Number of IYS 2010 Respondents

			Ν		
	6th	8th	10th	12th	Total
Grade	475	452	409	175	1511

Age

	6t	h	8t	:h	10	th	12th		
	Avg	Ν	Avg	N	Avg	Ν	Avg	N	
How old are you?	11.7	475	13.7	452	15.8	408	17.7	175	

Gender

	6t	:h	8t	:h	10	th	12th		
	%	N	%	% N		N	%	Ν	
Female	54%	258	49%	223	47%	191	58%	101	
Male	46%	216	51%	228	53%	216	42%	74	

Race/Ethnicity

	6t	h	8t	:h	10	th	12	th
	%	N	%	Ν	%	Ν	%	Ν
White	76%	356	75%	339	79%	321	86%	148
Black / African American	8%	39	7%	31	7%	30	6%	10
Latino / Latina	3%	13	3%	15	3%	13	3%	6
Asian American	0%	2	1%	4	1%	5	1%	1
Native American / American Indian	1%	7	1%	4	0%	2	1%	1
Multi-racial	7%	33	11%	50	8%	33	5%	8
Other	4%	21	2%	10	1%	4	1%	1

Living Arrangement

	6t	h	8t	:h	10	th	12	th
	%	Ν	%	N	%	Ν	%	Ν
Both parents	54%	256	54%	242	48%	194	46%	80
Parent and step parent	15%	71	17%	77	22%	90	21%	37
Mother only	21%	97	21%	95	21%	85	17%	30
Father only	4%	18	3%	12	3%	12	7%	12
Legal Guardian	4%	17	3%	14	3%	14	3%	5
Foster parent	0%	2	1%	4	1%	3	1%	1
Group home or residential care	0%	1	0%	0	0%	1	0%	0
Living independently	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	2%	3
Other	3%	12	2%	9	1%	4	3%	6

	6t	:h	81	:h	10	th	12	th
	%	N	%	N	%	Ν	%	N
Free lunch	35%	159	38%	166	26%	105	24%	42
Reduced lunch price	21%	95	15%	64	15%	60	13%	22
Neither	44%	198	47%	207	59%	240	63%	111

At school are you eligible to receive:

About how many days are you absent from school during an entire year?

	6t	6th		:h	10	th	12th	
	%	N	%	Ν	%	N	%	Ν
0 - 9 days	82%	386	81%	363	77%	313	70%	121
10 - 19 days	15%	70	16%	72	17%	69	20%	34
20 - 30 days	3%	13	3%	12	3%	13	7%	12
More than 30 days	0%	2	0%	2	2%	10	4%	7

If you wanted to get the following, how difficult would it be to get?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very easy
		%	%	%	%
	Alcohol	64%	18%	12%	5%
6th	Cigarettes	61%	19%	10%	10%
	Marijuana	81%	10%	5%	4%
	Alcohol	35%	27%	23%	16%
0.4	Cigarettes	45%	19%	18%	18%
8th	Marijuana	40%	26%	20%	14%
	Drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines	79%	13%	6%	2%
	Alcohol	20%	20%	33%	27%
1.0+h	Cigarettes	21%	16%	23%	40%
10th	Marijuana	30%	19%	20%	31%
	Drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines	61%	25%	9%	6%
	Alcohol	9%	18%	31%	42%
1.2+6	Cigarettes	9%	5%	10%	75%
12th	Marijuana	22%	20%	24%	34%
	Drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines	51%	26%	17%	6%

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not wrong at all
		%	%	%	%
	Drink alcohol?	64%	21%	11%	3%
6th	Smoke cigarettes?	68%	21%	8%	4%
	Use marijuana?	81%	12%	7%	1%
	Drink alcohol?	48%	33%	14%	4%
8th	Smoke cigarettes?	54%	27%	15%	4%
	Use marijuana?	70%	21%	6%	3%
	Drink alcohol?	33%	37%	25%	5%
10th	Smoke cigarettes?	34%	35%	22%	9%
	Use marijuana?	54%	31%	12%	3%
	Drink alcohol?	25%	30%	36%	9%
12th	Smoke cigarettes?	20%	23%	39%	18%
	Use marijuana?	53%	30%	13%	4%

How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age to:

In which of the following activities do you participate?

	6t	h	8t	:h	10	th	12	th
	%	Ν	%	Ν	%	Ν	%	N
School sports team	59%	242	70%	299	59%	208	64%	94
Other sports	70%	287	60%	255	39%	135	36%	52
Scouting	9%	37	7%	28	4%	15	2%	3
Boys and girls club	6%	26	7%	28	4%	13	4%	6
4-H club	16%	64	11%	45	8%	27	7%	10
Service or voluntary projects	22%	89	32%	134	33%	114	43%	63
Church youth group or other faith-based youth group	49%	202	45%	191	34%	118	29%	42
Other activities	19%	79	70%	299	74%	258	72%	105

How safe do you feel in your neighborhood?

	6t	h	8t	3th 10th		th	12	th
	%	Ν	%	Ν	%	% N		Ν
Very safe	62%	292	63%	282	67%	267	70%	119
Sort of safe	32%	150	31%	140	25%	100	25%	42
Sort of unsafe	6%	27	4%	20	7%	27	4%	7
Very unsafe	1%	3	2%	7	2%	7	2%	3

How old were you when you first:

