44%
Liquor (vodka, whiskey, etc.)	45%	67%	81%
Alcopops (wine coolers, hard lemonade, hard cider)	36%	45%	47%
Liquor with energy drinks (e.g., Red Bull)	31%	29%	25%

<sup>\*</sup>If you see an 'N/R' (Not Reported) noted in this table, it means that at least 50% of students skipped the question for no known reason, making the results too biased to report

#### CIGARETTES: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes:

		Not at all	Less than one cigarette per day	1-5 cigarettes per day	About one-half pack per day	About one pack per day	More than 1 pack per day	Total
8th	In the past 30 days	98%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	100%
our	In the past year	94%	2%	3%	0%	0%	0%	100%
10th	In the past 30 days	91%	5%	2%	1%	0%	0%	100%
10111	In the past year	86%	9%	3%	2%	0%	0%	100%
1 Oth	In the past 30 days	88%	4%	3%	2%	1%	1%	100%
12th	In the past year	83%	7%	6%	2%	2%	0%	100%

INHALANTS: On how many occasions (if any) have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high:

		0 occasions	1-2 occasions	3-5 occasions	6-9 occasions	10-19 occasions	20 or more occasions	Total
8th	In the past 30 days	96%	3%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
ouri	In the past year	96%	2%	0%	1%	0%	0%	100%
10th	In the past 30 days	96%	2%	1%	1%	0%	0%	100%
TOUT	In the past year	96%	2%	1%	1%	0%	0%	100%
12th	In the past 30 days	98%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	100%
12ll1	In the past year	97%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	100%

#### MARIJUANA: On how many occasions (if any) have you used marijuana:

		0 occasions	1-2 occasions	3-5 occasions	6-9 occasions	10-19 occasions	20 or more occasions	Total
8th	In the past 30 days	95%	3%	1%	0%	1%	1%	100%
Olli	In the past year	92%	3%	1%	1%	1%	2%	100%
10th	In the past 30 days	87%	5%	2%	3%	1%	3%	100%
TOTT	In the past year	78%	7%	4%	2%	2%	7%	100%
1.0±b	In the past 30 days	74%	9%	3%	2%	2%	9%	100%
12th	In the past year	67%	7%	2%	4%	3%	16%	100%

#### OTHER TOBACCO: During the past 30 days, how frequently have you used:

		Never	Once or twice	Once or twice per week	About once a day	More than once a day	Total
	Smokeless tobacco such as chewing tobacco, snuff, dip, or snus	98%	1%	1%	0%	0%	100%
8th	Smoked tobacco products other than cigarettes such as cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars	98%	1%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Used a hookah or water pipe	97%	2%	1%	0%	1%	100%
	Used electronic cigarettes (e-cigarettes)	94%	3%	2%	0%	0%	100%
	Smokeless tobacco such as chewing tobacco, snuff, dip, or snus	93%	4%	1%	0%	2%	100%
10th	Smoked tobacco products other than cigarettes such as cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars	92%	5%	1%	1%	1%	100%
	Used a hookah or water pipe	93%	2%	3%	1%	1%	100%
	Used electronic cigarettes (e-cigarettes)	86%	7%	4%	2%	2%	100%
	Smokeless tobacco such as chewing tobacco, snuff, dip, or snus	89%	6%	2%	1%	2%	100%
12th	Smoked tobacco products other than cigarettes such as cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars	87%	8%	2%	1%	2%	100%
	Used a hookah or water pipe	85%	10%	2%	1%	2%	100%
	Used electronic cigarettes (e-cigarettes)	76%	15%	3%	1%	4%	100%

#### PRESCRIPTION DRUGS: Have you used prescription drugs not prescribed to you:

		Yes	No	Total	
8th	In the past 30 days	3%	97%	100%	
	In the past year	3%	97%	100%	
10th	In the past 30 days	6%	94%	100%	
10th	In the past year	9%	91%	100%	
1.0+h	In the past 30 days	3%	97%	100%	
12th	In the past year	9%	91%	100%	

#### ILLICIT DRUGS: During the past 12 months, how often have you used:

		0 occasions	1-2 occasions	3-5 occasions	6-9 occasions	10-19 occasions	20 or more occasions	Total
	MDMA ("ecstasy")	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	LSD or other psychedelics	99%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
8th	Cocaine or crack	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Meth (methamphetamine)	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Heroin	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	MDMA ("ecstasy")	99%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	LSD or other psychedelics	97%	3%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
10th	Cocaine or crack	99%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Meth (methamphetamine)	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Heroin	99%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	MDMA ("ecstasy")	98%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	100%
	LSD or other psychedelics	96%	2%	1%	1%	0%	0%	100%
12th	Cocaine or crack	98%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Meth (methamphetamine)	98%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Heroin	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%

# PRESCRIPTION AND OVER THE COUNTER DRUGS: During the past 12 months, how often have you used:

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6 or more times	Total
	Steroids without a doctor's prescription?	99%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Prescription painkillers to get high? (e.g., Oxycontin, Vicodin, Lortab, etc.)	99%	1%	0%	0%	100%
8th	Other prescription drugs to get high? (e.g., Ritalin, Adderall, Xanax, etc.)	99%	0%	1%	0%	100%
	Something you bought in a store to get high? (e.g., cough syrup, etc.)	99%	1%	0%	0%	100%
	Steroids without a doctor's prescription?	99%	1%	0%	0%	100%
	Prescription painkillers to get high? (e.g., Oxycontin, Vicodin, Lortab, etc.)	96%	3%	0%	1%	100%
10th	Other prescription drugs to get high? (e.g., Ritalin, Adderall, Xanax, etc.)	94%	3%	1%	2%	100%
	Something you bought in a store to get high? (e.g., cough syrup, etc.)	96%	2%	1%	1%	100%
	Steroids without a doctor's prescription?	99%	0%	0%	1%	100%
	Prescription painkillers to get high? (e.g., Oxycontin, Vicodin, Lortab, etc.)	95%	2%	1%	2%	100%
12th	Other prescription drugs to get high? (e.g., Ritalin, Adderall, Xanax, etc.)	94%	2%	1%	2%	100%
	Something you bought in a store to get high? (e.g., cough syrup, etc.)	97%	1%	0%	1%	100%

### ALCOHOL CONSEQUENCES: During the past 12 months, how often have you experienced the following while or after drinking alcohol:

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6 or more times	Total
	Performed poorly on a test or important project	98%	2%	0%	0%	100%
	Been in trouble with the police	98%	2%	0%	0%	100%
	Damaged property	96%	2%	1%	0%	100%
10th	Got into an argument or fight	91%	7%	2%	1%	100%
	Been hurt or injured	95%	5%	1%	0%	100%
	Been a victim of a violent crime	99%	1%	0%	0%	100%
	Been treated in a hospital Emergency Department	99%	1%	0%	0%	100%
	Performed poorly on a test or important project	97%	2%	1%	0%	100%
	Been in trouble with the police	96%	3%	0%	0%	100%
	Damaged property	96%	3%	1%	0%	100%
12th	Got into an argument or fight	91%	7%	1%	1%	100%
	Been hurt or injured	93%	6%	0%	1%	100%
	Been a victim of a violent crime	99%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Been treated in a hospital Emergency Department	99%	0%	0%	0%	100%

#### SUBSTANCE USE CONSEQUENCES: During the past 12 months:

	10th	12th
Did you ever use alcohol or drugs to relax, feel better about yourself, or fit in	20%	28%
Did you ever use alcohol or drugs while you were by yourself, alone	17%	23%
Did you ever forget things you did while using alcohol or drugs	12%	17%
Did your family or friends ever tell you that you should cut down on your drinking or drug use	6%	7%
Have you gotten into trouble while you were using alcohol or drugs	6%	7%
Have you ever ridden in a car driven by someone (including yourself) who was "high" or had been using alcohol or drugs	21%	31%
Experienced 2 or more consequences (indicating the potential need for substance abuse assessment according to the CRAFFT Screening Test )	23%	30%

#### DUI: During the past 12 months, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when:

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6 or more times	Total
1 Oth	You had been drinking alcohol	95%	3%	1%	1%	100%
10th	You had been using marijuana	91%	3%	2%	4%	100%
4 O+b	You had been drinking alcohol	84%	11%	3%	2%	100%
12th	You had been using marijuana	78%	8%	3%	11%	100%

### (3) Drug Use Contributing Factors

PERSONAL DISAPPROVAL: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not wrong at all	Total
	Drink beer, wine or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey or gin) regularly	71%	19%	9%	2%	100%
8th	Smoke cigarettes	78%	15%	5%	2%	100%
<b></b>	Smoke marijuana	80%	10%	6%	3%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to them	86%	12%	2%	0%	100%
	Drink beer, wine or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey or gin) regularly	43%	28%	24%	5%	100%
10th	Smoke cigarettes	62%	23%	11%	4%	100%
	Smoke marijuana	50%	19%	16%	14%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to them	70%	22%	6%	2%	100%
	Drink beer, wine or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey or gin) regularly	26%	27%	30%	17%	100%
12th	Smoke cigarettes	47%	23%	15%	15%	100%
	Smoke marijuana	36%	13%	26%	26%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to them	64%	23%	9%	5%	100%

PERCEPTIONS OF PEER ALCOHOL USE: In the past 30 days, what percent of students at your school do you think have had beer, wine, or hard liquor:

	10th	12th
0% of students	1%	0%
1-10% of students	5%	5%
11-20% of students	9%	2%
21-30% of students	14%	6%
31-40% of students	13%	12%
41-50% of students	18%	17%
51-60% of students	8%	13%
61-70% of students	10%	14%
71-80% of students	11%	18%
81-90% of students	9%	9%
91-100% of students	2%	3%
Total	100%	100%

#### Compared to:

	10th	12th
Actual past 30 day alcohol use reported	31%	41%

PERCEPTIONS OF PEER CIGARETTE USE: In the past 30 days, what percent of students at your school do you think have smoked cigarettes:

	10th	12th
0% of students	1%	0%
1-10% of students	12%	4%
11-20% of students	19%	13%
21-30% of students	15%	17%
31-40% of students	12%	20%
41-50% of students	14%	15%
51-60% of students	8%	11%
61-70% of students	9%	7%
71-80% of students	8%	8%
81-90% of students	2%	2%
91-100% of students	1%	2%
Total	100%	100%

#### Compared to:

	10th	12th
Actual past 30 day cigarette use reported	8%	12%

PERCEPTIONS OF PEER MARIJUANA USE: In the past 30 days, what percent of students at your school do you think have used marijuana:

	10th	12th
0% of students	2%	2%
1-10% of students	11%	5%
11-20% of students	14%	10%
21-30% of students	13%	13%
31-40% of students	11%	13%
41-50% of students	7%	16%
51-60% of students	13%	13%
61-70% of students	10%	6%
71-80% of students	8%	11%
81-90% of students	8%	6%
91-100% of students	3%	6%
Total	100%	100%

#### Compared to:

	10th	12th
Actual past 30 day marijuana use reported	13%	25%

# PERCEIVED RISK ASSOCIATED WITH USE: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Total
	Take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day	4%	25%	34%	37%	100%
0.1	Have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week	4%	15%	34%	46%	100%
8th	Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day	3%	5%	20%	73%	100%
	Smoke marijuana once or twice a week	8%	13%	21%	58%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to them	2%	9%	21%	68%	100%
	Take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day	4%	19%	42%	36%	100%
4.04	Have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week	3%	14%	34%	49%	100%
10th	Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day	2%	7%	25%	66%	100%
	Smoke marijuana once or twice a week	20%	17%	24%	39%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to them	2%	8%	19%	71%	100%
	Take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day	5%	23%	40%	33%	100%
10.1	Have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week	4%	20%	41%	36%	100%
12th	Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day	3%	8%	22%	67%	100%
	Smoke marijuana once or twice a week	28%	25%	24%	23%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to them	2%	9%	27%	62%	100%

#### PERCEIVED PEER NORMS: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance	Total
	Began drinking alcohol regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month	74%	14%	8%	3%	2%	100%
8th	Smoked cigarettes	80%	12%	6%	2%	1%	100%
	Smoke marijuana	76%	9%	6%	4%	4%	100%
	Began drinking alcohol regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month	50%	21%	12%	13%	4%	100%
10th	Smoked cigarettes	67%	18%	10%	3%	2%	100%
	Smoke marijuana	48%	17%	14%	10%	11%	100%
	Began drinking alcohol regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month	41%	17%	22%	14%	7%	100%
12th	Smoked cigarettes	69%	19%	9%	2%	1%	100%
	Smoke marijuana	43%	13%	22%	11%	11%	100%

#### PERCEIVED PEER DISAPPROVAL OF USE: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not wrong at all	Total
	Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day	60%	24%	12%	4%	100%
8th	Smoke tobacco	72%	18%	6%	4%	100%
	Smoke marijuana	72%	14%	6%	8%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you	77%	16%	6%	2%	100%
	Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day	40%	27%	19%	14%	100%
10th	Smoke tobacco	52%	19%	16%	13%	100%
	Smoke marijuana	45%	14%	21%	21%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you	62%	21%	8%	9%	100%
	Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day	27%	23%	26%	24%	100%
12th	Smoke tobacco	35%	20%	22%	24%	100%
	Smoke marijuana	27%	16%	21%	36%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you	47%	28%	15%	10%	100%

# PERCEIVED PARENT DISAPPROVAL OF USE: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to:

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not wrong at all	Total
	Drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly (at least once or twice a month)	85%	10%	3%	1%	100%
0.1	Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day	91%	7%	2%	0%	100%
8th	Smoke cigarettes	93%	5%	1%	1%	100%
	Smoke marijuana	91%	5%	1%	2%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you	92%	6%	2%	0%	100%
	Drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly (at least once or twice a month)	67%	19%	11%	4%	100%
4045	Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day	82%	12%	3%	2%	100%
10th	Smoke cigarettes	85%	10%	3%	2%	100%
	Smoke marijuana	80%	9%	7%	4%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you	90%	7%	2%	1%	100%
	Drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly (at least once or twice a month)	48%	25%	15%	12%	100%
404	Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day	73%	16%	7%	4%	100%
12th	Smoke cigarettes	71%	16%	8%	5%	100%
	Smoke marijuana	63%	16%	11%	9%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you	85%	9%	5%	1%	100%

PARENT COMMUNICATION ABOUT DRUGS: In the past year, have your parents/guardians talked to you about:

		Yes	No	Don't remember	Total
	Not using alcohol	54%	32%	14%	100%
8th	Not using tobacco	53%	34%	13%	100%
	Not using marijuana	51%	34%	15%	100%
	Not using alcohol	55%	32%	13%	100%
10th	Not using tobacco	51%	33%	16%	100%
	Not using marijuana	53%	34%	13%	100%
	Not using alcohol	49%	40%	12%	100%
12th	Not using tobacco	47%	41%	13%	100%
	Not using marijuana	46%	41%	13%	100%

In the past year, have your parents/guardians talked with you about not drinking and driving or riding with a drunk driver:

	10th	12th
Yes	79%	74%
No	21%	26%
Total	100%	100%

#### PARENT ALCOHOL MONITORING: Would you be caught by your parents if:

		Never	Sometimes	Most of the time	Always	Total
8th	You drank some beer, wine or liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parents' permission	17%	17%	21%	45%	100%
	You go to a party where alcohol is served	19%	18%	22%	40%	100%
	You drank some beer, wine or liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parents' permission	39%	20%	17%	25%	100%
10th	You go to a party where alcohol is served	38%	21%	16%	25%	100%
10111	You drank and drove	26%	16%	14%	44%	100%
	You rode in a car driven by a teen driver who had been drinking	33%	26%	14%	26%	100%
	You drank some beer, wine or liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parents' permission	36%	31%	12%	21%	100%
12th	You go to a party where alcohol is served	43%	27%	12%	18%	100%
12111	You drank and drove	33%	17%	13%	37%	100%
	You rode in a car driven by a teen driver who had been drinking	40%	22%	14%	24%	100%

#### PARENT OVERALL MONITORING:

		Never	Sometimes	Most of the time	Always	Total
	When I am not at home, one of my parents/guardians knows where I am and who I am with	4%	5%	20%	72%	100%
8th	My parents/guardians ask if I've gotten my homework done	8%	12%	22%	58%	100%
	Would your parents/guardians know if you did not come home on time	5%	12%	20%	64%	100%
	When I am not at home, one of my parents/guardians knows where I am and who I am with	14%	13%	19%	54%	100%
10th	My parents/guardians ask if I've gotten my homework done	18%	16%	19%	47%	100%
	Would your parents/guardians know if you did not come home on time	13%	10%	19%	57%	100%
	When I am not at home, one of my parents/guardians knows where I am and who I am with	17%	19%	24%	40%	100%
12th	My parents/guardians ask if I've gotten my homework done	29%	19%	19%	32%	100%
	Would your parents/guardians know if you did not come home on time	18%	15%	19%	48%	100%

My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

8th		10th	12th
Yes	88%	86%	74%
No	12%	14%	26%
Total	100%	100%	100%

PERCEIVED ACCESS: If you wanted to get the following, how easy would it be for you to get some:

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very easy	Total
	Beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin)	49%	25%	19%	7%	100%
Oth	Cigarettes	59%	18%	13%	9%	100%
8th	Marijuana	77%	12%	7%	4%	100%
	Prescription drugs not prescribed to you	55%	22%	14%	10%	100%
	Beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin)	25%	22%	29%	25%	100%
10th	Cigarettes	39%	17%	20%	25%	100%
10th	Marijuana	44%	15%	15%	26%	100%
	Prescription drugs not prescribed to you	43%	20%	18%	20%	100%
	Beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin)	13%	14%	31%	42%	100%
400	Cigarettes	16%	8%	16%	59%	100%
12th	Marijuana	23%	15%	23%	38%	100%
	Prescription drugs not prescribed to you	30%	28%	21%	20%	100%

### PERCEIVED ADULT DISAPPROVAL: How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age:

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not wrong at all	Total
	To drink alcohol	61%	29%	9%	2%	100%
8th	To smoke cigarettes	69%	23%	6%	2%	100%
	To use marijuana	74%	20%	5%	2%	100%
	To drink alcohol	42%	35%	18%	6%	100%
10th	To smoke cigarettes	58%	25%	13%	4%	100%
	To use marijuana	54%	30%	13%	4%	100%
	To drink alcohol	26%	36%	30%	9%	100%
12th	To smoke cigarettes	33%	32%	26%	9%	100%
	To use marijuana	37%	33%	23%	8%	100%

#### How safe do you feel in your neighborhood:

	8th	10th	12th
Very safe	63%	61%	58%
Sort of safe	29%	31%	33%
Sort of unsafe	6%	6%	5%
Very unsafe	2%	3%	4%
Total	100%	100%	100%

TOBACCO SUPPLY SOURCE AMONG ALL STUDENTS: During the past year, how often did you get cigarettes or other tobacco products from the following sources:

		Did not smoke cigarettes or use other tobacco products during the past year	Never	Sometimes	Often	Total
	I bought them at a gas station or store	94%	6%	1%	0%	100%
	I bought them from a vending machine	94%	6%	0%	0%	100%
	I gave a stranger money to buy them for me	94%	6%	1%	0%	100%
8th	A friend gave them to me	94%	2%	4%	1%	100%
OUI	My older brother or sister gave them to me	94%	5%	2%	0%	100%
	My parent gave them to me	94%	5%	1%	0%	100%
	I took them from a store	94%	6%	0%	0%	100%
	I took them from home without my parents knowing it	94%	3%	1%	2%	100%
	I bought them at a gas station or store	86%	12%	1%	1%	100%
	I bought them from a vending machine	86%	14%	0%	0%	100%
	I gave a stranger money to buy them for me	86%	10%	2%	2%	100%
10th	A friend gave them to me	86%	5%	5%	5%	100%
	My older brother or sister gave them to me	86%	13%	1%	0%	100%
	My parent gave them to me	86%	13%	1%	1%	100%
	I took them from a store	86%	14%	0%	0%	100%
	I took them from home without my parents knowing it	86%	9%	3%	2%	100%

(Continued)		Did not smoke cigarettes or use other tobacco products during the past year	Never	Sometimes	Often	Total
	I bought them at a gas station or store	79%	13%	4%	5%	100%
12th	I bought them from a vending machine	79%	21%	0%	0%	100%
	I gave a stranger money to buy them for me	79%	20%	0%	1%	100%
	A friend gave them to me	79%	8%	9%	4%	100%
	My older brother or sister gave them to me	79%	18%	2%	1%	100%
	My parent gave them to me	79%	18%	0%	2%	100%
	I took them from a store	79%	20%	0%	0%	100%
	I took them from home without my parents knowing it	79%	18%	2%	0%	100%

TOBACCO SOURCE TYPE ONLY AMONG TOBACCO USERS: During the past year, did you get cigarettes or other tobacco products from the following sources\*:

	8th Grade	10th Grade	12th Grade
Retail Purchase			
Any Retail Source	8%	15%	40%
I bought them at a gas station or store	8%	15%	40%
I bought them from a vending machine	0%	2%	0%
Parent Supply			
My parent gave them to me	20%	7%	14%
Social Access			
Any Social Source (excluding parents)	68%	69%	67%
A friend gave them to me	68%	67%	63%
My older brother or sister gave them to me	28%	11%	16%
I gave a stranger money to buy them for me	12%	29%	6%
Accessed Without Permission			
Stole or Took Without Permission	50%	35%	18%
I took them from home without my parents knowing it	50%	35%	14%
I took them from a store	4%	2%	4%
# of Tobacco Users in the Past Year	26	56	53

<sup>\*</sup>If you see an 'N/R' (Not Reported) noted in this table, it means that at least 50% of students skipped the question for no known reason, making the results too biased to report

TOBACCO SOURCE TYPE ONLY AMONG UNDERAGE TOBACCO USERS: During the past year, did you get cigarettes or other tobacco products from the following sources\*:

	8th Grade	10th Grade	12th Grade
Retail Purchase			
Any Retail Source	8%	15%	17%
I bought them at a gas station or store	8%	15%	17%
I bought them from a vending machine	0%	2%	0%
Parent Supply			
My parent gave them to me	20%	7%	22%
Social Access			
Any Social Source (excluding parents)	68%	69%	75%
A friend gave them to me	68%	67%	71%
My older brother or sister gave them to me	28%	11%	22%
I gave a stranger money to buy them for me	12%	29%	4%
Accessed Without Permission			
Stole or Took Without Permission	50%	35%	13%
I took them from home without my parents knowing it	50%	35%	13%
I took them from a store	4%	2%	0%
# of Underage Tobacco Users in the Past Year	26	56	24

<sup>\*</sup>If you see an 'N/R' (Not Reported) noted in this table, it means that at least 50% of students skipped the question for no known reason, making the results too biased to report

ALCOHOL SUPPLY SOURCE AMONG ALL STUDENTS: During the past year, how often did you usually get your own beer, wine or liquor from the following sources:

		Did not drink beer, wine or liquor during the past year	Never	Sometimes	Often	Total
	I bought it at a gas station or store	78%	22%	0%	0%	100%
	I bought it at a bar or restaurant	78%	22%	0%	0%	100%
	I gave a stranger money to buy it for me	78%	22%	1%	0%	100%
	A friend gave it to me	78%	17%	4%	1%	100%
	My older brother or sister gave it to me	78%	19%	3%	0%	100%
8th	My parents WITH their permission	78%	15%	7%	1%	100%
	My parents WITHOUT their permission	78%	14%	6%	1%	100%
	An adult (other than my parents) WITH that adult's permission	79%	18%	3%	1%	100%
	An adult (other than my parents) WITHOUT that adult's permission	78%	19%	2%	1%	100%
	I took it from a store	78%	21%	1%	0%	100%
	I got it at a party	78%	19%	2%	1%	100%
	I bought it at a gas station or store	55%	44%	1%	1%	100%
	I bought it at a bar or restaurant	55%	45%	1%	0%	100%
	I gave a stranger money to buy it for me	55%	39%	5%	2%	100%
	A friend gave it to me	55%	24%	14%	8%	100%
	My older brother or sister gave it to me	55%	37%	7%	1%	100%
10th	My parents WITH their permission	55%	27%	14%	3%	100%
	My parents WITHOUT their permission	55%	31%	11%	3%	100%
	An adult (other than my parents) WITH that adult's permission	55%	32%	9%	4%	100%
	An adult (other than my parents) WITHOUT that adult's permission	55%	38%	5%	2%	100%
	I took it from a store	55%	44%	1%	0%	100%
	I got it at a party	55%	26%	10%	9%	100%

		Did not drink beer, wine or liquor during the past year	Never	Sometimes	Often	Total
	I bought it at a gas station or store	45%	52%	2%	0%	100%
	I bought it at a bar or restaurant	45%	51%	4%	0%	100%
	I gave a stranger money to buy it for me	45%	48%	4%	2%	100%
	A friend gave it to me	45%	20%	23%	12%	100%
	My older brother or sister gave it to me	45%	45%	7%	2%	100%
12th	My parents WITH their permission	45%	34%	16%	5%	100%
	My parents WITHOUT their permission	45%	43%	8%	4%	100%
	An adult (other than my parents) WITH that adult's permission	45%	39%	12%	5%	100%
	An adult (other than my parents) WITHOUT that adult's permission	45%	50%	4%	1%	100%
	I took it from a store	45%	53%	1%	1%	100%
	I got it at a party	45%	24%	16%	15%	100%

ALCOHOL SOURCE TYPE ONLY AMONG ALCOHOL USERS: During the past year, did you usually get your own beer, wine or liquor from the following sources\*:

	8th Grade	10th Grade	12th Grade
Retail Purchase			
Any Retail Source	1%	5%	8%
I bought it at a bar or restaurant	0%	1%	8%
I bought it at a gas station or store	1%	4%	5%
Parent Supply			
My parents WITH their permission	33%	39%	38%
Social Access			
Any Social Source (excluding parents)	40%	65%	77%
A friend gave it to me	22%	48%	64%
I got it at a party	15%	42%	56%
I gave a stranger money to buy it for me	2%	14%	12%
My older brother or sister gave it to me	13%	18%	17%
An adult (other than my parents) WITH that adult's permission	17%	29%	30%
Accessed Without Permission			
Stole or Took Without Permission	40%	36%	27%
I took it from a store	3%	2%	3%
My parents WITHOUT their permission	34%	31%	21%
An adult (other than my parents) WITHOUT that adult's permission	14%	16%	8%
# of Alcohol Users in the Past Year	90	174	134

<sup>\*</sup>If you see an 'N/R' (Not Reported) noted in this table, it means that at least 50% of students skipped the question for no known reason, making the results too biased to report

# MARIJUANA SUPPLY SOURCE AMONG ALL STUDENTS: In the past year, did you get your own marijuana from any of the following sources:

		Did not use marijuana during the past year	Yes	No	Total
	A friend gave it to me	93%	6%	1%	100%
	My parents WITH their permission	93%	2%	5%	100%
	My parents WITHOUT their permission	93%	1%	6%	100%
8th	My older brother or sister gave it to me	93%	2%	5%	100%
Olli	I bought it from someone who sells drugs	93%	2%	5%	100%
	An adult (other than my parents) WITH that adult's permission	93%	1%	6%	100%
	I took it from someone else's home	93%	0%	7%	100%
	I gave a stranger money to buy it for me	93%	0%	7%	100%
	A friend gave it to me	79%	18%	3%	100%
	My parents WITH their permission	79%	2%	19%	100%
	My parents WITHOUT their permission	79%	3%	18%	100%
10th	My older brother or sister gave it to me	79%	3%	18%	100%
TOTA	I bought it from someone who sells drugs	79%	10%	11%	100%
	An adult (other than my parents) WITH that adult's permission	79%	4%	17%	100%
	I took it from someone else's home	79%	1%	20%	100%
	I gave a stranger money to buy it for me	79%	2%	19%	100%
	A friend gave it to me	67%	30%	3%	100%
	My parents WITH their permission	67%	5%	27%	100%
	My parents WITHOUT their permission	67%	6%	27%	100%
400	My older brother or sister gave it to me	67%	6%	27%	100%
12th	I bought it from someone who sells drugs	67%	21%	12%	100%
	An adult (other than my parents) WITH that adult's permission	67%	6%	27%	100%
	I took it from someone else's home	67%	3%	30%	100%
	I gave a stranger money to buy it for me	67%	4%	29%	100%

MARIJUANA SOURCE TYPE ONLY AMONG MARIJUANA USERS: In the past year, did you get your own marijuana from any of the following sources\*:

	8th Grade	10th Grade	12th Grade
Bought it from someone	26%	48%	65%
I bought it from someone who sells drugs	26%	48%	63%
I gave a stranger money to buy it for me	4%	11%	13%
Someone gave it to me		90%	91%
A friend gave it to me	85%	87%	92%
My parents WITH their permission	23%	9%	17%
My older brother or sister gave it to me	33%	16%	18%
An adult (other than my parents) WITH that adult's permission	15%	21%	18%
I took it from somewhere	19%	15%	20%
My parents WITHOUT their permission	15%	14%	18%
I took it from someone else's home	4%	5%	10%
# of Marijuana Users in the Past Year	30	84	80

<sup>\*</sup>If you see an 'N/R' (Not Reported) noted in this table, it means that at least 50% of students skipped the question for no known reason, making the results too biased to report

PRESCRIPTION DRUG SOURCE TYPE AMONG ALL STUDENTS: In the past year, did you get prescription drugs not prescribed to you from any of the following sources\*:

		Did not use prescription drugs not prescribed to me during the past year	Yes	No	Total
	I bought them from someone (friend, relative, stranger, etc.)	97%	0%	3%	100%
	I took them from home without the knowledge of my parents/guardians	97%	2%	1%	100%
8th	I took them from someone else's home	97%	1%	3%	100%
	My parents gave them to me	97%	2%	1%	100%
	Someone other than my parents gave them to me (friend, relative, friends'parent, etc.)	97%	1%	3%	100%
	I bought them from someone (friend, relative, stranger, etc.)	90%	4%	6%	100%
	I took them from home without the knowledge of my parents/guardians	90%	2%	7%	100%
10th	I took them from someone else's home	90%	1%	9%	100%
	My parents gave them to me	90%	4%	6%	100%
	Someone other than my parents gave them to me (friend, relative, friends'parent, etc.)	90%	3%	7%	100%
	I bought them from someone (friend, relative, stranger, etc.)	91%	7%	2%	100%
	I took them from home without the knowledge of my parents/guardians	91%	4%	5%	100%
12th	I took them from someone else's home	91%	1%	8%	100%
	My parents gave them to me	91%	2%	7%	100%
	Someone other than my parents gave them to me (friend, relative, friends'parent, etc.)	91%	6%	3%	100%

PRESCRIPTION DRUG SOURCE TYPE ONLY AMONG PRESCRIPTION DRUG USERS: In the past year, did you get prescription drugs not prescribed to you from any of the following sources\*:

	8th Grade	10th Grade	12th Grade
I bought them from someone (friend, relative, stranger, etc.)	0%	42%	73%
I took them from somewhere	58%	28%	41%
I took them from home without the knowledge of my parents/guardians	58%	25%	41%
I took them from someone else's home	17%	8%	14%
Someone gave them to me	67%	61%	73%
My parents gave them to me	58%	42%	19%
Someone other than my parents gave them to me (friend, relative, friends' parent, etc.)	17%	31%	64%
# of Prescription Drug Users in the Past Year	12	36	22

<sup>\*</sup>If you see an 'N/R' (Not Reported) noted in this table, it means that at least 50% of students skipped the question for no known reason, making the results too biased to report

## (4) Interpersonal Conflict, Violence and Delinquency

### DELINQUENCY: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6 or more times	Total
	Been in a physical fight	73%	20%	4%	3%	100%
8th	Carried a weapon such as a handgun, knife or club	84%	6%	3%	8%	100%
OIII	Sold illegal drugs	99%	1%	1%	0%	100%
	Been drunk or high at school	97%	1%	0%	2%	100%
	Been in a physical fight	76%	18%	3%	3%	100%
10th	Carried a weapon such as a handgun, knife or club	80%	4%	4%	12%	100%
10111	Sold illegal drugs	94%	3%	1%	2%	100%
	Been drunk or high at school	89%	6%	2%	4%	100%
	Been in a physical fight	81%	14%	3%	2%	100%
1 Oth	Carried a weapon such as a handgun, knife or club	79%	6%	4%	11%	100%
12th	Sold illegal drugs	91%	4%	1%	3%	100%
	Been drunk or high at school	84%	6%	4%	5%	100%

### BULLYING EXPERIENCES: During the past 12 months, has another student at school:

	8th	10th	12th
Bullied you by calling you names	39%	33%	22%
Threatened to hurt you	18%	20%	14%
Bullied you by hitting, punching, kicking, or pushing you	12%	11%	8%
Bullied, harassed or spread rumors about you on the Internet or through text messages	23%	27%	20%
Ever bullied (reported at least 1 type of bullying)	44%	45%	28%
Intensely bullied (reported all types of bullying)	6%	6%	5%

BIAS-BASED BULLYING: In the past 12 months at school, how often have you been bullied, harassed, or made fun of because of:

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6 or more times	Total
8th	Your appearance or a disability	58%	22%	8%	12%	100%
10th	What someone assumed about your religion, sexual orientation, or race/ethnicity	80%	10%	5%	5%	100%
	Your appearance or a disability	71%	19%	4%	6%	100%
12th	What someone assumed about your religion, sexual orientation, or race/ethnicity	87%	8%	3%	3%	100%
	Your appearance or a disability	79%	9%	8%	4%	100%

DATING VIOLENCE: During the past 12 months, have any of the following been done by someone in a dating relationship with you:

		I have not begun to date	Yes	No	Not sure	Total
8th	Slapped, kicked, punched, hit, or threatened you	28%	3%	67%	2%	100%
10th	Slapped, kicked, punched, hit, or threatened you	17%	6%	75%	2%	100%
10th	Put you down or tried to control you	16%	20%	62%	2%	100%
1.0+h	Slapped, kicked, punched, hit, or threatened you	11%	8%	78%	3%	100%
12th	Put you down or tried to control you	11%	17%	70%	3%	100%