		Never have	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18 or older
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	Smoked marijuana	85%	1%	2%	4%	5%	3%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Smoked a cigarette, even just a puff	74%	7%	4%	6%	6%	3%	0%	0%	0%	0%
8th	Used any other tobacco product (chewing tobacco or cigars)	89%	1%	1%	2%	4%	3%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Had more than a sip or two of alcohol	53%	11%	5%	9%	16%	6%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly (at least once or twice a month)	87%	1%	2%	2%	3%	4%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Smoked marijuana	69%	2%	1%	3%	5%	8%	8%	3%	0%	0%
	Smoked a cigarette, even just a puff	64%	6%	4%	3%	4%	7%	7%	3%	0%	0%
10th	Used any other tobacco product (chewing tobacco or cigars)	76%	2%	1%	1%	3%	5%	8%	4%	0%	0%
	Had more than a sip or two of alcohol	41%	7%	4%	4%	7%	12%	20%	5%	0%	0%
	Began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly (at least once or twice a month)	76%	1%	1%	1%	3%	3%	11%	4%	0%	0%
	Smoked marijuana	55%	1%	1%	2%	6%	5%	9%	11%	8%	2%
	Smoked a cigarette, even just a puff	57%	5%	4%	4%	5%	6%	5%	8%	5%	2%
12th	Used any other tobacco product (chewing tobacco or cigars)	61%	2%	1%	2%	2%	3%	6%	6%	13%	4%
	Had more than a sip or two of alcohol	26%	5%	2%	4%	12%	9%	12%	20%	8%	3%
	Began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly (at least once or twice a month)	54%	0%	1%	1%	1%	2%	6%	14%	14%	7%

Cigarettes: Past month and Past Year

		Not at all	Less than one cigarette per day	One to five cigarettes per day	About one- half pack per day	About one pack per day	About one and one-half packs per day	Two packs or more per day
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%
6th	PAST MONTH cigarette use	98%	2%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%
001	PAST YEAR cigarette use	95%	4%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
8th	PAST MONTH cigarette use	92%	5%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%
000	PAST YEAR cigarette use	87%	8%	2%	2%	1%	0%	0%
10+6	PAST MONTH cigarette use	86%	6%	4%	2%	1%	0%	0%
10th	PAST YEAR cigarette use	81%	8%	5%	3%	2%	0%	0%
12+b	PAST MONTH cigarette use	81%	5%	5%	6%	2%	1%	1%
12th	PAST YEAR cigarette use	73%	11%	6%	6%	2%	1%	1%

Other Tobacco Products: Past month and Past Year

		Never	Once or twice	Once or twice per week	About once a day	More than once a day
		%	%	%	%	%
6th	PAST MONTH other tobacco products use	98%	1%	1%	0%	0%
6th	PAST YEAR other tobacco products use	97%	2%	1%	0%	0%
8th	PAST MONTH other tobacco products use	92%	4%	1%	1%	2%
80	PAST YEAR other tobacco products use	86%	10%	2%	1%	2%
10+6	PAST MONTH other tobacco products use	85%	8%	3%	2%	3%
10th	PAST YEAR other tobacco products use	80%	9%	6%	3%	2%
12+6	PAST MONTH other tobacco products use	81%	11%	2%	1%	5%
12th	PAST YEAR other tobacco products use	69%	17%	7%	2%	5%

Alcohol: Number of Occasions of Past month and Past Year use

		0 Occasions	1 - 2 occasions	3 - 5 occasions	6 - 9 occasions	10 - 19 occasions	20 or more occasions
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Chle	PAST MONTH alcohol use	92%	6%	1%	1%	0%	0%
6th	PAST YEAR alcohol use	81%	14%	3%	1%	1%	1%
0.4	PAST MONTH alcohol use	78%	15%	5%	1%	0%	1%
8th	PAST YEAR alcohol use	61%	19%	10%	4%	3%	3%
10th	PAST MONTH alcohol use	72%	20%	4%	2%	1%	0%
1000	PAST YEAR alcohol use	51%	17%	8%	7%	7%	9%
12th	PAST MONTH alcohol use	54%	29%	9%	3%	3%	1%
IZTU	PAST YEAR alcohol use	36%	14%	12%	12%	8%	17%

In the past 2 weeks, how many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

		None	Once	Twice	3-5 times	6-9 times	10 or more times
		%	%	%	%	%	%
6th	Binge drinking	97%	2%	1%	0%	0%	0%
8th	Binge drinking	93%	4%	2%	1%	0%	0%
10th	Binge drinking	89%	5%	2%	2%	1%	0%
12th	Binge drinking	76%	10%	6%	3%	2%	3%

Illicit drugs: Number of Occasions of Past Month use

		0 Occasions	1 - 2 occasions	3 - 5 occasions	6 - 9 occasions	10 - 19 occasions	20 or more occasions
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Chla	PAST MONTH marijuana use	98%	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%
6th	PAST MONTH inhalant use	94%	4%	1%	0%	0%	0%
0+6	PAST MONTH marijuana use	91%	4%	2%	1%	1%	2%
8th	PAST MONTH inhalant use	93%	5%	1%	0%	0%	0%
10+h	PAST MONTH marijuana use	83%	6%	3%	1%	2%	6%
10th	PAST MONTH inhalant use	98%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%
12+6	PAST MONTH marijuana use	79%	9%	3%	3%	0%	6%
12th	PAST MONTH inhalant use	95%	3%	1%	0%	1%	1%

		0 Occasions	1 - 2 occasions	3 - 5 occasions	6 - 9 occasions	10 - 19 occasions	20 or more occasions
		%	%	%	%	%	%
6th	PAST YEAR marijuana use	97%	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%
611	PAST YEAR inhalant use	90%	7%	2%	1%	0%	0%
	PAST YEAR marijuana use	84%	5%	3%	2%	2%	4%
	PAST YEAR inhalant use	89%	6%	3%	1%	0%	1%
	PAST YEAR MDMA ('ecstasy') use	99%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%
8th	PAST YEAR LSD use	99%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	PAST YEAR cocaine / crack use	98%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	PAST YEAR meth use	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	PAST YEAR heroin use	99%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	PAST YEAR marijuana use	74%	5%	4%	2%	2%	13%
	PAST YEAR inhalant use	95%	2%	1%	1%	1%	0%
	PAST YEAR MDMA ('ecstasy') use	97%	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%
10th	PAST YEAR LSD use	98%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	PAST YEAR cocaine / crack use	98%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	PAST YEAR meth use	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	PAST YEAR heroin use	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	PAST YEAR marijuana use	67%	11%	6%	6%	2%	9%
	PAST YEAR inhalant use	95%	2%	1%	1%	0%	2%
	PAST YEAR MDMA ('ecstasy') use	95%	4%	0%	1%	0%	0%
12th	PAST YEAR LSD use	98%	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	PAST YEAR cocaine / crack use	98%	2%	1%	0%	0%	0%
	PAST YEAR meth use	98%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%
	PAST YEAR heroin use	99%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%

During the past 12 months, which of these over-the-counter drugs have you used for non-medical purposes?

		No	Yes: one or two times	Yes: 3-5 times	Yes: 6 or more times
		%	%	%	%
8th	Performance-enhancing or body-building supplements (Creatine, fat-burners, etc.)	96%	2%	0%	2%
	Over-the-counter weight loss aids (laxatives, Dexatrim, etc.)	99%	0%	0%	0%
	Other over-the-counter drugs (cough syrup, etc.)	85%	9%	2%	3%
	Performance-enhancing or body-building supplements (Creatine, fat-burners, etc.)	97%	1%	0%	1%
10th	Over-the-counter weight loss aids (laxatives, Dexatrim, etc.)	99%	0%	0%	1%
	Other over-the-counter drugs (cough syrup, etc.)	85%	10%	1%	4%
	Performance-enhancing or body-building supplements (Creatine, fat-burners, etc.)	95%	1%	2%	2%
12th	Over-the-counter weight loss aids (laxatives, Dexatrim, etc.)	95%	3%	1%	1%
	Other over-the-counter drugs (cough syrup, etc.)	84%	8%	4%	4%

		No	Yes: one or two times	Yes: 3-5 times	Yes: 6 or more times
		%	%	%	%
	Steroids	100%	0%	0%	0%
Oth	Uppers (Ritalin, etc.)	98%	1%	0%	0%
8th	Downers (Valium, Ambien, etc.)	98%	1%	0%	0%
	Other prescription drugs (OxyContin, Ketamine, etc.)	96%	2%	1%	0%
	Steroids	100%	0%	0%	0%
10th	Uppers (Ritalin, etc.)	95%	2%	1%	2%
10th	Downers (Valium, Ambien, etc.)	95%	2%	1%	1%
	Other prescription drugs (OxyContin, Ketamine, etc.)	94%	3%	2%	2%
	Steroids	100%	0%	0%	0%
1246	Uppers (Ritalin, etc.)	95%	3%	1%	1%
12th	Downers (Valium, Ambien, etc.)	95%	3%	1%	1%
	Other prescription drugs (OxyContin, Ketamine, etc.)	96%	2%	1%	1%

During the past 12 months, which of these drugs have you used without a doctor's prescription?

During the past year, how often did you get cigarettes or other tobacco products from the following sources?

		I did not use cigarettes or other tobacco products during the past year	Never	sometimes	Often
		%	%	%	%
	I bought them at a gas station	82%	16%	2%	1%
	I bought them at a store	82%	17%	1%	0%
	I bought them from a vending machine	82%	18%	0%	0%
	I gave a stranger money to buy them for me	82%	15%	2%	1%
	I bought them over the Internet	82%	18%	0%	0%
8th	A friend gave them to me	82%	5%	10%	3%
	My older brother or sister gave them to me	82%	14%	3%	1%
	My parent gave them to me	82%	16%	2%	0%
	I took them from a store	82%	17%	1%	0%
	I took them from home without my parents knowing it	82%	10%	7%	1%
	I got them some other way	82%	9%	6%	3%

During the past year, how often did you get cigarettes or other tobacco products from the following sources?(cont.)

		I did not use cigarettes or other tobacco products			
		during the past year	Never	sometimes	Often
		%	%	%	%
	I bought them at a gas station	77%	19%	3%	2%
	I bought them at a store	77%	19%	3%	1%
	I bought them from a vending machine	77%	22%	1%	0%
	I gave a stranger money to buy them for me	77%	16%	4%	3%
	I bought them over the Internet	77%	23%	0%	0%
10th	A friend gave them to me	76%	4%	12%	9%
	My older brother or sister gave them to me	77%	17%	4%	3%
	My parent gave them to me	77%	20%	1%	2%
	I took them from a store	77%	21%	2%	0%
	I took them from home without my parents knowing it	77%	17%	4%	2%
	I got them some other way	77%	11%	7%	6%
	I bought them at a gas station	68%	9%	12%	10%
	I bought them at a store	68%	18%	9%	5%
	I bought them from a vending machine	68%	32%	0%	0%
	I gave a stranger money to buy them for me	68%	26%	6%	0%
	I bought them over the Internet	68%	31%	1%	0%
12th	A friend gave them to me	68%	7%	18%	6%
	My older brother or sister gave them to me	68%	26%	4%	1%
	My parent gave them to me	68%	26%	4%	2%
	I took them from a store	68%	30%	2%	0%
	I took them from home without my parents knowing it	68%	25%	6%	0%
	I got them some other way	68%	24%	2%	6%