## (5) Academic and School Experiences

SCHOOL ABSENCES: About how many days are you absent from school during an entire year:

	8th	10th	12th
0-9 days	84%	91%	86%
10-19 days	13%	7%	9%
20-30 days	2%	1%	3%
More than 30 days	1%	1%	1%
Total	100%	100%	100%

ACTIVITIES AND OPPORTUNITIES: In which of the following activities do you participate:

	8th		10th		12th	
	%	N	%	N	%	N
School sports team	52%	203	58%	216	45%	102
Other sports	54%	204	40%	139	29%	60
Service clubs (e.g., scouting, 4H)	17%	61	28%	93	34%	72
Other activity clubs (e.g., Boys & Girls, YMCA, etc.)	31%	114	34%	113	26%	54
Service or volunteer projects	26%	93	37%	124	43%	92
Church youth group or other faith-based youth group	57%	212	40%	139	31%	64
Youth drug prevention leadership group	1%	2	1%	4	2%	3

#### **ACTIVITIES AND OPPORTUNITIES: Participation in activities:**

	8th	8th 10th	
0 activities	12%	17%	24%
1 activity	22%	22%	25%
2 or more activities	66%	61%	51%
Total	100%	100%	100%

ACTIVITIES AND OPPORTUNITIES: On the average over the school year, how many hours per week do you work in a paid or unpaid job:

	10th	12th
None	71%	32%
5 or less hours	12%	8%
6 to 10 hours	5%	9%
11 to 15 hours	4%	12%
16 to 20 hours	3%	11%
21 to 25 hours	2%	9%
26 to 30 hours	1%	9%
More than 30 hours	2%	11%
Total	100%	100%

ACTIVITIES AND OPPORTUNITIES: Participation in activities and/or work:

	10th	12th
No activities and no work	15%	9%
No activities but work	2%	16%
At least one activity but no work	56%	24%
At least one activity and work	27%	52%
Total	100%	100%

ACADEMIC ACHIEVEMENT: Putting them all together, what were your grades like for the last year:

	8th	10th	12th
Mostly A	27%	30%	33%
Mostly A and B	40%	38%	39%
Mostly B	2%	5%	5%
Mostly B and C	20%	17%	14%
Mostly C	3%	3%	5%
Mostly C and D	7%	5%	3%
Mostly D	1%	2%	1%
Mostly F	1%	0%	0%
Total	100%	100%	100%

ACADEMIC EXPECTATIONS: How likely is it that you will complete a post high school program such as vocational training program, military service, community college, or 4-year college:

	10th	12th
Definitely will not	4%	5%
Probably will not	3%	3%
Probably will	23%	12%
Definitely will	56%	72%
Not sure	14%	8%
Total	100%	100%

### SCHOOL CLIMATE/CARING ADULTS: At my school, there is a teacher or some other adult:

		Not at all true	A little true	Pretty much true	Very much true	Total
	Who really cares about me	6%	18%	29%	47%	100%
Oth	Who notices when I'm not there	9%	19%	30%	42%	100%
8th	Who listens to me when I have something to say	7%	15%	27%	51%	100%
	Who notices if I have trouble learning something	12%	20%	33%	35%	100%
	Who really cares about me	10%	23%	26%	41%	100%
10th	Who notices when I'm not there	14%	24%	28%	34%	100%
10th	Who listens to me when I have something to say	12%	21%	27%	40%	100%
	Who notices if I have trouble learning something	16%	24%	26%	34%	100%
	Who really cares about me	9%	16%	29%	46%	100%
4046	Who notices when I'm not there	10%	19%	25%	46%	100%
12th	Who listens to me when I have something to say	8%	17%	28%	47%	100%
	Who notices if I have trouble learning something	14%	23%	29%	34%	100%

## ${\tt SCHOOL\ CLIMATE/HIGH\ EXPECTATIONS:\ At\ my\ school,\ there\ is\ a\ teacher\ or\ some\ other\ adult:}$

		Not at all true	A little true	Pretty much true	Very much true	Total
	Who tells me when I do a good job	9%	16%	32%	43%	100%
8th	Who always wants me to do my best	6%	8%	23%	63%	100%
OUT	Who believes I will be a success	8%	10%	25%	57%	100%
	Who encourages me to work hard in school	6%	9%	24%	61%	100%
	Who tells me when I do a good job	12%	22%	30%	36%	100%
10th	Who always wants me to do my best	9%	14%	26%	51%	100%
TOUT	Who believes I will be a success	11%	19%	26%	44%	100%
	Who encourages me to work hard in school	11%	17%	26%	46%	100%
	Who tells me when I do a good job	9%	21%	30%	40%	100%
1 Oth	Who always wants me to do my best	7%	11%	26%	56%	100%
ı∠tn	Who believes I will be a success	8%	13%	25%	54%	100%
10th -	Who encourages me to work hard in school	8%	16%	27%	49%	100%

#### SCHOOL CLIMATE/MEANINGFUL PARTICIPATION: How true are the following statements:

		Not at all true	A little true	Pretty much true	Very much true	Total
	At school, I do interesting activities	14%	27%	31%	28%	100%
8th	At school, I help decide things like class activities or rules	41%	35%	12%	12%	100%
	At school, I do things that make a difference	28%	38%	17%	17%	100%
	At school, I do interesting activities	25%	28%	26%	21%	100%
10th	At school, I help decide things like class activities or rules	53%	23%	13%	11%	100%
	At school, I do things that make a difference	38%	32%	18%	12%	100%
	At school, I do interesting activities	29%	32%	22%	17%	100%
12th	At school, I help decide things like class activities or rules	55%	23%	10%	11%	100%
	At school, I do things that make a difference	41%	30%	17%	13%	100%

SCHOOL CLIMATE/SCHOOL CONNECTEDNESS: How strongly do you agree or disagree with the following statements about your school:

		Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Agree	Strongly agree	Total
	I feel close to people at this school	5%	4%	16%	43%	33%	100%
8th	I am happy to be at this school	9%	7%	20%	31%	32%	100%
OUI	I feel safe in my school	3%	5%	18%	38%	36%	100%
	The teachers at this school treat students fairly	8%	9%	22%	26%	35%	100%
	I feel close to people at this school	13%	8%	21%	37%	22%	100%
10th	I am happy to be at this school	18%	10%	28%	28%	16%	100%
10111	I feel safe in my school	8%	9%	25%	37%	22%	100%
	The teachers at this school treat students fairly	15%	14%	27%	28%	16%	100%
	I feel close to people at this school	20%	12%	23%	28%	17%	100%
4.04h	I am happy to be at this school	18%	15%	25%	31%	11%	100%
12th	I feel safe in my school	11%	3%	26%	34%	25%	100%
	The teachers at this school treat students fairly	16%	13%	25%	31%	15%	100%

During the past 30 days, how many days did you not go to school because you felt you would be unsafe at school or on your way to or from school:

	8th	10th	12th
0 days	93%	94%	95%
1 day	4%	3%	2%
2 or 3 days	3%	3%	2%
4 or 5 days	0%	0%	0%
6 or more days	1%	1%	1%
Total	100%	100%	100%

During the past 12 months, how many times on school property have you been in a physical fight:

	8th	10th	12th
0 times	85%	92%	92%
1 time	10%	5%	5%
2 or 3 times	4%	2%	2%
4 or more times	2%	2%	1%
Total	100%	100%	100%

## (6) Mental, Social and Physical Health

During the past 12 months did you ever:

	8th		10th		12th	
	%	N	%	N	%	N
Seriously consider attempting suicide	N/A	N/A	26%	94	18%	43
Feel so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row that you stopped doing some usual activities	24%	94	36%	140	30%	73

Is there an adult you know (other than your parent) you could talk to about important things in your life:

	No	Yes, one adult	Yes, more than one adult	Total
8th	10%	19%	71%	100%
10th	18%	21%	61%	100%
12th	17%	19%	64%	100%

BMI (Body Mass Index) Categories based on CDC guidelines:

	8th		101	th	12th		
	%	N	%	N	%	N	
Underweight	3%	9	4%	13	1%	2	
Healthy weight	74%	249	69%	221	72%	155	
Overweight	13%	45	17%	54	15%	32	
Obese	10%	34	10%	32	12%	27	
Total	100%	337	100%	320	100%	216	

In a typical week, how often do you and your parent(s) or guardian(s) eat dinner together:

	8th	10th	12th
Never	9%	12%	20%
1 day	7%	7%	10%
2 days	6%	9%	13%
3 days	9%	10%	15%
4 days	9%	12%	11%
5 days	15%	20%	14%
6 days	14%	10%	5%
7 days	31%	19%	12%
Total	100%	100%	100%

During the past 7 days, how many times did you:

		0 times during the past 7 days	1 to 3 times during the past 7 days	4 to 6 times during the past 7 days	1 time per day	2 times per day	3 times per day	4 or more times per day	Total
8th	Eat fruit	6%	22%	20%	10%	22%	6%	15%	100%
OIII	Eat vegetables	8%	25%	20%	16%	14%	3%	12%	100%
10th	Eat fruit	9%	29%	21%	13%	13%	6%	10%	100%
TOUT	Eat vegetables	11%	25%	24%	14%	14%	6%	6%	100%
10th	Eat fruit	8%	32%	27%	11%	14%	3%	4%	100%
12th	Eat vegetables	9%	31%	28%	13%	11%	5%	3%	100%

# SEDENTARY ACTIVITY, TV WATCHING BEHAVIOR: On an average school day, how many hours do you watch TV:

	8th	10th	12th
I do not watch TV on an average school day	14%	18%	19%
Less than 1 hour per day	17%	18%	19%
1 hour per day	18%	15%	14%
2 hours per day	25%	21%	22%
3 hours per day	14%	13%	15%
4 hours per day	5%	6%	3%
5 or more hours per day	8%	9%	8%
Total	100%	100%	100%

# SEDENTARY ACTIVITY, SCREEN TIME: On an average school day, how many hours do you play video or computer games or use a computer for something that is not school work:

	8th	10th	12th
I did not play video or computer games or use a computer for something that is not school work on an average school day	9%	11%	15%
1 hour or less per day	19%	14%	20%
2 hours per day	16%	17%	16%
3 hours per day	18%	19%	20%
4 hours per day	12%	13%	11%
5 or more hours per day	26%	25%	18%
Total	100%	100%	100%

During the past 7 days, on how many days were you physically active for a total of at least 60 minutes per day:

	8th	10th	12th
0 days	6%	12%	12%
1 day	7%	6%	6%
2 days	8%	8%	8%
3 days	10%	11%	7%
4 days	10%	9%	10%
5 days	16%	17%	22%
6 days	12%	12%	11%
7 days	32%	25%	24%
Total	100%	100%	100%

## **Summary Charts**

Summary charts provide a snapshot of selected health and social indicators. All charts provide grade-level data. Some charts illustrate comparisons between one grade level of *Your Students in 2016* with the same grade level in a statewide random sample of *Illinois Students in 2014* (as noted in the introduction to your report). Other charts provide a comparison of *Your Students in 2016* across all grades surveyed to easily surface developmental trends. *Please note that there was no 6th grade state sample in 2014, therefore no charts will display 2014 state data for 6th graders.* 

Your report may not contain the full array of charts listed below. As noted in the introduction to your report, there will be NO DATA presented in this report for any grade level with fewer than 10 valid surveys in order to protect the confidentiality of your students. In addition, the IYS 6th and 8th grade forms contain a subset of the questions asked on the IYS high school form. As a result, some of the charts listed below may not be included in your report. Information about the availability of grade-specific charts or data is defined for each chart below. If an item within a chart is not displayed for a grade level (most often 6th and 8th grades), a footnote is included on the chart to explain.

#### **Substance Use Behaviors and Consequences**

Substance Use in the Past Year

- · Separate chart displayed for each grade level surveyed
- Your Students in 2016 compared to Illinois Students in 2014

#### Substance Use in the Past 30 Days

- Separate chart displayed for each grade level surveyed
- Your Students in 2016 compared to Illinois Students in 2014

#### Average Age of First Use: Among 12th Graders Having Ever Used the Drug

- ONLY reported for 12th graders
- Your Students in 2016 compared to Illinois Students in 2014

#### First Use Before Age 15: Among 12th Graders Having Ever Used the Drug

- ONLY reported for 12th graders
- Your Students in 2016 compared to Illinois Students in 2014

#### New Users in the Past 12 Months

- Separate chart displayed for each grade level surveyed (these items are not included on the IYS 6th grade form)
- Your Students in 2016 compared to Illinois Students in 2014

#### Source of Alcohol in the Past Year: Among Alcohol Users

- Separate chart displayed for each grade level surveyed (these items are not included on the IYS 6th grade form)
- Your Students in 2016 compared to Illinois Students in 2014
- Note that alcohol sources are classified into types based on responses to a specific set of questions on the IYS. To
  determine what items are included in each type of alcohol source, refer to the relevant tables in the "Drug Use
  Contributing Factors" section of this report.

#### Source of Tobacco in the Past Year: Among Tobacco Users

- Separate chart displayed for each grade level surveyed (these items are not included on the IYS 6th grade form)
- Your Students in 2016 compared to Illinois Students in 2014
- Note that tobacco sources are classified into types based on responses to a specific set of questions on the IYS.
   To determine what items are included in each type of tobacco source, refer to the relevant tables in the "Drug Use Contributing Factors" section of this report.

#### Driving Under the Influence in the Past Year

- Separate chart displayed for each grade level surveyed (NOT included on the IYS 6th grade or 8th grade forms)
- Your Students in 2016 compared to Illinois Students in 2014

#### High School Students Who May Benefit from an Individual Substance Abuse Assessment

- Separate chart displayed for each grade level surveyed (NOT included on the IYS 6th grade or 8th grade forms)
- Your Students in 2016 compared to Illinois Students in 2014

#### Interpersonal Violence and Safety

#### Bullying Victimization in the Past 12 Months

- Separate chart displayed for each grade level surveyed
- Your Students in 2016 compared to Illinois Students in 2014

#### Extent of Bullying in the Past 12 Months

- · Separate chart displayed for each grade level surveyed
- Your Students in 2016 compared to Illinois Students in 2014

#### Bias-Based Bullying Victimization in the Past 12 Months

- · Separate chart displayed for each grade level surveyed
- Your Students in 2016 compared to Illinois Students in 2014

#### Dating Violence in the Past 12 Months By Grade

- Dating Violence is defined as being "punched, hit or threatened in a dating relationship."
- One chart displaying all grade levels surveyed (NOT asked on the 6th grade IYS form)
- Your Students in 2016 compared to Illinois Students in 2014

#### **School Climate**

#### Student Perceptions of School Climate Mean Scores

- · Separate chart displayed for each grade level surveyed
- Your Students in 2016 compared to Illinois Students in 2014
- In order to compare perceptions across different dimensions of school climate, a mean score for each school climate scale (*Caring Adults, High Expectations, Meaningful Participation, and School Connectedness*) is adjusted to a 4-point scale, where "1"= the least positive and "4"= the most positive perception. To determine what IYS questions are included in each school climate scale, refer to the relevant tables in the "**Academic and School Experiences**" section of this report.

#### Student Perceptions of School Climate Mean Scores: By Grade in 2016

- · One chart displaying all grade levels surveyed
- In order to compare perceptions across different dimensions of school climate, a mean score for each school climate scale (*Caring Adults, High Expectations, Meaningful Participation, and School Connectedness*) is adjusted to a 4-point scale, where "1"= the least positive and "4"= the most positive perception. To determine what IYS questions are included in each school climate scale, refer to the relevant tables in the "**Academic and School Experiences**" section of this report.