		l did not drink beer, wine, or liquor during the past year	Never	sometimes	Often
		%	%	%	%
	I bought it at a gas station	62%	36%	1%	0%
	I bought it at a store	62%	37%	1%	0%
	I bought it at a bar or restaurant	62%	37%	1%	0%
	I gave a stranger money to buy them for me	62%	33%	5%	1%
	I bought it over the Internet	62%	37%	0%	0%
	A friend gave it to me	62%	18%	16%	4%
	My older brother or sister gave it to me	62%	30%	6%	1%
8th	My parents with their permission	62%	25%	12%	1%
	My parents without their permission	62%	23%	12%	2%
	An adult (other than my parents) with that adult's permission	62%	25%	10%	2%
	An adult (other than my parents) without that adult's permission	62%	31%	6%	1%
	I took it from a store	62%	37%	1%	0%
	l got it at a party	62%	23%	12%	3%
	I got it some other way	62%	27%	9%	2%
	I bought it at a gas station	59%	38%	3%	1%
	I bought it at a store	59%	37%	2%	1%
	I bought it at a bar or restaurant	59%	40%	1%	0%
	I gave a stranger money to buy them for me	59%	31%	7%	3%
	I bought it over the Internet	59%	40%	1%	0%
	A friend gave it to me	59%	13%	17%	11%
	My older brother or sister gave it to me	59%	30%	8%	3%
10th	My parents with their permission	58%	28%	10%	3%
	My parents without their permission	59%	24%	12%	5%
	An adult (other than my parents) with that adult's permission	59%	25%	11%	5%
	An adult (other than my parents) without that adult's permission	59%	33%	6%	3%
	I took it from a store	59%	38%	3%	1%
	I got it at a party	59%	14%	16%	11%
	I got it some other way	59%	24%	10%	6%

During the past year, how often did you get alcohol from the following sources?

	- · · · · · · · ·			· · ·	
		I did not drink beer, wine, or liquor during the past year	Never	sometimes	Often
		%	%	%	%
	I bought it at a gas station	40%	59%	1%	1%
	I bought it at a store	40%	56%	4%	1%
	I bought it at a bar or restaurant	40%	58%	1%	1%
	I gave a stranger money to buy them for me	40%	47%	9%	4%
	I bought it over the Internet	40%	57%	2%	1%
	A friend gave it to me	40%	14%	28%	18%
	My older brother or sister gave it to me	40%	36%	17%	7%
12th	My parents with their permission	40%	38%	19%	3%
	My parents without their permission	40%	41%	13%	6%
	An adult (other than my parents) with that adult's permission	40%	33%	17%	10%
	An adult (other than my parents) without that adult's permission	40%	50%	8%	3%
	I took it from a store	40%	56%	3%	1%
	I got it at a party	40%	16%	26%	19%
	I got it some other way	40%	37%	15%	8%

During the past year, how often did you get alcohol from the following sources?(cont.)

During the last 30 days, on how many days did you:

		None	One or two days	3-5 days	6 or more days
		%	%	%	%
8th	Drink alcohol on school property?	98%	2%	0%	0%
811	Use marijuana on school property?	98%	1%	0%	1%
10th	Drink alcohol on school property?	97%	2%	0%	0%
10th	Use marijuana on school property?	97%	1%	0%	1%
12+h	Drink alcohol on school property?	95%	3%	1%	1%
12th	Use marijuana on school property?	98%	1%	1%	1%

When was the LAST time that:

		Never	More than a year ago	2-12 months ago	Past month
		%	%	%	%
	you used alcohol or other drugs weekly?	76%	4%	9%	11%
	you kept using alcohol or drugs even after you knew it could get you into fights or other kinds of legal trouble?	81%	3%	7%	9%
10th	you had withdrawal problems from alcohol or drugs like shaking hands, throwing up, having trouble sitting still or sleeping, or that you used any alcohol or other drugs to stop being sick or avoid withdrawal?	95%	1%	2%	1%
	you spent a lot of time either getting alcohol or drugs, using alcohol or drugs, or feeling the effects of alcohol or drugs (high, sick)?	86%	3%	4%	7%
	your use of alcohol or drugs caused you to give up, reduce or have problems at important activities at work, school, home or social events?	94%	2%	2%	2%
	you used alcohol or other drugs weekly?	71%	3%	7%	18%
	you kept using alcohol or drugs even after you knew it could get you into fights or other kinds of legal trouble?	79%	4%	3%	14%
12th	you had withdrawal problems from alcohol or drugs like shaking hands, throwing up, having trouble sitting still or sleeping, or that you used any alcohol or other drugs to stop being sick or avoid withdrawal?	95%	1%	1%	2%
	you spent a lot of time either getting alcohol or drugs, using alcohol or drugs, or feeling the effects of alcohol or drugs (high, sick)?	89%	2%	4%	6%
	your use of alcohol or drugs caused you to give up, reduce or have problems at important activities at work, school, home or social events?	92%	2%	2%	4%

		I did not drink beer, wine, or liquor during the past year	Never	sometimes	Often
		%	%	%	%
	Beer	92%	4%	4%	0%
	Malt liquor	92%	7%	1%	0%
	Wine	92%	4%	3%	0%
6th	Wine cooler	92%	5%	3%	0%
	Liquor (vodka, whiskey, etc.)	92%	5%	3%	0%
	Mixed drinks (margarita, etc.)	92%	5%	2%	1%
	Flavored 'alcopops' (hard lemonade, hard cider, etc.)	92%	4%	3%	1%
	Beer	78%	10%	10%	2%
	Malt liquor	78%	18%	3%	1%
	Wine	78%	15%	6%	1%
8th	Wine cooler	78%	13%	8%	1%
	Liquor (vodka, whiskey, etc.)	78%	10%	7%	5%
	Mixed drinks (margarita, etc.)	78%	10%	9%	3%
	Flavored 'alcopops' (hard lemonade, hard cider, etc.)	78%	11%	8%	3%
	Beer	77%	6%	10%	7%
	Malt liquor	77%	16%	5%	2%
	Wine	77%	16%	7%	1%
10th	Wine cooler	77%	14%	6%	3%
	Liquor (vodka, whiskey, etc.)	76%	4%	9%	12%
	Mixed drinks (margarita, etc.)	77%	11%	7%	5%
	Flavored 'alcopops' (hard lemonade, hard cider, etc.)	77%	12%	8%	3%
	Beer	55%	16%	16%	12%
	Malt liquor	57%	35%	5%	3%
	Wine	56%	30%	11%	3%
12th	Wine cooler	57%	27%	12%	4%
	Liquor (vodka, whiskey, etc.)	56%	10%	21%	13%
	Mixed drinks (margarita, etc.)	56%	21%	15%	7%
	Flavored 'alcopops' (hard lemonade, hard cider, etc.)	57%	27%	11%	5%

If you drank beer, wine, or liquor in the past 30 days, what did you drink?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk
		%	%	%	%
	Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day	5%	14%	31%	51%
	Take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day	12%	36%	26%	26%
6th	Have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week	10%	22%	31%	36%
	Smoke marijuana regularly	6%	5%	13%	76%
	Smoke marijuana once or twice a week	6%	15%	36%	43%
	Use inhalants regularly	7%	10%	22%	60%
	Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day	7%	9%	29%	55%
	Take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day	15%	36%	28%	21%
8th	Have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week	12%	23%	36%	29%
	Smoke marijuana regularly	10%	7%	18%	64%
	Smoke marijuana once or twice a week	12%	17%	34%	37%
	Use inhalants regularly	7%	7%	15%	72%
	Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day	5%	6%	29%	60%
	Take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day	11%	29%	38%	22%
10th	Have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week	9%	22%	40%	30%
	Smoke marijuana regularly	17%	14%	21%	47%
	Smoke marijuana once or twice a week	21%	23%	30%	26%
	Use inhalants regularly	5%	3%	13%	80%
	Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day	5%	10%	26%	59%
	Take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day	15%	27%	37%	21%
12th	Have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week	8%	22%	48%	22%
	Smoke marijuana regularly	11%	21%	28%	39%
	Smoke marijuana once or twice a week	15%	32%	30%	23%
	Use inhalants regularly	5%	5%	15%	76%

How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:

During the past 12 months, how many times were you in a physical fight?

	Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6 or more times
	%	%	%	%
6th	58%	28%	8%	6%
8th	57%	30%	8%	6%
10th	72%	22%	3%	3%
12th	81%	14%	4%	1%

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6 or more times
		%	%	%	%
Cth	a TEENAGER who had been drinking or using drugs	89%	9%	2%	0%
6th	an ADULT who had been drinking or using drugs	71%	18%	4%	6%
8th	a TEENAGER who had been drinking or using drugs	83%	10%	5%	2%
811	an ADULT who had been drinking or using drugs	67%	20%	5%	8%
10th	a TEENAGER who had been drinking or using drugs	76%	14%	3%	7%
1001	an ADULT who had been drinking or using drugs	71%	14%	5%	10%
12th	a TEENAGER who had been drinking or using drugs	69%	11%	11%	9%
12(1)	an ADULT who had been drinking or using drugs	72%	18%	7%	3%

During the past 12 months, how many times have you ridden in a car driven by:

During the past 12 months, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when:

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6 or more times
		%	%	%	%
10+b	drinking alcohol	92%	6%	0%	1%
10th	using marijuana or other illegal drugs	90%	4%	1%	5%
1.2+b	drinking alcohol	83%	10%	3%	4%
12th	using marijuana or other illegal drugs	87%	5%	2%	5%

		l have not begun to date	Yes	No	Not sure
		%	%	%	%
8th	Abused in past year	18%	9%	66%	6%
	Abused in past year	10%	9%	76%	4%
	Called you names to put you down or make you feel bad?	11%	19%	69%	1%
10th	Insisted on knowing who you're with and where you are at all times?	10%	22%	66%	2%
10th	Followed you?	10%	8%	79%	3%
	Destroyed something that belonged to you or that you liked very much?	10%	6%	83%	1%
	Threatened or frightened your family or friends?	10%	5%	83%	2%
	Abused in past year	6%	9%	82%	3%
	Called you names to put you down or make you feel bad?	7%	23%	68%	1%
1.2+h	Insisted on knowing who you're with and where you are at all times?	8%	30%	59%	2%
12th	Followed you?	6%	8%	82%	4%
	Destroyed something that belonged to you or that you liked very much?	7%	5%	86%	2%
	Threatened or frightened your family or friends?	8%	5%	87%	1%

During the past 12 months, have any of the following been done by someone in a dating relationship to you?

In the past 12 months, did you ever seriously consider attempting suicide?

	Yes	No
	%	%
10th	14%	86%
12th	11%	89%

		Yes	No
		%	%
	I have been injured by a vehicle	6%	94%
6th	I have been physically attacked	8%	92%
	I have been threatened	17%	83%
	I have been injured by a vehicle	5%	95%
8th	I have been physically attacked	8%	92%
	I have been threatened	19%	81%
	I have been injured by a vehicle	1%	99%
10th	I have been physically attacked	5%	95%
	I have been threatened	13%	87%
	I have been injured by a vehicle	3%	97%
12th	I have been physically attacked	3%	97%
	I have been threatened	11%	89%

During the past year have any of the following happened to you due to someone else's drinking?

During the past year, in which of the following ways has another teen's drinking affected you?

		Yes	No
		%	%
8th	It made me feel unsafe	25%	75%
8th	It made learning harder	12%	88%
10th	It made me feel unsafe	18%	82%
1000	It made learning harder	7%	93%
12th	It made me feel unsafe	22%	78%
1211	It made learning harder	7%	93%

How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not wrong at all
		%	%	%	%
	Drink alcohol regularly	75%	16%	8%	2%
6th	Smoke cigarettes?	78%	14%	6%	2%
001	Smoke marijuana?	89%	5%	4%	2%
	Use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	94%	4%	1%	1%
	Drink alcohol regularly	53%	26%	17%	4%
8th	Smoke cigarettes?	61%	23%	13%	2%
800	Smoke marijuana?	71%	15%	10%	3%
	Use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	92%	5%	2%	1%
	Drink alcohol regularly	33%	30%	30%	7%
10th	Smoke cigarettes?	43%	31%	18%	8%
1010	Smoke marijuana?	50%	19%	15%	16%
	Use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	88%	8%	2%	2%
	Drink alcohol regularly	25%	27%	34%	14%
1.2+h	Smoke cigarettes?	22%	21%	26%	30%
12th	Smoke marijuana?	34%	28%	25%	13%
	Use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	84%	12%	2%	2%

Do you currently belong to a street gang?