#### **Mental and Physical Health**

#### Mental Health Concerns in the Past 12 Months

- Separate chart displayed for each grade level surveyed (NOT asked on the IYS 6th grade form)
- Your Students in 2016 compared to Illinois Students in 2014

#### Prevalence of Obesity According to BMI

- Obesity is defined by the Centers for Disease Control based on Body Mass Index (BMI) as calculated by a selfreported height and weight ratio for age and gender
- · One chart displaying all grade levels surveyed
- Your Students in 2016 compared to Illinois Students in 2014

#### **Nutrition Behavior**

- Separate chart displayed for each grade level surveyed
- Your Students in 2016 compared to Illinois Students in 2014

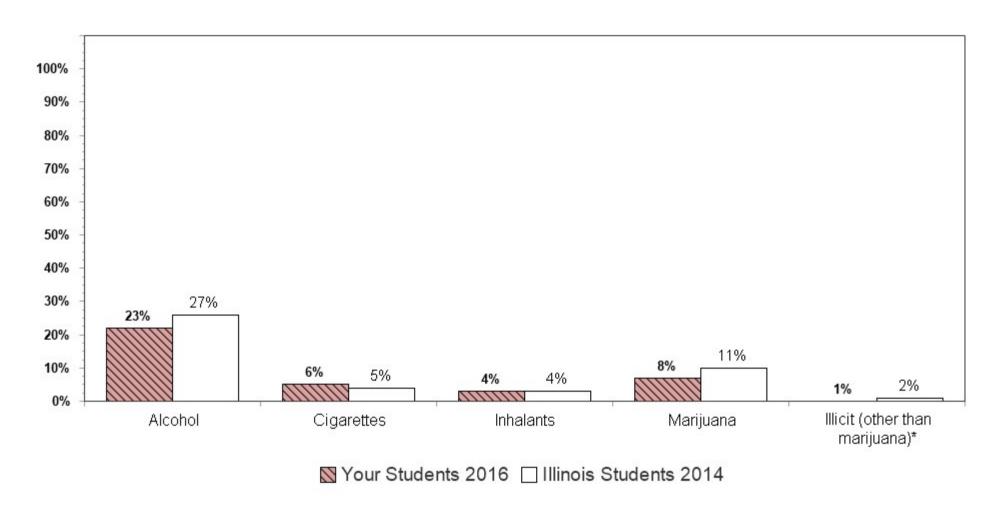
#### Frequency of Physical Activity

- Separate chart displayed for each grade level surveyed
- Your Students in 2016 compared to Illinois Students in 2014

#### Sedentary Activity

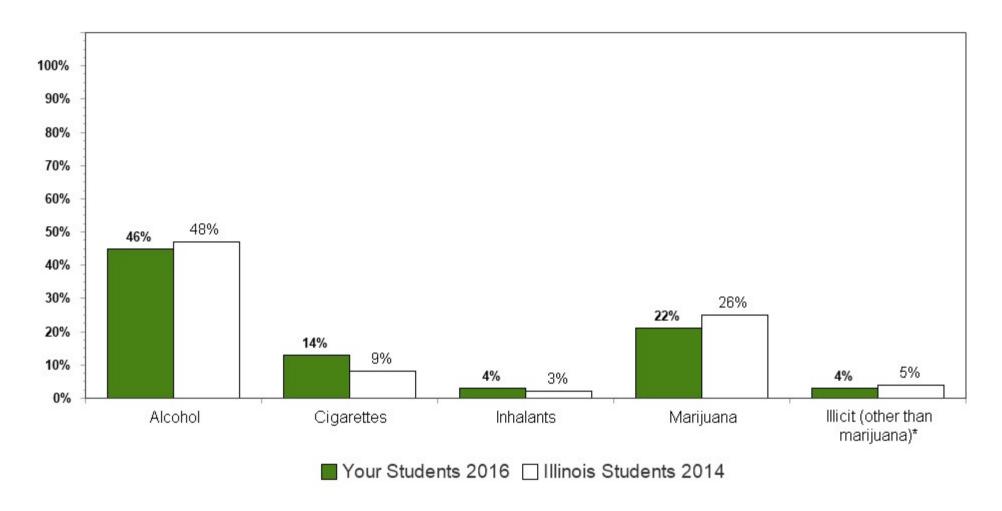
- Separate chart displayed for each grade level surveyed
- Your Students in 2016 compared to Illinois Students in 2014

# Substance Use in the Past Year Among 8th Grade Youth



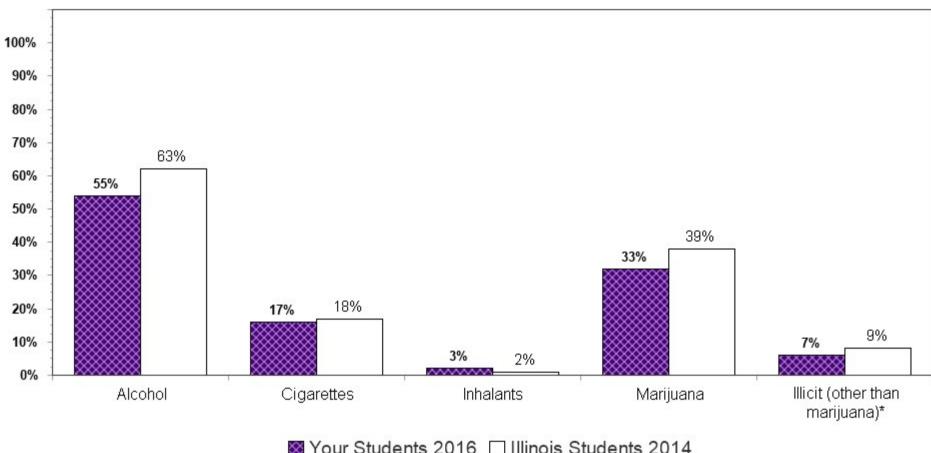
<sup>\*</sup> Questions not asked on IYS 6th grade form

# Substance Use in the Past Year Among 10th Grade Youth



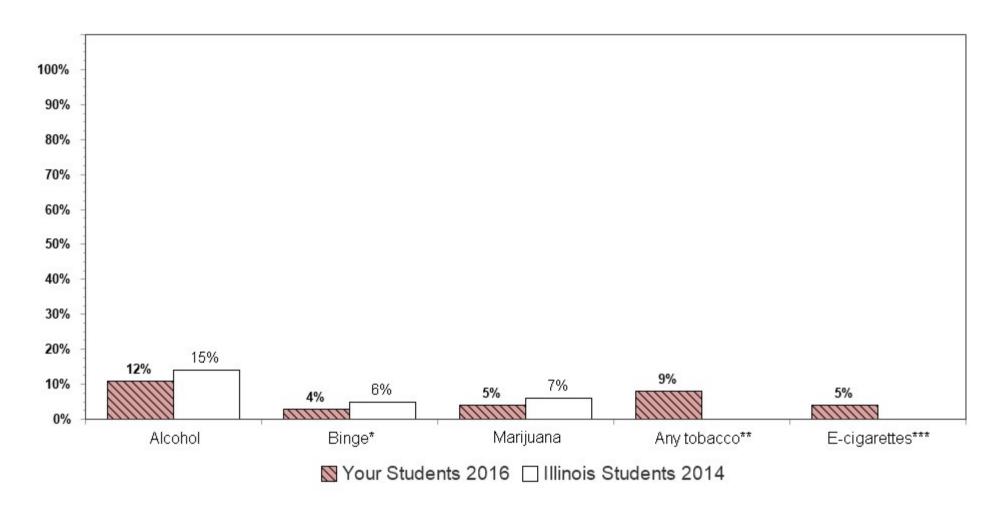
<sup>\*</sup> Questions not asked on IYS 6th grade form

## Substance Use in the Past Year Among 12th Grade Youth



<sup>\*</sup> Questions not asked on IYS 6th grade form

## Substance Use in the Past 30 Days Among 8th Grade Youth

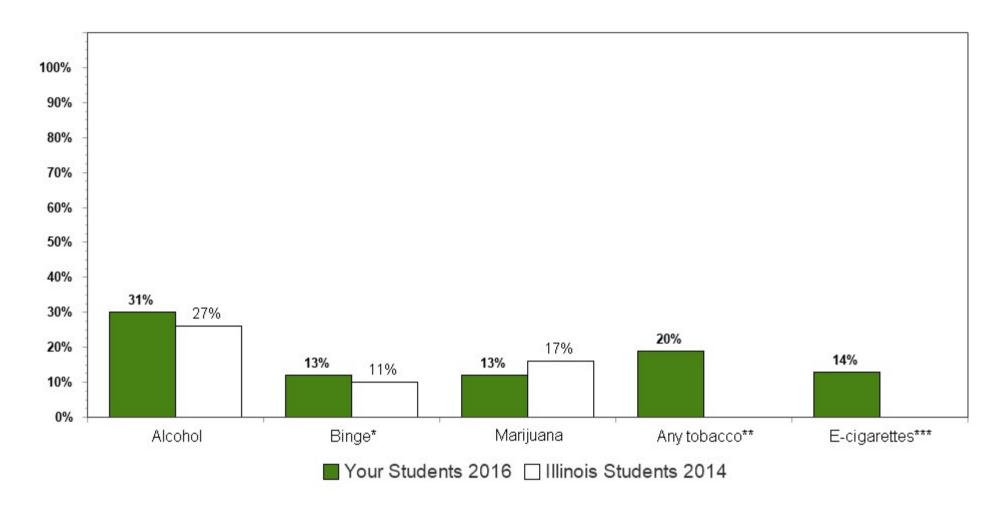


<sup>\* 5</sup> or more drinks at one sitting in the past two weeks

<sup>\*\*</sup>Any use of cigarettes, other smoked tobacco, chewing tobacco, hookah, or e-cigs in the past 30 days

<sup>\*\*\*</sup>Question was not included on any 2014 IYS form, therefore no state comparisons can be made

## Substance Use in the Past 30 Days Among 10th Grade Youth

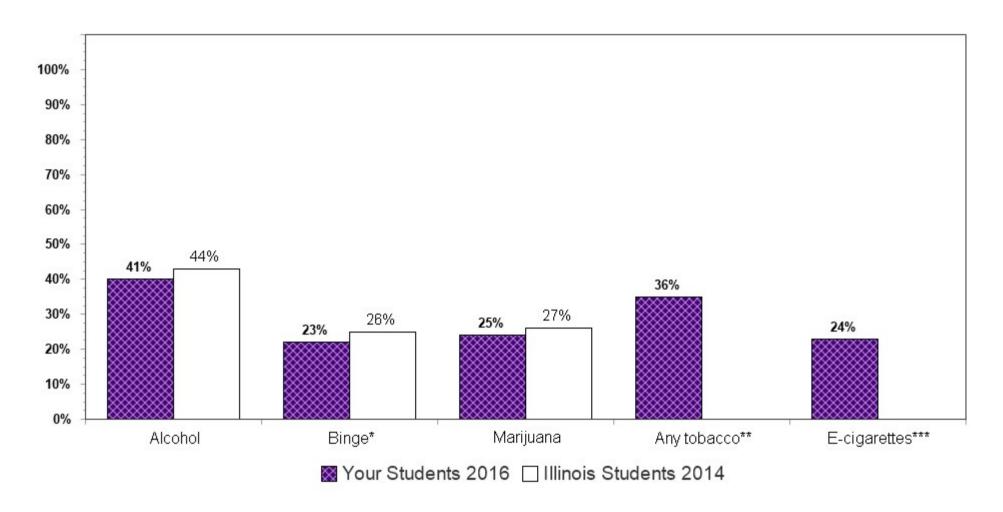


<sup>\* 5</sup> or more drinks at one sitting in the past two weeks

<sup>\*\*</sup>Any use of cigarettes, other smoked tobacco, chewing tobacco, hookah, or e-cigs in the past 30 days

<sup>\*\*\*</sup>Question was not included on any 2014 IYS form, therefore no state comparisons can be made

## Substance Use in the Past 30 Days Among 12th Grade Youth

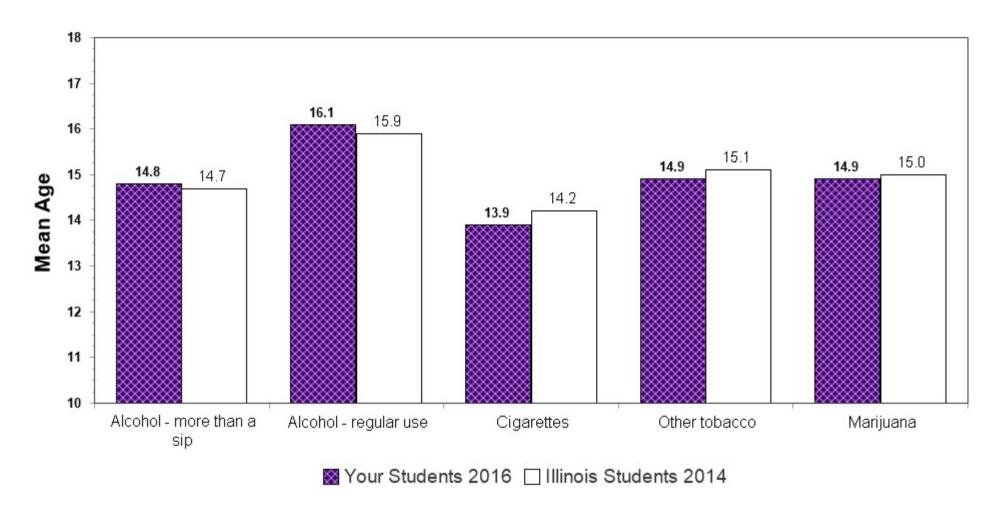


<sup>\* 5</sup> or more drinks at one sitting in the past two weeks

<sup>\*\*</sup>Any use of cigarettes, other smoked tobacco, chewing tobacco, hookah, or e-cigs in the past 30 days

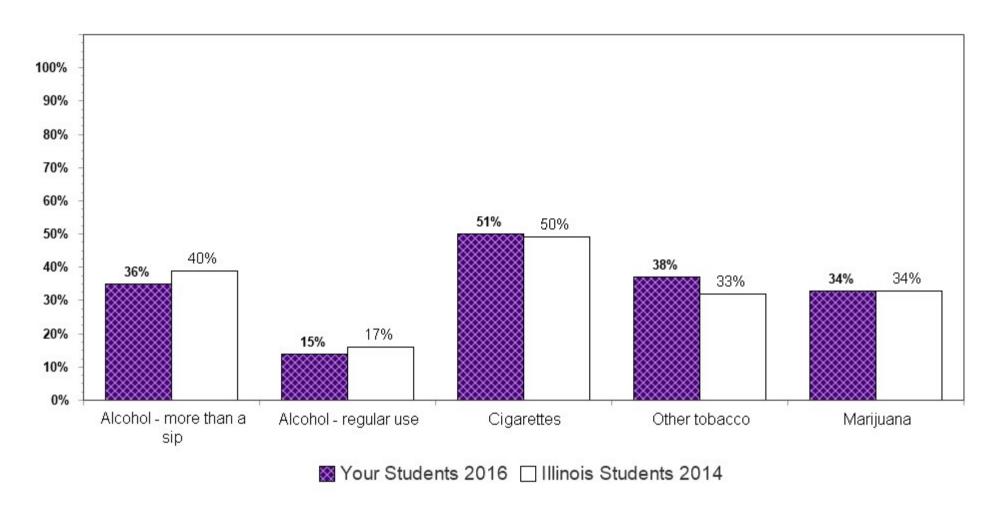
<sup>\*\*\*</sup>Question was not included on any 2014 IYS form, therefore no state comparisons can be made

## Average Age of First Use Among 12th Graders Having Ever Used the Drug\*



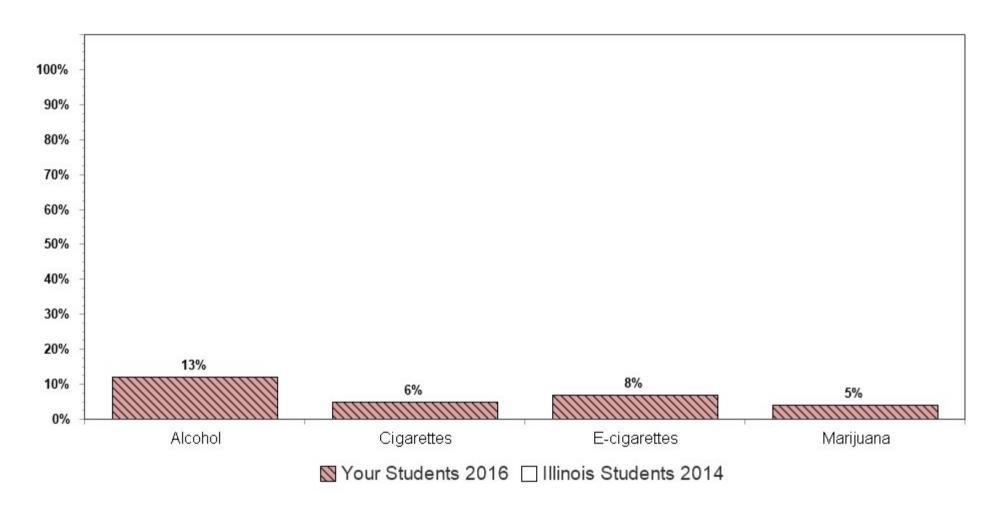
<sup>\*</sup>Refer to the "Drug Prevalence and Behaviors" section of your report in the table entitled **DRUG INITIATION AMONG THOSE WHO EVER USED EACH DRUG: Average (mean) age** to identify the number (N) of students who have ever used each drug (a subset of students surveyed).