	Yes	No
	%	%
8th	8%	92%
10th	6%	94%
12th	5%	95%

How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10 to 19 times	20 or more times
		%	%	%	%	%	%
	Carried a weapon such as a handgun, knife or club?	76%	9%	5%	1%	2%	8%
8th	Sold illegal drugs?	96%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%
	Been drunk or high at school?	94%	3%	1%	0%	0%	1%
	Carried a weapon such as a handgun, knife or club?	82%	6%	3%	2%	2%	5%
10th	Sold illegal drugs?	90%	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%
	Been drunk or high at school?	86%	6%	3%	0%	1%	4%
	Carried a weapon such as a handgun, knife or club?	90%	2%	3%	0%	1%	5%
12th	Sold illegal drugs?	92%	3%	2%	1%	1%	1%
	Been drunk or high at school?	86%	5%	6%	1%	0%	2%

		Yes	No
		%	%
	Bullied you by calling you names?	45%	55%
6th	Threatened to hurt you?	27%	73%
	Bullied you by hitting, punching, kicking, or pushing you?	21%	79%
	Bullied you by calling you names?	43%	57%
8th	Threatened to hurt you?	31%	69%
	Bullied you by hitting, punching, kicking, or pushing you?	20%	80%
	Bullied you by calling you names?	20%	80%
10th	Threatened to hurt you?	15%	85%
	Bullied you by hitting, punching, kicking, or pushing you?	8%	92%
	Bullied you by calling you names?	17%	83%
12th	Threatened to hurt you?	16%	84%
	Bullied you by hitting, punching, kicking, or pushing you?	9%	91%

What are the chances you would be seen as cool if:

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
		%	%	%	%	%
	Smoked cigarettes?	71%	11%	9%	5%	4%
6th	Began drinking alcohol regularly?	69%	14%	8%	6%	4%
	Smoked marijuana?	76%	8%	5%	5%	6%
	Smoked cigarettes?	68%	12%	12%	5%	3%
8th	Began drinking alcohol regularly?	59%	16%	11%	8%	5%
	Smoked marijuana?	67%	7%	10%	8%	8%
	Smoked cigarettes?	64%	20%	9%	4%	3%
10th	Began drinking alcohol regularly?	50%	16%	16%	11%	7%
	Smoked marijuana?	52%	15%	14%	8%	11%
	Smoked cigarettes?	64%	18%	12%	2%	3%
12th	Began drinking alcohol regularly?	46%	13%	19%	13%	9%
	Smoked marijuana?	56%	16%	10%	9%	9%

Amount of time child spends alone each week after school:

	6th	8th
	%	%
None	38%	34%
1 to 2 days, < 3 hours per day	25%	22%
1 to 2 days, > 3 hours per day	3%	5%
3 or more days, < 3 hours per day	22%	19%
3 or more days, > 3 hours per day	12%	19%

How likely is it that you will complete a post high school program such as vocational training program, military service, community college, or 4-year college?

	Definitely will not	Probably will not	Probably will	Definitely will	Not sure
	%	%	%	%	%
10th	5%	3%	23%	61%	9%
12th	6%	1%	8%	80%	5%

How old were you the first time you gambled (bet money or something of value on sports, a game of chance or skill, plays the lottery or bet on cards or dice games?

	Never	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
10th	46%	13%	7%	8%	8%	8%	7%	2%	0%
12th	53%	10%	2%	2%	3%	5%	4%	4%	15%

In the last 30 days, have you gambled for money or anything of value?

	Yes	No
	%	%
10th	17%	83%
12th	16%	84%

In the past 12 months, have you gambled for money or anything of value?

	Yes	No
	%	%
8th	23%	77%
10th	31%	69%
12th	27%	73%

	10th		12	th
	%	Ν	%	N
Didn't gamble for money	57%	197	59%	79
At someone's house	22%	76	19%	25
Internet	3%	11	4%	5
Poker Machine	1%	3	1%	1
Person-to-person betting with another teen	29%	99	23%	30
Person-to-person betting with an adult	23%	78	13%	17
Lottery self-service machine	3%	10	21%	28
Other lottery tickets	5%	18	22%	29
Off-Track Betting	1%	4	0%	0
Sports Pool	11%	37	9%	12
Other	13%	44	8%	10

If you gambled for money in the past 12 months, where have you gambled?

What percent of students at your school do you think have done the following in the past 30 days:

		0%	1-10%	11-20%	21-30%	31-40%	41-50%	51-60%	61-70%	71-80%	81-90%	91-100%
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	Smoked cigarettes	1%	4%	8%	12%	13%	15%	10%	12%	16%	6%	3%
10th	Had beer, wine, or hard liquor	2%	3%	5%	8%	10%	12%	14%	10%	18%	16%	3%
	Used marijuana	2%	8%	10%	9%	12%	14%	11%	11%	11%	7%	5%
	Smoked cigarettes	1%	1%	5%	12%	10%	15%	16%	12%	16%	7%	4%
12th	Had beer, wine, or hard liquor	1%	0%	5%	5%	9%	9%	16%	18%	15%	19%	4%
	Used marijuana	1%	7%	15%	13%	10%	11%	9%	10%	8%	11%	6%

In the past 12 months did you ever feel so sad or hopeless that you stopped doing some usual activities?

	Yes	No
	%	%
8th	28%	72%
10th	20%	80%
12th	18%	82%

Is there an adult you know (other than your parent) you could talk to about important things in your life?

	No	Yes, one adult	Yes, more than one adult
	%	%	%
6th	14%	23%	63%
8th	12%	24%	64%
10th	14%	16%	69%
12th	15%	15%	70%

How do you describe your weight?