## First Use Before Age 15 Among 12th Graders Having Ever Used the Drug\*



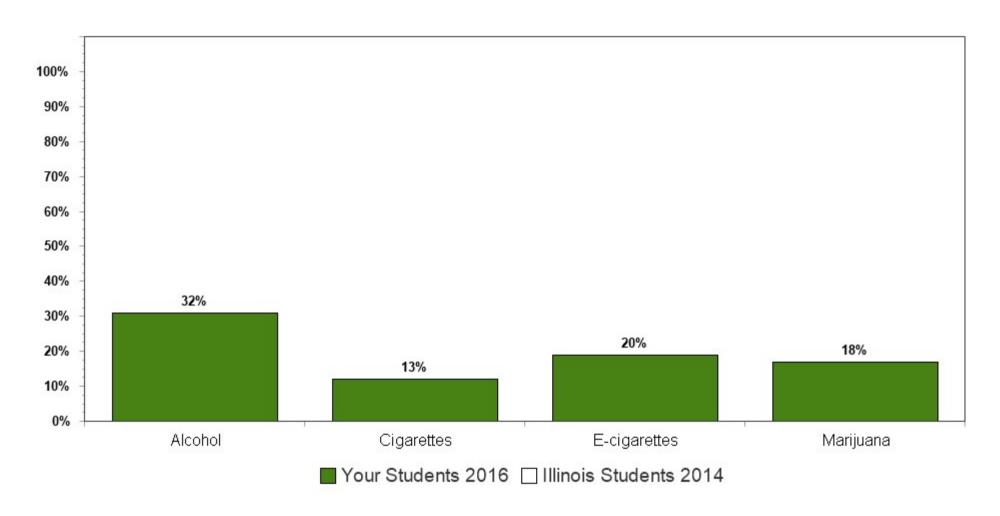
<sup>\*</sup>Refer to the "Drug Prevalence and Behaviors" section of your report in the table entitled **DRUG INITIATION AMONG THOSE WHO EVER USED EACH DRUG: Average (mean) age** to identify the number (N) of students who have ever used each drug (a subset of students surveyed).

## New Users in the Past 12 Months\* Among 8th Grade Youth



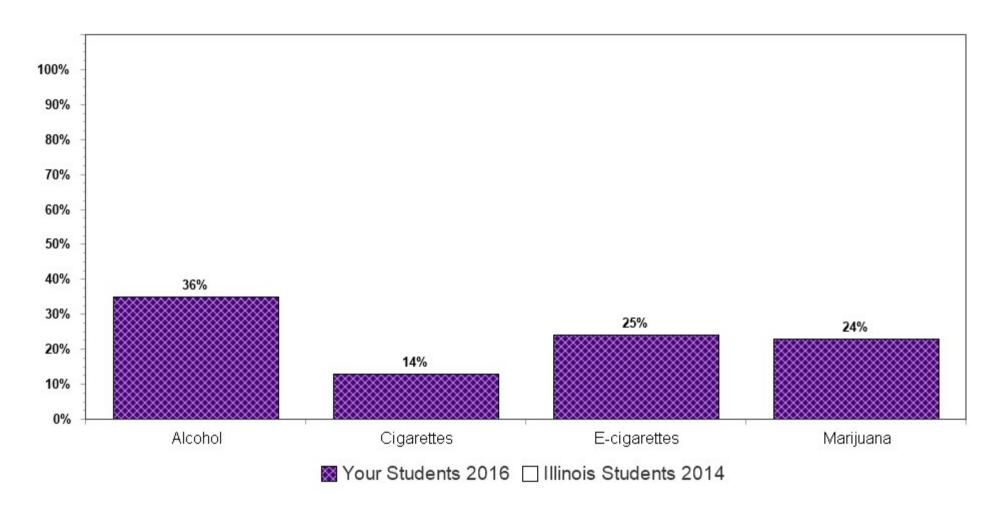
<sup>\*</sup>First used substance during the past 12 months

## New Users in the Past 12 Months\* Among 10th Grade Youth



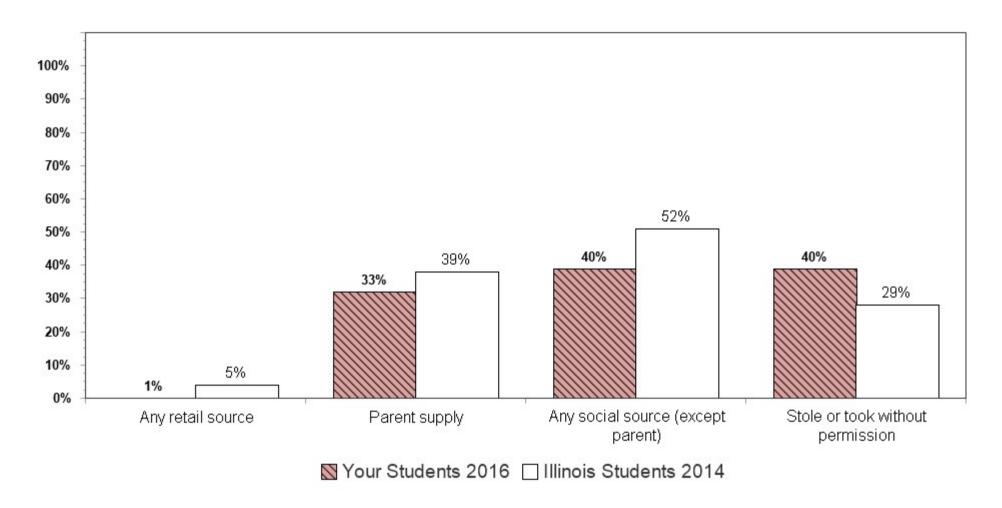
<sup>\*</sup>First used substance during the past 12 months

## New Users in the Past 12 Months\* Among 12th Grade Youth



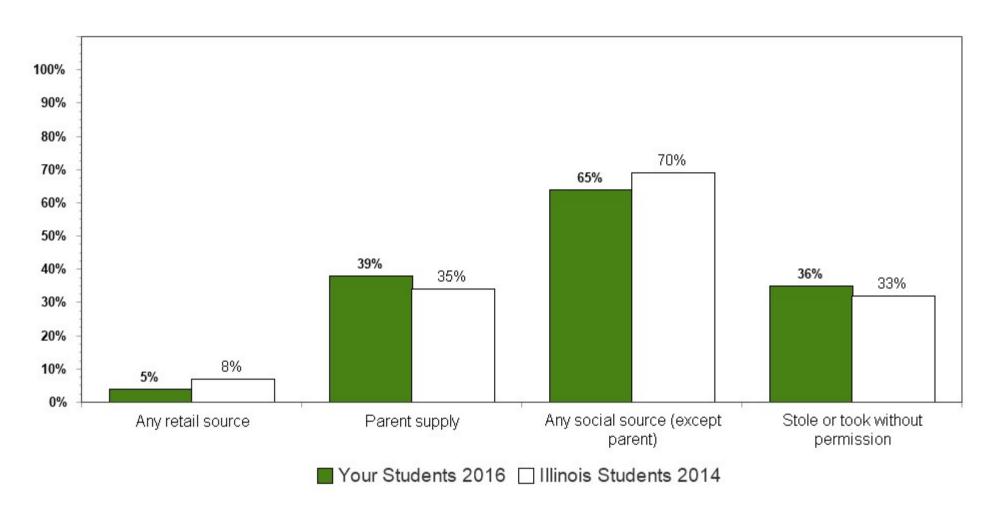
<sup>\*</sup>First used substance during the past 12 months

## Source of Alcohol in the Past Year Among 8th Grade Alcohol Users\*



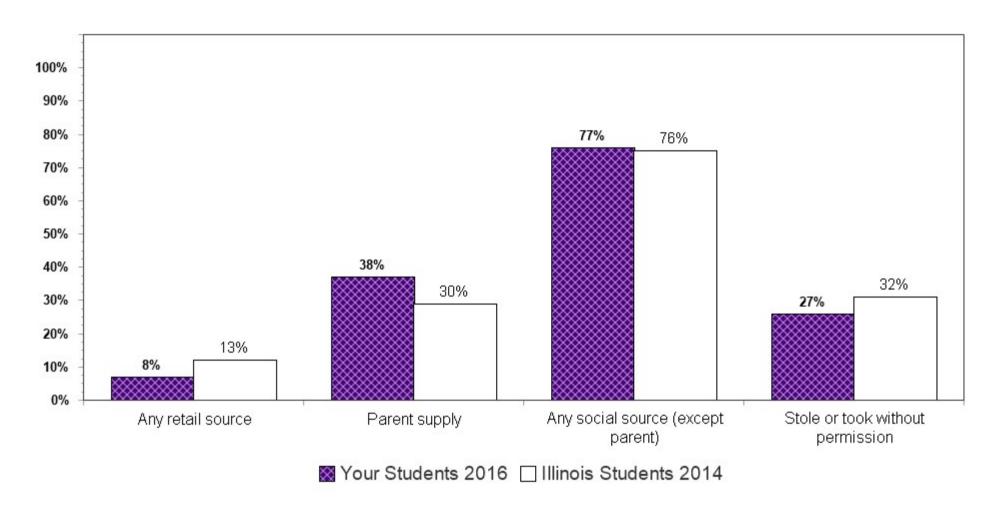
<sup>\*</sup>Refer to the "Drug Use Contributing Factors" section of your report in the table entitled **ALCOHOL SOURCE TYPE ONLY AMONG ALCOHOL USERS IN THE PAST YEAR** to identify the number (N) of students who have used alcohol in the past year (a subset of students surveyed).

## Source of Alcohol in the Past Year Among 10th Grade Alcohol Users\*



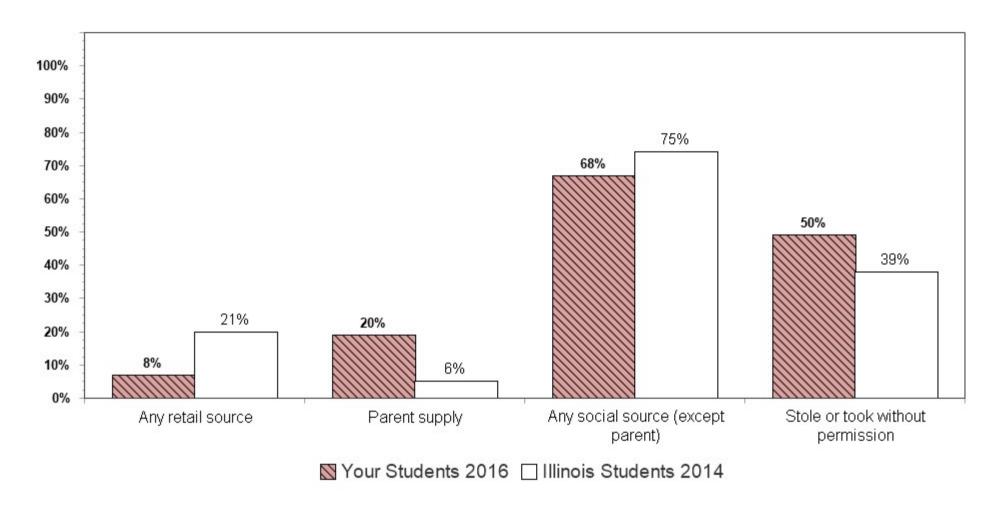
<sup>\*</sup>Refer to the "Drug Use Contributing Factors" section of your report in the table entitled **ALCOHOL SOURCE TYPE ONLY AMONG ALCOHOL USERS IN THE PAST YEAR** to identify the number (N) of students who have used alcohol in the past year (a subset of students surveyed).

## Source of Alcohol in the Past Year Among 12th Grade Alcohol Users\*



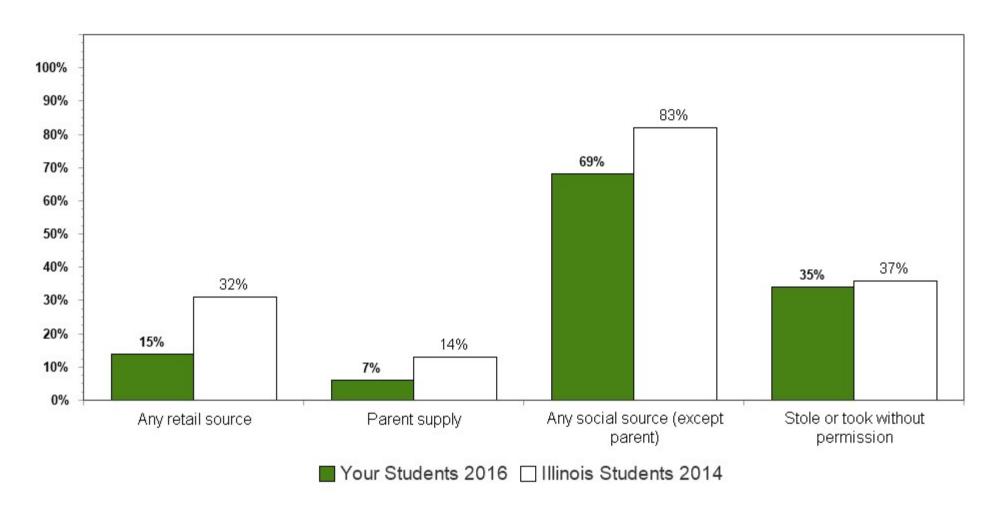
<sup>\*</sup>Refer to the "Drug Use Contributing Factors" section of your report in the table entitled **ALCOHOL SOURCE TYPE ONLY AMONG ALCOHOL USERS IN THE PAST YEAR** to identify the number (N) of students who have used alcohol in the past year (a subset of students surveyed).

## Source of Tobacco in the Past Year Among 8th Grade Tobacco Users\*



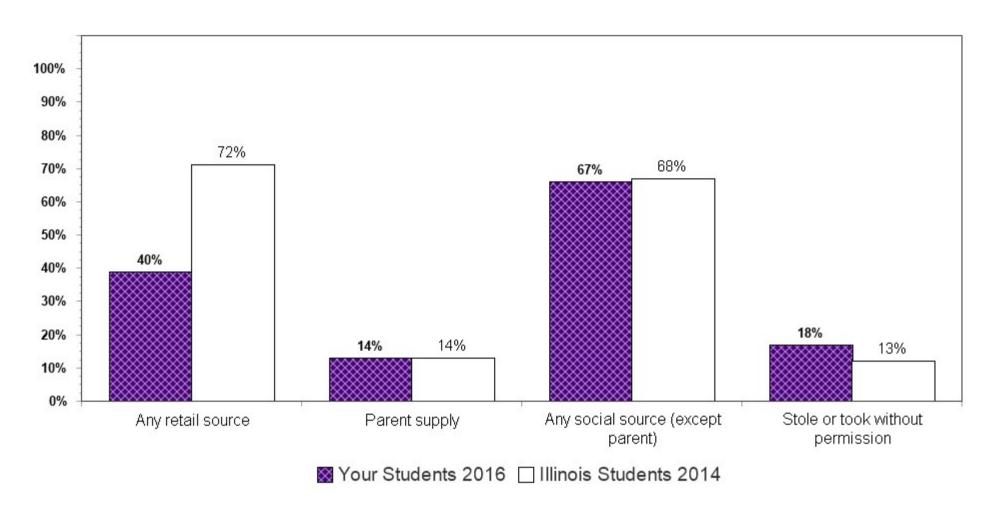
<sup>\*</sup>Refer to the "Drug Use Contributing Factors" section of your report in the table entitled **TOBACCO SOURCE TYPE ONLY AMONG TOBACCO USERS IN THE PAST YEAR** to identify the number (N) of students who have used alcohol in the past year (a subset of students surveyed).

## Source of Tobacco in the Past Year Among 10th Grade Tobacco Users\*



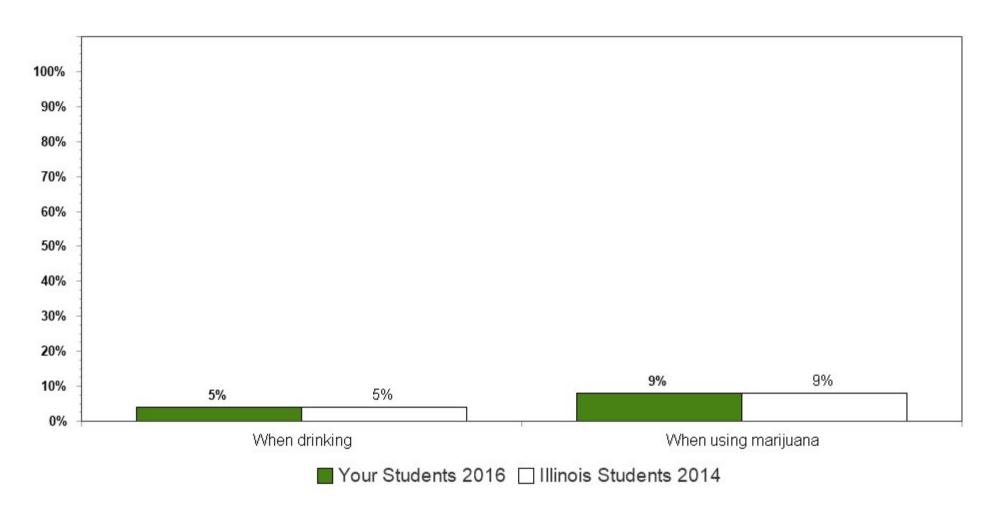
<sup>\*</sup>Refer to the "Drug Use Contributing Factors" section of your report in the table entitled **TOBACCO SOURCE TYPE ONLY AMONG TOBACCO USERS IN THE PAST YEAR** to identify the number (N) of students who have used alcohol in the past year (a subset of students surveyed).

#### Source of Tobacco in the Past Year Among 12th Grade Tobacco Users\*

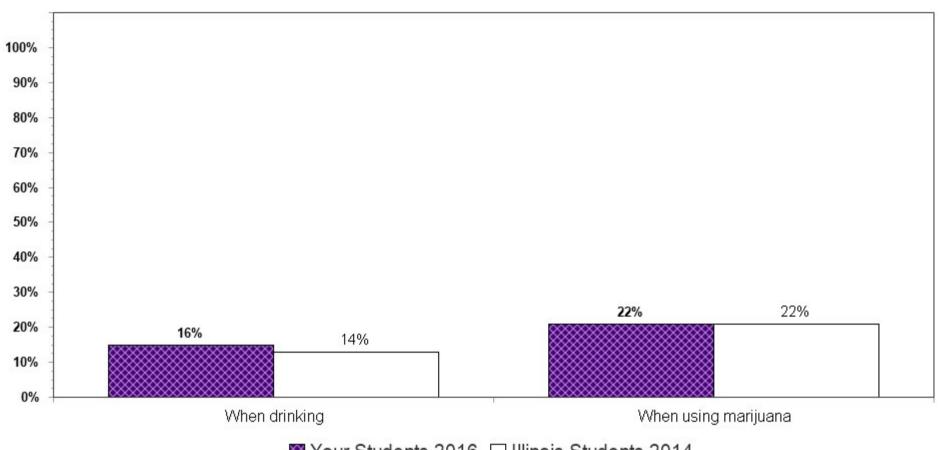


<sup>\*</sup>Refer to the "Drug Use Contributing Factors" section of your report in the table entitled **TOBACCO SOURCE TYPE ONLY AMONG TOBACCO USERS IN THE PAST YEAR** to identify the number (N) of students who have used alcohol in the past year (a subset of students surveyed).

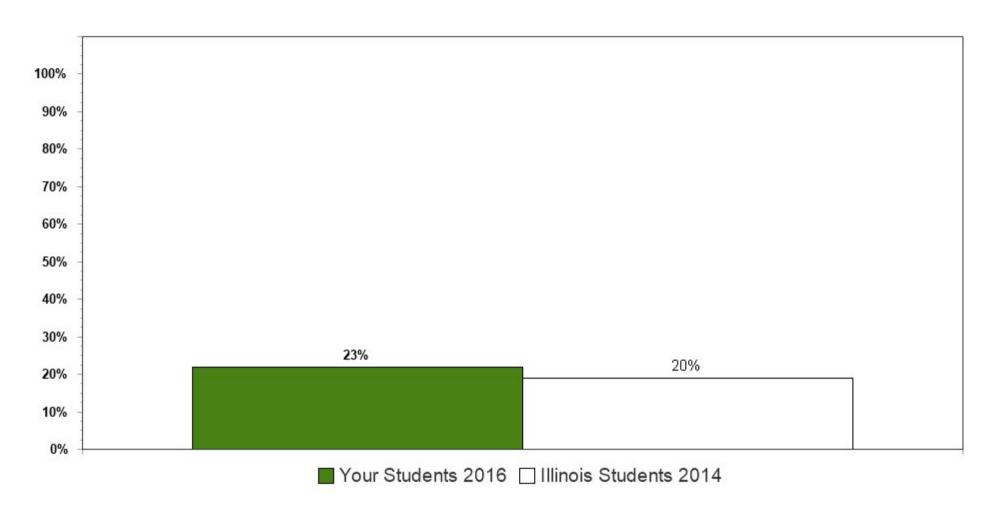
#### Driving Under the Influence in the Past Year Among 10th Grade Youth



#### Driving Under the Influence in the Past Year Among 12th Grade Youth

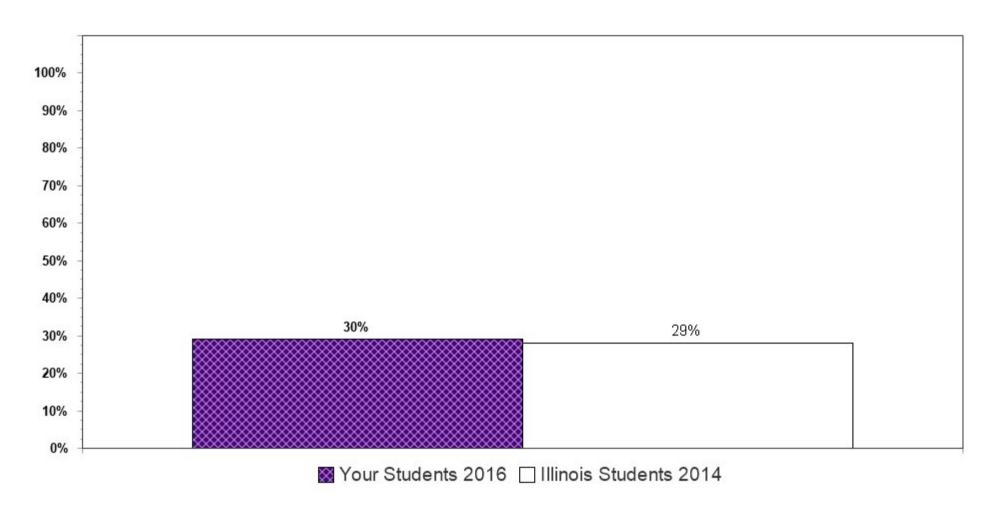


# High School Students Who May Benefit from an Individual Substance Abuse Assessment\* Among 10th Grade Youth



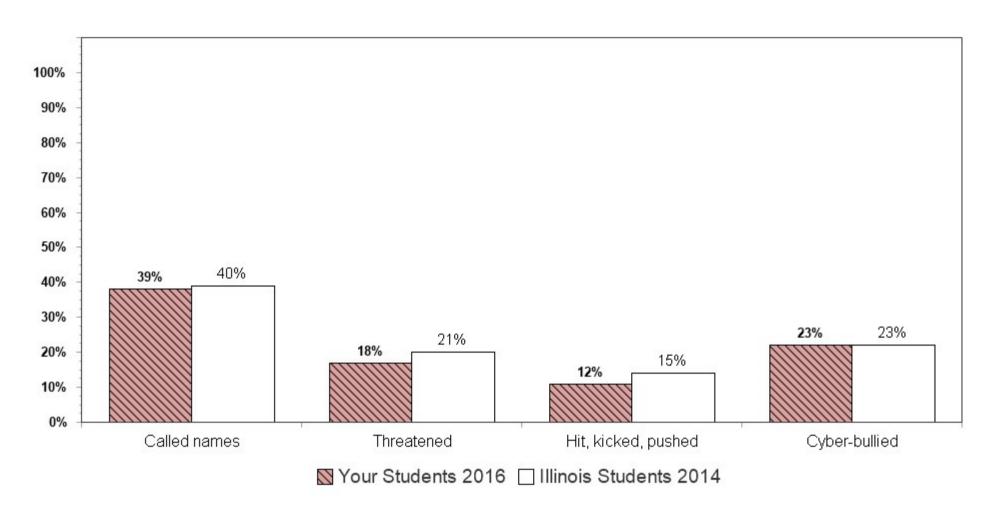
<sup>\*</sup>According to their responses to the CRAFFT Screening questions

# High School Students Who May Benefit from an Individual Substance Abuse Assessment\* Among 12th Grade Youth

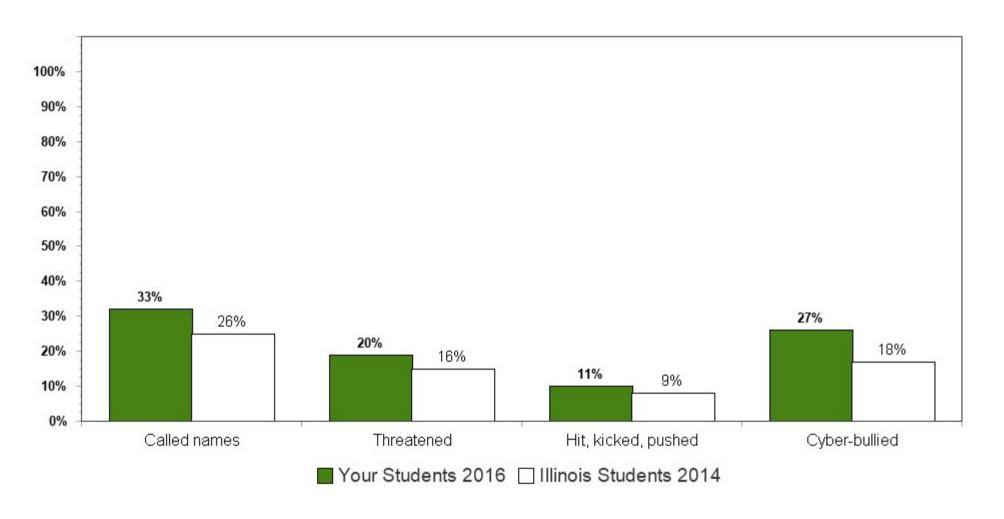


<sup>\*</sup>According to their responses to the CRAFFT Screening questions

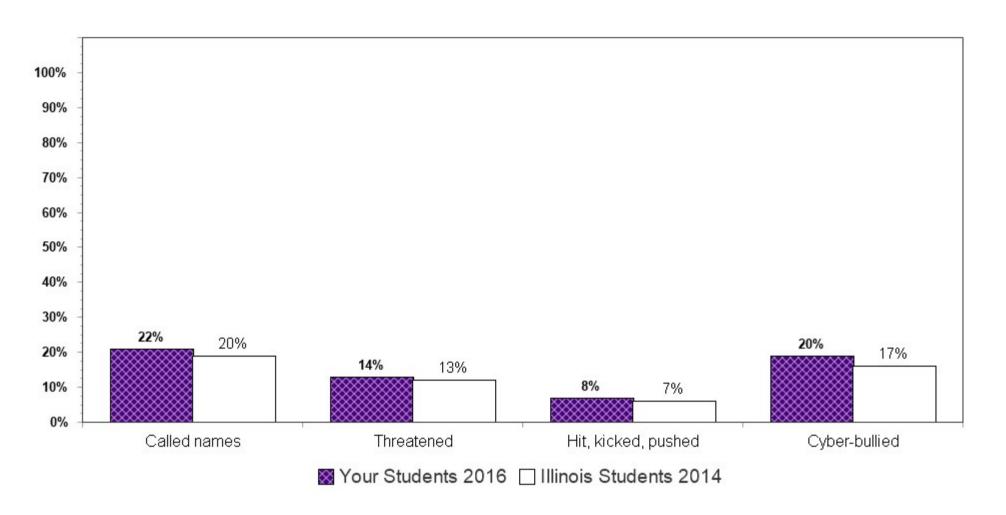
#### Bullying Victimization in the Past 12 Months Among 8th Grade Youth



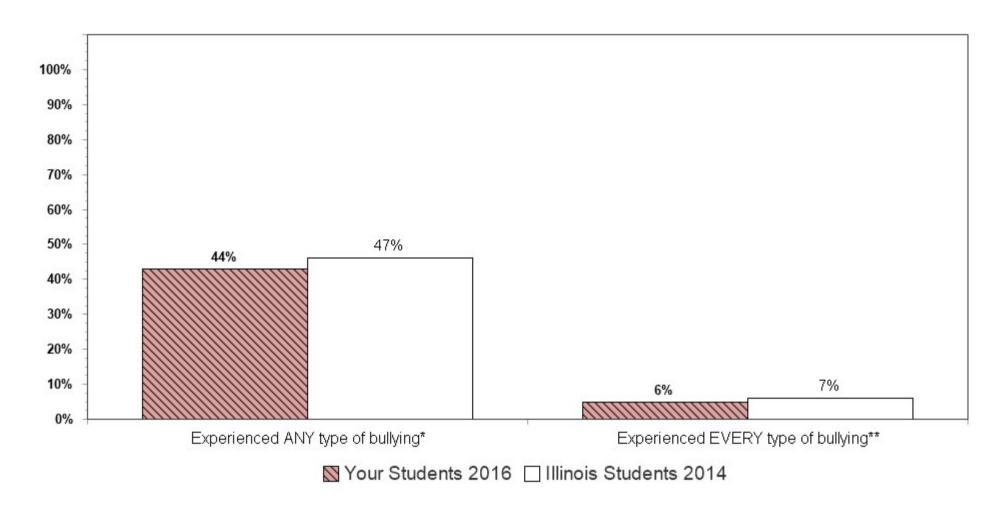
#### Bullying Victimization in the Past 12 Months Among 10th Grade Youth



#### Bullying Victimization in the Past 12 Months Among 12th Grade Youth

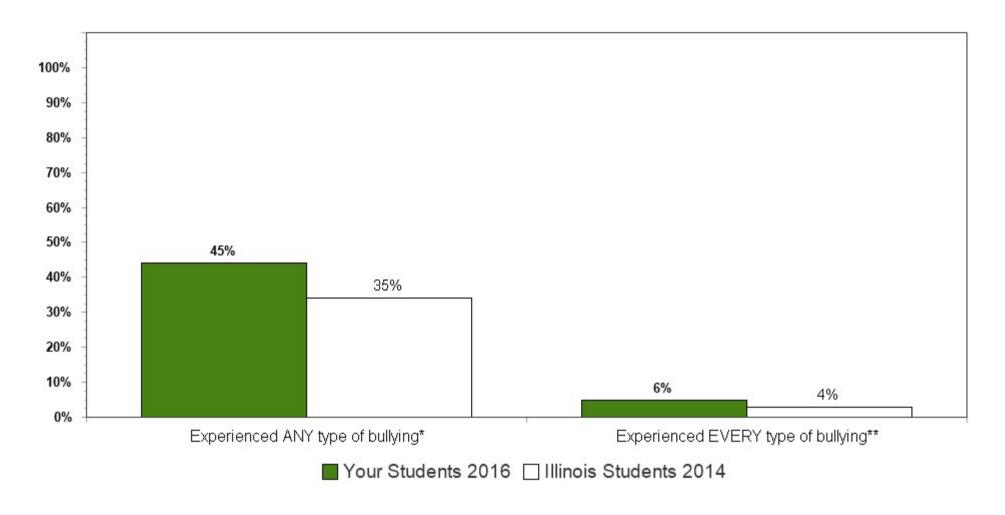


#### Extent of Bullying in the Past 12 Months Among 8th Grade Youth



<sup>\*</sup>Victimized in **ONE OR MORE** of the following ways: called names, threatened, physically assaulted, cyber-bullied \*\* Victimized in **ALL** of the following ways: called names, threatened, physically assaulted, cyber-bullied

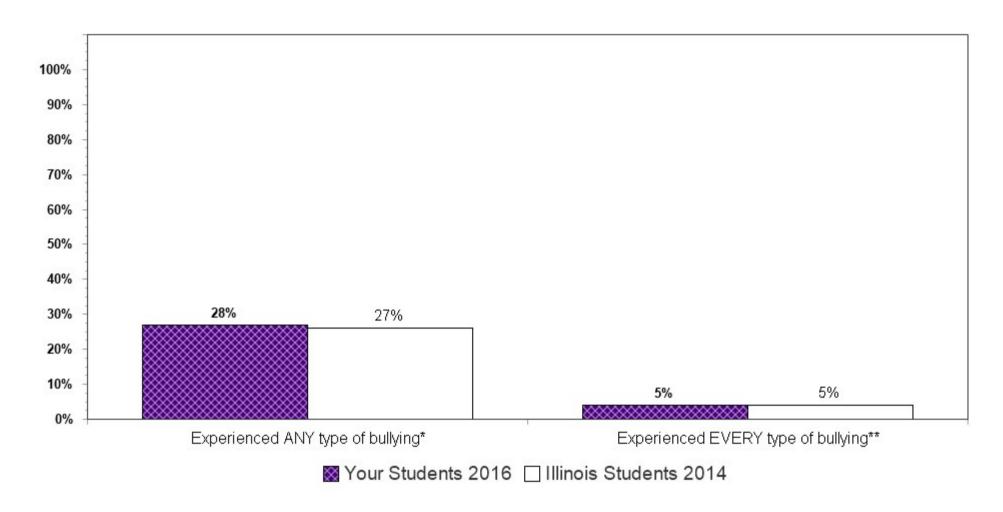
#### Extent of Bullying in the Past 12 Months Among 10th Grade Youth



<sup>\*</sup>Victimized in **ONE OR MORE** of the following ways: called names, threatened, physically assaulted, cyber-bullied

<sup>\*\*</sup> Victimized in ALL of the following ways: called names, threatened, physically assaulted, cyber-bullied