	Very underweight	Slightly underweight	About the right weight	Slightly overweight	Very overweight
	%	%	%	%	%
6th	4%	15%	57%	21%	3%
8th	1%	13%	57%	23%	5%
10th	1%	8%	59%	25%	7%
12th	1%	9%	60%	27%	4%

Average Height and Weight

		Grade										
		6th			8th			10th			12th	
	Mean	Median	Ν	Mean	Median	N	Mean	Median	N	Mean	Median	Ν
Height (inches)	61.9	62.0	62	66.2	66.0	61	67.3	67.0	339	67.5	67.0	133
Weight (pounds)	116.0	115.0	63	131.1	124.0	59	152.9	148.5	334	155.8	150.0	134

Height and weight data not available for surveys taken online.

During the past 7 days, how many times did you:

		None	1 to 3 times during the past 7 days	4 to 6 times during the past 7 days	1 time per day	2 times per day	3 times per day	4 or more times per day
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%
6th	Eat fruit	6%	20%	18%	11%	15%	10%	20%
611	Eat vegetables	9%	23%	18%	15%	13%	8%	14%
8th	Eat fruit	5%	20%	21%	13%	19%	10%	11%
800	Eat vegetables	6%	21%	19%	19%	19%	9%	7%
1.0+h	Eat fruit	8%	32%	23%	14%	10%	5%	8%
10th	Eat vegetables	8%	33%	20%	18%	13%	3%	5%
1.244	Eat fruit	6%	34%	20%	11%	18%	9%	2%
12th	Eat vegetables	4%	33%	21%	15%	15%	7%	4%

	I did not drink milk during the past 7 days %	1 to 3 glasses during the past 7 days %	4 to 6 glasses during the past 7 days %	1 glass per day %	2 glasses per day %	3 glasses per day %	4 or more glasses per day %
10th	8%	16%	19%	14%	19%	11%	13%
12th	12%	20%	18%	11%	17%	15%	8%

During the past 7 days how many glasses of milk did you drink?

On how many of the past 7 days did you participate in a physical activity?

	0 days	1 day	2 days	3 days	4 days	5 days	6 days	7 days
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
6th	6%	4%	7%	11%	9%	19%	9%	36%
8th	4%	2%	8%	8%	8%	20%	13%	37%
10th	6%	5%	7%	10%	10%	18%	13%	31%
12th	9%	8%	12%	15%	11%	16%	10%	20%

On an average school day, how many hours do you watch TV?

	l do not watch TV on an average school day	Less than 1 hour per day	1 hour per day	2 hours per day	3 hours per day	4 hours per day	5 or more hours per day
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
6th	8%	16%	13%	27%	19%	6%	10%
8th	9%	20%	13%	28%	16%	7%	9%
10th	9%	21%	18%	24%	15%	8%	7%
12th	11%	19%	12%	29%	12%	10%	6%

In a typical week how often do you and your parent(s) or guardian eat dinner together?

	Never	1 day	2 days	3 days	4 days	5 days	6 days	7 days
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
6th	14%	7%	6%	6%	4%	9%	9%	44%
8th	17%	8%	6%	9%	10%	13%	12%	25%
10th	16%	7%	8%	14%	13%	17%	7%	17%
12th	18%	11%	16%	12%	12%	17%	5%	9%

Putting them all together, what were your grades like for the last year?

	Mostly A	Mostly A and B	Mostly B	Mostly B and C	Mostly C	Mostly C and D	Mostly D	Mostly F
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
6th	21%	45%	5%	20%	2%	4%	2%	0%
8th	16%	37%	5%	23%	5%	10%	3%	2%
10th	16%	36%	5%	23%	6%	11%	2%	2%
12th	24%	35%	8%	18%	7%	8%	0%	0%

During the past 30 days, how many days did you not go to school because you felt you would be unsafe at school or on the way to or from school?

	0 days	1 day	2 or 3 days	4 or 5 days	6 or more days
	%	%	%	%	%
6th	91%	6%	2%	1%	0%
8th	91%	5%	2%	1%	1%
10th	94%	3%	2%	1%	1%
12th	94%	3%	2%	1%	0%

How true are the following statements?

At my school there is a teacher or some other adult		Not at all true	A little true	Pretty much true	Very much true
who:			%	%	%
	Really cares about me.	10%	17%	29%	43%
	Notices when I'm not there.	10%	19%	30%	40%
	Listens to me when I have something to say.	7%	18%	31%	44%
6th	Notices if I have trouble learning something.	10%	19%	30%	40%
60	Tells me when I do a good job.	4%	15%	36%	44%
	Always wants me to do my best.	2%	8%	22%	67%
	Believes that I will be a success.	4%	11%	25%	60%
	Encourages me to work hard in school.	4%	8%	23%	65%
	Really cares about me.	10%	20%	29%	42%
	Notices when I'm not there.	5%	21%	34%	40%
	Listens to me when I have something to say.	6%	22%	30%	41%
0.1	Notices if I have trouble learning something.	11%	26%	28%	36%
8th	Tells me when I do a good job.	5%	20%	32%	43%
	Always wants me to do my best.	2%	12%	27%	59%
	Believes that I will be a success.	5%	13%	30%	52%
	Encourages me to work hard in school.	4%	12%	30%	54%
	Really cares about me.	10%	27%	26%	36%
	Notices when I'm not there.	9%	23%	31%	37%
	Listens to me when I have something to say.	8%	21%	35%	36%
4011	Notices if I have trouble learning something.	13%	21%	36%	30%
10th	Tells me when I do a good job.	6%	22%	36%	35%
	Always wants me to do my best.	6%	13%	32%	49%
	Believes that I will be a success.	6%	16%	31%	46%
	Encourages me to work hard in school.	8%	15%	31%	46%

Pretty much Very much Not at all true A little true true true At my school there is a teacher or some other adult % % % % who: 7% 21% 33% 39% Really cares about me. 20% 37% 6% 36% Notices when I'm not there. 17% 44% Listens to me when I have something to say. 8% 31% 10% 27% 34% 29% Notices if I have trouble learning something. 12th 42% Tells me when I do a good job. 5% 25% 28% 4% 16% 28% 51% Always wants me to do my best. 5% 16% 29% 51% Believes that I will be a success. 8% 16% 25% 51% Encourages me to work hard in school.