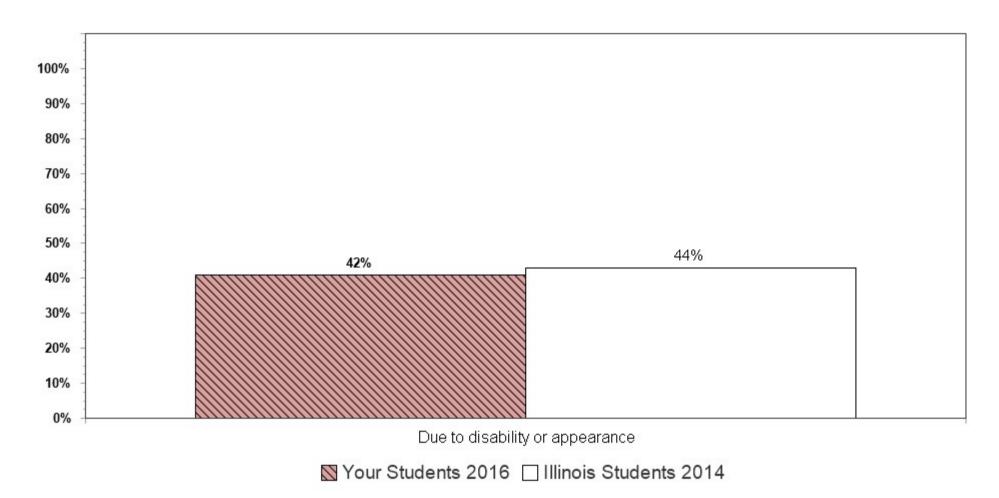
#### Extent of Bullying in the Past 12 Months Among 12th Grade Youth



<sup>\*</sup>Victimized in **ONE OR MORE** of the following ways: called names, threatened, physically assaulted, cyber-bullied

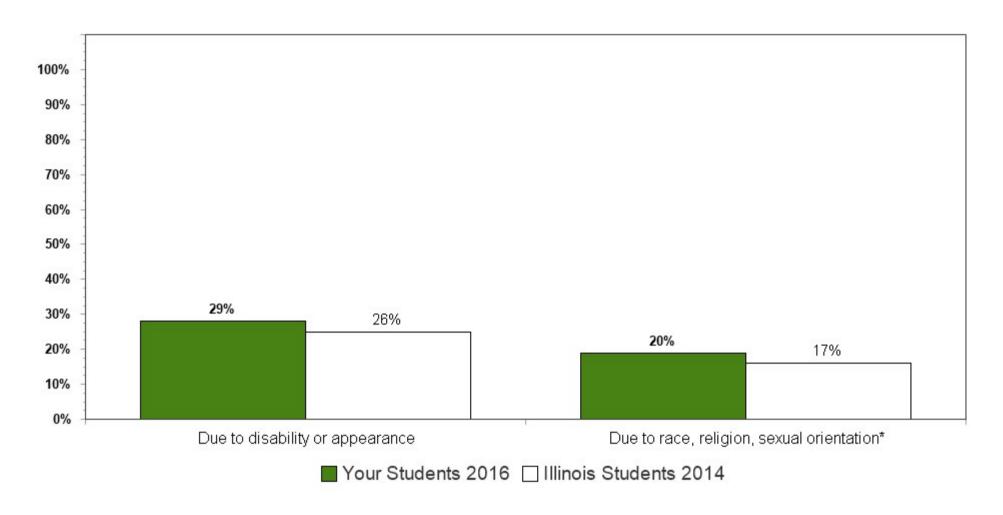
<sup>\*\*</sup> Victimized in ALL of the following ways: called names, threatened, physically assaulted, cyber-bullied

#### Bias-Based Bullying Victimization in the Past 12 Months Among 8th Grade Youth



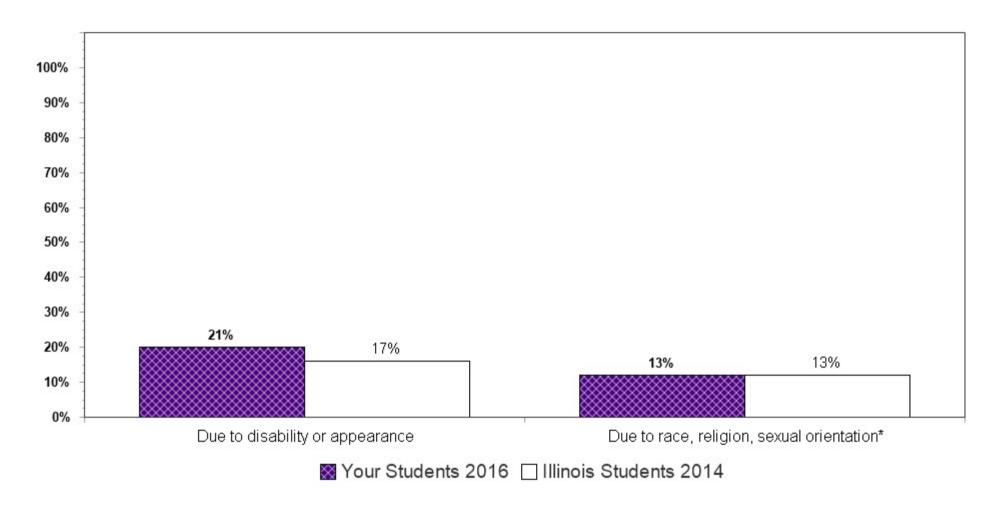
<sup>\*</sup> Question asked only on IYS high school form

# Bias-Based Bullying Victimization in the Past 12 Months Among 10th Grade Youth



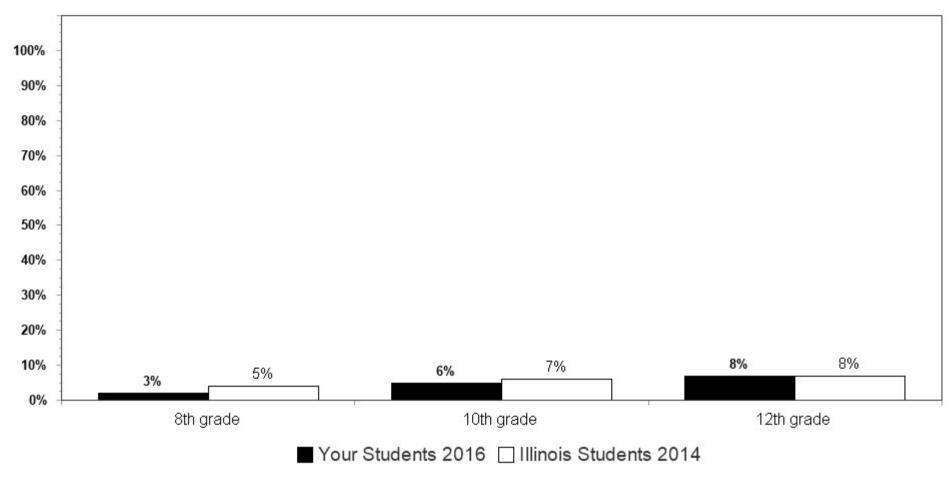
<sup>\*</sup> Question asked only on IYS high school form

# Bias-Based Bullying Victimization in the Past 12 Months Among 12th Grade Youth



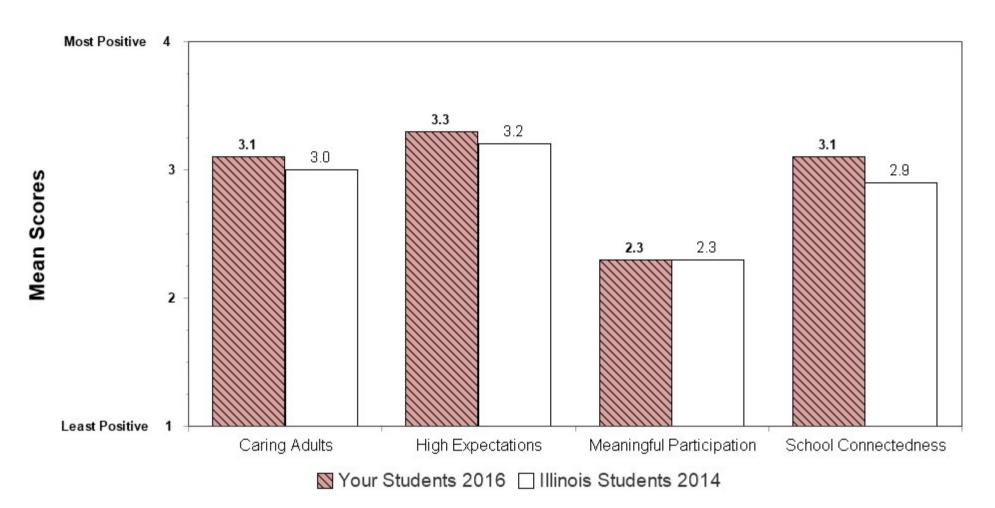
<sup>\*</sup> Question asked only on IYS high school form

#### Dating Violence\* in the Past 12 Months By Grade

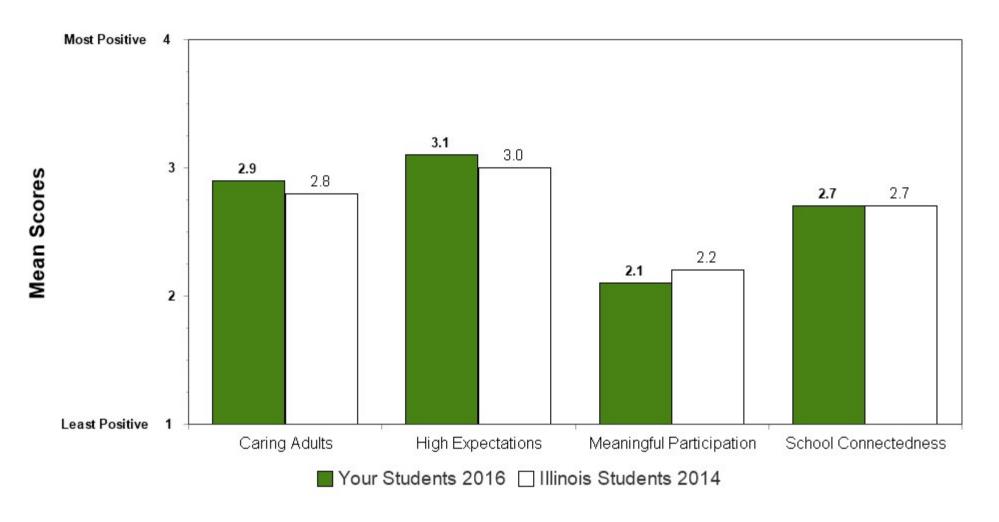


<sup>\*</sup> Punched, hit, or threatened in a dating relationship

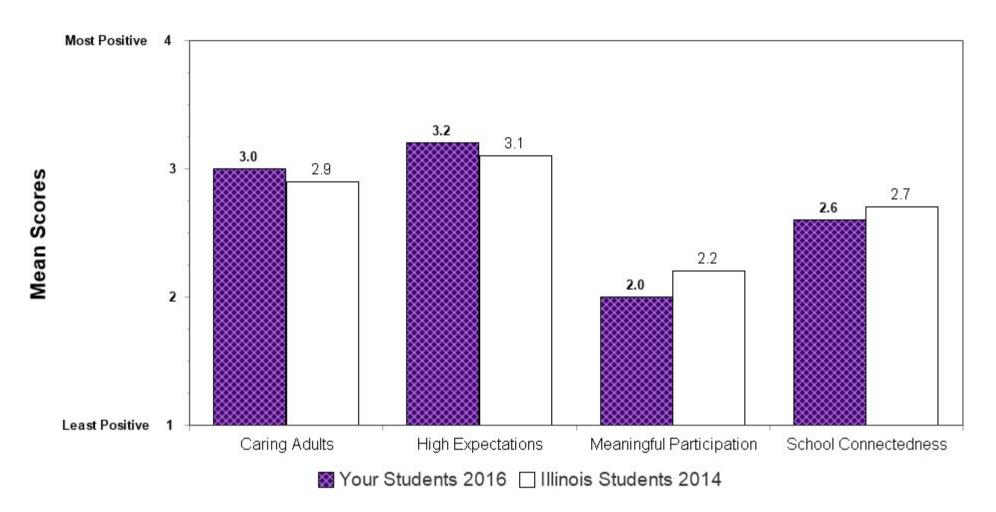
#### Student Perceptions of School Climate Mean Scores Among 8th Grade Youth



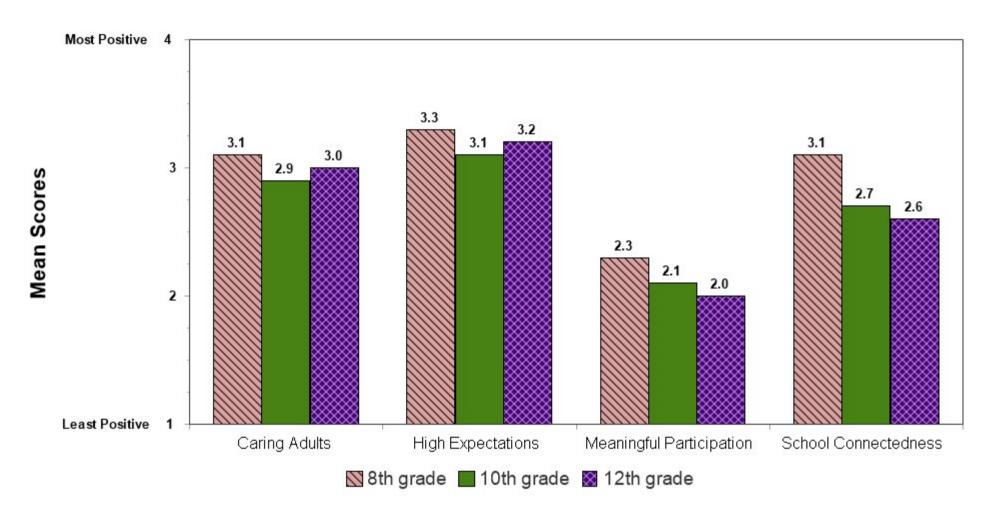
#### Student Perceptions of School Climate Mean Scores Among 10th Grade Youth



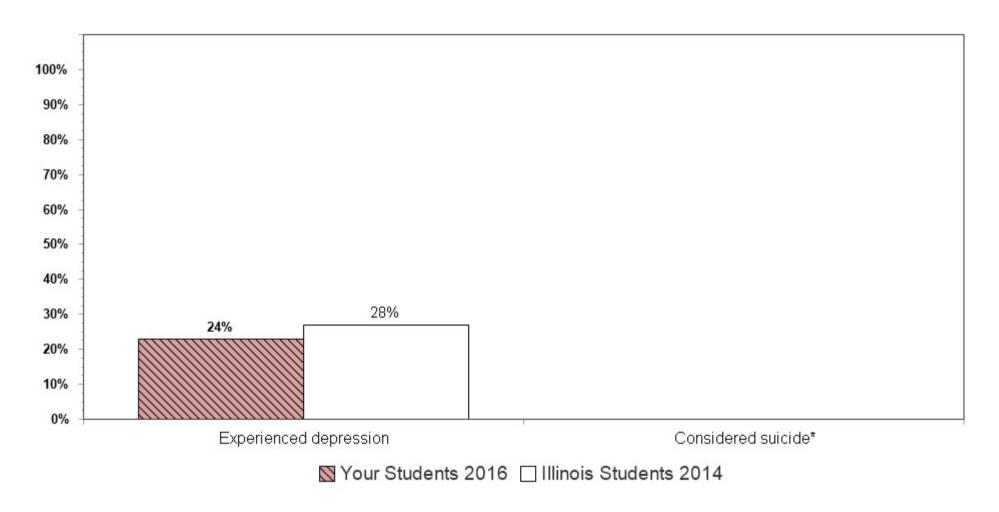
#### Student Perceptions of School Climate Mean Scores Among 12th Grade Youth



#### Student Perceptions of School Climate Mean Scores By Grade in 2016

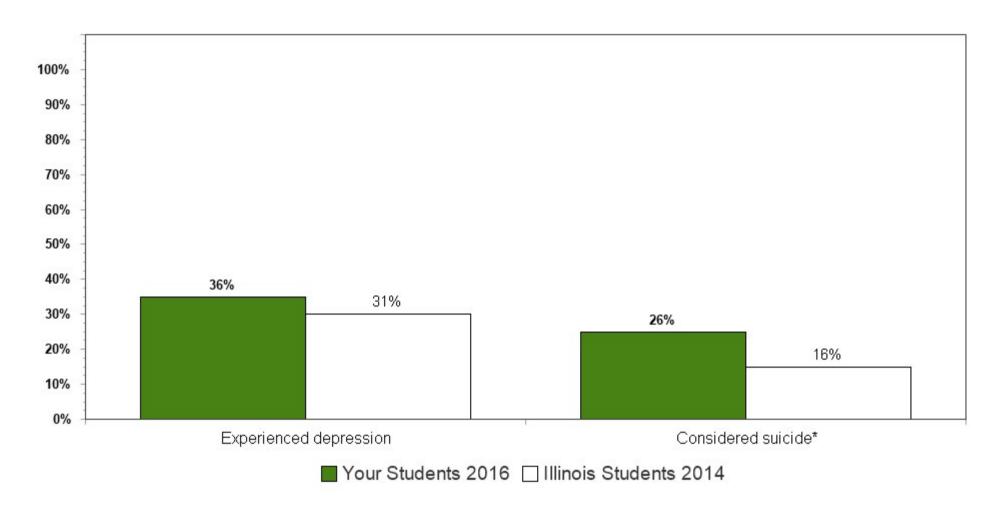


# Mental Health Concerns in the Past 12 Months Among 8th Grade Youth



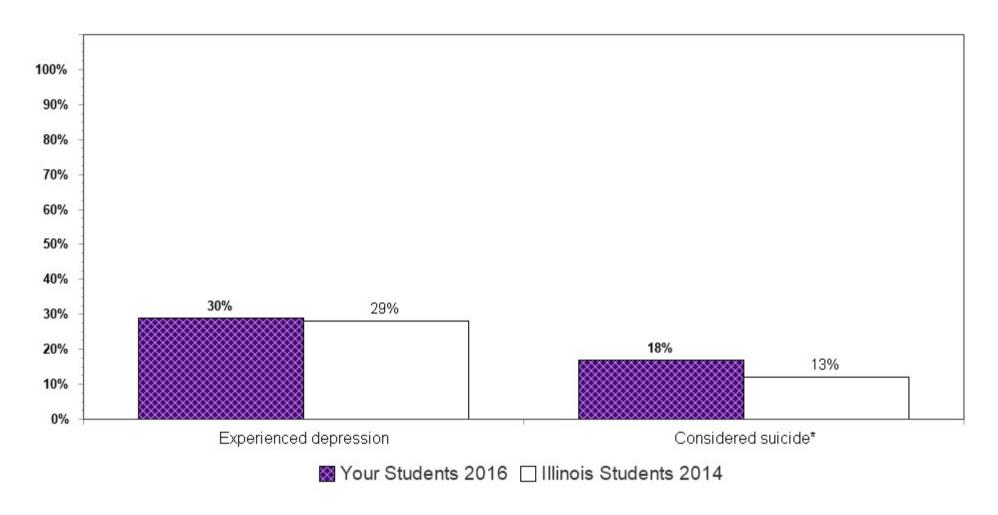
<sup>\*</sup> Question asked only on IYS high school form

#### Mental Health Concerns in the Past 12 Months Among 10th Grade Youth



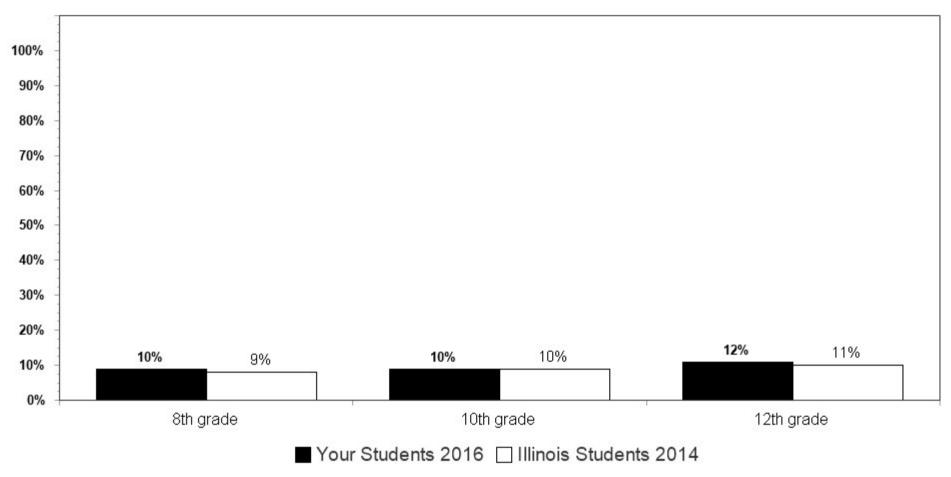
<sup>\*</sup> Question asked only on IYS high school form

#### Mental Health Concerns in the Past 12 Months Among 12th Grade Youth



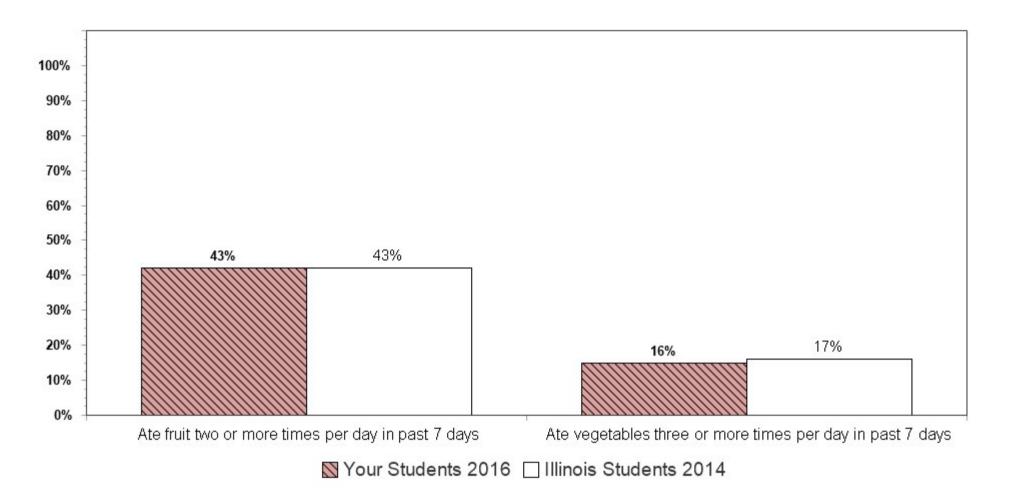
<sup>\*</sup> Question asked only on IYS high school form

#### Prevalence of Obesity\* According to BMI By Grade

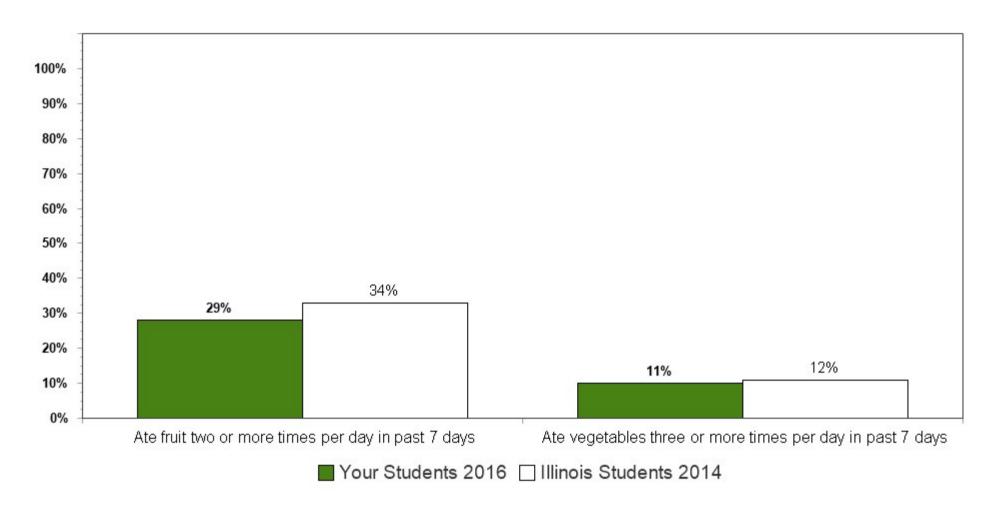


<sup>\*</sup>As defined by the Centers for Disease Control based on Body Mass Index for age and gender

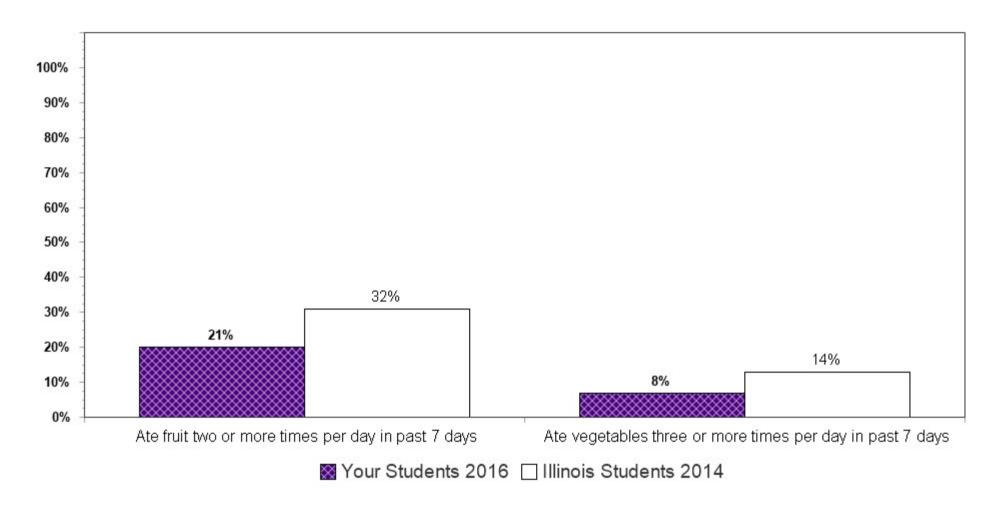
# Nutrition Behavior Among 8th Grade Youth



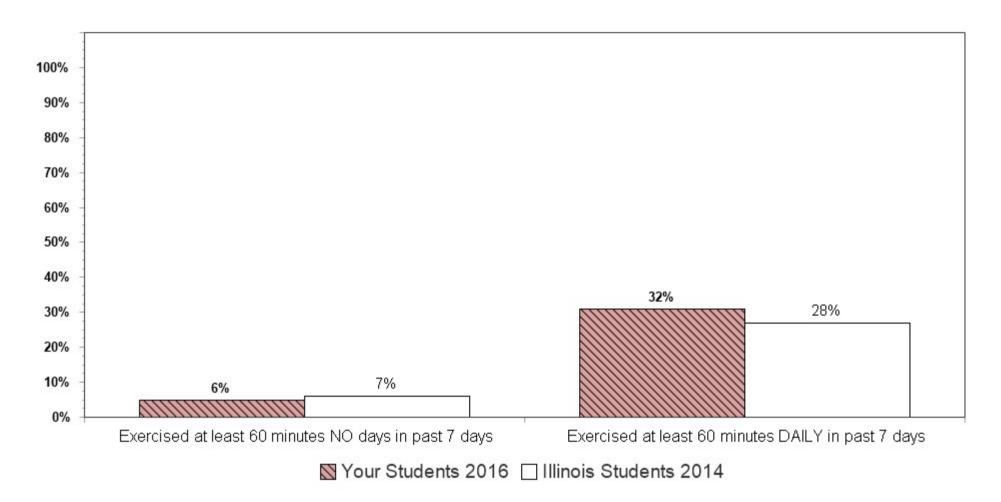
# Nutrition Behavior Among 10th Grade Youth



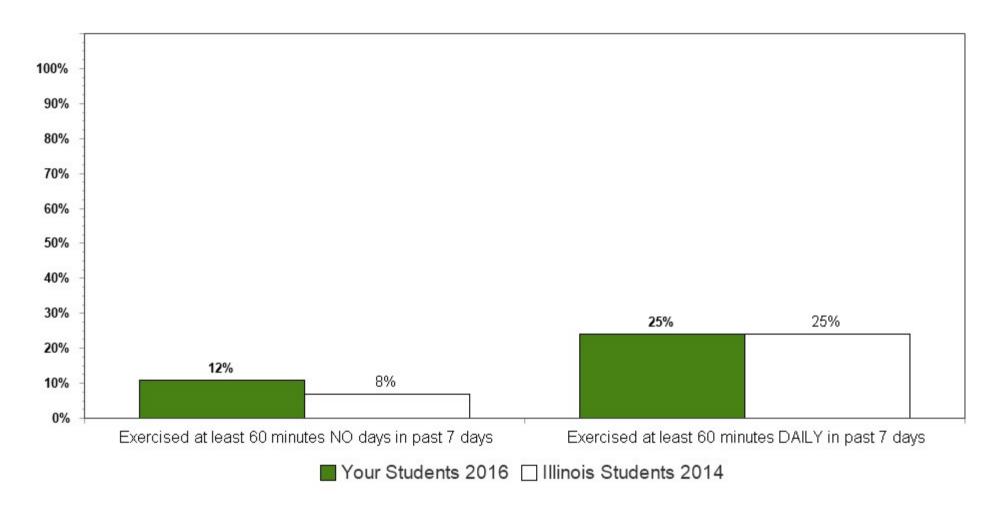
# Nutrition Behavior Among 12th Grade Youth



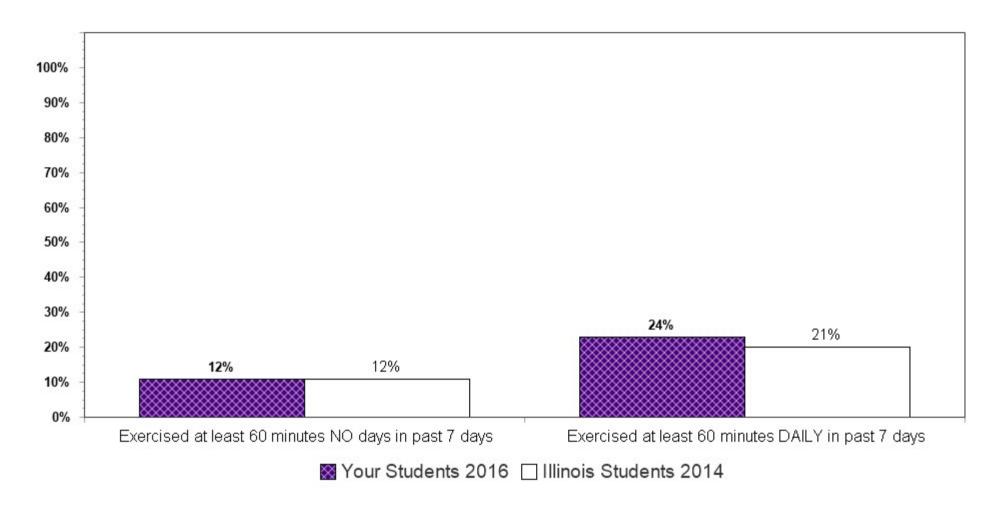
#### Frequency of Physical Activity Among 8th Grade Youth



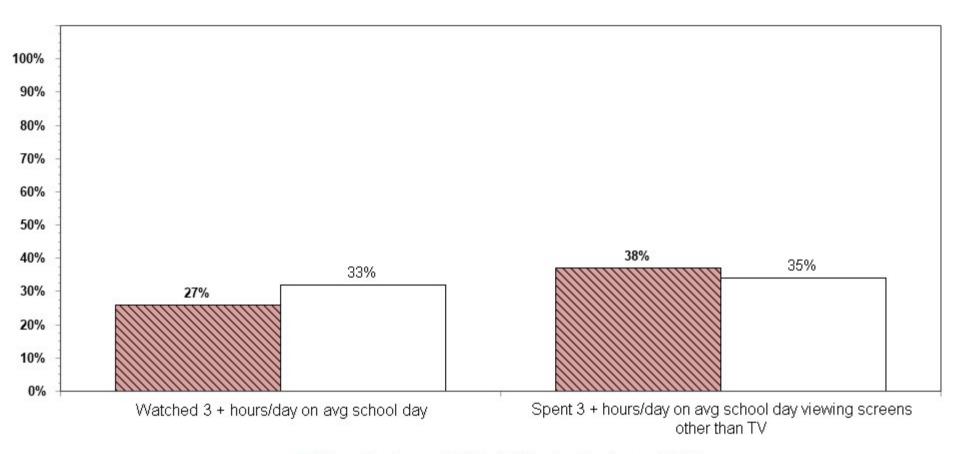
#### Frequency of Physical Activity Among 10th Grade Youth



#### Frequency of Physical Activity Among 12th Grade Youth

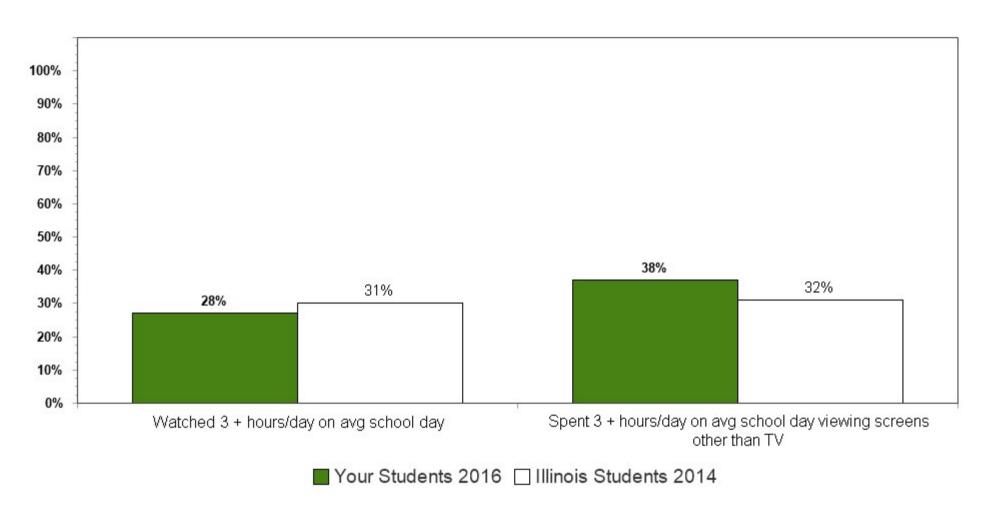


# Sedentary Activity Among 8th Grade Youth



Name Name

# Sedentary Activity Among 10th Grade Youth



# Sedentary Activity Among 12th Grade Youth