How true are the following statements?(cont.)

How true are the following statements?

		Not at all true	A little true	Pretty much true	Very much true
At school:		%	%	%	%
	I do interesting activities.	7%	23%	34%	36%
6th	I help decide things like class activities or rules.	37%	32%	17%	13%
	I do things that make a difference.	24%	35%	19%	22%
	I do interesting activities.	12%	25%	33%	30%
8th	I help decide things like class activities or rules.	32%	39%	18%	11%
	I do things that make a difference.	21%	39%	24%	16%
	I do interesting activities.	18%	31%	28%	23%
10th	I help decide things like class activities or rules.	46%	32%	15%	7%
	I do things that make a difference.	29%	39%	19%	13%
	I do interesting activities.	12%	35%	29%	24%
12th	I help decide things like class activities or rules.	40%	30%	17%	13%
	I do things that make a difference.	27%	33%	22%	18%

		Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Agree	Strongly Agree
		%	%	%	%	%
	I feel close to people at this school.	8%	6%	16%	39%	31%
	I am happy to be at this school.	9%	5%	13%	31%	42%
6th	I feel safe in my school.	4%	4%	15%	36%	41%
	The teachers at this school treat students fairly.	9%	9%	16%	29%	37%
	I feel close to people at this school.	7%	4%	17%	40%	32%
	I am happy to be at this school.	9%	8%	19%	36%	28%
8th	I feel safe in my school.	4%	3%	16%	45%	31%
	The teachers at this school treat students fairly.	12%	12%	23%	33%	20%
	I feel close to people at this school.	8%	6%	25%	40%	22%
	I am happy to be at this school.	10%	13%	30%	28%	19%
10th	I feel safe in my school.	5%	8%	27%	40%	21%
	The teachers at this school treat students fairly.	13%	16%	32%	28%	11%
	I feel close to people at this school.	11%	12%	22%	33%	21%
	I am happy to be at this school.	11%	17%	28%	29%	16%
12th	I feel safe in my school.	4%	5%	21%	43%	27%
	The teachers at this school treat students fairly.	14%	12%	34%	27%	14%

How strongly do you agree or disagree with the following statements about your school?

How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to:

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not wrong at all
		%	%	%	%
	Drink alcohol regularly	86%	9%	4%	1%
6th	Smoke cigarettes	89%	9%	2%	1%
	Smoke marijuana	95%	3%	1%	1%
	Drink alcohol regularly	75%	15%	8%	2%
8th	Smoke cigarettes	88%	8%	3%	1%
	Smoke marijuana	90%	5%	4%	1%
	Drink alcohol regularly	65%	20%	12%	3%
10th	Smoke cigarettes	78%	13%	6%	3%
	Smoke marijuana	81%	9%	6%	4%
	Drink alcohol regularly	49%	24%	22%	5%
12th	Smoke cigarettes	65%	18%	10%	7%
	Smoke marijuana	80%	13%	4%	4%

		Yes	No	Don't remember
		%	%	%
	Tobacco	60%	20%	20%
6th	Alcohol	64%	20%	16%
	Marijuana and other illegal drugs	62%	19%	18%
	Tobacco	55%	30%	15%
8th	Alcohol	56%	30%	14%
	Marijuana and other illegal drugs	57%	30%	13%
	Tobacco	46%	40%	15%
10th	Alcohol	53%	34%	12%
	Marijuana and other illegal drugs	51%	35%	14%
	Tobacco	42%	48%	10%
12th	Alcohol	60%	33%	7%
	Marijuana and other illegal drugs	49%	43%	8%

In the past year have your parents/guardians talked to you about not using the following:

Family Relationships

		Never	Sometimes	Most of the time	Always
		%	%	%	%
	When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.	1%	10%	22%	68%
6th	My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.	5%	12%	18%	65%
	Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?	6%	14%	20%	60%
	When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.	5%	12%	29%	53%
8th	If you drank some beer or wine or liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parents' permission would you be caught by your parents?	22%	23%	15%	41%
0011	My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.	6%	20%	26%	48%
	Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?	7%	19%	23%	51%
	If you go to a party where alcohol is served, would you be caught by your parents?	22%	19%	24%	35%

Family Relationships(cont.)

		Never	Sometimes	Most of the time	Always
		%	%	%	%
	When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.	2%	21%	34%	42%
	If you drank some beer or wine or liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parents' permission would you be caught by your parents?	29%	33%	20%	18%
	My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.	11%	28%	27%	34%
10th	Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?	6%	22%	29%	43%
	If you go to a party where alcohol is served, would you be caught by your parents?	29%	29%	21%	20%
	If you drank and drove, would you be caught by your parents?	16%	19%	24%	41%
	If you rode in a car driven by a teen driver who had been drinking, would you be caught by your parents?	32%	28%	20%	21%
	When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.	4%	22%	33%	41%
	If you drank some beer or wine or liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parents' permission would you be caught by your parents?	36%	34%	17%	13%
	My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.	19%	34%	24%	23%
12th	Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?	14%	23%	24%	39%
	If you go to a party where alcohol is served, would you be caught by your parents?	39%	34%	12%	15%
	If you drank and drove, would you be caught by your parents?	30%	18%	17%	35%
	If you rode in a car driven by a teen driver who had been drinking, would you be caught by your parents?	43%	25%	13%	20%

My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use

	Yes	No
	%	%
6th	90%	10%
8th	83%	17%
10th	83%	17%
12th	74%	26%

In the past 3 months, have your parents ever talked with you about:

		Yes	No
		%	%
10+6	not drinking and driving?	58%	42%
10th	not riding with a driver who had been drinking?	57%	43%
1.246	not drinking and driving?	56%	44%
12th	not riding with a driver who had been drinking?	54%	46%